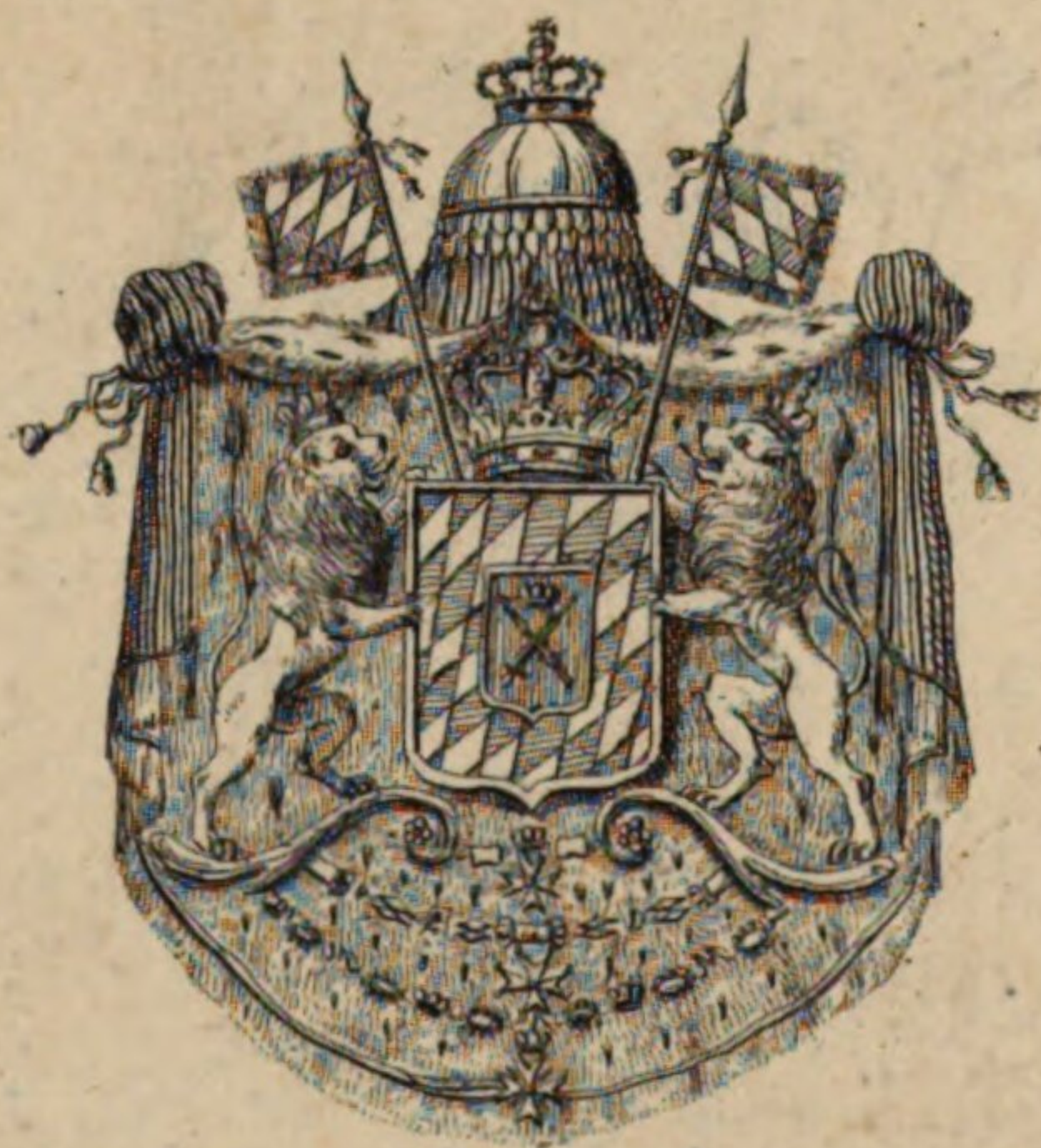


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A

DICTIONARY

OF THE

MALAYAN LANGUAGE,

IN TWO PARTS,

MALAYAN and ENGLISH

AND

ENGLISH and *MALAYAN*.

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دان بهاس اشكرس

By WILLIAM MARSDEN, F. R. S.

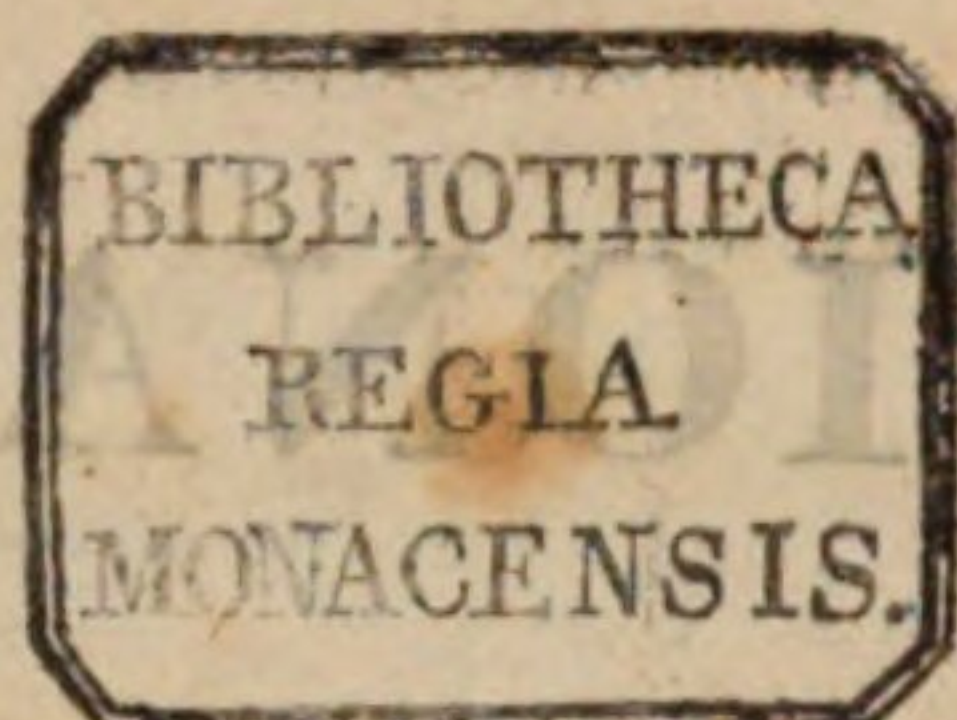
AUTHOR OF THE HISTORY OF SUMATRA.

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1812.

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MALAYAN LANGUAGE
IN TWO PARTS
MALAYAN and ENGLISH
AND
ENGLISH and MALAYAN

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نمبر ۲۴۶
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BY WILLIAM MARSDEN, F.R.S.

Author of the History of Sumatra

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PREFACE.

REFERRING for a general account of the Malayan language and of the people by whom it is spoken, to what is contained in the Introduction to the Grammar, it will be sufficient in this place to explain the principles on which this Dictionary is constructed, and to give such instructions as may facilitate its use.

The work consists of two parts: the first comprising the Malayan words in their proper character, arranged according to the order of the alphabet employed by the natives in their writings, which they have borrowed from the Arabians and modified to suit the sounds peculiar to their own language. These words, for the accommodation of persons who are commencing their studies, as well as of those whose object it is to acquire only a practical knowledge of the tongue for the purposes of business, are given also in European characters, upon a regular and consistent plan of orthography, and are followed by their corresponding terms in English with as much precision as the structure of the two languages and modes of thinking of the two people will admit. But in order to afford the learner an opportunity of judging for himself how far this agreement is complete, or what latitude of interpretation is to be allowed, examples of phrases and sentences adapted to the different meanings of the words, are annexed to each, as these have occurred in the writings of the natives.

The second part contains the English words in alphabetical order, with their differences of signification explained, where necessary, by others nearly synonymous, together with the corresponding Malayan terms, those in general being placed first which are in the most current use, most directly apply to the English, and are the most purely Malayan. It must at the same time be understood that in many instances it is impossible to find terms precisely corresponding, and consequently that those given are only the nearest approximations.

Although this English and Malayan part will be found the most useful by those who mean to acquire the language for colloquial purposes (and who are likely to be the most numerous class), the former is the essential portion of the work, in which it has been my endeavour to comprise all the knowledge of the language that could be derived either from the labours of my predecessors or from my own experience and study. In this part only the examples have been introduced, and to it the learner, who wants more copious or precise information than he can obtain from what may be considered as little other than a vocabulary, must take the trouble of referring. To have pursued a different plan would not only have occasioned unnecessary repetitions, but it must also be obvious that as the Dictionary is intended for the use of the European who wishes to become master of the idioms and phraseology of the Malayan, rather than to convey a knowledge of English idioms to the Malay, it is of much more consequence that an arrangement should be followed which admits of the Malayan examples being genuine quotations, and enables the native as it were to speak for himself, than to produce the purest English sentences, which must necessarily be rendered in Malayan phrases of my own composition. These indeed might be substantially correct, but they would be deficient in point of authority, and might frequently want that idiomatic turn of expression which in any language is rarely acquired by a foreigner, or if attempted has too often an air of affectation.

affectation. Thus it will be perceived by persons who have a competent knowledge of any oriental language how mawkish and uncouth the versions of the ordinary style of our own appear in the dialogues commonly annexed to grammatical works.

From a Dictionary alone no scholar can ever expect to acquire the faculty of speaking or writing a language with ease and correctness, but so simple is the constructure of the Malayan that by the aid of this or any accurate vocabulary he may very soon be enabled to express himself with sufficient propriety to be intelligible for the ordinary purposes of speech, and with this foundation he must gradually improve himself by conversation with natives of the country (if his situation admits of it) or with others who have acquired a fluency in the tongue. It is not, however, with a view to the attainment of such an object only that the present work has been undertaken. My wish has been to facilitate the labours of those who, not regarding the Malayan as merely an oral language, are desirous of studying its literature, and rendering themselves qualified to read and translate, not only letters on commercial and political business, but also compositions of a higher description, both in prose and verse, which, whatever their intrinsic merit may be, are certainly amusing at the least. Nor are we to suppose them destitute of instruction and use, as several compilations of historical annals as well as codes of law are known to exist, and others may be discovered when extensive collections shall have been formed by intelligent and well instructed persons; to the effecting of which the present period, when the English influence is unbounded throughout the eastern world, is peculiarly favourable.

In order to render the Dictionary as conducive as possible to the advancement of this kind of study, which in comparison with the other may be considered as classical, the examples have been selected with great attention from the best manuscripts in my possession, and in gene-

ral will be found most numerous where some ambiguity or obscurity in the sense of the word has made it necessary to throw as much light upon it as could be obtained. If their frequency should be thought superfluous by those who consult the work (though with the zealous student I do not feel that I run any risk of censure on this account) they may be inclined, notwithstanding, to give me credit for the tendency of these quotations to convey a faithful picture of the modes of thinking of a people who have so little in common with ourselves; a preference in the selection being always given to those passages which, at the same time that they serve to explain the word, furnish a representation of some peculiarity of manners, mark the extent of acquirements, or express some ideas on the subjects of their modern religion and ancient mythology.

As a great proportion of the words employed in this, as well as in all other languages, consists of derivatives, that is, of words derived or formed from more simple or radical words, and it must always be of importance to the learner to be able at once to distinguish the root from the particles prefixed or annexed, I have made an invariable rule of separating them, as well as the particles from each other, by hyphens, as in the word *be-per-istrī-kan* for بھراستریکن “to provide (a son) with a wife,” where استری *istrī* is the radical, and the other syllables are only particles, whose use must be learned from the Grammar. This, it is obvious, could only be resorted to in the English, and not in the Malayan spelling of the words.

Words evidently borrowed from the Arabic or Persian are marked with the letters AR. or PERS., as are those from the Sanskrit or Hindu dialects with the letters HIND., to which Mr. Wilkins has kindly taken the trouble of adding the original, in the *nāgri* character, where the words appeared to flow from a pure source. These latter it must here be understood (as in another place will be fully explained) are so much more intimately blended than the former with the Malayan language, that
their

their foreign origin is not, in these days, suspected by the natives, whilst the Arabic terms, on the contrary, (with a few exceptions) are known to be extrinsic, and seldom employed but in treating of religious and legal subjects. Still it is necessary that those which are most likely to recur should have a place in the Dictionary; and amongst the variety of significations attributed to almost every word in the Arabic language, it may not be useless to the orientalist to know the particular sense in which they are accepted by the Malays. A few Portuguese and other European words that have found their way into the vulgar dialect, have in like manner their respective marks.

With regard to the mode of orthography adopted in expressing the words of the language in our characters, two considerations present themselves: the one, that of conveying as nearly as possible their true sound; and the other, of paying the requisite attention to the powers of the several letters made use of in the original. The system pursued by the Dutch linguists in their excellent version of the Bible and other publications, was that of representing each Malayan character by a corresponding Roman letter, and where the alphabet was found inadequate, of introducing a modified or imitative character to supply the defect. This mode has the strong recommendation of being precise, and as supplying a substitute for the original is unexceptionable, but to the person whose object is to learn an oral language it is unsatisfactory, because those letters (as in our own) do not always express the sound which custom has given to the words, and to those who can read the original it is of no particular advantage.

The English compilers of vocabularies have on the other hand, without regard to the original orthography, endeavoured to express the sounds (as navigators commit to writing the languages of newly discovered islands) by such accidental combinations of letters as seemed best adapted to each individual word, without consistency or uniformity, the same sound,

sound, in different words, being represented by different letters, and the same letters being employed with different powers. It has been my design to avoid a pertinacious adherence to either mode. I have followed as closely the literal orthography of the original as could be done consistently with a fair expression of the sound, and where these could not be reconciled I have given a preference to the latter consideration, because it appeared of more importance that the word should be rightly pronounced by those who cannot read the Malayan character, than that the more learned scholar should be gratified by a literal accuracy to him not absolutely necessary. Frequently indeed I have been induced to repeat the spelling with some variation in order to convey a juster idea of the pronunciation.

Although the general uniformity of the language as spoken in the Peninsula, and throughout the numerous islands of this extensive Archipelago, is remarkable, yet certain differences of dialect prevail, affecting especially the pronunciation of the vowels, which in some parts is much more open than in others. To reconcile these in a Dictionary is nearly impossible, and the only practicable course to pursue is to adopt that dialect whose use is warranted by the best authorities, and which is known to prevail in countries where the language has been the most cultivated. In the southern part of the coast of Sumatra, where the principal English establishment is situated, and where I acquired my first knowledge of Malayan, the dialect spoken appears to have received a tincture from the Javanese, under the influence of the government of Bantam, to which in old times it was tributary, and could not therefore be assumed as the standard. To the kingdom of *Menangkabau* we might be justified in looking for the language in its original purity, as the native writers agree in stating that the first Malayan emigrations proceeded from thence (for the details of which see the History of Sumatra); but as it cannot be maintained, with the imperfect knowledge we possess of its ancient consequence, that literature was there cultivated

cultivated in an equal degree to what we know it to have been at Malacca and *Johor*, it becomes certainly more proper to consider the dialect prevailing in these kingdoms, and which is common also to *Kedah*, *Perak*, *Tranġgānū*, and the neighbouring islands, as the criterion of pronunciation. In several instances, however, and especially where it has been doubtful to which a preference was due, the words have been given as variously pronounced. But the subject of dialects being treated of in the Grammar, it is unnecessary to say more respecting them in this place, than to caution persons who have been accustomed to use the language in countries remote from what is considered as its purest seat, against forming an imperfect judgment on the propriety of what has been here deliberately adopted. Independently also of dialect or the peculiar manner of pronouncing certain words, it may be useful to observe, that a considerable proportion of the words themselves occurring in the Dictionary will not be familiar, nor even at all known to many who have long resided in Malayan countries and been in the habits of intercourse with the natives; the style or idiom which they may have learned to speak with fluency, and which effectually answers the purposes of their business, being very different from that of books or even of conversation amongst the superior class of Malays; although by no means a distinct language. A similar refinement or departure from the vulgar phraseology prevails more or less in all countries, and may be exemplified by the use of our words "repose" for "sleep," "repast" for "meal," or "consternation" for "fright;" nor must the inhabitants of a *bazar* be expected to employ more polished phrases than persons of the same description in other parts of the world. It generally happens also that Europeans in India acquire from each other in the first instance, rather than from the natives, their knowledge of the language; by which means the imperfections of expression are propagated, and the difficulties of correcting them are increased by the proneness of servants and other dependant

dependant connexions to conform to the idiom of their masters, in order that they may be the more readily understood.

Instead of distinguishing the words, in the usual manner of Dictionaries, by abbreviations denoting the parts of speech to which they severally belong, it has been found more convenient to ascertain their particular signification by equivalent terms. In Malayan as in English, a multitude of primitive words are at once noun and verb (as “love”), substantive and adjective (as “white”), adverb and preposition (as “between”), adjective and adverb (as “daily”), and their value in construction depends for the most part on their position in the sentence. An attempt therefore to discriminate too nicely by referring each of the corresponding terms to its proper class, would be liable to produce more confusion than utility. Beside this it must be observed, that in words borrowed from the Arabic little attention is paid to the part of speech to which they belong in the original, and even the plurals of nouns are employed in the singular number; as Sir William Jones has remarked in his Grammar, to be the practice of the Persians.

In adapting our characters to the sounds of Malayan words, arbitrary marks I have as much as possible avoided, being fully aware, from my own experience, that they are scarcely ever recollected by the reader. The common prosodial mark for a long vowel has been resorted to, and its absence implies that the vowel is short. To represent an accented syllable, which at the same time is not long (as in *بسر* *besár*, *بتل* *betúl*) I have made use of the acute accent, and the letter *ain* which occasionally stands in the place of all the vowels, I have denoted by a grave accent, to distinguish it from the same vowel sound produced in the ordinary way. This I admit to be entirely arbitrary, but I thought it better than to follow the example of some eminent orientalists who, on account of its peculiar nature, have introduced the Arabic character itself amongst the letters of the European alphabet.

The

The powers given to these letters by the different nations who have adopted the Roman system of orthography are so various and inconsistent, that without considerable innovation it would be impossible to form an alphabetic scheme equally applicable to the language of each and intelligible to all. The progress of knowledge is indeed impeded when the elements of instruction must first become the object of study. Yet still it may be thought allowable in a work that aims at being noticed by the learned of more than one country, and is from its nature not readily susceptible of translation, to qualify in a certain degree the most striking peculiarities of our national alphabet, and to venture upon slight modifications, which, at the same time that they will render the pronunciation more intelligible to foreigners, are not likely to occasion any difficulty to our own countrymen, and have already (as to their general principles) received the sanction of those who approve of the orthography of Richardson's Persian and Arabic Dictionary and Jones's Persian Grammar.

Of the English alphabet the consonants appear to be at least as well adapted as those of any other European language (all being more or less inadequate) to represent the sounds of oriental words, and to possess some peculiar advantages in respect to the pronunciation of our *j* ج, *ch* چ, and *th* ث, which, it is well known, are either more operosely or less perfectly imitated in the orthography of other nations. In gutturals it is inferiour to the other teutonic dialects, and its vowels are defective both in variety and precision, the same character being employed to denote utterances quite dissimilar, as *o* in the words "bony, body, bosom;" different characters to express the same sound, as *ee* in "been," *ie* in "mien," *ei* in "receive," *ea* in "leave;" simple characters to express diphthongs, as the long *i* in "mine," and long *u* in "mute;" and double letters to express simple vowel sounds, as *oo* in "boot," which is the Italian *u*, and *ee* in "see," which is the Italian *i*.

To render it applicable therefore to the purposes of a Dictionary in which foreign characters are to be represented by English letters, it becomes necessary to simplify the system of vowels, to make choice of such as are best suited to the several well defined vocal sounds, and when so ascertained, to employ them uniformly and consistently. With what degree of success the attempt has been made in the present work, may be judged of from the following specification of the powers assigned to each of the letters of our alphabet, beginning with the vowels. Of their insufficiency I am very sensible, but with the materials in my hands, and without employing arbitrary signs, I have not been able, after much attention, to form any arrangement more perfect. For what regards the Malayan alphabet, the learner is referred to the Grammar.

OF VOWELS.

ā is generally to be sounded full, as in the Italian, German, and other languages of the continent of Europe, and as in the English words “want, ball, call;” but in many words the pronunciation is not broader than in “harm, farm, barn.” It represents the *alif* quiescent of the Malayan alphabet.

a or *ă*, as in “man, stand, parish,” representing the *fat-hah* or first supplementary vowel. Before the nasal *ñg* it is sounded nearly as full as if written with *ā*; but it is not under any circumstance to be pronounced as in the words “paper, nation, fate,” where it usurps the province of the second vowel in every other language that employs the Roman alphabet. It is by far the most common short vowel-sound of Malayan words, as the *ũ* seems to be of the Hindustani and the dialect of Persian spoken in India.

e or *ě* is pronounced as in “bet, lend, seven,” and likewise represents the *fat-hah*. The long sound of this vowel in the words “be, me, she, scene,” and in the first syllable of “even,” is that of the third vowel in all other European languages.

ī, as

i, as the Italian long *i*, or as the English *ee* in “been, seen, tree, green,” and *e* in “he, she, be;” standing for the Malayan *ي* quiescent. The long sound of *i* in “wine, fine, idle, high” is not that of a simple vowel, but of the diphthong *ai*, or, less equivocally *ei*.

i or *ĩ*, as the Italian short *i*, being somewhat longer than ours in “bit, pin, rib,” or as these words are pronounced in North Britain. It represents the supplementary vowel *kesrah*.

ō, as in “no, so, port, moment.” It represents *و*, and sometimes *و* preceded by *ا*, in Malayan words.

o or *õ* is a shorter pronunciation of the same vowel, but by no means that of our words “blot, song, moth,” where the *o* differs in nothing from the *a* in “what, squat, wan.” Its proper sound is more nearly that in “sobriety” (where it is shorter than in “sober”), in “molest,” or in the first syllable of “promotion.”

ū is to be sounded as in “rule, ruin, obtrude,” or with less risk of uncertainty, as the long *u* of the Italians and Germans, the *oe* of the Dutch, the *ou* of the French, and the English *oo* in the words “moon, fool, stoop.” It represents the *و* in its vowel capacity or quiescent, and is commutable for *w* at the commencement of a word or syllable, but never for *v*, as with the Persians. Above all it must not be confounded with the diphthongal sound of the English *u* in the words “mute, acute, puny.” It may be remarked that there is a tendency in the modern pronunciation of words in which this vowel occurs to assimilate it some degree to the Italian or pure *u*, as in “duke, due, duty” “allure, allude:” but it is difficult to write to the ear, and I am aware that the practice in this respect is not uniform.

u or *ũ* should be pronounced something less short than in “but, rub, sun,” or nearly as in “pull, full, cushion,” and approaching to the shorter sound of *oo* in “foot, stood,” which evidently differs from that in “fool, boot, stool.” It represents the supplementary vowel *dammah*.

OF DIPHTHONGS.

au, for a sound nearly approaching to that of *ou* in the words “loud, pout, house,” is to be preferred, not only because the latter is liable to be coundounded with the *ou* of the French (as well as of our words “could, should”) but also that the German pronunciation of the former diphthong, here adopted, is justified by the analysis of the component sounds, both on the principles of the European and Oriental alphabets. Indeed I have found by experience that when, for instance, the word جـ *jau* barley, has been written *jou*, it was read as if written *joo*, and when written *jow*, it was read as *jō*, by analogy to our words “grow, mow.” It represents the , preceded by *fat-hah*. When preceded by !, the diphthong *āu* is substituted, the sound then approaching to the *aou* in the French words “saoul, raoul.”

ei is to be pronounced as the English long *i* in “pike, line, mine, nigh,” as the *ie* and *ye* in “die or dye, lie or lye,” the *uy* in “buy,” or the *y* in “my, cry.” This is warranted by the received mode of pronouncing those letters in Greek, as well as by the practice of most nations with whose language our own has the nearest affinity. It represents ي preceded by *fat-hah*. When that character is preceded by !, a more lengthened sound is expressed, which is here denoted by *āi*.

These are the only proper diphthongs found necessary to be employed. When such combinations occur as *aw*, *uw*, *ia*, *iy*, &c. they do not form a blended sound, but the letters belong respectively to distinct syllables, and are to be pronounced in succession.

OF CONSONANTS.

b is simply pronounced as in our words “bend, bib, babble, tub.” It represents ب.

c. The soft sound of this ambiguous letter before *e* and *i* being more conveniently represented by *s*, and its hard sound before *a*, *o*, *u*, by *k*, the use of it has been rejected, excepting in *ch*. This most useful combination

bination is to be pronounced as in “chance, chest, torch, detached.” It is the Italian *c* before the two first-mentioned vowels, the German *tsch*, and the *چ* of the Malayan and Persian alphabets.

d is to be pronounced as in “did, wedded, added,” and stands for *د*.

f, as in “fifty, forfeit, offer,” when it occurs as the representative of *ف*, in words borrowed from the Arabic; but the Malays, who have not the sound in their own language, commonly substitute that of *p*, and pronounce *pikir* for *fikir*.

g is always hard, as in “game, gag, get, give, go, gun,” and never soft as in “gesture, giant, wage,” for which the *j* is uniformly employed. It is the representative of *گ*.

h, when it stands for the soft aspirate *ه*, may be pronounced as in “have, hold, high;” but in many Malayan, as well as in the English words “honour, honest, hour,” the aspiration is imperceptible. In such instances the words are generally written both with and without the *h*, as *هوتن hūtan* and *ūtan*. At the end of words it only serves to give a fuller utterance to the preceding vowel. When employed to express the hard aspirate *ح*, it is not an uncommon practice to double the letter, and to write, for example, *حق hhak*, but I have not judged it necessary to depart so much from common orthography.

j consonant, a character whose power in the English alphabet is of great utility (as has been already observed) in expressing Oriental sounds, represents the letter *ج*, and is to be pronounced as in “jury, justice, jew,” also as *dg* in “judge, pledge, lodging,” and as *g* in “gem, gentry, sage.” Having in the northern languages of Europe the sound of our *y*, the Dutch mode of pronouncing words wherein the *ج* occurs is thereby considerably influenced, and the name of the island of JAVA or *جاو jāwa*, as an instance, is by these people (to whom every Malayan scholar must look up with respect) pronounced as if written YAVA.

k has its uniform sound in “king, book, canker.” It is here made
the

the representative both of ك (about which there will be no difference of opinion) and of ق, which some have denoted, on account of its hardness in the Arabic language by *kk*, and others (particularly the French orientalists) by *q*. In a choice of difficulties I have adopted the simplest mode, not only because the frequent recurrence of double *k* or of *q* not followed by *u* (unknown to our own orthography) is unpleasant to the eye, but because the Malays do not, in fact, make any distinction in the sound of the two letters.

l is sounded as in "land, loll, lily," and represents the ل.

m, as in "man, maim, mummy," representing the م.

n, as in "noun, on, linen," representing the ن. The combined letters *ng* are to be sounded as in "sing, ringing, longing." The circumflex is intended to shew that they are not to be pronounced separately as in our words "sin-ging, swin-ging, rin-gent," but represent the single nasal *ṅ*, and occur as well at the beginning as in the middle or at the end of a word. In the latter case it has been judged unnecessary to retain the circumflex, as the pronunciation cannot be mistaken.

p, as in "past, pope, pippin," representing the ط.

q it has not been found necessary to employ, its usual power in our orthography being as well, and more consistently, expressed by *ku* or *kw*. It may be observed that the names of many places in India are mispronounced by us, in consequence of the Portuguese (in whose writings they first became known) making use of *qu* to convey the sound of *k*; as in the name of *Kedah*, which being by them written *Queda*, is still, in the vulgar dialect of many of our countrymen, pronounced as if written *kwéda*. It is also desireable that the prevailing mode of pronouncing the name of the neighbouring island of *Pinang*, as if it were *Pénang*, with a strong accent on the latter syllable, should be corrected.

r to be sounded as in "run, river, burrow." It represents the ر.

s, as in "sun, past, suspect, loose," and not as in "has, was, lose," where it has the sound of *z*. It represents the س. The combined letters

sh,

sh, representing the ش, are sounded as in “shall, bush, wishes,” being the French *ch*, the German *sch*, the Dutch *sj*, and the Portuguese *x*, the word شاه *shāh* king, being in their histories always written *xā*.

t, as in “tame, tent, tatter,” and never sibilant as in “patience, nation.” It represents the ت, and as a final letter, the ة. The sound of *th* does not occur in this language.

v consonant does not occur in any Malayan word.

w is to be sounded as in “wall, west, reward.” It represents the consonant and is employed only at the beginning of a syllable.

x is unnecessary, the sound it bears in the English language being no other than that of *ks*.

y is to be sounded as in “yam, yet, yore,” representing ي when employed as a consonant at the beginning of a syllable.

z, as in “zone, zeal, muzzle,” representing the ز, or as *dz*, the ذ.

It was my first intention to have prefixed the Malayan Grammar to this Dictionary, as forming a part of the same work, in which case any further exposition of the Alphabet would not have been required in this place; but in consequence of its being urged to me that however convenient such an arrangement might prove to the private student, it must be otherwise in places of public education, where their separate use (as in teaching Greek and Latin, Arabic and Persian) would be considered as indispensable, I have been induced to keep them distinct, and it therefore becomes eventually necessary to subjoin the figure, name, and power of the several letters composing the Malayan alphabet, referring to the Grammar for a more detailed explanation.

THE MALAYAN ALPHABET.

Figure.	Power.	Name.	Figure.	Power.	Name.
ا	<i>ā, a</i>	أَلْف <i>alif</i>	ط	<i>t</i>	طَا <i>tā</i>
ب	<i>b</i>	بَا <i>bā</i>	ظ	<i>tl</i>	ظَا <i>tlā, la</i>
ت	<i>t</i>	تَا <i>tā</i>	ع	<i>à, è, ì, ò, ù</i>	عَيْن <i>dān</i>
ث	<i>s</i>	ثَا <i>sā</i>	غ	<i>gh, ghr</i>	غَيْن <i>ghaīn, ghrīm</i>
ج	<i>j</i>	جِيم <i>jīm</i>	ڭ	<i>ng</i>	ڭَا <i>ngā</i>
چ	<i>ch</i>	چَا <i>chā</i>	ف	<i>f</i>	فَا <i>fā</i>
ح	<i>h, hh</i>	حَا <i>hā</i>	ڤ	<i>p</i>	ڤَا <i>pā</i>
خ	<i>kh</i>	خَا <i>khā</i>	ق	<i>k, kk</i>	قَاف <i>kāf</i>
د	<i>d</i>	دَال <i>dāl</i>	ک	<i>k</i>	کَاف <i>kāf</i>
ذ	<i>z, dz</i>	ذَال <i>zāl</i>	گ	<i>g hard</i>	گَا <i>gā</i>
ڈ	<i>d</i>	ڈَا <i>dā</i>	ل	<i>l</i>	لَام <i>lām</i>
ر	<i>r</i>	رَا <i>rā</i>	م	<i>m</i>	مِيم <i>mīm</i>
ز	<i>z</i>	زِي زَا <i>zī, zā</i>	ن	<i>n</i>	نُون <i>nūn</i>
س	<i>s</i>	سِين سِيم <i>sīn, sīm</i>	و	<i>u, o, w</i>	وَاو <i>wāu</i>
ش	<i>sh</i>	شِين شِيم <i>shīn, shīm</i>	و ڤ ڭ ڭ	<i>h soft</i>	هَا <i>hā</i>
ص	<i>s, ss</i>	صَاد صَات <i>sād, sāt</i>	ي	<i>i, e, y</i>	يَا <i>īā, yā</i>
ض	<i>dl</i>	ضَاد ضَات <i>dlād, dlāt, lāt</i>	ن	<i>nia</i>	نَا <i>niā</i>

To which the Malays, in imitation of the Arabians, are accustomed superfluously to add the compound character لَاء *lām-alif humzah*.

A

DICTIONARY, MALAYAN AND ENGLISH.

أ ب

ا *ā* (long) and *a* (short). The first letter of the Arabic and Malayan alphabet, named **ألف** *alif*.

أب *aba-aba* tackle, gear, traces, harness (for draft cattle). *Aba-aba lembu* gear for oxen. *Kenakan aba-aba ka-pada kandāran* harness the draft cattle.

أبد *abad*, AR. an age; eternity.

إبراهيم *ibrāhīm*, AR. the patriarch, or, according to the mahometans, prophet ABRAHAM.

أبج *abang*, JAV. red. (Vid. **ميره** *mērah*.) *Kāin abang* red cloth. *Bāwang abang* the common red onion. *Chinḡkariang abang* a species of the erythrina with red blossoms.

أبج *abang* the eldest brother or sister; *ainé*, FR. (Vid. **كأك** *kākak*, and **أديق** *adik*.) Like most of the terms of relationship, it is employed as a familiar and friendly vocative. *Adoh abang* O my brother, or friend! *Ka-māna garāng-an abang-ku pergi* whither, I pray thee, is my brother (art thou) going? *Meṅgāpa ghāib-lah de māta abang* wherefore conceal yourself from the sight of your friends?

إبليس *iblis*, AR. one of the names of the devil. (Vid. **شيطان** *shētān*.)

ا ت

أبم *abām* fulcrum; bois d'appui, FR. *Abām kamūdi* the cross piece of timber which supports the rudder in Malayan vessels. *Abām tiang* the timber or thaft which serves to steady the mast; the partners.

أبتار *abantāra* a herald. (Vid. **بنتار** *bantāra*.)

أبو *abū* ashes, dust. (Vid. **هابو** *abū*.)

أبي *abai* or *abei* to disregard, hold lightly. *Ombak de abei-kan-nia* they disregarded the surf.

أبي مان *abei-māna* foramina corporis duo. *Jekalau de per-ulih-nia kāin iang memadā-i menūtup ka-dūa abei-māna maka de tutup-i-nia-lah akan ka-duā-nia atau de per-ulih-nia memadā-kan sāleh suātu deri-pada ka-duā-nia maka wājib men-daulūkan abei-māna iang de-adāp-an.*

أتر and **هاتر** *ātor* order, form, array, rank. To place in order, arrange. *Dūduk ber-ātor* to sit down in regular order. *Segala būah-buāh-an de ātor ōrang-lah* the servants laid out all sorts of fruits. *Meng-ātor alat sinjatā-nia* to arrange his warlike stores. **أتورن** *atōr-an*, and **فرتورن** *per-atōr-an* arrangement, order.

أتس *atas* on, upon; above, over. *De-ātas* upon. *Ka-ātas* upward; to the top of. *Deri-ātas* from

B

above or upon; over. *Atas amba jūga akan menġarjā-kan itu* upon me be the task of performing that. *Atas anġin* windward. *Nāik ka-ātas ġūnong* to ascend a mountain. *Lālu deri-ātas bālei* passed over the building. *Je-kalau ada bechāra inġga sa-pūluh réal ka-ātas* if there be a matter in dispute to the amount of ten dollars or upwards.

اتف *ātap* the roof or covering of a building; thatch. (Vid. هاتف *ātap*.)

اتم *utamá*, HIND. उत्तम excellent, perfect, best. *Ter-utamá* choicest, most perfect. *Ter-lebih utamá deri-pada lāin* eminently superior to the others. *Ter-utamá deri-pada segala per-buāt-an* the most excellent of all works. *Amas utamá* pure gold.

اتو *atau* or, else, either. *Pada sultān atau pada mantrī-nia* to the sultan or to his ministers. *Pērak atau amas* silver or gold. *Adā-kah atau tiadā-kah* is it, or is it not? *Atau tidor atau māti* either asleep or dead.

أتوسن *utūs-an* a messenger, ambassadour; embassy. (Vid. اوتس *ūtus*.)

اثنين *isneian*, AR. Monday. (Vid. ثنين *seneian*.)

اچر *ajar* to learn; to teach; reprove, correct, chastise. *بر اچر ber-ajar*, and *بل اچر bel-ajar* to learn. *Ber-ajar pada ōrang iang meng-a-tāu-i* to learn from a well informed person. *Ber-ajar māin sinjāta* to learn to fence, to play at arms. *مأچر meng-ajar* to teach, instruct. *Ka-pada bārang sālāh babal-nia andak-lah tūan ajār-i* whatever faults through ignorance she may commit, you (my son-in-law) will correct. *اچارن ajār-an* and *قأچارن peng-ajār-an* correction, reproof; doctrine. *قأاچر pel-ajar* a learner, scholar. *قأاچر peng-ajar* a teacher, schoolmaster.

أچع *ajong* or *أچوع ajōng* to arrange, draw up in order. *Segala iang ber-ġajah itū-pūn ber-ajōng-kan ġajāh-nia* all those who were upon elephants drew them up in order (of battle).

أچق *ajak* or *ajok* to urge, invite, stimulate,

incite, excite, provoke, challenge, tease, exasperate. *Maka iya-pūn meng-ajak diya ber-ūlang-ūlang akan tarīma wang itu* and he urged him repeatedly to accept the money. *Meng-ajak akan santap* to urge or invite to eat. *Maka ulubālang meng-ajak tūrun akan indra mahādēwa* and the warriors challenged *Indra Mahādēwa* to descend. *De ajok-nia ber-māin pāsang* challenged her to play at drafts. *Ter-ajak kārna bunyi-bunyi-an* teased by musical sounds.

أچل *ajal*, AR. fate, destiny, destined period; hour of death. *Ada sūatu anak ādam sākit antāra māti ajal-nia dātang* there was a certain man sick unto death, and his destined period arrived. *Jeka balūm ajal-nia āfiyat* if it be not as yet his destiny to recover.

أچوچ *ajūja* to slander; to tattle. *أچوچان ajujā-an* slander, calumny.

أچوع *ajōng* a Chinese vessel commonly termed a junk. Ships or vessels in general. A species of shell-fish. *Ajōng sārāt* a loaded junk. *Lak-sāna ajōng de-ātas kārang* like a junk upon the rocks. *Ajōng de rāpat rāja rūm lāyer-kan kamūāra misrī* the king of Rome (Constantinople) collected his ships, to sail to the port of Egypt.

أچي *ājī* to read religious books; to learn (as at school) the formularies of religion; to recite prayers. (Vid. مأچ meng-ājī.) *Kitāb de ājī-nia* he read the *korān*.

أچار *achāra*, HIND. आचार cause, suit. (Vid. بچار *bechāra*.)

أچار *achār*, PERS. pickles. *Achār maṅga* mango pickle.

أچارون *achāwan* and *أچون achuwan* a mould form, model. *Sūruh tāwang rantāka seperti achāwan iang daūlu* order small pieces of ordnance to be cast, according to the former mould. *Achāwan pelūrū*, a bullet-mould.

أچم *achum* to incense, provoke, exasperate, instigate, fill with zeal.

اچه *acheh* ACHIN, a port and kingdom situated at the north western extremity of SUMATRA, and formerly a powerful state.

اچيه *achih* a small species of leech found in the woods. (Vid. لنته *lintah*.)

احد *ahad*, AR. the first day of the week, Sunday. *Ka-pada patang ahad atau mālām isneian* on the evening of Sunday, or (the day being understood to commence at sunset) the night of Monday.

احوال *ahuwāl*, AR. circumstances, occurrences, state, condition. *De per-sambah-kan-nia segala hāl-ahuwāl-nia* he reported (to the king) all the circumstances of the affair. *Jekalau mātī atau bārang sūātu ahuwāl-nia* if he should die or any sort of accident happen to him.

اختيار *ikhtiāra*, AR. free will, free agency; election, choice.

آخر *ākhir*, AR. last, final. Last state, stage, or part; end, extremity. *Akhir mūsīm* latter end of the season. *Akhir zemān* the end of time. *Menāroh tāpak tāngan-nia pada ākhir sūrat itu* to place their signatures at the end of the writing. *Akhir-nia* finally, at last, the conclusion of it. *Akhir-nia pādī de tānam itu kōrang jādi* the end of it, or event, will be, that the rice so planted will fail.

آخرة *ākhirat*, AR. the future life, next world (opposed to دنیا *dunyā* the present world.) *Dālam dunyā dan ākhirat* in this world and the next.

اخلاص *ikhalās* or *ikhlās*, AR. friendship, affection, sincerity, candour. Sincere, friendly. *Inī-lah tanda tulus ikhalās* this is a token of sincere friendship, or a sincere and friendly token. *Menandā-kan ikhalās* to give proof of friendship. *Ber-āti ikhalās* having a friendly heart.

ا *ada* to be, exist; is, are, was, were; have; it is, there is. Existence, substance. *Atau ada atau tiāda* either is, or is not. *De-māna*

ada saksi where are the witnesses? *Ada bāik* it is good. Is it good or well? *Ada bāniak* there are many. *Adā-lah pada amba* I have est mihi. *Adā-lah seperti kātā ōrang tūah* it is as the old people say. *Seperti bāyang jūga adā-nia* he was like a mere shadow. *Maka anging tiūp-lah lemah lumbūt antāra ada danāng tiāda* the wind breathed gently, between existence and non-existence (just perceptibly). *معدا meng-āda, معداكن meng-adā-kan, or اداكن adā-kan* to produce, create, give existence to, invent, occasion, effect, furnish. *De sūrūh-nia bēta adā-kan prau dūa rātus maka seperti ka-andak-nia itu tiāda-lah bēta ter-adā-kan* he (the King of SIAM) has ordered me to furnish two hundred vessels, but I shall not comply with his requisition. *Sāma meng-āda gagah-nia dan kūat-nia* made equal display of their prowess and strength. *كاداءن ka-adā-an* essence, being, existence.

ادب *adab*, AR. affable, civil, civilised, courtly. Courtesy, civility, politeness, affability, urbanity. *Apabila iya ber-kātā-kātā danāng ōrang tiāda ādab dan supanā-nia* when he converses with persons devoid of civility.

ادر *adar* or *udar* advanced in years.

ادر *adara* or *udara* the air, atmosphere, sky. *Segala būrong iang de adara* all the birds of the air. *Memānah ka-adara* to shoot an arrow into the air. *Kūda me-lompat-lah ka-adara* the horse bounded into the air. *Me-lāyang de adara* to soar or fly in the air. *Dēwa-pūn tūrun deri adara* a deity descended from the skies. *Seperti akan sampei ka-adara* seemed to reach the skies.

ادريس *idrīs*, AR. the prophet ENOCH, celebrated by the Arabians for his skill in the occult sciences. *Kamadian māsuk idrīs ka-dālam surga* after that ENOCH ascended into Heaven.

ادس *adas* or *adis* fennel, fœniculum, caraway, carum. *Adas mānis*, aniseed, anethum; pimpenella, L.

ادع *ādang* and هادع *hādag* ambush, way-laying. *Ber-ādang* to lie in ambush. *Meng-ādang* to lie in wait for, to waylay, attack on the march, intercept, cut off. *Ada orang andak meng-ādang iya de tanġah jġlan* there are persons who design to waylay him in the middle of the journey. *Apa bechārā-nia kārna kitā de ādag ūlih mūsuh* what is adviseable to be done, seeing that our way is intercepted by the enemy? فاعادع *peng-ādang* a person employed to waylay another.

ادع *adang-adang* at times, now and then, occasionally. (Vid. كادع *kādag*.)

ادف *adap* before, in presence of, &c. (Vid. هادف *hadap*.)

ادفات *adapāti*, HIND. अधिपति a governor, prefect. The chiefs of villages in the southern part of Sumatra are called دثاتي *dupāti*, which appears to be the same word.

ادثون *ada-pūn* whereas, as to; however. (Vid. اد *ada*.)

آدم *ādam*, AR. ADAM, the first man, considered as a prophet by the Mahometans. The Malays, by a strange perversion, confound him with the *Vishnu* of the Hindu mythology. *Anak ādam* a son of Adam, a man. *Bahwa allah men-jadī-kan ādam atas rupā-nia artī-nia atas sifat-nia* now God created Adam after his own likeness, which means after his qualities or attributes.

ادند *adenda* younger brother or sister (politely and fondly.) It is used (reciprocally with ككندا *kakanda* elder brother or sister) as an elegant substitute for the personal pronoun, and in discourse between persons of different sexes, is commonly applied to the female, as being presumed the younger of the two. (Vid. ادیق *adik* younger brother, &c. from which this word is formed.) *Adenda niāwa kakanda badan* thou my sister (or my love) art the soul, and I, thy brother, am the body;—or, thou art the soul of my body. *Kakanda dan adenda sakalian*

santap-lah sirih partake, all ye my elder and my younger friends, of betel. *Adenda itam bāniak chumbū-nia* my love is dark, and various are her blandishments. *Maka rāja sakti me-liat adenda baginda itu iang ka-tiga-nia* now Raja Sakti observed his royal brothers who were three in number.

ادو *adū* to sleep, rest, take repose (politely). *Ber-ādū de-ātas keta* to repose on a couch. *Bāik-lah tūan masuk ber-ādū* my lord had better retire to rest. *Lāgi ber-ādū ter-lālu niadar* still sleeps very soundly. *Maka indra-pūn ber-ādū-lah daŋgan tūan putrī* and Indra reposed with the princess. فردون *per-adū-an* a bed, the recess for a bed, a division of the apartment raised from the floor and separated by a curtain. (See an excellent representation of such a chamber in Forrest's Voyage to New Guinea, plate xxiii. p. 288.) *De dakap-nia istri-nia masuk ka-dālam per adū-an maka tirei kalambu de labūh-kan orang-lah* he took his bride in his arms and retired to the place of repose; whereupon the attendants let fall the curtains.

ادو *adū* to make application or representation, to complain to, remonstrate, state, bring a charge; to make appear. *Bahwa pātek ka-dūa ini de titāh-kan ūlih indra meng-ādū duli tūanku* whereas we your slaves have been commanded by Indra to represent to your majesty. *Kapada baginda bēta meng-ādū* I shall make complaint to the king. *Meng-ādū-kan hāl* to make a representation of the case.

اده *adoh* and ادوهي *adohī* alas! oh! (The former appears to express grief, and the latter pain.) *Adoh anak-ku* alas, my child! *Adoh tūan niāwa adenda* O my lord, the soul of thy beloved! *Adoh aku* wo is me! معده *meng-ādoh* to lament.

ادیق or ادیک *adik* younger brother or sister, cadet; the younger born of animals in general. (Vid. كاکي *kākak*.) *Iā sakalian adik dan kākak* O my brethren all, younger and elder!

اِذْن idzin, AR. permission, leave, licence; dismission. *Jekalau dañgan idzin'nia* if with his permission. *Se-būli-bulī-nia kāmī memōhon idzin pada ayanda kamī* we earnestly request permission of our father. *Mem-brī idzin* to give leave.

آرا āra a name for different trees of the fig kind, with entire leaves. From these is procured bird-lime.

آرا ara or آراه arah hope, expectation.

إِرَادَة irādat, AR. desire, inclination, intention, will. *Irādat arti-nia ka-andak* the meaning of *irādat* is desire or inclination.

أربع arbā or rebā, AR. Wednesday, the fourth day of the week.

أَرْت arta, HIND. अर्थ effects, goods. (Vid. हर्त harta.)

أَرْت arti, or أَرْتِي arti, HIND. अर्थ meaning, signification, purport. (In some places it is pronounced *verti*, as *arta* is pronounced *retta*, and *arga*, *regga*.) *Balūm amba dāpat arti-nia* I have not yet discovered the meaning of it. *Tāu-lah iya akan arti pandang tūan-nia* he knew the meaning of his master's look. مَعْرِت meng-arti or meng-erti, to understand, comprehend. *Meng-arti-lah kāmī būnyi sūrat itu* we understand the contents of the letter.

أَرْع ārang charcoal. (Vid. هَارِغ hārang.) *Kāyū ārang* ebony, R. *Arang para* soot, lamp-black.

أَرَق arak, AR. عَرَق arrack, a distilled spirit (from the juices of the sugar-cane and the coco-nut tree, with fermented rice). *Arak āpī* double distilled spirit. *Harām me-minum arak dan segala iang me-mabūk-kan* it is forbidden to drink arrack and whatever intoxicates. *Arak dan tuwak* arrack and toddy.

أَرَق arak triumphal. To go in triumph or procession, to carry in procession. *Masūk-lah ka-dālam negri seperti orang ber-arak lakū-nia* entered the city like persons in a triumphal procession. *Ber-arak-lah ber-koliling negri* pro-

ceeded in triumph round the city. *Gōng dan gandarang arak-arāk-an ber-bunyī-lah* drums of various kinds triumphantly resounded. *Tampik de arak segala palawān* shouts were triumphantly given by the warriors. فَرَاكِي per-arāk-an a triumphal car, a stage drawn about in processions. *Segala bedawān iang de-ātas per-arāk-an itū-pūn ber-nianyī-lah* all the public singers who were upon the stage then raised their voices. *Meniūruh ber-būat per-arāk-an dūa-blas pañgkat* gave orders for constructing a triumphal car of twelve stages or stories.

أَرَكِيَان arkiyan moreover, further. *Arkiyan maka de cheriterā-kan orang* moreover, people relate, or the story goes.

أَرْمَنِي armenī, AR. Armenian.

أَرُو arau a species of tree growing near the seashore, named also *kayu chamāra* from the resemblance of its fibrous leaves to the ornamental cow-tails; *etoa* of the South Sea islands; *casuarina litorea*.

أَرُوَان arūan a species of fish.

أَرُوْغ arōng to wade through. (Vid. هَارِغ ārong.)

أَرُوْم arūm fragrant. (Vid. هَارُوْم harūm.)

أَرَاه arah nigh to, about, towards, unto. *De-māna arāh-nia negri itu* whereabouts does that city lie? *Arah ka-salātan* towards the south. *Tiāda ka-tāu-an tempat dan arah* ignorant of his situation and course.

أَرِي-أَرِي arī-arī the pubes; the bladder; a water-bubble. *Pātut men-chūkur būlu arī-arī pada laki-lāki dan ter-utamā pada perampūan membantun diya.*

أَرِيْغ arīng stinking, fetid.

أَس asa single, unique, only, alone. One. *Tūhan iang āsa* who is Lord alone. *Būnga āsa dan būnga sūsun* single and double flowers. *Kōrang āsa sa-rātus bāniak-nia* their numbers wanted one of a hundred. *Dūa pūlu āsa* twenty-one. *Ka-dūa pūlu āsa* the twenty-first. كَأَسَا-أَن ka-asā-an unity, unanimity; solitude.

اس *asa* or اسا *asā*, HIND. आशा hope. *So-pāya jāṅgan pūtus āsa dan hārap anakda tūan* that the hope and confidence of your son may not be disappointed. *Pūtus āsa orang itu* those people were hopeless. *Ber-āsa akan trang* hoped or wished for day-light.

اساء *asā* to remove, take away. *Asā-kan bārang-bārang kāmū* remove your goods. *Asa-lah kāmū* move from hence, take yourself off.

اساس *asās*, AR. foundation, basis.

اساه *usāha*, HIND. उत्साह labour, exertion, pains, zeal; the faculty of labouring. To labour; to endeavour. *Dāṅgan usāha ter-lālu sāṅgat* with extreme labour. *Sa-taṅgah dāṅgan āyer ūjan dan sa-taṅgah dāṅgan āyer usāha* half with rain water, and half with water raised by labour. *Meniṅgal-kan usāha iang de karjā-nia* to relinquish the work upon which he was employed. *Ber-niāga atau ber-usāha* to trade or to labour. *Ber-usahā-lah iya pada meng-hasil-kan balanja* he endeavoured to provide the money. *meng-usahā-kan balanja pada sa-ārī* to procure by exertion money for the day's expence. *Orang kāya dāṅgan arta atau dāṅgan usahā-nia* persons rich in goods and effects or in labour. *Meṅgōrang-kan usahā-nia* to diminish his (a slave's) power of working. *Dāṅgan usahā-nia* elaborately, earnestly, pressingly, instantly.

اساهان *asāhan* baftaes. (Vid. اساهان *asahan*.)

استان *astāna*, PERS. a royal palace. *Baginda itu-pūn kambali-lah ka-astanā-nia dan tūan putri ka-malegei-nia sindiri* the king then returned to his palace, and the princess to her proper palace or apartment. *Ponchak astāna* the battlements of the palace. *Pintu gerbang astāna* the gates of the palace.

استانبول *istānbūl*, AR. and PERS. Constantinople (more commonly named روم *rūm*.)

استراحت *isterahat*, AR. quiet, repose, ease, peace. Quiet, tranquil. *Tampat iang isterahat* a quiet situation.

استري *istri*, HIND. स्त्री wife. *Swāmi dan istri* husband and wife. *De pelūk dan de chiūm-nia selūroh tūboh istri-nia* he embraced and kissed the body of his wife. *Ter-lālu suka-chita atī-nia sebab me-liat istri-nia ka-ampat itu sāṅgat ber-kāsih-kasih-an* his heart was delighted at seeing his four wives so affectionately disposed to each other. *Māna ka-andak istri-nia itu-pūn de tūrut-nia* whatever was the desire of his wife he conformed to. *Sudāh-lah indra istri-kan putri* Indra took the princess to wife. *Tetāpi akan perampūan itu sudāh-lah amba per-istri* but to that woman I am already married.

استعادة *istēadat*, AR. custom, customary honours, or compliments, etiquette, ceremony. (Vid. عادة *adat*.) *Iāṅ tiada tāu istēadat segala rāja iāṅ besār* who are unacquainted with the proper forms of respect to great princes. *Meng-apā-kah maka aṅkau tiada mem-brī istēadat de-adāp-an majlis rāja-rāja kāmī* wherefore is it that thou dost not make the customary reverence before the assembly of our princes? *Maka kita sambūt-lah sūrat itu dāṅgan istēadat sūrat rāja-rāja iāṅ besār* we received the letter with the ceremonies usually observed towards letters from sovereigns of the first rank.

استغفارالله *istaghafār-illah*, AR. may God avert, or preserve! God bless me! An exclamation of astonishment or sudden alarm.

استغکرد *istiṅggarda*, PORT. a matchlock gun. (The word is a corruption of *espingārda*, and is vulgarly pronounced *stenggar*.) *Būnyi bedil dan istiṅggarda* the noise of great guns and small arms.

استغكي *istaṅgi* incense. *Tūnu istaṅgi* to burn incense. *Jeka sampei ka-padā-nia bāu istaṅgi kārna iya dūduk de sisi per-asāp-an* if the perfume of incense reach him by reason of his sitting near the censer. *De bakar-nia istaṅgi memūji segala dewāta* he burned incense to all the deities.

استميو *istemīwa* especially, chiefly, particularly; more especially, à fortiori. *Istemīwa pūla pūtek*

orang muda iang balum biyasa especially as thy servant is a young man unacquainted with the world. *Istemiwa lagi* further and in an especial manner. *Surat istemiwa ini* this special letter.

استنجا *istinjā*, AR. podicem detergere. *Andak-lah istinjā daŋgan taŋgan kīrī* oportet detergere cum manu sinistra.

اسد *asada*, AR. a lion. (Vid. سینگ *sīnga*.)

asing *asing* separate, asunder, apart, distinct. Foreign. *Orang asing* a stranger, foreigner, pilgrim. *Dagāng-an deri-pada negri asing* merchandize from foreign countries. اسیچکن *asing-kan* to separate, set apart. *Asing-asing* separately. فرسیچن *per-asing-an* seclusion, pilgrimage.

اسف *asap* smoke. *Ka-luār-lah asap āpi* a smoke of fire issued forth. *Chayā-nia sābang-meniā-bang de-dālam asap bedil* its brightness flashed at intervals amidst the smoke of the guns. *Ber-niāla dan ber-āsap* flamed and emitted smoke. *Bulū-nia samōa ber-āsap* its hair was all smoking. فرسافن *per-asāp-an* a censer, pan for burning incense.

اسکندر *iskander*, AR. ALEXANDER. اسکندر والقرزین *Iskander zu'l karnein* Alexander the two-horned. *Bahwa sultān iskander itu tiāda memadā-kan diri-nia daŋgan ka-rajā-an sakalian ālum ini* now Sultan Alexander could not content himself with the empire of this whole world.

اسلام *islām*, AR. mahometan, mussulman, belonging to the faithful. The faith, mahometanism. *Orang islām* a mahometan. *Agama islām* the mahometan religion. *Men-jādi islām* to become a mussulman or moslem. *Bhāru iya mā-suk islām* he is lately converted to or has embraced the faith.

اسم *asam* sour, acid. The tamarind. *Asam rasā-nia* its taste is sour. *Asam jāwa* tamarinds. *Meng-asām-i sinjāta* to rub the blade of a weapon with an acid juice in order to produce an effect upon the polish.

اسو *asū* the canine or eye (teeth). *Gīgi asū* the canine teeth.

اسه *āsah* or هاسه *hāsah* to sharpen, whet; to rub or grind upon a stone, to triturate. *Meng-āsah pedang* to sharpen or whet a sword. *Meng-āsah gigi* to give the teeth an even edge and surface by rubbing them with stones of different degrees of smoothness, after the rougher operation of دابوع *dābōng* or filing. *Bātu meng-āsah ūbat* a stone for grinding medicinal drugs. *Bātu peng-āsah* a whetstone.

اسه *asoh* to nurse, nourish, rear. *Inang peng-āsoh* a nurse (politely).

اسهان *asahān* the name of a place in the north-eastern part of Sumatra.

اسهن and اساهن *asahan* baftaes, a kind of white cotton cloth.

اشارة *ishārat* or *isārat*, AR. a wink, nod, hint, sign by gesture. *De lārang-nia daŋgan isārat* he forbad him by a wink or sign. *Mem-brī salāmat daŋgan isārat* to salute with a wink (by stealth). *Putri memandang ka-pada dāyang-dayang-nia ākan mem-brī isārat* the princess directed a look towards her attendants, in order to give them a hint. *Iya sudah isārat-kan-nia daŋgan matā-nia* he gave him a signal with his eyes.

اصل *asal*, AR. root, origin, source. Race, lineage, descent, family. *Deri māna asal sakit-nia* what was the origin or source of his disorder? *Asal-nia deri rāja-rāja Palembang* he derives his origin from the kings of Palembang. *Itū-lah jādī asal rāja dālam negri acheh* thence sprang the race of kings in the country of Achin. *Baŋgsā-nia kōrang lebih asal-ku* he is wanting in hereditary rank; my race is superior. *Itū-lah mūla asal āpi itu* that was the occasion of the fire. *Tiāda ka-taū-an māna iang asal* there is no knowing which is the original. *Jadī-lah bāyang-bāyang sāma sipat asal-nia* the shadows became commensurate with that which projected them. *Pūlang-lah ka-pada asal-nia*

iang pāit returned to its original state of bitterness.

اصل *asal* and اسهله *asah-lah* so as, that, so that, provided that. *Asal baik tiāda pintang argā-nia* so that it be good, no matter for the price. *Itū-lah hāl-nia amba meŋgatā-kan asal ka-tāu-ī tūan* this is the state of the affair, which I represent that it may be known to you. *Asal jāŋgan men-jādi gādūh-gādūh* that there may not arise a disturbance. *Upah sa-rātus réal asal diyā-nia de dāpat idup* a reward of a hundred dollars, provided he be taken alive. *Asal itū-lah minta sohbat bēta bechara-kan argā-nia* such being the case I request my friend to take into consideration the price of it. *Amba sūka mem-bāyer asah-lah diyā-nia ber-sūmpah* I am willing to pay, provided he will make oath.

اطلس *atelas* and انتلس *antelas*, Ar. satin. *Memākei serawāl atelas* to wear satin drawers.

اعتقاد *itikād* or اعتيقة *itikāt*, Ar. faith, the true faith. *Jekalau itikat sālāh ber-kāta sālāh dīampūn sālāh* if our faith be wrong, we are in the wrong whether we speak or are silent. *Perchāya ākan allah-tāāla itū-lah itikat* believe in God; that is the true faith.

اشر *aŋgar* rather, in preference, it were better. *Aŋgar-lah āku māti deri-pada ka-idūp-an iang se-lākū ini* it were better I should die than live under these circumstances.

آئس *aŋgsa* and گائس *gaŋgsa*, HIND. हंस a goose. *Ayam itik dan aŋgsa* fowls, ducks, and geese.

اڠس *aŋgus* to burn, &c. (Vid. هائس *hāŋgus*.)

اڠسان *aŋgsāna* name of a very large flower-bearing tree, pterocarpus draco, L. Lingoa, R. Nephrea, Bat. Trans. vol. v. *Ber-sunting būŋga aŋgsāna* wearing in the hair the flowers of that tree.

اڠسر *aŋgsur* to move forward by degrees; to pay by instalments. *Aŋgsūr-an* instalments, periodical payments on account.

اڠسوك *aŋgsūka*, HIND. अंशुक name of a tree.

Flamma sylvarum peregrina, R. *Pavetta indica*, L. *Tedoh-nia seperti pāyong būŋga-nia ter-lālu amat arūm* its shade is like that of an umbrella, and its blossoms are exceedingly fragrant. *Seperti gadong kastūrū iang me-lilit pūhn aŋgsūka* like the climbing musk-plant (epidendrum) which twines round the *aŋgsūka* tree.

اڠك *aŋgka*, HIND. अंक figure, outline. A cipher or figure. The mark of duplication affixed to Malayan words, being the Arabic numeral ۲.

اڠكا *aŋgkū* a species of monkey. (Vid. اوڠكا *uŋgkū*.)

اڠكار *aŋgkara*, HIND. अहंकार *ahaŋgkara* wilful, presumptuous, self-sufficient, fastidious; rash; stubborn, surly, perverse; pampered. Presumption, perverseness, egotism, &c. *Orang iang aŋgkara tiŋgkah-nia* persons of fastidious manners or intoxicated by the enjoyment of luxuries. *Seperti rūpa nāga aŋgkara rūpā-nia* his deportment was that of a pampered serpent. *Apa ka-andak-nia dātang daŋgan aŋgkarā-nia demikian ini* what is his object in coming with so much presumption?

اڠكات *aŋgkat* to raise, lift; promote; adopt; undertake, commence, set out (on a journey, march, or expedition, by land or water); to rise from sitting. *Aŋgkat deri tānah* lift from the ground. *Segala idāng-an dān minūm-an de aŋgkat ōrang-lah kambāli* all the victuals and drink were taken away again. *Meng-aŋgkat diya ākan anak pada diri-nia* to bring him up as his own child. *Anak aŋgkat* an adopted child. *Bāpa aŋgkat* the adopting father. *Iya ber-aŋgkat ka-timor* he journeys to the east. *Baik jūga tūan-ku segrā-lah ber-aŋgkat ka-mē-dan* your highness will do right to proceed immediately to the field. *Ber-aŋgkat dan berpindah ka-tānah siran* to set sail and remove to the country of Ceram. *Kāmī sudah aŋgkat prāu pada pūlau itu* we made sail for that island. *Sekatika tūan putri itu dūduk maka lālū*

ber-aṅkat-lah iya pergi ka-kūlam andak mandi the princess sat down awhile and then arose and proceeded to the tank in order to bathe. *اڤڤات anṅkat-an* an expedition (by sea or land), preparations (for war), levies, forces, array, procession. *Ka-liat-an-lah anṅkat-an mūsuh iang datang* saw the approach of the enemy's forces.

اڤڤاران anṅkarān some kind of supernatural conveyance; perhaps in the form of a bird. *Naik-lah ka-pada suātu anṅkarān lālū me-layang-lah daulu* ascended a conveyance of this nature, and then flew away before the others.

اڤڤاس anṅkas, HIND. (for *اڪس akas*) *आकाश* ether, ethereal space. *Bāun-nia memunnūh-i anṅkas* its perfume filled the ethereal space. *Rupā-nia chamarlang datang ka-adāra dān ka-anṅkas* the refulgence of his form extended to the aërial and ethereal regions.

اڤڤاس anṅkas, *oṅkas*, or *aṅggas*, birds, wild-fowl. *Segāla benātang atau segāla anṅkas* every beast or every bird. *Māāf tāt anṅkas iang ded-ālam mesjid iang sāngat bānaik* no pollution arises from the dung of birds, of which there are great numbers in the mosques. *Hārus mem-būnōh per-burū-an lāut melāinkan jeka iya idup dedārat seperti anṅkas lāut iang menielam iya dālam-nia* it is permitted to kill sea-animals (chasse de la mer) excepting such as live also on land, as water-fowl of the diving kind. *Seperti balālang dan segala anṅkas iang lāin deripada merapeti* such as wild-fowl and all birds excepting pigeons. *Tiup-tiup anṅkas iang bernafas iya tatkāla minum āyer* every kind of bird that takes breath whilst drinking water. *اڤڤاس anṅkas bulbul* the nightingale.

اڤڤكائ anṅkau thou, thee, you, ye. It is often contracted to *كائ kau*. *Matī-lah anṅkau die thou! Kambali-lah anṅkau ka-pada tūan-mu* return thou to thy master. *Takūt-kah anṅkau art thou afraid? Tiāda kau kanal art thou not aware? dost thou not recollect?*

اڤڤكوت anṅkūt to carry on the back. *Meng-anṅkūt āyer* to carry water (from the well) on the

back. *Meng anṅkut bārang* to carry or transport goods (in packs). *Anṅkut-anṅkūt* a species of flying insect.

اڤڤڤرڤس inṅgris for *eṅglis* English. *Orang inṅgris* an Englishman. *Kapal inṅgris* an English ship. *Kompani inṅgris* the English East-India Company. *Negri, tanah, or benūa inṅgris* England.

اڤڤڤرڤرڤ anṅgrek a tribe of parasitical plants; epidendrum, L. The flower of one beautiful species is, from its shape, commonly named by Europeans the scorpion flower, and from its musky scent, by the Malays, *būnga kastūri* "Herba parasitica, folio arundinaceo, flore scorpionem referente, odore moschi." Kämpf. Amoen. p. 868 & tab. Another species (epidendrum scriptum) bears the names of *būnga putri* and *būnga badiyadari*.

اڤڤڤرڤرڤ anṅgang or *eṅgang* the rhinoceros bird or calao, with large horned or double beak; bucceros. It is also called *būrong tāun*.

اڤڤڤرڤرڤ anṅgan to refuse, deny, dissent, be unwilling. *Anṅgan-lah men-daṅgar* refused to listen. *Maka anṅgan iya akan swamī-nia* and she refused (to obey the call of) her husband. *Tiāda būlih anṅgan itu* could not deny (him) that. *Anṅgan-lah āku* I refuse my consent.

اڤڤڤرڤرڤ anṅgūta or *aṅgauta*, HIND. from *अंग* a limb, member, joint. *Lemah-lah segala anṅguta-nia* all his limbs were enervated. *Anṅgūta iang lūka* a wounded limb. *Kāin menūtup anṅgūta* cloth to wrap the limbs.

اڤڤڤرڤرڤ anṅgōr, PERS. *انگور* wine; the grape. *Minum anṅgōr* to drink wine. *Pūhn anṅgōr* a grape vine. *Būah anṅgōr* grapes. *Anṅgōr ūtan* the wild grape, *vitis labrusca*. *Lāda anṅgōr* the pepper vine, propagated by layers as distinguished from cuttings or slips. *Mariam penimbak anṅgōr* guns for discharging grape-shot.

اڤڤڤرڤرڤ anṅga to mock, deceive.

اڤڤڤرڤرڤ anṅan-anṅan thoughts, ideas, opinion. To

suppose. *Sedekāla aṅgan-aṅgan-nia andak meniarang ku-indarān* all his thoughts were continually bent upon invading the celestial dominions.

اڠڠ *aṅgin* or اڠڠڠ *aṅgin* wind. *Aṅgin ūtāra* a north wind. *Aṅgin salātan* a south wind. (The names of the several points of the compass will be found under اوتار *ūtāra*.) *De-ālas aṅgin* windward: the western countries with respect to the Malays, as India, Persia, and Arabia. *De bāwah aṅgin* leeward: the countries to the eastward of Achin-head, or the Malayan peninsula and islands. *Kārna ka-pada zemān ini kompani inḡgris-lah iang meshūr deri negri atas aṅgin sampei ka-negri bāwah aṅgin ini* for in the present times the English Company is the most renowned, from the western parts of the world unto these eastern countries. *Aṅgin lāut* the sea-breeze. *Aṅgin dārat* the land-wind. *Aṅgin lemah lumbūt* a soft and gentle breeze. *Aṅgin pūting baliong* a whirlwind. *De tiup aṅgin deri alāwan* or *de mūka* the wind blew a-head. *Aṅgin ribūt itu-pūn turūn-lah* a storm of wind then descended. *Aṅgin-pūn berenti-lah sebab men-daṅgar būnyi-bunyi-an* the wind ceased in order to listen to the melody.

افيون *afyūn* or اپيون *apiun*, AR. opium, the inspissated juice of the poppy. *Apiun dua pāk* two chests of opium. *Afyūn patna* Patna opium.

اڤا *apa* what, which. *Apa namā-nia* what is his name? *Apa māu* what do you want? *Apā-tah garāṅgan mulā-nia* what can be the occasion of it? *Ulih apa* by what? owing to what? *Sebab apa* for what reason? on what account? *Meng-apa* why, wherefore? *Siapa* who? *Be-tāpa* or *butāpa* how? *Apa-apa* or *ap-apa* whatsoever (quicquid, i. e. quid-quid). *Tiada-lah apa-apa iang ka-daṅgar-an* there was nothing whatever to be heard. اڤا-تاڤا *apā-tah ada ka-pada kāmū* what is it to you?

آڤي *āpi* or آڤي *āpi* fire. *Pāsang āpi* light a fire. *Pādām āpi* extinguish the fire. *Maka kaluār-lah āpi ber-niāla deri dālam tubōh-nia dan abis-lah kāin bajū-nia segala rayet de mākan ūlih*

āpi itu a flaming fire issued from their bodies, and the garments of all the people were consumed by the fire. *Jekalau de lāut āpi sakālī-pūn aku tiada-lah tākut pada-mu* even in the sea of fire itself I should not be afraid of (encountering) you. *Tūjuh paṅkat āpi nāraka* the seven gradations of hell-fire. *Kāyū api-āpi* a species of wood, rizophora.

اڤا-لاڤ *apā-lah* or اڤا-لاڤ *apa-lah* prithee! nay! expression of entreaty. *Jāṅgan apā-lah tūan-ku ber-kūta demikian ini* do not, I pray thee, my lord, speak in this manner. *Lepas-kan apā-lah kirā-nia amba-mu ini* release, I beseech thee, this thy servant. *Paliarā-kan apā-lah kirā-nia anak amba-mu ka-dūa* preserve, I pray thee (O Lord) my two children.

اڤاما *upāma*, HIND. उपम like, resembling, similitude, model, form, pattern, example, emblem. For example, suppose, as if, quasi. *Mulūt-nia upāma kuntom būṅga malūr* her mouth was like a bud of the Arabian jasmine. *Seperti upāma chāya matu-ārī* resembling the brightness of the sun. *Upāma tūan-ku jūga iang de sebūt ōrang padu seganap negri* the example of your highness will be cited in every country. *Tiada sa-suāta jūa-pūn sa-upāma allah tāāla* there is no one thing whatever like unto God. *Upāma s'orang ber-diri dālam āyer* suppose a man standing in the water. *Upamā-nia seperti ada iya sākit* as if, for example, he should be sick. *Itu de اڤاما-كان-نيا upamā-kan-nia* that they likened or compared to, &c.

اڤايا *upāya*, HIND. उपाय device, scheme. *Dāya upāya* devices, schemes, ways and means. *Menāroh dāya upāya* to possess resources.

اڤا-بيل *apa-bila* or *pabila* when, at what time, at the time when, as soon as. (Vid. بيل *bila*.) *Apabila ganap-lah tūjuh āri* when seven days were completed. *Demikian-lah apa-bila inang-inang men-daṅgar suāra laki-laki* matters were in this state when the female attendants heard the voice of a man.

اظهار *upachāra*, HIND. उपचार outward show, exhibition, pageantry.

اثر *apak* rank in smell.

اكال *apa-kāla* when, at what time, whenever. (Vid. كال *kāla*.) *Apa-kāla tūan-ku akan ber-anṅkat* when is my lord to set out? *Apa-kāla ada mūsuh* whenever an enemy appears.

ايم *apam*, HIND. अपुप a loaf or cake (of bread or rice.) Lump of dough. *Buat dua buah apam būboh atas-nia rūpa s'orang laki-laki s'orang perampuan* make two cakes of dough; give to one of them the form of a man, and to the other that of a woman.

ايم *apei* curry (an eastern dish.) (Vid. كولي *gūlei*.)

ايت *apit*, HIND. उपेत close, in contact; pressed together. To press, squeeze (as with a lever). *De-bawah pūhn kamuning ber-āpit daṅgan pūhn nāgasari* beneath a flowering tree which grew close to one of a different kind. *Jātuh ka-pūhn chumpaka* برافت *ber-āpit* fell close to a chumpaka tree. *Kaki-nia ter-āpit* his foot was squeezed (or crushed). *ايتن *apit-an** a press, mill, or other machine for squeezing juice. *Apit-an tubbū* a press or mill for the sugar-cane. *Apit-apit-an* a board for draughts, &c. (perhaps from its folding together.)

ا *aku* I, me, we, us. It is often contracted to *ku*, particularly in composition, and is most commonly employed in addressing inferiors. *Aku māu* I chuse or will. *Akū-lah anak rāja* I am the son of a king. *Bukan ka-pada-mu aku sakalian de suruh-kan ūlih tūan* it is not you to whom we were all commissioned by his highness. *Aku ka-dua* we two. *Tiādā-kah aṅkau ka-tāu-i aku* dost thou not know me? *Rūmah-ku* my house. *Tūan-ku iang ku-sambah ajar-kan aku bhāsa isi dunyā* my lord whom I serve, teach me the language of the inhabitants of the world.

اكر *akar*, AR. عكر root. Climbing as a plant. (Verbum *akar* Malaicensibus denotat non tan-

tum radicem, sed repentem quoque fruticem." Rumph. vol. v. p. 64.) *Akar pūhn kāyū* the root of a timber-tree. *Seperti akar jāwī-jāwī* like the (pendant) roots of the banyan-tree. *Jeka māti akar-nia maka harus meniābut diya* if the root be dead, it is proper to pluck it up. *Ber-akar dan ber-dāun dan ber-chābang* to take root and produce leaves and branches. *Tanām-an iang ber-akar dan ber-pūhn* plants that climb and those forming stems. *Tārūm akar* the climbing or broad-leaved indigo-plant.

اكر *akas*, HIND. आकाश ether. (Vid. اكر *aṅkas*.)

اكر *akan* to, unto; with respect to, concerning, for, by. A sign of the future tense, will, shall. *Apa jūga titah akan pūtek* what further orders to thy servant? *Inṅat-lah akan diri-mu* take heed to thyself. *Sakit akan māti* sick unto death. *Akan meniukā-kan ati-nia* to make glad his heart. *Akan hāl lāda itu* as to, or concerning the matter of the pepper. *Lālu iya ber-datang sambah akan sri rāma memānah diya itu* he came then and told (his mother) of Sri Rama's having shot arrows at him. *Takut akan diri-nia deri-pada benatang* apprehensive for himself on account of wild beasts. *Apakāla tūan akan ber-aṅkat* when is my lord to set out? *Ka-māna aṅkau akan pergi* whither art thou about to proceed? *Tiāda akan semporna negri* the country will not be at peace.

اكر *ākū*, or هاکو *hākū* to confess, avow, acknowledge; to recognise; to engage; to warrant, become surety for (a person or debt). *Meng-ākū sālāh* to confess guilt. *Māu-kah tūan meng-ākū diya akan sudāra* do you chuse to acknowledge, or avow him to be a brother? *Siāpa māu meng-ākū orang ini* who chuses to answer for this man? *Meng-ākū amas* to warrant (the quality of) gold.

اكر *agar* for, that, in order to, to the end that. *Agar jāṅgan iya būat begitu* that he may not act so. *Agar de bunōh-nia* in order to slay him. *Agar sopāya* (synon.) to the end that.

اگر agar-agar a species of sea-weed; zostera, L. It is said to be called *chinchau* by the Chinese, who import it from *Sulu*, and employ it as a kind of glue.

اگاس agas or اگيه agih the mosquito or gnat; also another small biting insect. (Vid. نامق niāmok.)

اگم agama, HIND. आगम religion. Agama islām the mahometan religion. Agama iang benar the true religion. Kārna sambāyang pūhn agama for public worship is the fundamental part of religion. Agama rāja rūm lāin deri-pada agama kīta the religion of the king of Rome (Constantinople) is different from our religion. Meriṅgan-kan agama to make light of religion. ساگم sa-āgama of the same religion.

اگونغ agōng or gōng the gong, a sonorous instrument of metal, struck with a sort of hammer, and used both as a bell and an instrument of music. Ber-bunyi-lah agōng the gongs resounded. Serta daṅgan agōng gandarang dan segala būnyi-bunyi-an together with gongs, kettle-drums, and all sorts of musical instruments. Gōng rāja itu-pūn de pālū ōrang-lah akan ālāmat baginda ber-aṅkat the royal gong was then struck, as a signal of the king's having begun his march.

اگونغ agūng principal, chief, head. Tūkang agūng the head workman. Tiang agūng the main-mast. Pūpūl agūng the principal harvest or collection (of pepper). Sendū agūng a term in law; a case wherein a person being delivered over as a debtor, the security of the debt depends upon his life, on failure of which it is lost to the creditor.

اگه agah to guess, judge, conjecture, estimate. About, nearly. Tiāda ter-āgah it is not to be guessed, there is no judging. Agah sa-rātus about an hundred.

اگيه agih the mosquito. (Vid. اگاس agas.)

اگهاري or اگهار agahāri medium, moderate,

average. Benūa iang pānas agahāri a country moderately hot. Brat-nia lima sāga iang agahāri its weight is five of the red pea, of a medium size. Arga agahāri a moderate price. Agahāri antāra lunjut dan pendēk a medium between long and short.

الانن illānon, لانن lānōn, and ايلانن ilānōn a piratical people of *Mindanao*, who infest the Eastern seas. (See Forrest's Voyage to N. Guinea.) Tiāda ōrang siak ōrang illānon samoa-nia iang me-laṅgar negri pērak they were not people of Siak, but all of them Illanon people, who made a descent upon the country of Pērak. Negri riyu abis-lah rūsak ulih ōrang ilānōn the country of Rhio was entirely ruined (in 1786 or 7) by the Ilānōn people.

الاهي illahi, AR. of or belonging to God, divine. O God!

آلت alat, AR. a tool, instrument, utensil. Ammunition, stores, apparatus. Alat ber-parāng warlike stores. Alat sinjāta arms, weapons; armoury. Alat dan pagāwei (synon.) implements. Alat ka-rajā-an royal insignia.

الحمد لله elhemdu-lillah, AR. praise be to God!

الر alor a furrow.

الر alir to flow. (Vid. هالر hālir.)

الاس alas a stand, pedestal, prop; that which is put beneath another thing to support it (as a saucer to a cup.) Charāna sātu daṅgan alas-nia a betel-stand with its dish or salver. Alas muāt-an dunnage, what is placed beneath the cargo in the hold of a vessel. De alas-nia peti daṅgan kāin he lined the bottom of the chest with cloth.

الغ ālang the kite, falco. (Vid. هالغ hālang.)

الغ alang, HIND. अलं an idiomatic term employed interrogatively. Alang-kah non-ne? LAT. Alang-kah bāik were it not well? Alang kah sebab-nia itū is not that the reason of it? Alang-kah aku tāu do I not know? الغ alang-alang This, beside the interrogative sense, im-

plies extremes of quality. *Mūlek-nia būkan alang-alang* was she not most beautiful? her beauty, was it not extreme? *Sikap-nia būkan alang kapalang* his figure, was it not most admirable? *Jāṅgan alang-alang* do not above all things!

الْعِ alang-alang beams (in building).

ألف alif, AR. the name of the first letter of the Arabic and Malayan alphabet.

الفيريس alféres, SPAN. and PORT. a military officer.

الف alpa, HIND. अल्प negligent, careless, thoughtless. To neglect. *Sāṅgat iṅgat-nia dan tiāda iya alpa* he is very attentive and is not negligent. *Daṅgan alpā-nia* inadvertently, through negligence. *Jāṅgan sohbat bētā alpā-kan* do not, my friend, neglect it.

الله allah, AR. God, the God. الله تعالى allah-tāāla God the most high, equivalent to our formulary expression of God Almighty. *Daṅgan tōlong tūhan allah* by the assistance of the Lord God. *Allah tūhan iang men-jadi-kan ālum* God the Lord who created the world. *Ka-andak allah* the will of God. *Daṅgan nāma allah iang amat mūrah pada memrī rezekī akan sakalian ambā-nia mūmin dan kāfir dālam negrī dunyā ini* in the name of God, who in his abundant grace bestows food on all his servants, both believers and infidels, throughout the countries of the earth. *Segala suātu iang kau-liat iya-itu allah* every thing, whatsoever thou seest, that is God. *demi allah* or *والله wallahi* by God; by the grace of God. *إلهي ilahī* O God! divine. *يا إلهي iā ilah-ku* O my God! *بسم الله bism' il-lahi* in the name of God.

ال lun the swell of the sea. (Vid. *ال lun*.)

النته alintah or لنته lintah the horse or water-leech, hirudo.

الو alū a pestle, wooden instrument for pounding rice, in order to clear it from the husk. *Alū dan lesōng* pestle and mortar. *Alū besi* an iron pestle.

الو ālau to drive. (Vid. *هالو hālau*.)

الواه alwāh, PERS. aloës.

ال lun or *ال lun* the swell of the sea, a wave. (Vid. *أمبق umbak*.) *Alūn besār* a great or heavy swell. *Lāut itu-pūn ber-alūn-lah seperti gūnong* the sea then rose in waves like mountains. *Seperti umbak مغالين meng-ālun de lāut bunyī-nia* its noise was like that of waves breaking in the sea.

اله alah overcome, conquered, beaten. To lose (as a battle, wager, or stake played for). *Seperti negrī iang alah* like a conquered country. *Seganap dūsun sudāh-lah alah* every village has been reduced to subjection. *Alah-lah rāyet rāja* the king's forces were beaten. *Akan alah menang tiāda-lah būlih de tantū-kan melāinkan kita chūba-lah* as to gaining or losing (the battle) there is no certainty of the event, but the attempt shall be hazarded. *Ka-duā-nia lālu bergōchōh tiāda برلاهان ber-alāh-an* they proceeded to blows, but neither of them had the advantage. *مغالين meng-ālah-kan daṅgan kwasā-nia* to vanquish by his power. *Orang mūda ini meng-ālah-kan rūpa anak rāja iang besār* this youth excels in mien the sons of the greatest monarchs.

الي alī and *اليه alih* to shift, turn, veer round. *Anḡin ber-ālī* the wind shifts. *Alāwan praū de alī-nia* he turned (cast round) the head of the vessel. *Ber-ālī becharā-nia* his tone is changed, he has shifted his ground.

الي alī-alī a sling. *Bātu alī-alī* the stone slung. *Meng-alī-alī batu* to sling a stone.

اليس alīs, JAV. the eye-brow. (Vid. *كنع kening*.)

اليه alih and *اله alih* to shift, turn. (Vid. *الي alī*.)

اماء amā or ماء mā mother, dam. *Mā būjang itu* the mother of that young man. *Mā tirī* mother-in-law, step-mother. *Mā inang* foster-mother; head nurse. *Mā mūda* paternal aunt.

اماره amārah angry, wroth, enraged. Anger, wrath. *Amārah menanḡar sambah ōrang itu*

wroth at hearing the man's address. *Amarah-nia dan mērah padam warna mukā-nia* he was angry and the colour of his face became a deep red. *Ber-aṅgat-lah amarah-nia* his wrath was kindled; his anger burned. *Menahan-i amarah-nia* to restrain his wrath.

امام *imām*, AR. a high-priest, prelate. The title is emphatically applied to the twelve descendants of *Alī*, revered by the *Shia* sect of Mahometans as the legitimate heirs of the Khalifat.

امباچ *ambāchang* the fruit called vulgarly the horse-mango; *mangifera foetida*.

امبالو *ambālū* gum-lac. (Vid. امقلو *ampalū*.)

امبه *ambat* to stop, hinder; pursue. (Vid. همت *hambat*.)

امبر *ambar* insipid, tasteless, flat, vapid. *Ambar gūlei ini* this curry is insipid.

امبرام *ambar-ambar* some sort of female ornament.

امبع *ambang* the frame of a door. Crank, top-heavy, over-masted. *Ambang de-ātas* the lintel or cross piece at top. *Ambang de-bāwah* the threshold. *Janang-janang ambang* the side-posts or the frame in general.

امبع *ambing* to carry.

امبق *umbak* surf, surge, a wave or swell of the sea. *Umbak de tepi kārang* a surf at the edge of the reef. *Jekalau ada umbak besār* if there should be a high surf. *Umbak-pūn ter-lālu besār meng-ālun sampei ka-adara rasā-nia* the surf was very great, appearing to swell into the air (to the skies). *Aṅgin bāik umbak kechil* a fair wind, and little swell. *Iāng umbak itu umbak jūa dan iāng āyer itu āyer jūa* the wave is still a wave, and the water is merely water. (Ad-duced as an example of identity and diversity in the same objects.)

امبل *ambel* to take, accept, take up. *Ambel-lah perampūan ini deri-dālam taṅgan ku* take this woman from out of my hands. *Tiāda-lah pātek akan meng-ambel* thy slave will not accept. *De ambel-nia negri kita* he took our city.

Meng-ambel bātu to take up a stone. *Jāṅgan-lah ambel per-gūsar* do not take it amiss. *Ta-rima ambel* to accept. *Meng-ambel āti* to ca-jole, to win the affections. *Ambel lāyer* to take in sail. *Ambel anak* a mode of marriage (in Sumatra) by which a father matches his daughter to a man of inferior condition, in order to keep her at home.

امبل *ombal* damp, moist.

امبن *umbun* dew. The name of an island by Europeans called Amboyna. *Ayer matā-nia iāng seperti umbun de-ātas rumput* her tears that were like dew upon the grass. *Mata-āri ka-liat-an-lah maka umbun itu-pūn ber-ambūr-an gū-gur ka-būmi* upon the sun's making its appearance the dew dropped (from the plants) like untimely fruit, upon the ground. *Lemah lumbut parāṅgi-nia seperti āyer umbun* his disposition was mild and gentle as the dew of heaven.

امبو *ambū-ambū* the bonito (PORT.), a species of fish.

امبوس *ambūs* to blow. (Vid. همتوس *hambūs*.)

امبوع *ambūng* or *ambōng* a kind of basket. *Damar dūa ambong* two baskets of rosin.

امبه *amboh* to agree to, consent, acquiesce in.

امت *amat* too; exceedingly. *Mahal amat* too dear. *Bāniak amat* too much. *Ter-lālu amat besār* exceedingly great.

امت *amat* to prohibit. *Sudah amat bras de jūal pada rāyet-nia* forbid to his subjects the sale of rice.

امت *amat* to look attentively, gaze upon; to observe, consider. *Adā-kah chelā-nia maka sāṅgat de amat-amāt-i ūlih tūan* Has she imperfections that occasion you to look upon her so attentively? *Ada iāng meng-amāt-i de amok orang-lah pūla* if any were looking on (as spies) they were also slain. *Sūruh orang مقامت اماتى meng-āmat-amāt-i negri itu* order persons to observe or reconnoitre the city. *De per-āmat-*

amat-ī-nia-lah būnga itu she gazed attentively upon the flower.

أمت *ummat*, AR. sect; people of the same religion. *Ummat isa* christians. *Ummat jehūdī* the jews.

امثال *amsāl*, AR. proverbs. *Amsāl solīman* the Proverbs of Solomon.

امس *amas* or *mas* gold. Mace, a gold weight or coin, of which sixteen make a *tāil*. *Amas chūchi* clean gold. *Amas sa-pūluh matō* pure gold, of ten carats (twenty-four in our division); an imaginary perfection of the metal. *Mas tūah* gold of a high touch. *Mas mūda* gold of a low touch, pale, from being mixed with silver. *Amas ūrei* gold-dust. *Mas ūrōng* marcasite. *Pandei amas* a goldsmith. *Tambang amas* a gold mine. *Seperti amas iang sūdah ter-sapoh* like burnished gold (that to which a high and bright colour is given by the operation of fire). *Karāng-an amas* gold filagree. كمانس *ka-amas-an* golden; adorned with gold. *Katūpong amas* golden helmets. *Sa-mas atau anam kūpang* one mace or six *kūpang*. *Jeka de timbang daŋgan derham negri acheh maka jadi-lah dūlāpan tūil tūjuh amas brat-nia dan sa 'mas derham itu brat-nia lima sāga iang agahārī* if it be weighed according to the coin of Achin, it makes eight *tāil* and seven mace, and the weight of a mace of that standard is equal to five of the red pea of a medium size.

امس *amis* rank in smell.

امع *amang* to threaten. Threats. *Iang de sarū dan meng-ārang* who cried aloud and threatened.

امف *ampa* or امفا *ampā* empty. (Vid. همف *hampa*.)

امقام *umpāma*, HIND. उपम like. (Vid. افام *upāma*.)

امت *ampat* four. *Ampat blas* fourteen. *Ampat pūluh* forty. *Sa-per-ampat* a fourth part.

Ampat per-lima four-fifths. *Ka-ampat* the fourth. *Ampat per-sāgī* four-square, quadrangular; cubical.

امئت *ompat* calumny. To calumniate, slander. (Vid. اوئت *ūpat*.) *Meng-ompat* to calumniate. *Peng-ompat* a slanderer, tale-bearer.

امقذل *ampadal* the gizzard, stomach, maw.

امقذو *ampadū* the gall, bile. (Vid. دمقذو *ampadū*.)

امقس *impus* a garden, cultivated spot, field.

امقع and امقع *ampang* across, athwart. *Kāyū-kāyū amfang bāniak de sūngei* much timber lying across (and obstructing) the river. *Meng-ampang* to lie across. *Ampang būrong* a perch.

امقع *amping* or امقع *amping* nigh to. (Vid. دمقع *damping*.)

امقع *imping* or *omping* a peculiar preparation of rice mixed with the pulp of the coco-nut, parched over the fire, and eaten dry.

امقلس *ampalas* and امقلس *ampālas* a shrub, the rough leaves of which are used to polish wood, and are thence in some places called *dāun gōsok*; *figus ampelos*, L.

امقلم *ampalam* and امقلم *mampalam* the mango fruit. (Vid. مقغا *maṅga*.)

امقلو *ampalū*, امبالو *ambālu*, and ممبالو *mambālu* gum-lac; also the purple dye procured from the nidus of the *lac* insect. (Vid. Phil. Trans. vol. lxxi. p. 374.) *Ambālu bāniak dātang deripada siam dan kambōja argā-nia sa pikul dūlāpan rēal* much gum-lac comes from Siam and Cambodia; its price is eight dollars the pekul.

امقن *ompan* bait (for fishing.) Provender (for cattle.)

امقون *ampūn* pardon, forgiveness. To pardon. *Memohon-kan ampūn* to solicit forgiveness. *Mem-brī ampūn* to grant pardon. *Meminta*

ampūn ka-pada dēwāta to ask pardon of the deities. *Minta ampūn akan bāpa kāmū* ask pardon of thy father. *Jekālau ada ampūn dan karunia* if there may be (found) pardon and favour. *Ampūn tuān be-ribu kali ampūn* pardon, sir, a thousand times pardon. *Ku-ampūn anḡkau sakalian* I pardon you all. *Ampūn-i tuān-ku bārang ka-salāh-an* pardon, my lord, any offence. *مغفوني meng-ampūn-i* to pardon. *De ampūn-i-nia-lah dosā-nia* he pardoned their offences.

امپوه ampōh to overflow. (Vid. *امئه ampoh*.)

امپونيا ampūnia belonging to, own, of, a possessive adjunct. In conversation it is usually contracted to *pūnia*. *Orang besār ampūnia rūmah* a house belonging to a great man. *Anak ka-dūa ber-sudāra ampūnia sambah* the compliments of two young brothers. *Iang tiāda ber-ka-tāu-an tempat ampūnia* who knoweth not his own residence. *De cheriterā-kan ūlih orang iang ampūnia cheritera ini* it is related by the person whose story this is. *Danḡan ridla iang ampūnia diya* with the consent of those to whom they belong. *Iang ampūnia kapal* the owner of a ship; he to whom the ship belongs. *Amba 'pūnia kūda* my horse. *Iang ممثپاي mem-'puniā-i* who are possessed of or enjoy (the property.)

امئه ampoh to overflow. *De liat āyer ampoh pādang* saw the water overflow the plain. *Meng-ampoh negri* to flood the country. *امپوهن ampōh-an* an inundation.

امپي ampei to hang out, hang up (as clothes). *Tempat امپاي ampai-an kāin* a place where clothes are hung up. *Ampei-ampei* the name of a climbing plant.

امق amuk engaging furiously in battle; attacking with desperate resolution; rushing, in a state of frenzy, to the commission of indiscriminate murder; running a-muck. It is applied to any animal in a state of vicious rage. *Segala pahlawān dātang-lah meng-āmuk meng-ikut rajā-nia* all the warriors rushed on to the attack in

imitation of their chiefs. *Segrā-lah iya tampik ka-duā-nia sūma meng-āmuk* immediately both parties shouted and rushed on to battle. *Lālu ber-tikam-tikam-an dan برامق اموكن ber-amuk-amuk-an* then was there mutual stabbing and mutual slaughter. *Meng-āmuk ka-dālam rayet* to rush with fury into the ranks. *Pada sanḡkā-nia orang meng-āmuk jūga rupā-nia* they were thought to have the appearance of persons running a-muck. *Orang iang meng-āmuk nak-hodā-nia* persons (belonging to ships) who murder the masters of them.

امير amir, AR. a leader, commander; noble; emir. *Amir al-mūmanin* commander of the faithful, khalif.

امين amin, AR. Amen, so be it. *Muka sakali-an orang iang meng-iring-kan baginda itu-pun mengatā-kan amin* and all the people who followed the king then cried Amen! *Sunnat meng-ūchap amin kamadian deri-pada memācha fāt-hah* it is required to pronounce Amen after reading the first chapter of the Korān.

انانس anānas the pine-apple, bromelia ananas. (Vid. *نانس nānas*.)

انت unta, HIND. *उट* a camel. *Ada-pūn gājah kūda dan unta hadlir-lah akan ber-jālan* elephants, horses and camels were got ready for the march. *Iya nian unta kita iang ilang* this truly is our camel which was lost. *Gombāla unta* a camel-keeper. *Jeka de bunōh-nia s'ikur نعام nāām iya-itu būrong unta* if he kill an ostrich (called by the Arabs *nāām*), that is to say the camel-bird.

انتارا antāra, HIND. *अंतर* between, among; until. Interval, interim. *Antāra mātā* between the eyes. *Antāra būmi dan lāngit* between earth and sky. *Per-damī-an antāra rāja ka-dūa itu* peace between these two kings. *Iāng ter-lebih bāik antāra segala perampūan* the best among all women. *Antarā-nia lima-blas depa* their distance asunder is fifteen fathoms. *Dālam or pada antarā-nia* in the interim. *Tiāda ber-antāra lāgi pādang itu* the plain had no longer

any interval of space (unfilled). *Orang per-antāra* a go-between. *Pel-antaran* a hall, passage, anti-chamber.

انتر *antar-antar* a ram-rod.

انتع *antang* a rice-pounder, pestle. (Vid. الو *alū*.)

انتع *anting* or *unting* a plummet; pendant, hanging jewel. *Anting-anting iang ada de telīngā-nia* the pendants that were to their ears.

انتع *ontong* fortune, fate, luck (good or bad); gain, profit, advantage. *Ontong iang bāik* good luck, success. *Ontong iang mālang* ill luck at play. *Ontong bāik dan gan ontong jāhat dātang deri-pada allah* prosperity and adversity come from God. *Apa ontong kāmi* what is our advantage? how are we to benefit? *Bulih kita chārī jālan ontong besār* we can seek the means of great profit. *Sudāh-lah ontong kita ber-dūa* it is all over with us both; we are both ruined. *De ontong-kan allah* may God grant success. By the divine interposition.

انتك *antak* to give the sensation of pain, to smart (as a sore). Bodily pain; the pricking sensation of a boil or gathering. *Nānah meng-antak* the festering sore smarts or pricks.

انتك *antuk* drowsy, nodding to sleep. To nod to sleep, to dose. *Meng-antuk lūpa-lūpa ingat-rasū-nia seperti orang iang ber-mimpī* nodded to sleep and seemed to lose their recollection, like persons in a dream. *Kārna māta amba-pūn sāngat meng-antuk tiāda-lah ter-tāhan lagi* for the eyes of thy servant were very heavy to sleep, and he could no longer refrain. *Meng-antuk serta mimpī* to dose and dream. *Antuk lelap* a heavy drowsiness.

انتك *antuk* to trip or stumble against; to strike against a thing involuntarily. *Dūduk ter-antuk* to sit down suddenly, to squat down. *Ter-antuk-kan kapalā-nia* struck his head against (the wall). *Būkit sema būkit ber-antuk* hill (by the violent concussion) strikes against hill.

انتك *intik* a speck, spot; natural mark. *Kam-bing iang ber-intik* a speckled or spotted goat.

انتل *ontal* a loaf or cake (of bread.)

انتلس *antelas* satin. (Vid. اطلس *atelas*.)

انتم *antam* to copulate, have carnal knowledge of.

انتن *intan* a diamond. *Intan dan zemrūd dan puspa rāgam* the diamond, the emerald, and the jacinth (or the topaz). *Ber-tatah-kan intan* set or studded with diamonds.

انتوتن *ontūt-an* mildew, blast (in corn.)

انته *antāh* expression of doubt. I know not; who knows? query? perhaps, it may be. *Antah nen māna* it is doubtful which. *Antah ka-māna pergī-nia* I know not whither he is gone. *Antah iyā antah tīdak* perhaps yes, perhaps no. *Antah andak de bunōh-nia-kan āku* who knows but it may be his intention to murder me. *Antah ampat lima rātus* somewhere about four or five hundred. *Antah bagimāna garāngan parentah negri iang besār ini* how, I should be glad to know, is this great country governed? *Antah-kan pergī mem-būang diri* who knows but he may be gone to make away with himself.

انته *anteh* to spin (thread). (Vid. گنته *ganteh*.) *Rāhat meṅganteh benang* a distaff for spinning thread.

انتها or انتهي *intiha*, Ar. end, termination. Finished. *Intiha el-kalam finis*.

انجت *injat* to dash against, to strike one thing against another. *Injat kapalā-nia pada tānah* to dash his head against the ground. *Nāik lāyer ter-injat anḡin* hoist the sail, the wind impels.

انجر *anjar* or هجر *hanjar* to move, remove, change situation. *Anjār-kan tāngan* to move or shift the position of the hand. *Meng-anjar* to precede, guide, conduct, lead the way. *Ber-anjar-anjar-an perlāhan* to move on slowly (as a horde). *پنجبر peng-anjar* a guide, conductor. *Iāng men-jādi peṅ-anjar ber-jālan dāulu* those who acted as guides marched first.

انجڙ *anjing* a dog. *Seperti anjing me-rabūt-kan tūlang* as dogs snatch a bone. *Tiāda hārus mem-būnoh anjing iang tiāda mem-brī medlerat* it is not proper to kill a dog that does no mischief. *Anjing per-burū-an* a hound. *Anjing āyer* an otter. *Anjing rimba* a dog of the woods or species of fox. *Kūtu anjing* a flea. *Lāda anjing* piper caninum, R. Piper amalagæ, L.

انجڙ *anjong* an apartment in a house, an upper apartment or story, a loft. *برنجوڙ ber-anjōng-an* a sea-animal.

انجڙ *injak* to stamp with the foot. *منجڙ men-injak* to crush with the foot, to spurn, to trample upon in anger.

انجڙ *unjuk* to stretch out, to reach to, hand to, point out, shew, demonstrate, make appear. *Unjuk tāngan* to stretch or reach out the hand. *Lālu de unjuk-kan sūrat itu ka-pada utūs-an* then handed the letter to the ambassador. *Meng-unjuk pāwan* to hand the betel-salver. *Tāngan-ku unjuk pada āri kiāmat* my hand points to the day of judgment. *Meng-unjuk ka-sakti-an-nia* shewed or displayed their power.

انجيل *injil*, AR. the Gospel, the books of the Evangelists. *Kitāb taurūt dan injil iang sūdah ber-ūbah deri-pada asal-nia* the books of the Law (of Moses) and the Gospel, corrupted as they are from the originals; (according to the Mahometan belief.)

انچيت *inchit* away! to drive away, expel. *De inchit-nia ōrang deri gūnong itu* he drove away the people from the mountain. *Kārna iya ter-inchit deri negri itu* for they were expelled from the country.

انچور *anchur* or *انچور anchūr* to dissolve. (Vid. *هانچر hanchur*.)

انچي *inchī* master, mistress; young person of rank. By Europeans it is chiefly applied to the native woman who superintends their domestic concerns. *Hei inchī mūda apā-kah iang andak*

de sampei-kan ka-pada tūan kāmī say, O young gentleman, what message you wish should be conveyed to our mistress (spoken by female attendants).

اندر *undur* to recede, retire, withdraw, recoil. *Segala dāyang-dāyang itu-pūn undur ka-luar dūduk de bālik tīrei* all the female attendants then withdrew, and seated themselves behind the curtain. *Rāyet-nia ābis undur tiāda dāpat iya me-lāwan lāgi* his troops gave way on all sides, and would not make any further resistance. *Maka iya-pūn undur sedikit tiāda jāuh* he retreated a little, not far. *Ber-undur deri niat-nia* to recede from his promise or intention. *Undūr-kan* to push back, repulse. *De undūr-kan-nia satrū-nia* he repulsed his enemy.

اندر *indra*, HIND. इन्द्र By the Malays this name is not confined to one mythological personage, as in the Hindu system, but belongs to a class of celestial beings, as in the following confused enumeration. *Maka segala rāja-rāja dan dēwa-dēwa dan indra-indra chandra mumbang dan jin peri itu-pūn samoā-nia kambāli ka negri-nia dan gan segala bāla tantrā-nia* and all the princes, dēwas or demi-gods, and genii of various descriptions, thereupon returned to their realms, together with their respective armies.

اندرپور *indra-pūra*, HIND. इन्द्रपुर the name of a district, formerly an independant state, on the south-west coast of Sumatra. The last city built by *Rāma* (according to the Malayan version of the *Ramāyan*) was thus called.

اندرگيري *indra-giri* इन्द्रगिरि the name of a considerable river on the eastern side of Sumatra, said to have its source in the country of *Menaṅgkābau*. *Andak-lah sohbat kita meniūruh bārang sātu prau serta me-liat bandar-nia indragiri* I wish my friend to dispatch a vessel in order to see (make trial of) the port of Indragiri.

اندرڭ *indong* the nidus, matrix, or receptacle of certain insects and natural productions. Mother. *Indong madū* the honey-comb. *Indong kastūrī*

the musk-bag. *Indong sūtra* the silk-worm's bag. *Indong mutiāra* or *mutia* mother of pearl. *Telur iang bhāru deri-pada indōng-nia* an egg fresh from the hen. *Bāpa dan indong* father and mother; sire and dam. *Maka anak karbau itū-pūn ber-tānia ka-pada indong-nia hei ibū-ku de-māna bapā-ku* whereupon the buffalo-calf enquired of its dam (saying) O mother, where is my sire?

اندع *ondang* and اوندع *undang* laws, statutes. *Seperti ādat hukum islām dan undang-undang negri* according to the mahometan forms of justice and the laws of the country. *Negri iang menāroh undang-undang hukum* countries that are governed by regular laws.

اندع *andong* a shrub planted about graves, *draecena rubra*. Bat. Trans. vol. v.

اندف *indap* to skulk, conceal oneself, lie in wait. *Ter-indap-indap* by stealth, clandestinely, privily.

اندلس *indalas* one of the names of the island of SUMATRA. *Pasisir barat samantara indalas* the western coast of Sumatra (or) Indalas. *De per-buāt-nia jambātan dālam lāut indalas* he (Alexander) threw a bridge over the Sumatran sea (or strait of Malacca).

اندم *andam*, PERS. justness, symmetry, arrangement. *مغندم meng-andam misi atau janġgut* to adjust the whiskers or the beard.

انده *indah* precious, rare, admirable, surprising, esteemed, prized, excellent. To care for, hold in esteem, respect, prize; heed (as danger). *Pakei-an iang indah-indah* precious or costly garments. *Indah-indah per-buāt-an-nia* his actions or performances were admirable. *Perkatā-an iang sāngat indah-indah* words highly to be prized. *Indah sa-kāli nāma ōrang mūda ini* most excellent is the name, or the character, of this young man. *Tiāda jūga de indah-kan-nia* still they did not concern themselves about it.

انده *ondeh* an exclamation of wonder.

اندي *andei* simile, parable, proverb. *Andei-andei* like as. *Dūduk ber-andei-andei* to sit and chat or gossip.

اندي *ondē* or *ondei* a lot, chance by lot.

انسان *insān*, Ar. man, mankind. *Anak-anak insān* children of men, the human race.

انشاالله *insā-allahu*, Ar. by the blessing of God; God willing. *Sakārang daṅgan insā-allahu negri ada tatap dan senang* at present, by the blessing of God, the country is secure and quiet. *Akan jūal de beṅkaulū insa-allahu jekā-lau ada salāmat sampei* to be sold at Bencoolen if, please God, (the vessel) arrives there in safety.

انصاف *insāf*, Ar. equity, justice; moderation.

انق *anak* child; an infant; the young of any animal. It is used very commonly in a figurative sense to express a thing inferior or subservient to some other thing with which it is connected. *Anak rāja* the child of a king. *Anak laki-lāki* a son. *Anak perampūan* a daughter. *Anak sūlong* the first-born child. *Anak bonġsū* the last born. *Anak tirī* step-child. *Anak sānak* nephew by the sister. *Anak ūda (mūda)* nephew by the brother. *Anak aṅkat* an adopted child. *Anak piātū* an orphan. *Anak dāra* a virgin. *Anak gampang* a bastard. *Anak an-jing* a puppy. *Anak kūching* a kitten. *Anak kambing* a kid. *Anak kōnchi* a key. *Anak pānah* an arrow. *Anak āyer and anak sūngei* a rivulet. *Anak lēdah* the uvula. *Anak limpa* the spleen or milt. *Anak būah* the dependants of a chief. *Anak malāyo* a Malay. *انق اناكن anak-anāk-an* puppets, infantine figures. *انق كاتق k'anak-k'ānak* infants, young children. *Lūpa-lūpa iṅgat-nia seperti anak kechil* lost their recollection (and became) like little children. *Weh anak-ku dan būah āti-ku dan chāya mata-ku* alas, my children, the fruit of my heart, and the light of my eyes! *Ber-ānak* to bear a child; to be the parent of a child. *Jekālau aku ber-ānak seperti anak itu* if I could have a child

like that child. *Be-grak anak* to quicken. *Gū-gur anak* to miscarry.

انكندا *anakanda* child of a royal or noble personage: (formed from *anak* by annexing the letters *nda*, which are in like manner applied to other terms of relationship). *Bāik-lah duli tūan-ku karuniā-kan anakanda tūan putri ka-pada indra* your majesty will do right in bestowing the princess your royal child upon *Indra*.

انگريس *ingris* for *englis* English. (Vid. *انگريس inggris*.)

انگراه *anugrah*, HIND. अनुग्रह a gift, present, bounty, favour, grace. To bestow bounty, present a gift. *Tarima anugrah* to receive a gift. *Lālu iya mākan sirih anugrah itu* he then partook of the betel presented to him. *Sudah-kah iya anugrah-kan pada kāmī bārang anugrah* hath he bestowed upon us any bounty? *Apiyat de anugrah-kan allah* restored to health by the grace of God?

انگو *ingū*, PERS. assa-fœtida. (Vid. *هينگت hingu*.)

انگور *angōr*, PERS. wine. (Vid. *انگور anggōr*.)

انم *anām* six. *Anam-blas* sixteen. *Anam pūluh* sixty.

انو *ano* or *anu* elsewhere; uncertain, undefined. *Negri ano* a certain (or rather, an uncertain) city. *Sī-ano* such-a-one, somebody.

اناو *anau* a tree of the palm kind; *borassus gomutus*, Lour. It produces the substance called *iju* or *gamūto*, also the best toddy or palm-wine (*nira* or *tūak anau*) and some sago; but is not the proper sago-palm, named *رمبي rumbiya*.

ايني *inya* he, she. (Vid. *دي diya*.) *De-māna pūla inya tāu* how should he know. *Inya pūnia* his, hers.

اناي *anyāya* or *انپاي anniāya*, HIND. अन्माय to oppress, tyrannise over, afflict, annoy, persecute. Oppression, injustice, overbearing vio-

lence. Oppressive, tyrannical. *Kārna kāmī de anyāya ūlih orang itu* because we were oppressed by those people. *Santiāsa meng-anyāyā-i segala rayet-nia* continually oppressed all his subjects. *Jekālau apa-apa binchi anyāya orang ka-pada nakhoda* if the master of the vessel shall experience any vexatious oppression. *Tānah iang de ambil-nia daŋgan anyāya* land which he had taken by violence. *Rāja iang anyāya* a tyrannical sovereign. *Ka-dālam tāŋgan iang ter-anyāya itu* into those most oppressive hands. *Orang iang ter-anyāya dan iang meng-anyāya* the oppressed and the oppressors.

انيبوع *anibōng* a species of palm. (Vid. *نيبوع nibōng*.)

انيك *anika*, HIND. अनेक all sorts, great variety of. *Anika benda-benda* all sorts of treasure or precious things. *Anika per-main-an* all sorts of amusements. *Anika-anika dan ber-bagei-bagei bunyi-bunyi-an* all the various sorts of musical instruments. *Būah-būah-an deri-pada anika-anika bāgei* fruits of a great variety of kinds.

انپيه *anniah* to go away, get out of the way. (Vid. *نيه niah*.)

اوا *uwā* or *awā* uncle or aunt. *Pā-uwā* father's elder brother. *Mā-uwā* father's elder sister. (I suspect the word to be an infantine corruption of *tūah*.)

اوا *awā* body, person. It is used as a personal in the possessive form. *Awā amba pānas* my body is hot. *Awā mālās* a lazy-body, lazy fellow. *Awā panjang* tall. *Bini awā* your own wife. *Apa kerja awā sakārang* what is now your employment?

اوان *awān*, PERS. a king's court, palace. An open gallery or terrace.

اواو *auwau* a species of ape, or monkey, without a tail, described under the name of *wouwouw* in the Batav. Trans. vol. ii. p. 383.

ubat medicine, physic, drugs; poison. Gunpowder. *Ubat sekalian peniakit* a medicine for all distempers. *Ubat sākit kapāla* a medicine for the head-ach. *Pātah āti apa akan ubat-nia* to a broken heart what medicine can be applied? *Mem-brī ubat* to administer medicine. *Ubat orang hobāt-an* spells, the drugs of sorcerers. *Tiāda sampei ka-pada-nia segala bīsa dan ubat* no venom nor poisonous drug of any kind shall affect him. *Jeka tiāda ubat tumbuk* if there is no powder, manufacture (pound) it. *Ubat bedil* gunpowder. مغوباتي *meng-ubāt-i* to physic, to apply charms.

ubar a red wood used for dying or tanning twine, nets, or sails. *Ubar-ubar āyer-nia etam* the water in which this wood has been steeped is black. (Prov.)

ubong to piece, join. (Vid. هوبع *hūbong*.)

uban crown of the head, grey hairs. (Vid. هوبن *hūban*.)

ubah to alter, change, vary; to swerve or deviate from, to break (a promise), to revoke. *Balūm ada ber-ubah* it is not yet changed. *Jekalau sālāh minta tūan ubah* if it is wrong, do you be so good as to alter it. *Adat samoa-nia de ubah-kan-nia* he changed all the laws and customs. *Meng-ubah-kan janjī* to break a promise, recede from an engagement. *Meng-ubah rupā-nia* to change his shape or appearance. *Tiāda-lah ber-ubah mulūt-nia* they did not vary from their declarations. *Jeka sāngat ubah-nia* if the alteration be considerable.

ubi the roots called yams, of which there is great variety; the dioscorea being generally termed *ubi kechil* or the small yam, and the convolvulus, *ubi gadāng* or the great yam.

ūtāra and اوترا *ūtārā*, HIND. उत्तर the north. *Anģin ūtāra* a north wind. The sixteen points of the compass are as follows: *ūtāra* north. اوتار سمات تيمر *ūtāra sa-māta timor* N. N. E. — تيمر لاوت *timor lāut* N. E. — اوتار سمات تيمر *timor sa-māta ūtāra* E. N. E. —

تيمر *timor* or تيمر تفت *timor tapat* East. — تيمر تفتگار *timor tunggāra* or تيمر منفتگار *timor menunggāra* E. S. E. — تفتگار *tunggāra* S. E. — سالان منفتگار *salātan menunggāra* S. S. E. — سالان *salātan* South. — سالان داي *salātan dāya* S. S. W. — بارت داي *bārat dāya* S. W. — بارت بارت سمات سالان *bārat sa-māta salātan* W. S. W. — بارت or بارت تفت *bārat tapat* West. — بارت سمات اوتار *bārat sa-māta utāra* W. N. W. — اوتار بارت لاوت *bārat lāut* N. W. — اوتار بارت لاوت *utāra bārat lāut* N. N. W.

utas a string. A necklace. *Utas mutiāra* a string of pearls. *Tālī kail tiga ūtas* three fishing lines. *Meng-ūtas* to string (pearls, &c.)

oteh a cloth or bib worn (without other covering) by young children.

utas skilful, ingenious (as a mechanic).

utus to depute, commission, send on an embassy. *Sudah-lah iya meng-utūs-kan ampat orang* he had deputed four persons. وتوس *utūs-an* a messenger, ambassador. Embassy. *Jāngan kirā-nia menāroh sak dan wehem atas bārang sa-suātu kawul per-mintā-an utūs-an kāmī* do not, we pray thee, harbour doubt or mistrust respecting any requisition made by our ambassador. *Miniūruh utūs-an ka-pada segala rāja-rāja* sent messengers to all the dependant princes.

utak brains; marrow. *Utak kapāla* brains. *Utak tūlang* marrow. *Ber-ambūr-an-lah utāk-nia* his brains were scattered (by a blow). *Maka ini per-katā-an iang ūtak-utak segala per-katā-an* this discourse is the very marrow of all discourses.

ujar or *ujur* to say, speak. *Ujar-lah iya meniūt kuta temān-nia* he said in reply to the speech of his companion. مكوچرله *maka ūjar-lah* or *mak'ujar-lah rāja* and the king said. *Maka ūjar āli ka-andak-ku kau ūchap kalimat sahādat* said Ali my desire is that you pronounce the confession of faith.

اوجج *ūjong* point, extremity. (Vid. هوجج *hūjong*.)

اوجود *ūjud*, Ar. existence, substance, essence. (Vid. وجود *wujud*.)

اوجي or وجي *ūji* to try the touch or ascertain the degree of fineness (of gold) by means of a touch-stone. بائ اوجي or فثوجي *bātu ūji* or peng-*ūji* the touch-stone.

اوجف *ūchap* to say, speak; to address; to pray, ejaculate. *Uchap-lah pada amba-mu* speak to thy servant. *Tiāda dāpat meng-ūchap daŋgan lēdah-nia daŋgan ati-nia jūa* she could not pray with her tongue, but only with her heart. *Meng-ūchap salāwat akan nabī* to address prayers to the prophet. *Meng-ūchap amin* to pronounce Amen. *Meŋgāloh dan meng-ūchap sambil ber-linang āyer matā-nia* sighed and uttered a prayer, whilst the tears streamed from his eyes. *Pen-ūchap* the plaintiff in a cause.

اودت *ūdut* tobacco. (Vid. tambako.) *Peng-ūdut* a pipe for smoking.

اودر or ادر *udar* advanced in years. *S'orang ūdar* an aged man.

اودغ *ūdang* prawns. (Vid. هودغ *hūdang*.)

اورت *urat* a vein; sinew; fibre, fibrous root. *Urat dārah* a vein. *Urat nādī* an artery. *Krat ūrat* to breathe a vein. *Me-lemah-kan segala ūrat* to relax all the sinews. (Vid. عورة *urat*.)

اورت *urut* to chafe, rub; to foment; to rub the muscular parts of the body after fatigue, to squeeze or stroke the limbs in the operation called shampo-ing. *Meng-urut tūboh daŋgan tāŋgan* to chafe the body with the hand. *Jeka tiāda lumbūt segala aŋggutā-nia maka de lumbūt-kan jūa jekālau de ūrut daŋgan mēniak* if all the limbs (of the corpse) be not supple, yet they may be rendered so by rubbing them with oil. *Maka de sūruh sri rāma ūrut prut seti dēwī ka-pada inang peng-āsoh-nia.*

اور or وري *urdi* or *rūdī*, Eng. orders. *Jekālau ada tūan-pūnia ūrdi* if I have your orders.

اورغ *orang* man, person, people. It is also applied to the individuals of any class of superior beings or of animals; and like the Teutonic word man, it is used as an indefinite pronoun of the third person. *Orang s'orang* one man. *Orang laki-laki* a man, vir. *Orang betina* or *perāmpūan* a woman. *Orang malāyo* a Malay. *Orang pūtih* an European or white man. *Orang china* a Chinese. *Orang ūtan* the wild man, a species of ape. *Orang bhārū* a novice, stranger. *Orang baŋgsāwan* a man of family. *Orang kāya* a noble, rich man. *Orang dūsun* a villager, countryman. *Orang dāgang* a foreign merchant. *Orang lāut* seafaring people. *Orang mardika* freemen. *Orang ber-prang* a warrior. *Orang ber-utang* a debtor. *Orang per-tāpa* a hermit, one under penance. *Orang tūah* an old man. *Orang mūda* a young person. *Anak dāra dūa orang* two virgins. *Orang deri kīaŋgan* or *orang ka-indarūn* celestial beings or personages. *Kata orang* it is said, on dit, man sagt. *Orang ber-bantei āri ini* man schlachtet heute. *Lālu de aŋkat-nia summūt itu s'orang sātu biji* then these ants took up, each individual of them one of the seeds. *Orang-orāng-an* puppets, marionettes.

اورث *urap* to anoint; to daub over. *Meng-urap daŋgan mēniak* to anoint with oil. *Meng-urap kubūr daŋgan kapūr* to whitewash a tomb. *Per-urap-an* ointments.

اورق *urak* to air, expose to the air, open. *Meng-urak kāin* to air clothes.

اوري and هوري *urei* and *hurei* loose, not fastened, not cohesive. The placenta. *Tānah iang urei* loose earth. *Amas urei* gold dust. *Rambūt ter-urei* dishevelled hair. *Maka brāpa andak de urei-nia tiāda jūga ter-urei* but whatever efforts were used to loosen it, still it was not loosened. *Urei-kan ikat-nia segala taxān-an itu* loosen the bonds of all those captives.

اوسر *usir* to pursue, go in pursuit of; to chase; to direct the course towards. *Mengūnus pe-dang-nia dan meng-ūsir mūsuh itu* drew their

swords and pursued the enemy. *Būrong iang meng-ūsir belālang* birds that pursued the locusts. *Ter-lālu ramī ber-ūsir-usir-an* pursuing in great numbers. *Maka āpī itu meng-ūsir dan mem-bākar segala rayet* and the fire directed its course towards and consumed all the people. *Lari-lah iya meng-ūsir negri iang besār* he ran towards the capital. *Segrā de ūsir-nia pada trang itu* he immediately went towards (the place where he saw) the light.

أوسع *ūsang* grain of the former season.

أوسع *ūsong* to carry between two or more on a pole; to carry in a litter or palanquin. *Orang ūsong* a bearer. *Kāyu ūsong* a pole. *Meng-ūsong buāh-buāh-an* to carry fruit on a pole. أوسون *usōng-an* a litter, palanquin. *Ber-temūlah daṅgan usōng-an tūan putri* met the palanquin of the princess. *Usōng-an per-arāk-an* a stage or platform carried in processions. *Segala pel-ikur māsing-māsing menāri de-ūtas usōng-an itu* all the followers in their turn danced upon the platform.

أوسك or أوسق *ūsik* to tease, provoke, worry (chiefly in sport, or to make sport). To play (as children).

أوسور *ūsūr* or *ōsōr* duty, toll, custom paid to the chiefs of a district.

أوسه *ūsah* diligent, mindful, attentive, careful. To oversee, direct, manage. Use, need. *Segala dāyang de sūruh ber-ūsah* ordered all the attendants to be diligent. *Usah-kan diri-mu* give your mind to it. *Jāṅgan-lah tūan meng-usāh-kan diri-nia* do not give yourself any concern about it. *Berenti-lah iya deri pada sekalian usāh-nia* he rested from all his labours. *Apā-tah usāh-nia* what use or need is there for it? *Ta-ūsah* for *tiāda ūsah* it avails not; is unnecessary; need not; do not mind. *S'ūsah* trouble, affliction. فرسه *per-ūsah* or *prūsah* to build, construct, erect. *Per-ūsah rūmah* to build a house. فرساهن or فرساهن *per-usāh-an* manufacture. *Bāu-bāun per-usāh-an negri yemen* perfumed essences of the manufacture of Yemen.

أوسيا or اسيا *usiā* or *usiya* age, period of life. *Kam-bing dūa tāun* اسيا *usiā-nia* goats of two years old. *Iāng kōrang ūsiā-nia deri pada sa-tāun* whose age shall be under one year. *Iāng de anugrah-kan allah salāmat semporna ūsiā ūmur zemāni lagi de kakal-kan pada tempat ka-besār-an dan iāng ka tiṅgi-an se-lāma-lamā-nia* to whom may God grant complete happiness during the period of this life, and to all eternity in a place of glory and exaltation. *Maka dātang-lah ūsiā-nia ka-pada dūa-blas tāun* she attained the twelfth year of her age. *Usiā ūtang* the term or period of a debt.

أوع *wang* money, coin. (Vid. واع *wāng*.)

أوع *awang* a cloud. (Vid. اون *āwan*.) *Maka de turūn-kan allah-tāāla rāja itu balūm tūrun ka-dunyā lagi āwang-kamāwang* the Almighty sent down that king, when as yet the clouds had not descended upon the world. (*Menaṅka-bau*.) *Dēwa-dēwa āwang* deities of the clouds or air.

أوشكا *ūṅkā* or اشكا *aṅka* a species of monkey described as having no tail, walking erect, and extremely swift.

أوشگل *ūṅgul* to nod, to beckon by nodding, to shake as from palsy; to pitch or heave (as a ship). *Unṅgul kapāla* to nod or toss the head.

أوغو *ūṅgū* violet colour, purple. *Memākei bāju ūṅgū* to wear a purple garment. *Kācha iāng ūṅgū* purple glass.

أواف *awap* a vapour. (Vid. هواف *hāwap*.)

أواي or اياي *upāya*, HIND. उपाय scheme, plan, contrivance, resource, means. *Apa upāya kita* what scheme can we contrive? what resource have we left? *Dāya upāya* devices, machinations. *Abis-lah tipū daṅgan dāya dan upāya segala dāyang itu* the cunning and all the contrivances of the damsels were exhausted. *Meng-upayā-kan* to contrive a plan, to employ means.

أوشت *ūpat* to find fault with, blame, inveigh against, calumniate, slander. *Jāṅgan apā-lah*

sāya de ūpat do not, I pray thee, impute blame to me. *Memaliarā-kan lēdah deri pada ber-kata-kāta dusta dan meng-ūpat* to guard the tongue from uttering falsehoods and from slandering.

اوتی *ūpatī* tribute, tax, contribution. *Meminta ūpatī pada dūsun itu* to require tribute from that village. *Mem-brī ūpatī pada tuān-ku* to pay tribute to the sultan. *Meng-himpūn-kan ūpatī* to collect tribute. *Peng-ūpatī* tributaries.

اوش *ūpas* a milky juice extracted from certain vegetables, operating, when mixed with the blood, as a most deadly poison, concerning the effects of which many exaggerated stories have been related. (Vid. Hist. of Sumatra, ed. 3, p. 110.) *Pūhn ūpas* the poison-tree, arbor toxicaria Macassariensis. Thunb. *Kris ber-ūpas* a poisoned weapon. *Upas ber-ūlam rachūn* vegetable mixed with mineral poison.

اوش *ūpas* a domestic attendant on a person of rank.

اوش *ūpak* to stir up, excite, foment. *Upak āpi* to stir the fire; to promote strife. *Orang per-ūpak* a mischief-maker. *Peng-ūpak* a poker.

اوش *ūpam* to scour, brighten, give a polish by rubbing. *Tambāga iang ter-ūpam* polished copper. *Cheremin besī de surūh-nia ūpam* he gave directions for polishing the mirror of iron.

اوش *ūpah* hire, reward, recompence; sum paid for occasional work or service. *Upah ōrang iang me-hantar sūrat* the hire of a person who conveys a letter. *De brī amas dūa kali akan ūpah* gave two catties of gold as a reward. *Men-chāri ōrang ūpah atau ōrang ber-ūtang* to look out for hired labourers or debtors. مشقة *meng-ūpah* to hire for wages; to engage for a reward; to pay for work done. *Iāng mem-buat dan iang meng-ūpah-kan diya* those who make and those who pay for making them. *Meng-ambel ūpah* to engage or work for hire.

اوش *upih* a vegetable substance used for wrapping parcels, and also for making light water-buck-

ets, &c. It grows on the *pīnang* or betel-nut tree, at the bottom part of the leaf or branch, and embracing the stem forms a sort of sheath.

اوق *awak* the crew (of a vessel). *Awak kapal* a ship's crew. *Awak prāu* the crew of a Malayan vessel; seafaring people.

اوق *awak* Ava, the country of the Burmahs. *Orang awak dan ōrang sīam* the people of Ava and those of Siam.

اوك *ūkir* to carve, engrave. *Meng-ūkir nāma de-ātas bātu* to carve a name upon a stone. *Meng-ūkir per-māta* to engrave gems. *De ukir-nia dāngan rūpa būnga-būnga* carved into the appearance of flowers.

اوك *ukur* to measure. (Vid. اوك *ukūr*).

اوك *ukup* perfume by smoke; the smoke of incense. To perfume by smoke. *Ber-ūbah bāu-nia kārna de ūkup* its smell is changed from being perfumed with smoke. اوك *ukūp-an* a censer, the vessel in which gum-benzoin, or some other fragrant drug is burned.

اول *āwal*, Ar. first, former, beginning. *Awal-nia ādam akhir-nia muhammed* the first of them (the prophets) was Adam, the last of them Mahomet. *Awal mūsīm* beginning of the season, setting in of the monsoon. *Arī āwal purba-kāla* days of old, in early times. *Rabī'l āwal* the third month of the mahometan year. *Jumad-l-āwal* the fifth month.

اولت *ūlit* to dandle. *De-ūlit-ūlit-nia de-ātas lūtūt-nia* she dandled it upon her knee. *Seperti anak kechil iang de ūlit-kan ūlih inang peng-ūsoh* like an infant dandled by its nurse.

اولت *ūlat* a worm; moth; maggot. (Vid. اولت *ūlat*.)

اولر *ular* a snake, serpent, anguis. *Ular bīsa* a poisonous snake. *Seperti de pāgut ular rasā-nia* felt as if bitten by a snake. *Ular بلودق bilūdak* the asp, adder, viper, coluber. *Ular تیوع tīuē* *tiōng be-tāpa* a snake which coils itself in trees

in very compact folds. *Ular gārang* sea-snake. *Ular mūrū* cobra capel. *Ular sāuh* the largest kind of snake, not poisonous; boa constrictor. Beside these the following names occur in a list written by a Malay, تدوع *tedōng*—نيقه *nīpah*—
 پوچق *pūchuk*—فاكو *pākū*—تمثوع هار *tampūng āri*—
 سندق *sanduk*—جندى *jandei*—منجيت *man-*
chit—تانه *tānah*—سارق *sāruk*—كيراع *gīrang*—
 كاسي *kāsī*—اير *āyer*—سني *sinī*.

اولس *ūlas* to fasten, splice. (Vid. هولس *hūlas*.)

اولع *ūlang* to repeat, reiterate (words or actions); to go to and from, to visit frequently. *De ūlang-ī-nia* he repeated it. *Meng-ūlang sejūd-nia* to repeat his prostrations. *Ber-ūlang kātā* to repeat an expression. *Ter-ūlang mimpī-nia* his dream was repeated. *Ulang-an* repetition (as of a strain in music). *Ulang-ūlang* repeatedly, often, occasionally, over again, back and forwards. *Ber-ūlang-ūlang atau jārang* frequently or seldom. *Tampat-nia ber-ūlang-ūlang* his haunts. *Ada tiga mūsīm lamā-nia iya ber-ūlang-ūlang ka-bantan* during a period of three years he went frequently to Bantam. *Sāna sinī ter-ūlang-ūlang* tossed from post to pillar. *Ulang-ūlang* one of the names of the ficus racemosa or banyan tree.

اولم *ūlam* to mix. (Vid. هولم *hūlam*.)

اوله *ūlih* through, by (à, ab, per, LAT.). *De ambel ūlih rāja* it was taken by the king, or, the king took it. *Bēta ter-pūkul ūlih tūan* I was beaten by my master. *Būat ūlih kamu* do it thou, à te factum sit. *Nantī-lah ūlih-mu* wait ye! vobis expectandum est. *بروله ber-ūlih* to obtain, procure, acquire, effect. *Ber-ūlih per-mintā-an* to obtain a request. *Tiāda de per-ūlih-nia* they did not obtain or effect it. *ثرولين per-ūlih-an* acquisition, what is obtained, possessions.

اولي *ūlei* to stir about (as rice in a pot). An eddy (in running water).

اوليغ *ūling* top-heavy, crank, too high in the masts or upper-works.

اون *āwan* and اوع *āwang* a cloud. *Seperti kilat de-dālam āwan* like lightning in a cloud. *Seperti āwan menḡandong ūjan* like a cloud pregnant with rain. *Dātang seperti mata-ārī bhāru terbit derī-dālam āwan* came like the sun newly appearing from behind a cloud. *De terbang-kan-nia ka-adāra sama-sāma danḡan āwan* he flew with her into the air, amongst the clouds. *Āwan de tepī lāḡgit itu ber-bāgei rupā-nia ada iang seperti pūhn kāyu dan ada seperti benātang rupā-nia* the clouds on the border of the sky (near the horizon) exhibited a variety of appearances; some resembled trees, and some had the forms of beasts.

اونت *ūntut* elephantiasis.

اونق *ūnak* some kind of prickly plant. (The thistle is rendered by this word in the translation of the Bible.)

اونم *ūnam* the snail. *Murex* (Batav. Transact.) *Kūlit ūnam* the snail-shell. *Permāta ūnam* the onyx.

اونن *ōnan* a fair, periodical market.

اه *ah*, AR. and PERS. ah! alas! (sighing).

اهو *ahū* ho! (calling).

اي *iya* he, she; him, her. After a vowel, nasal, &c. it becomes دي *diya*. *Berāhī iya akan perampūan itu* he was in love with the woman. *Tiāda iya kanal akan diya* he did not recollect him. *Maka iyā-lah iang de brī-nia* it was he who gave it. *يائت iyā-itu* that is to say, namely.

ايا *iyā* yes. *Iyā kakanda baik-lah* yes, my love, it is well. *Iyā sunḡguh* yes truly. *Iyā-kah tūan iang jādi rāja de-sini—Iyā-lah* yea, art thou the sovereign of this place?—Yea.

اياك *ayak* a sieve. (Vid. ايتك *ayak*.)

اياثن *iyāpan* meat, victuals, portion of victuals. *De brī-nia iyāpan nāsī dan gūlei* gave him victuals of rice and curry. *S'ōrang-pūn tiāda*

kambāli ka-rumāh-nia sakalian-nia mākan iyāpan baginda itu not one man returned to his own home, all partook of the royal provision.

ايبا *ibā* grieved, sorry for. Grief. *Ter-lālu ibū atī-ku* my heart is sorely grieved.

ايبو *ibū* mother. *Tiadā-lah iya māu meniūsū pada ibū-nia* it will not take suck from its mother. *Kita nen tidak ber-ibū bāpa* we who have neither mother nor father. *Iā ibū-ku* O my mother! (address to an elderly female.) *Ibū tāngan* or *ibū jārī tāngan* the thumb. *Ibū negri* chief town, metropolis.

ايت *itu* that, those; the. *Orang itu* that man. *Itū-lah rumāh-nia* that is his house. *Pada kotika itu* at that time. *Alau karbau segala itu* drive away all those buffaloes. *Matī-lah orang kāya bandhāra itu* the high-treasurer died. *Ampūh-lah padang itu* the plain was overflowed. *Ulih itu* therefore, by that means.

ايتقون *itu-pūn* thereupon, whereupon, therefore, then. *Bedil sambūyan itu-pūn pāsang orang-lah* signal guns were thereupon fired. *Itu-pūn larī-lah iya* whereupon he fled. *Itu-pūn meniambak* then paid his compliments.

ايتح *itong* to account. (Vid. *هيتح hīlong*.)

ايتيق *itik* the duck. *Itik jantan* a drake. *Ayam itik dan angsa* fowls, ducks, and geese. *Itik be-tāji* a duck with spurs on, a boasting coward, thraso. *Peler-itik* a screw. *ايتيق هول itik ulu* the wild duck. *ايتيق سراي* another species.

ايجو *ijū* or *هيجو hījū* a vegetable substance resembling horse-hair, which envelopes the stem of the *anāu* or *borassus gomutus*. It is also known by the names of *gamūto* and *cabo negro*. *Ijū tūjuh balembang* seven bundles or flakes of *gamūto*.

ايدر *idar* to revolve, circulate; go round, perambulate. *Iyā-lah rāja iang meng-idār-i segala mūka būmī* he is the king who has made the circuit of the whole earth. *Anģin-pūn meng-idar* the wind shifts about. *Piāla de per-idārkan orang* they circulated the glass. *Idar-idar*

round about, circuitous. *Per-idār-an* revolution, circuit. *Se-lāgi ada per-idār-an chakra-wāla mata-ārī dan būlan* so long as there shall be revolutions of the spheres of the sun and moon.

ايدن *idan*, JAV. infatuated, foolish. *Jātuh sūkit men-jādi idan ilang* fell sick and became delirious. *Pātek nen idan kārna tūan* we are infatuated by your charms.

اير *āyer* water; a liquid; juice; a river. *Ayer tāwar* fresh water (not brackish nor bitter). *Ayer māsīn* salt or brackish water, brine. *Ayer lāut* sea-water. *Ayer sūngei* river-water. *Ayer prigi* well-water. *Ayer krūh* turbid water. *Ayer māwar* rose water. *Ayer gūla* sirup. *Ayer tabū* juice of the sugar-cane, molasses. *Ayer pērak* quicksilver. *Ayer amas* gilding. *Ayer mūka* the complexion. *Ayer sinī* urine. *Ayer mātā* tears. *Mātā āyer* a fountain or spring. *Ayer ka-sakti-an* holy-water (employed in administering an oath). *Selūran āyer* a water-passage. *Ayer kanjī* rice-gruel. *Meniabrang āyer* to cross a river or piece of water. *Ayer beṅgkāulu* Bencoolen river. *Ayer semāta-mātā iya-itu āyer ūjan* atau *āyer sūngei* atau *mātā āyer* atau *āyer peluh iang de ambel deri pada ūwap āyer iang sūchi* simple water, that is to say, rain-water, river-water, spring-water, or water distilling in drops from vapour, are accounted pure water (in a legal or religious sense). *Kāyū āyer* *aralia Chinensis*.

اير ٢ *āyer-āyer* a fruit resembling the *lanseh*, but smaller and rounder.

اير *iri* to hate. *Iri āti* hatred.

ايرت *irit* or *هيرت hīrit* to lead (by drawing along), to drag after, to trail. *Iāng būta dātang ber-irit* the blind came led. *Daging iang de irit anjing* flesh dragged about by dogs. *Meng-irit daṅgan rambut* to drag by the hair.

ايرت *irut* awry, askew, warped, writhed, bowed (as the leg). *Meng-irūt-kan diri-nia* to bend or writhe herself (in pain).

ايرس *iris* to shred. (Vid. هيرس *hiris*.)

ايرغ *irong* a drinking cup. *Jambū irong* the cashew-apple, *anacardium occidentale*.

ايرغ *iring* to follow, to accompany (the Malays never walking abreast); to be dependant upon. *De iring-kan ūlih paduka adenda* followed by his dear sister. *Diya turūn-lah meng-iring-kan anak-nia* he descended to follow his children. *Meng-iring-kan jenāzet* to follow a bier. *Ber-jālan-lah ber-iring-iring* walked in succession. *De iring-i pūla* furthermore. *De iring-an balei itu ada tāmān* in the rear of the building was a garden. *Peng-iring* a follower. *Orang meng-iring* or *orang ber-utang meng-iring* a dependant debtor; one whose labour, in consequence of his insolvency, becomes the property of his creditor, in whose family he is supported.

ايرث *irup* to sip, sup, swill. *Jilat irup āyer daṅgan ledāh-nia* to lap up water with their tongues. *Peng-irup* a guzzler.

ايرق or ايري *irik* to tread under foot, to trample upon, to tread out corn.

ايرم *iram* variegated. (Vid. هيرم *hiram*.)

ايرس *irus* to sprinkle. *Lālu de irūs-kan-nia-lah ka-pada tūboh tūan putri* he then sprinkled it (rose water) over the person of the princess. *Meng-irūs-kan āyer ka-pada iang de paṅgsan itu* to sprinkle water upon those who were swooning.

ايس *isa* difficulty of breathing, the asthma. *Sūdāh kena isa orang itu* that man is troubled with an asthma.

ايسغ *isang* the gills (of fish). The gums.

ايسث *isap* to suck in. (Vid. هيسث *hisap*.)

ايسق *isuk* to-morrow; the morrow or succeeding day. Hereafter. *Isuk pāgi* to-morrow morning. *Isuk āri* the next day, to-morrow. *Isuk āri-lah anakda kamāri* come hither my child to-morrow. *Diam isuk* the day after to-morrow, next day but one. *Isūk-nia sa-pūluh āri*

ten days after. *Pada ka-isūk-an āri* on the following day.

ايسي *isi* and ايس *isi* to fill. The contents or that with which a thing is filled. *Isi kūlah* to fill a measure. *Brī tāu kālau sūdāh ber-isi* give notice when it is filled. *De bawā-nia suātu kārōng ber-isi khorma* he brought a bag filled with dates. *Utan itu sūdāh ber-isi* that wood is haunted, filled with spirits. *Isi rūmah* the people of a house, the family. *Isi būmi* the inhabitants of the earth. *Isi prūt* the bowels. *Tiāda-lah iya tāu ka-pada isi-nia sūrat itu* he knew nothing of the contents of the letter.

ايغت *ingat* to recollect, heed, notice, remark, be aware or mindful of, attend to. Recollection, heed, attention. *Ingat akan per-katā-an* recollect or attend to the saying. *Jekalau tiāda aṅkau ingat* if you do not take heed. *Ingat-ingat-lah diri-mu sopāya ka-tāu-i* remark well that you may know. *Kāsih ingat ka-pada orang itu* give a caution to those people. *Lūpa-lūpa ingat-nia* lost his recollection, became insensible. *Se-katika itu maka ingat-lah iya deri pada paṅgsā-an-nia* at that instant she came to her recollection, and recovered from her swoon. *Meng-ingat-kan* to remind, caution, cause to take heed. *Meng-ingat-kan orang būta iang andak jātuh ka talāga* to give warning to a blind man in danger of falling into a well. *Parentah itu tiāda pernah datang ingāt-an pada āli bēta* such an order as that never occurred to my mind.

ايغر باغر *ingar-bāngar* noise, clamour. (Vid. هينغر *hīngar*.)

ايغس *ingus* snivel; pus. *Sānga ingus emungere*.

ايغن *ingin* to desire, covet, crave, long for. Sensual desire, lust, appetite. *Ati-nia ingin akan perampūan itu* his heart longs for that woman. *Ingin pada makān-an* to have a desire for victuals. *Ingan akan sedāp-an* to wish for delicacies. *Ber-ūlih ingin* to gratify the appetite. *Jekalau daṅgan ingin* if (done) through lust.

كاينين *ka-iŋgin-an* sensual desires, lust; the objects of desire. *Jekalau ada ber-ka-iŋgin-an-nia lain deri pada k'anak-anak* if her desires be different from those of a child.

ايفر *ipar* brother or sister-in-law. (Vid. بيرس *biras*.) *Ipar-laki-laki* brother-in-law, sister's husband. *Ipar perampuan* sister-in-law, brother's wife.

ايفو *ipū* the name of a place in Sumatra.

ايفو *ipoh* a vegetable poison, toxicaria, R. (It appears to be the name given in the interior to the *ūpas* of the Malays.)

ايق or اياء *āyak* a sieve, riddle, screen. To sift, screen. *De kīpas dan de āyak dāulu kamadian de dūching* first winnowed and sifted (the pepper) and then weighed it. *Ayak tepong iang ālus* a fine sieve or boulder for flour.

ايك *iko*, JAV. this. *Orang iko* this person.

اكت *ikat* to bind, tie, fasten; to enclose, surround. A knot, bond; compact arrangement. *Ber-ikat-tālī* to fasten or tie a cord. *Iāng ter-ikat tāngan-nia* whose hands were bound. *Taŋkap orang itu daŋgan ikat-nia būwa kamāri* seize that man, and having bound him, bring him hither. *Meng-ikat prang* to dispose an army in order of battle. *Ikat piŋgang* a girdle, sash, zone. *Meniūruh orang meng-ureikan ikat-nia* ordered them to loosen his bonds. *Ikat māti* a run or slip-knot. *Kulam itu amba ikat dangan batu pūtih* I lined or inclosed the tank with white stone. *Me-lain-kan kita ikat lāūt itu* unless we dam up that sea (which divides *Selan* from the main.)

اikut *ikut* to follow, go after, accompany; to join in opinion with. According to. *Ikūt-lah aku ka-gūnong itu* follow or accompany me to the mountain. *Kamī ikut katā-nia* we follow his sayings, agree in his opinions. *Meng-ikut pe-karjā-an-nia* to join in his operations. *Ber-nianyi-lah akan ikut-ikūt-an* they sang in successive strains. *Me-liat segala rāja-rāja dan per-mantri ulubālang sīda-sīda bantāra iāng ter-ikut*

de tāngah mēdan to see all the princes, statesmen, warriors, eunuchs, and heralds in procession on the plain. *Ikut arga de pūlau pīnang* according to the prices at *Pulo Pinang*.

اىكر *ikur* the tail (of any animal). *Ikur kūda* the tail of a horse. *Ikur marak* a peacock's tail. *Jāwī tūjuh ikur* seven tail (as we say, head) of cattle. *Ayam dua ikur* two fowls. *Karbau s'ikur* one buffalo. *Pada ikur tūan putrī itu pūn menāri ampat ōrang* in the train of the princess there were four persons who danced. *Segala pel-ikur* all the retinue. *Ikur māta* the exterior corners of the eyes; looks, glances. *Meŋgarling daŋgan ikur matā-nia* to leer from the corners of her eyes. *Ikur matā-nia ter-lālu mānis* her glances were full of sweetness. *Ikur matā-nia tunduk deri-pada mālū* her looks were directed downwards from bashfulness.

اىكل *ikal* curled, crisped; nicely adjusted (hair). *Bilas-kan rambut iāng ikal* to derange adjusted locks. *Rambut-nia ikal ter-lālu panjang* her hair fell in very long ringlets (or artificial curls).

اىكن *ikan* fish. *Ikan lāut* sea-fish. *Ikan sūŋgei* river-fish. *Ikan kring* dried fish.

ايلع *eling* to incline. (Vid. هيلع *hēling*.)

ايلق *elok* or *ellok* excellent, handsome, beautiful, of superior quality. *Perampuan iāng elok rūpā-nia* a woman of a beautiful figure. *Elok kūda itu* that horse is excellent. *Elok per-katā-an-nia* his sayings were admirable.

ايم *āyam* and هايم *hāyam* a fowl, domestic fowl. *Ayam jantan* a cock. *Ayam betina* a hen. *Indū āyam* a laying hen. *Ayam kambiri* a capon. *Ayam sābōng* a game cock. *Ayam ūtan* or *bēruga* the cock of the woods. *Ayam jāga* a breed of fowls of a large kind. *Ayam āyer*, the water-hen, fulica. *Ayam-ayam pādī* the land-rail or corn-creek. *Kūku āyam* cock-crow. *Sūsoh āyam* the natural spur. *Kutrōng-an āyam* a hen-coop.

ايمان *imān*, AR. faith, belief; the theoretical part of religion (as دين *dīn* is the practical part).

Memegang pedang imān to hold the sword of the faith. *Orang iang ber-imān* a true believer.

ایمت and هیمت *imat* careful, attentive. Estimation, opinion. *Imat-imat pegang kamūdi* mind your helm! steady! *Pikir imat-imat* to consider well. *Ka-pada imat kita* according to our estimation.

ایمی *imei* boiled rice. (Vid. ناسی *nāsī*.)

این *ini* this, these. *Orang ini* this person. *Ari ini* this day. *Inī-lah baik itū-lah buruk* these are good, those are bad.

اینچ *inchā-incha* fair weather.

ایندو *indū* mother, dam. *Indū ayam* a laying hen. *Indū* or *ibū jari* the thumb.

اینچ *inang* a nurse. *Amā inang* the head nurse; a foster-mother. *Inang peng-āsoh* a nurse, one who has the care of a great person's child. *Inangda* nurse to a royal personage.

اینق *inak*, Ar. pleasant, delightful, delicious. Sensual pleasure. Pleased, delighted. *Inak-inak rupā-nia tāman itu* the appearance of the garden was delightful. *Sebab itū-lah tūan sultan ter-lālu inak* from this cause the sultan was exceedingly delighted. *Meng-inak* to take delight in.

اینی *inei*, Ar. *hennā* a shrub, the juice of whose leaves is used for colouring the nails, fingers, &c. *Lawsonia inermis*.

ایو *ayū* or *iyu* oh! (tenderly). *Ayū niawā-ku* oh, my life! *Ayū kakanda apā-tah iang de tānia ini* oh, my friend, what is this you ask? *Baṅgun-lah tūan ayū adenda* awake O my beloved.

ایون *ayūn* to swing backwards and forwards. To rock (a cradle, which the Malays suspend from the top of the room). *Ayūn-kan buāyan* rock or swing the cradle. *Meng-ayūn anak* to rock a child. *Ada sa-taṅgah mābuk dan ayūn* half of them were intoxicated and reeled from side to side.

آیه *ayah* father (politely). *Ayah dan bonda* father and mother. *Ayah daṅgar akan anak-mu* father, listen to your child. *Tiṅgal-lah niāwa ayah* farewell, life of thy parent!

ایهند *ayanda* father (as applied to royal and noble personages). *Lāgi idup ayanda sultan* the sultan's father being still living. *Jekalau tiāda anak-kū māu menārut kātā ayanda būkan-lah tūan anak ka-pada ayanda dan ayanda-pūn būkan-lah bāpa ka-pada tūan* if thou, my child, dost not chuse to follow thy father's advice, thou art no longer a son to thy father, nor is he a parent to thee.

آیه *āyat*, Ar. a verse or sentence of the korān. *Tatkāla itu maka tūrun āyat ini* upon that occasion it was that the following verse descended (was imparted from heaven).

ایم *aniam* or *anyam* to plait; to twist together; to work basket-work or matting. *Ter-āniam* plaited, interwoven.

ب

ب *b* the second letter of the alphabet, named *bā*.

باب *bāb*, Ar. chapter or division of a book; article. *Bāb sa-bagei lagi pada meniatā-kan* one chapter more, setting forth, &c.

بابا *bābā*, Hind. *बाबा* the infant son of a person of rank, particularly an European.

بابت *bābat* to wrap round, envelope. A girdle, sash, cloth wrapped round the waist. *Ter-bābat girt, succinctus*. *Mem-bābat-lah diya daṅgan kāin lampin-lampin* wrapped him in swaddling clothes (Bible).

بابر *bāber* to loosen, detach; to lower (a sail) in order to furl it. *Baik-lah bāber lāyer sakalī-an* we had better take in all the sails.

باب *bāban* burthen, load, pack, bundle. *Me-mikul bāban* to carry a burthen. *Inī-lah bāban per-katā-an rāja* this was the burthen or subject of the king's discourse. *Līma bāban de bāwa ōrang amba* my people carried five loads or packs. *Rōtan dūa bāban* two bundles of rattans.

بابي *bābi* and باب *bābi* a hog, pig; pork. *Bābi ūtan* the wild hog. *Bābi rūsa* an animal of the hog kind with peculiar tusks resembling horns, from whence it is named the hog-deer. (See Valentyn, vol. iii. plate, fig. C.)

بات *bātu* or باتو *bātū* stone, rock. A peculiar term employed in counting certain solid substances. *Me-limpar bātu* to cast a stone. *Bātu kārang* coral rock. *Bātu bākar* or *bātu ter-tūnu* a brick. (By some a distinction is made between *bāta* a brick and *bātu* a stone, but it does not appear to be justified by good authority.) *Bātu barāni* load-stone. *Bātu ūji* touch-stone. *Bātu kisār-an* a mill-stone. *Bātu peng-asah* or *bātu men-chāni* a whetstone. *Bātu tumbul* pumice-stone, pumex. *Bātu loga* sounding lead or stone. *Bātu kapāla* the head, scull, noddle. *De lūtar-nia dūa bīji bātu sa-kāli* he cast two stones at one time. *Gīgi dūa bātu* two teeth.

باتح *bātang* a stem, stock, trunk (of a tree); a tree. A river. *Bātang-nia pūhn kāyū itu berpalintang-an ka-sāna ka-mārī* the trunks of the trees lay scattered on every side. *Sa-bātang kāyū* one timber tree. *Pūhn jāti līma bātang* five teak trees. *Bātang āyer* a river, rivulet. *Bātang lēher* the neck.

باتق *batak* the name of a district in the northern part of Sumatra, commonly written and pronounced *Batta*, the inhabitants of which are distinguished from those of other parts of the island by some peculiar customs.

باتق *batok* a cough. To cough. *Jekalau ōrang bātok atau bersin* if a person coughs or sneezes.

باتل *bātil* a bason, bowl, pan. *Bātil tambāga* a

copper (or brass) bason. *Sampan bātil* a kind of small boat.

باتو *bātū* a stone. (Vid. بات *bātu*.)

باتوهر *bātu-bara* a river on the north-eastern coast of Sumatra. *Ada-lah kita ōrang bātu-bara ōrang miskin* we men of *Bātu-bara* are poor people.

باتونغ *bātong-bātong* some kind of testaceous fish.

باتيق *batik* a blue and white cotton cloth, commonly called batties. Handkerchiefs variously coloured by partial dying, and chiefly manufactured at Batavia.

باج *bāja* and باجا *bajā* steel. A metallic and perhaps antimonial preparation for giving a black colour to the teeth, for which purpose an empyreumatic oil is chiefly used in Sumatra. *Besī bāja* steel. *Gigī-nia bhāru bakas ber-bāja* her teeth bore the marks of the *bāja*-staining matter having been recently applied.

باج *bāja* manure, dung. A plough. (Vid. تڭڭال *taṅggāla*.)

باج *bāju* an upper garment. (Vid. باجو *bājū*.)

باجن *bājan* a pan, vessel. Wares. *Bājan amas atau pērak atau kāyū atau tānah* a vessel of gold, or of silver, or of wood, or of clay. *Bājan iang kena tūkul seperti tambāga* a vessel formed by hammering, as of copper. *Jāṅgan kāmū mākan dan minum pada bājan amas atau pērak* do not thou eat or drink out of a vessel of gold or silver. *Mūlut bājan iang sumpit atau iang lāwas* the mouth of a vessel, narrow or wide. *Orang pem-bājan* a pedlar.

باجو *bājū* or باج *baju* an upper garment, gown, coat. *Memākei bāju pūtih* to wear a white garment. *Memanjang-kan lāṅgan bājū-nia iṅga per-kalāng-an tāṅgan* to lengthen the sleeves of the garment as far as the ball of the thumb. *Kanching bāju* the buttons of the garment. *Bāju rantei* a coat of mail. *Bāju sambāyang* garment worn during the exercise of prayer. *Bāju basāh-an* washing dress. *Orang bājū* a piratical people. (Vid. واجو *wājū*.)

باجي *bājī* a wedge.

باج *bācha* to read. *Ber-diri-lah iya membācha sūrat itu lālu de bachā-nia perlāhan* he stood up to read the letter, and then read it deliberately. *De bācha mantrā-nia* read his charm or form of incantation. *Mekrūh* مكره *memācha niāring de-blākang imām* it is improper to read (prayers) aloud, unless in presence of the priest.

بادق *bādak* the rhinoceros. *Tandok bādak* or *chūla bādak* the rhinoceros horn. *Lēdah bādak opuntia magnifolia*. *Kūlit bādak itu seperti kūlit nanṅka* the hide of that rhinoceros resembled the (rough) coat of the jack-fruit.

بادي *bādei* a squall, violent gust of wind. *Tiang kāmī sūdah patah de bādei tādī* our mast was broken in the late squall.

بار *bāra* and باره *bārah* burning or live coals, embers, glowing cinders. A swelling, inflammation, boil, tumour. *Jāṅgan de gaṅggam bāra* do not grasp live coals. *Sākit bārah pada poṅggong-nia* afflicted with a boil upon his rump. *Lālu de isap-nia bārah* she then sucked the tumour.

بارت *bārat* the west. *Bārat lāut* north-west. *Bārat dāya* south-west. *Anṅin bārat* a westerly wind. *Tānah pasisir bārat* the region of the western coast.

بارس *bāris* military array, rank and file. A row, line. The Arabic vowel-marks placed over and under the letters. (See the Grammar.) *Bāris me-lintang* a rank (of soldiers). *Bāris būjor* a column. *Ber-bāris* to form, exercise, parade. *Bāris sa-blāh* to shoulder. *Ber-diri bāris timbul bālik serta ber-būnyi tambūr* to turn out the guard, with presented arms and beat of drum. *Brī mārī sūrat bārang sa-bāris* send hither just one line of writing.

بارغ *bārang* any; some; each, every. About; even; soever. *Jekalau ada bārang ka-sukār-an* if there should be any difficulty. *Bārang kālī* sometimes; perhaps. *Dan bārang se-bagei-nia* and any thing of that kind. *Bijaksāna pada*

bārang ilmū versed in every science. *Mānis bārang lakū-nia dan bārang per-katā-an-nia* sweet was each action, and every word she spoke. *Bārang dūa rātus* about two hundred. *Bārang sedikit* a little only; ever so little. *Tiāda būlih nantī lagi bārang sa-ārī* could not wait longer, even for one day. *Bārang siāpa* whosoever. *Bārang ka-māna* whither-soever. *Bārang-bārang* goods, chattels, articles of trade.

بارغ *bārang* an optative. An idiomatic mode of expressing the superlative degree of a quality. *Bārang de sampei-kan allah* may God cause it to arrive, or be accomplished. *Bārang de kakal-kan ka-rajā-an-nia apa-lah kirā-nia* may his reign be perpetuated, we pray. *Bārang mālūm ka-pada tuān-ku* may it be known to your highness. *Būkan barang-bārang sakti-nia* was not his supernatural power beyond all imagination? *Ter-lālu amat sakālī elōk dan majellis rupā-nia būkan barang-bārang* was not her figure superlatively handsome and graceful?

بارغ or باريع *bāring* to lie down, repose. *Ber-bāring-lah iya de-bāwah pūhn kāyū* he laid himself down beneath a large tree. *Sambil ber-bāring sirih de mākan* took his betel whilst reposing himself. *De-dālam kubūr de bāring-kan-nia* they laid him in the grave. *Kapalā-nia de bāring-kan de-ātas bantāl* laid his head upon a pillow.

بارغ *bārong* and باروغ *barōng* a hut (such as are built in rice-fields, upon high posts); a stall, booth, little shop. *Pāsar bārong-bārong* a bazar of small shops.

بارغكالي *bārang-kālī* sometimes; perhaps. (Vid. بارغ *bārang*.)

بارو *bārū* a tree the bark of which is used for making twine, for caulking, and other purposes; hibiscus tiliaceus, L. *Bārū china* artemisia, L. *Bārū lāūt* hibiscus populeus, L. بارو *bāru-bāru* a species of bird.

باروس *bārūs* a place of considerable trade on the

western coast of SUMATRA. It gives its name to a valuable species of camphor, called *kāpūr bārūs*, which is produced from a very large tree, entirely different from that of the laurel tribe, which yields the Japan camphor.

باره *bārah* to hunt, pursue game. (Vid. بور *būru*.)

باره *bārah* an inflammation. (Vid. بار *bāra*.)

باره *bārot* to gird, bind round. *Kāin bārot* a bandage, girt.

باريح *bāring* to lie down. (Vid. بارغ *bāring*.)

باسه *bāsah* wet, moist. *Pe-kāin bāsah* wet clothes. *Abis-lah bāsah dan ka-diŋgin-an* all over wet and cold. *Ber-salīn kāin* باساح *basāh-an tūrun-lah mūdī* put on a washing (bathing) dress, and went down to bathe.

باسه *bāsoh* and باسوه *basūh* to wash. *Mem-bāsoh tāngan* to wash the hands. *Mem-bāsoh pe-kāin-nia* to wash their clothes. *Mem-bāsoh ākan* to wash or cleanse fish. *Tūan putrī itu-pūn bāngun lālu bāsoh mūka dan ber-kūmur-kūmur* the princess arose, then washed her face and rinsed her mouth. *Basōh-kan-lah diri kāmū* wash thyself. *Tampat* فماسة *pemāsoh* a washing place. *Mem-bāwa āyer* فماسة *pem-bāsoh mūka* brought water for washing the face.

باسي *bāsī* musty. Mould, mother. *Nāsī iang bāsī* musty boiled rice. *Bāsī makān-an itu* those victuals are musty. *Pūchat-pūchat bāsī* of a paleness like that of mould or fungus.

باطن *bātin*, Ar. interior, hidden, occult.

باغت or باغة *bāngat* sudden, quick, hasty, immediate. *Bāngat-bāngat* suddenly, hastily, instantly. *Sopāya bāngat-bāngat kita ber-jālan kārna arī-pūn ampīr-lah siang* that we may proceed expeditiously, for the day is near breaking. *Ber-bāngat* to make haste.

باغل *bāngal* deaf to a certain degree, thick or hard of hearing, subsurdus.

باغن *bāngun* and باغون *bāngūn* to awake, arise, get up. A sum of money paid to the relations

of a person killed, as a compensation for his loss. *Bāngun deri tidor* to awake from sleep. *Bāngūn-lah deri pada tempat tidor* arise from bed. *Bāngun deri mātī* to rise from the dead. *Lālu bāngun dūdūk* then raised himself and sat up. *Lālu de bāngun-kan-nia akan laksamāna maka iya-pūn jāga deri-pada tidor-nia* he then aroused *Laksamāna*, who awoke from his sleep. *Hukum-nia mem-bāyer bāngun perampūan itu lima puluh réal* his sentence was to pay fifty dollars as the compensation (for the murder of) the woman. *Bāngun-nia* the upshot or result of it. *Matī-lah kita de taŋgah lāut bāngun-nia* the upshot of it will be, that we shall perish at sea. باغن باغون *bāngun-bāngūn-an* elevated places, turrets, battlements. *Dūdūk-lah iya de-ūtas bāngun-bāngūn-an kotā-nia* he sat upon one of the turrets of his castle (for a distant view). *Abis-lah roboh satu penjūrū bāngun-bāngūn-an* one angle of the battlements was entirely pulled down.

باغو *bāngū* a bird of the stork or the heron kind, distinguished into the *bāngu besār* and *bāngū ūlar*. *Angsa dan bāngū* the goose and this species of bird. *Lēher bāngu itu ter-lālu panjang seperti rūpa ūlar* the neck of the *bāngu* is extremely long, resembling a snake.

باغيس *bāngīs* angry, displeased. (Vid. بيش *bīngīs*.)

باپ *bāpa* father. *Bāpa kita* our father. *Tiāda kāmī ber-ibu bāpa* we have neither mother nor father. *Bāpa dan indong* father and mother. *Jeka pāpa* باپان *bapā-nia* if his father be poor. *Weh anak-ku niāwa bāpa dan būah ātī bāpa* alas, my child, life of thy father, heart's-fruit of thy father! *Sudāra bāpa* father's brother or sister. (Vid. پآ *pā*.)

باقي *bākī*, Ar. permanent. Remainder, residue, balance. *Bākī arga sūtra itu sa-rātus réal* the residue of the amount of the silk is one hundred dollars. *Daftar bākī utang* a list of the balances of debts.

باكر *bākar* to burn, consume by fire. *Itu-pūn*

pergi-lah iya mem-bākar rūmah ōrang iang de-dālam negri itu he then proceeded to burn the houses of the inhabitants of the city. *Bātang kāyū samoa-nia ter-bākar-lah* the trees were all consumed. *Kāpūr de bākar ōrang* the people are burning lime. *Būlu kening-nia ter-bākar-lah* their eye-brows were singed. *Māti de bākar* burned to death. *Lālu de bawā-nia mayit anak-nia ka-pada tempat akan de bākar* he then conveyed the corpse of his son to the place where it was to be burned.

باکس or بکس *bākas* a vessel, tub, box. *Bākas dāwat* an ink-stand. *Bākas sirih* a betel-box.

باکھ *bākong* a flower of the lily kind; *crinum asiaticum*, L. *Bākong ayer* a species of water-lily.

باکل *bākul* a basket. (Vid. بکول *bakul*.)

باٹ *bāgi* to divide. (Vid. بیاٹ *bhāgi*.)

باگو *bāgu* a tree from the bark of which twine is manufactured; *gnetum gnemon*, L.

باگوس *bāgus* or باگوس *bāgūs*, JAV. handsome, pretty. *Anak dāra iang bāgus rupā-nia* a handsome virgin, a pretty young woman. *Kāin bāgus* handsome cloth. *Dañgan per-lākan per-lāhan adoh iā bagūs-lah tūan* ho! fair and softly, handsomely, sir!

باگی *bāgei*, HIND. भग kind, sort, distinction, class; mode. *Permāta sambilan bāgei* nine sorts of precious stones. *Bahwa rāja dariūs mābuk iya dañgan lima bāgei mābuk pertāma mābuk mūda ka-dūa mābuk ka-rajā-an ka-tiga mābuk hawa nafsu ka-ampat mābuk sūka-chita ka-lima mābuk minūm-an* now king Darius was intoxicated with five sorts of drunkenness; in the first place he was drunk with youth, secondly with royalty, thirdly with lust, fourthly with mirth, and fifthly with wine. *Bāb sa-bāgei lāgi* one chapter more. *Sa-bāgei pūla* moreover. *bagei-bāgei* variety; various, diffuse. *Ber-bagei-bāgei warnā-nia* their colours were various. *bagi-an bāgei* the division of a class. *Būnga iang pel-bāgei*

rupā-nia flowers of various shapes and hues. *Pel-bāgei ragam-nia* there was variety in its modulation.

بال *bāla* people, common people, subjects, privates in an army. *Segāla bāla tānah itu* all the people of that land. *Jeka anak mantri membūnoh anak bāla* if the son of a minister of state murder the son of a common man. *De ĩringkan ūlih segala bala-tantarā-nia* he was followed by his whole army. *Meniūruh berenti rayet-nia bala-tantarā-nia* ordered his subjects, of whom his army was composed, to halt.

بالحق *bi'l'hek*, AR. in truth, certainly, justly.

بالر *balur* chastisement. *Jeka ter-pūkul bālur sedikit* if he should receive a little chastisement.

بالس *bālas* to return, retaliate, requite, reward, revenge. Requit, return. *Bālas sūrat* to return (an answer to) a letter. *Bālas bechāra* to reply. *Mem-bālas pantun* to sing a response to another's song. *Mem-bālas mariam* to return a salute of cannon. *Apā-kah bālas-nia* what is to be its requital? *De surga nanti akan bālas-nia* its reward will be in heaven. *Pembalās-an* retribution, retaliation; atonement.

بالغ *bāligh* and عاقل بالغ *ākal-bāligh*, AR. adult, of age, marriageable, arrived at years of discretion. *Rāja mūda bāligh ter-lālu bāik rupā-nia* an heir apparent, adult, and of most comely appearance. *Anak-ku telah bāligh* my child is grown up. *K'anak-anak iang balūm bāligh* children not yet adult. *Segala ākal-baligh laki-laki dan perampūan* every grown person male and female.

بالتى *bālik* to turn, turn the other side; to return; to pervert. Behind, beyond, on the other side. *Bālik kambāli* to turn back again. *Bālik belāh* to turn upside-down, to overthrow. *Ber-bālik-lah iya ka-negri-nia* he returned to his own country. *De bālik pintū* behind the door. *Kabālik gūnong* to the other side of the mountains. *Orang bāli-būkit* people of districts beyond the hills. *Bālik sāna* beyond, from thence. بالکن *bālik-nia* the converse (of a proposition).

بِالله *billahi*, AR. by God! (Vid. الله *allah*.)

بالم *balam* or بلم *ballum* a species of dove, distinguished from the *punei* or green dove. A species of timber.

بالو *bālū* one who has lost a wife or a husband. *Bālū laki-laki* a widower. *Perampūan bālū* a widowed woman. *Būlus dan bālū* bereft of children and husband.

بَالُوت *bālūt* and بِلْت *balūt* the eel.

بالوڠ *bālōng* the comb of a cock.

بالي *bālī* an island situated to the eastward of JAVA, whose inhabitants observe many Hindu customs. *Kāin bālī* a sort of striped cotton cloth supposed to be manufactured there.

باللي *bālei* a public hall, the town-hall (where justice is administered, entertainments are given, and strangers received and lodged.) A house for occasional purposes, not regularly inhabited. A lodge or summer-house. A frame, stand, stage (for sitting on, curing fish, &c.) *Laṅkap-lah negri itu daṅgan kōta parit-nia dan balei-nia* the town was provided with a moated castle and a public hall. *De bawā-nia naik ka bālei puālam iang ter-lālu permī rupā-nia* led him up to a building of marble of most beautiful appearance. *Sri bālei* the royal hall. *Lālu ka balei maṅko-būmi* passed to the hall of the vizir. *De taṅgah bālei* in the midst of the assembly. *Dudūk-lah iya de-ātas bālei de kadeh itu* he sat upon a bench in the shop. *Bālei kambang* a summer or pleasure-house over the water.

باليرا *balēra* a shuttle. (Vid. تورق *turak*.)

باليروڠ *bālei-ruang* the court of a palace. (Vid. بليرڠ *balērung*.)

باليع *bāling-bāling* a weather-cock.

باليو *baliyu* castrated. (Vid. كاسيم *kasim*.) *Ayam baliyu* a capon.

بانات *bānāt*, AR. woollen cloth.

باني *benī* or *bunni* seed. (Vid. بنه *benih*.)

بانير *bānir* projections of the wood near the root of a large tree. (Vid. بنير *banir*.)

بانيع *bāning* a small species of land-tortoise.

بانيول *banyūl* a species of bird.

باو *bāu* smell, odour, savour, scent. *Arūm nian bāu būnga itu* the smell of that flower is truly fragrant. *Bāu būsuk* a fetid smell. *Ber-ūbah bau-nia* the smell of it is changed. *Men-chiūm bāu mānusia* to snuff the scent of human creatures. باوبون *bāu-bau'n iang arūm* fragrant perfumes. *Sa-bau'n* of one scent; accustomed or reconciled to each other. *Balūm ada sabau'n karbau itu* those buffaloes are not yet become used to each other. *Ada sa-bau'n k'ini orang dūa itu* those two persons are now become reconciled to each other's temper.

باو *bāwa* to bring, fetch, carry, bear; convey away, take along with one. *Bāwa āyer* bring water. *Bāwa saksi* bring a witness. *Kambalī-lah iya serta mem-bāwa kapāla orang itu* he returned, bringing with him the man's head. *Mem-bāwa dūa tiga puluh orang akan teman-teman* to take twenty or thirty persons as companions. *Apa khabar anak-ku bāwa* what news does my child bring? *Lari-lah iya mem-bāwa diri-nia serta daṅgan istri-nia* they fled in order to make their escape, together with their wives.

باوت *bāwat* to incline, hang down, hang over; to bend. *Bāwat deri-ātas* to hang downwards. *Tālī bawāt-an* the braces (ropes attached to the extremity of the yards).

باور *bāwar* a species of fish.

باور *bāwur* to mix, blend. *Jāṅgan mem-bawūrkan kāin dūa rūpa itu* do not mix those two kinds of cloth. *Diya sudah ber-bāwur daṅgan sānak-nia* he is returned to the bosom of his family. *Champur bāwur* confused, irregularly mixed, incoherent. *Per-katā-an champur-bāwur* confused, irregular conversation. *Champur-bāwur baṅgkei mānusia dan benātung* the carcasses of men and beasts lay confounded together.

بَؤْغ *bāwang* onion, cepa. *Bāwang pūtih* garlick, allium. *Bāwang mērah* or *bāwang abang* the red or common onion.

بَاوَه *bāwah* under, below, beneath. *De-bāwah* below, beneath. *Deri bāwah* from under, from below. *Bāwa ka-bāwah* carry down. *De bāwah angin* leeward. *Bahwa dāyang sudah mem-bāwa bakas menyimpan bāu-bau'n de-bāwah salendang-nia iang gantong deri bāuh-nia* now the attendant had conveyed the box in which the unguents were kept, under the scarf which hung from her shoulder. (A factitious example of the use of several words nearly alike in orthography and sound.)

بَاوَه *bāuh* or باهُ *bāhū*, HIND. बाहु the shoulder. *Sinḡsing tāngan bāju ka-ūtas bāuh* tuck the sleeve of the gown above the shoulder. *Antāra dūa bāuh* between the two shoulders. *Ter-jūlang atas bāuh-nia* astride upon his shoulder.

بَايَت *bāyat* to sow rice for transplanting into wet ground. *Mūsīm mem-bāyat* the season for sowing. *Pem-bāyat benih* seed-plot.

بَايَر *bāyer* to pay. *Mem-bāyer utang* to pay a debt. *Mem-bāyer balanja-nia* to defray the expences of it. *Bāyer tūneh* to pay in full. *Bayer-an* payments, instalments. *Pem-bāyer* payment, mode of payment. *Akan pem-bāyer arga lāda itu* respecting the payment of the price of the pepper.

بَايَڠ *bāyang* a shadow, shade. A spirit. Name of a fish, and also of a place on the western coast of SUMATRA. *Bāyang māt* the shadow of death. *Sāma sipat bāyang-bāyang daṅgan asal-nia* the shadows were in lēngth the same as the object which produced them. *Iāng de per-bāyang de-ūtas kapāla patek-nia* who casteth a shadow over the heads of his slaves. *Tiāda iya ka-liat-an niāta lāgi hānia seperti bāyang-bāyang jūga adā-nia* he could no longer be distinctly perceived, but was merely of the nature of a shade.

بَايَك or بَايَت *bāik* good, well, favourable. Whether.

Lakū-an iāng bāik good conduct. *Bāik rupā-nia* its appearance is good. *Bāik-lah 'tis well!* *Hei ulubālang-ku bāik-kah kita māti de-dālam kōta kita ini daṅgan nāma iāng bāik deri pada kita idup menaṅggong per-chintā-an* O my fellow-soldiers, is it better for us to die within this our castle, with good reputation, than to endure a life of remorse? *Rāja jūa iāng bāik meng-ambel diya* the king alone is worthy to possess her. *Iāng bāik sa-kāli* the best. *Ter-bāik* the best. *Bāik kapal iṅgris bāik walanda* whether it be an English or a Dutch ship.

بَايَك *bāik-i* and بَايَك *bēki* to mend, repair, renew, restore, re-establish, revive, adjust. To make, construct. *Māna kōta iāng tiāda bāik bāik-i ulih-mu* where the fortifications are not in good condition, do thou repair them. *Mem-bāik-i jālan* to repair a road. *Mem-bāik-i negri* to re-establish a country. *De per-bāik-i-nia bārang iāng tiāda bāik* he set to rights whatever was wrong. *Ber-bāik-i āti iāng sākit daṅgan cheritera* to revive the drooping spirits with (amusing) tales. *Mem-bāik-i s'orang daṅgan s'orang* to adjust a misunderstanding between one man and another. *Tampat bāik-i kapal parāng* a place for constructing ships of war. *Amba-lah iāng meniūruh ber-bāik-i mesjid dan bālei-bālei* it was I who gave orders for building mosques and caravanseras. *Suruh بَايَك بَايَك bēki bāik-bāik* order it to be well mended.

بَايَم *bāyam* a culinary vegetable; amaranthus oleraceus, L. It is also called *sāyūr bāyam*. (By Rumphius the word is erroneously written *bayang*.)

بَايَن *bāyan* a species of bird.

بَايُو *bāyū*, HIND. वायु a blast, puff of wind. *Vāyū*, the deity of the Hindu mythology who presides over the winds. *Pūput bāyū ābis terbantun* if a puff of wind blows, they are all overset. *Bāyū māna garāṅgan tūan iāng dātang ber-pūput ini* prithee, sir, what puff of wind has blown you hither?

بَايُون *bāyūng* a sort of chopping-knife or prang.

بایر *bānyir* a squall, sudden tempest of wind and rain.

بایق *bāniak* many, much; numerous; very. *Bāniak sālāh-nia* his crimes are many. *Dārah-pūn bāniak-lah timpa ka-būmi* much blood fell on the ground. *Rāyet-nia-pūn ter-lālu bāniak* his subjects were very numerous. *Brāpa bāniak* how many? *Bāniak amat* too many; too much. *Tūjuh ribu bāniak-nia* their numbers were three thousand. *Sa-bāniak lāgi* as many more. *Se-bāniak-bāniak* the greatest quantity, maximum. *Pada* کبیاکن *ka-baniāk-an perampūan* with the generality of women.

بیارن *babāran* a species of shell-fish.

ببل *babal* ignorant, unlearned, slow or weak of understanding, inadvertent, thoughtless, étourdi. *Sambah pātek ini sambah orang iang babal* the address of this thy servant is the address (advice) of an ignorant person. *Ter-lālu sa-kāli babal anḡkau* thou art extremely ignorant. *Ka-pada bārang sālāh babal-nia andak-lah tūan ajār-i* whatever faults her ignorance may give occasion to, you will correct. *Jeka daṅgan lūpa atau babal iya akan ber-kata-kāta* if through forgetfulness or ignorance he should chatter (during prayer).

ببوشن *bubūng-an* the roof of a house, or rather the frame or the ridge of the roof. (Vid. ثوبوشن *p'ubōng-an*.) The lock of hair left on the top of a child's head. *Ter-lebeh utamā ada kubūr itu rāta deri-pada seperti bubūng-an* it is much better that a grave (or tomb) should be flat, than raised like a pitched roof. *Me-lompat ka-ātas bubūng-an astānarāja* jumped upon the roof of the king's palace.

بتار *batāra*, (from *avatara*) HIND. अवतार a name or term adopted from the Hindu system, and applied to various mythological personages. *Kalau-kalau batāra indra jūga ini tūrun ka-dūlam dunyā* possibly this may be *Batara Indra* who has descended upon earth. *Kena sumpah ūlih batāra-gūrū maka iya men-jādi kumbang* he became a bee in consequence of a curse im-

precated by *Batāra-gūrū*. *Batāra dēwa garāṅgan ini* can this, I pray thee, be *Batāra Dēwa*? *Kalau ada kasih-an batāra kisna* if I may find favour in the sight of *Batāra Krishna*.

بتاف *betāpa* or *butāpa* for what; how, in what manner, by what means? As, like. *Betāpa maka tūan se-lāku ini* how is it that you are in this condition? *Betapā-nia jūga akan hal orang itu* what is to become of that man? *Betāpa bechāra-mu* how does your opinion go? *Maka dūduk iya betāpa de ka-andak-i-nia* let him sit in whatever mode he chuses. *Betāpa pri-nia* what is the nature of it? *Betāpa pri tūan amba menḡa-tāu-i nāma amba* by what means do you, sir, know my name? *Betāpa pāsir de pantei demikian-lah de chuchī-kan-nia* even as the sand of the sea-shore, so clean (clear of wood) did they make it.

بتاوی *batāwī* or بتاویه *batāwīa* BATAVIA, the capital of the late Dutch settlements in India, situated in the district of *Jakarta* in the island of Java. The spot was anciently called *Sunda-kalāpa*, from whence the name of the Straits.

بتس *betis* the leg, the part between the knee and the foot. *Mem-bāsah ka-dūa kaki-nia inḡga betis* to wet his two feet up to the legs (to the ankles). *Jantong betis* calf of the leg.

بتخ *beting* a bank, flat, or shallow part surrounded with deep water, in a river or the sea.

بتل *betul* right, true, genuine, real; straight, even, exact. *Orang malāyo betul* a true or genuine Malay. *Menunjuk jālan iang betul* to point out the right road. *Kāta kakanda sāṅgat-lah betul* what my friend says is very true. *Jeka tiāda kwāsa iya ber-diri betul* if he be not able to stand up straight. *Dāching iang betul* well adjusted scales. *Itōng-an-nia betul* the account of it is exact. *Kita andak* بربتولکن *ber-betul-kan diya tiāda jūa iya betul* we endeavour to straighten it, but still it is not straight. *Ber-betul-an daṅgan mukā-nia* right or directly in his face; or in the direction of his face. *betul-i* بتولي to take aim at. *Maka de betul-*

i-nia dāda lāwan-nia he took aim at the breast of his opponent.

betūah or *bertūah* exempt from accident, invulnerable, impassive. *Prāu betūah* a vessel not liable to be wrecked. *Bhagīa dan sūngat betūah* favoured by fortune and impassive in a high degree.

betah relieved from sickness, convalescent. Ease, intermission or cessation of pain. *Amba sūdah betah deri-pada sākit amba* I am relieved from the complaint under which I laboured.

betina female. *Orang betina* a woman. *Kūda betina* a mare. *Sapī betina* a cow. *Ayam betina* a hen. *Sāma ada iya jantan atau betina* equally whether it be male or female.

bijaksāna, HIND. *विचक्षण* prudent, discreet; of good understanding, wise, skilful. (Vid. *bijak*.) *Arip dan bijaksāna* wise and prudent. *Mantri iang bijaksāna* wise counsellors. *Putri iang bijaksāna* a discreet and virtuous princess. *Bijaksāna pada bārang ilmu* versed in every science.

bechāra, HIND. *विचार* discourse, conference, consultation; advice, counsel; suit, cause; opinion; scheme, plan, device. *Bechāra sia-sia* vain discourse. *Jāngan panjang bechāra* do not make many words. *Sūdah pūtus bechāra* the conference is at an end; the affair is over. *Minta bechāra* to ask advice. *Tolong daŋgan bechāra* to assist with counsel. *Ilang-bechāra saya* my cause is lost. *Tiāda-lah dālam bechāra amba lāgi* it is no longer any concern of mine. *Pada becharā-nia* according to his opinion; as he thought. *Apā-kah bechāra kita* what is our best plan? What ought we to do? *Suatū-pūn tiāda bechāra saya* I can devise no scheme; I am at my wit's end. *Māna bechāra-mu akan memūnoh diya* what is your plan for putting him to death? *Ber-bechāra* to talk, discourse. *Mem-becharā-kan* to consult or deliberate upon; to counsel, advise upon. *Becharā-kan kita pada jālan iang betūl* counsel us as to the path we ought to pursue. *Pe-becharā-an* a place of consultation, council-room.

bachān an island in the Eastern sea.

bachāna a water-tub, cistern. (Vid. *bachan*.)

bidāra *Rhamnus jujuba*, L. *Me-mandī-kan segāla bādan-nia daŋgan āyer dan dāun bidāra* to wash every part of the (dead) body, with water and the leaves of this tree. *bidāra balāng* a species of shell-fish.

bedāwī, AR. rustic; a clown; a bedouin or inhabitant of the Arabian desert; a plunderer. *De liāt-nia bedāwī lālu maka kātā peniāmūn itu* he saw a bedouin pass; whereupon this robber said to him.

bedāt, AR. heresy, scism, innovation. *Orang bedāt* a heretic, sectary. *Hei kāmū ōrang bedāt dan tiāda ber-būdi* O ye misguided and senseless people!

badak a cosmetic preparation rubbed over the body after bathing, to give a softness and sweet scent to the skin. (Vid. *pūpur*.) *Mem-bāwa badak dan lāngīr dan kāin akan persālīn* to bring preparations of different kinds for rubbing on the body, and changes of dress. *Chuchūr-lah āyer badak tiga kālī pada kapāla* throw a cosmetic wash three times on the head. *De bedak kamkama dan narawastu* rubbed over her skin a preparation of saffron and spikenard.

bedil or *bedil* a gun. *Me-lepas bedil* to let off a gun. *Tombak limbing bedil dan sum-pit-an* spears, lances, guns, and arrow-tubes. *Bedil sambūyan* signal guns. *Segala bedil besār de surū-nia pāsang* he ordered all the great guns to be fired. *Pelūru bedil* a musket-ball. *memedil* to cannonade, fire upon.

badan AR. the body, person; the trunk. *Kārna tūan dan kakanda ini seperti niāwa daŋgan badan* for thou and I, my love, are like the soul and the body. *Badan segala iang mātī* all the dead bodies. *Kena peniākit pada badan atau pada akal* to be affected with a disorder in the body or in the understanding. *Badan-ku tidak ter-tahān-i* my body cannot endure it. *Badan būruk ini* this wretched body.

بدوان *beduwān* a singer by profession, a minstrel, musical performer; a dancer, dancing girl; a courtesan. *Maka segala beduwān iang bāik sūarā-nia itu-pūn ber-nianyi-lah akan ikut-ikūt-an ter-lālu mardū bunyi-nia* and all the singers who had good voices sang in successive strains, and most melodious was the sound. *Mahā-indah indah rupā-nia tārī beduwān itu* a most admirable sight was the dancing of those performers.

بدوند *badawanda* a halberdier; a life-guard-man. *Abantāra dan badawanda* heralds and guards. *Idāng-an de anġkat ūlih badawanda* the dishes were served up by the yeomen of the guard.

بدي *budī* or **بودي** *būdī*, HIND. बुद्धि wisdom, understanding, intellect, intelligence, common sense, wit. *Kārna ilang budī men-jādi gīla kātā nūrī itu* by the loss of understanding, says the parrot, we become fools. *Anġkau iang tiāda ber-budī* thou who art devoid of understanding. *Budī-bechāra* wise counsel. *Akal budī* wisdom, sagacity, cunning.

بديمان *budīmān*, HIND. बुद्धिमान् wise, intelligent, experienced. *Bijaksāna dan budīmān* prudent and wise. *Segala orang iang budīmān* all the wise men. *Mālim budīmān* an experienced pilot.

بديادري *bidiyādarī*, HIND. विद्याधरी a celestial nymph; mythological personages answering to the **حوري** *hūrī* of the mahometan paradise. *Seperti bidiyādarī dālam kiānġan rupā-nia* her appearance was that of a nymph of the celestial regions. *De karuniā-ī ūlih batāra gūrū istri bidiyādarī* the chief of the deities bestowed upon him a celestial nymph to be his wife. *Anak-anāk-an bidiyādarī* cherubs. *Būnġa tapak bidiyādarī* the beautiful flower of a species of epidendrum. (Vid. **اشكرق** *anġ-grek*.)

بدیح *badīh* a term of reproach applied both to males and females. *Hei badīh iang chelāka* thou ill-omened dog! *Hei badīh ter-lālu nīan jāhat* O thou most wicked imp!

بر *ber*, **بل** *bel* particles which being prefixed to verbs determine them to an intransitive sense, as **براجر** *ber-ājar* or **بلاجر** *bel-ājar* to learn, **برجالن** *ber-jālan* to walk. Being prefixed to nouns they give them in some instances the character of verbs, as **بربوه** *ber-būah* to bear fruit, **برچنت** *ber-chinta* to feel anxiety; sometimes that of adjectives or participles, as **بربول** *ber-būlu* feathered, **برسایف** *ber-sāyap*, winged, **برعمر** *ber-ūmur* living, aged; and sometimes that of adverbs, as **براولع** *ber-ūlang-ūlang* repeatedly.

براس *brās* rice. (Vid. **برس** *bras*.)

براغن *brānġan* or *barānġan* a species of arsenick or orpiment; red arsenick. *Barānġan pūtih* white arsenick. The name of a fruit resembling the chesnut, from a species of fagus.

براث *brāpa* how many, how much, how? (Vid. **اڤا** *apa*.) *Brāpa orang iang ter-kumpul* how many persons are assembled? *Brāpa bilī-nia* how much is the cost of it? *Brāpa panjang* how long? *Brāpa kālī* how often, how many times? *Brāpa lāma* how long? *Be-brāpa lamā-nia* some time, a certain space of time.

برانداه *barāndah*, PORT. a varānda, balcony, or open gallery to a house.

برانق *ber-ānak* to bring forth, bear, be delivered of a child. To be the father of a child. (Vid. **انق** *anak*.) *Hānia-lah tūan būkan aku ber-ānak lagi* excepting thee I have borne no other child. *Dan sultān solīmān itu ber-ānak rāja mūda* and this sultan Solīmān became the father of the *Rāja mūda*.

برانی *barānī* to dare. Daring, bold, brave, courageous, adventurous. Courage, daring spirit. *Barānī iya men-jāwab* he dared to reply. *Iya barānī me-naik-ī malegei tūan putrī* he dared to ascend to the apartments of the princesses. *Per-buāt-an barānī* a bold deed. *Ter-lālu barānī deri-pada segala raja-rāja jin* eminently brave beyond all the other princes of the genii. *Barānī lagi perķasa* adventurous and valiant.

Andak-lah iya men-unjūk-kan ka-baranī-an-nia-kah ini does he want to exhibit this proof of his courage? *Bātu barānī* the load-stone. *Besī barānī* a magnet.

براهي berāhī to love, to be in love with, doat upon, love to distraction. In love, amorous, enraptured; love-sick. *Berāhī akan perampūan* to be in love with a woman. *Sebab berahī-lah iya akan anak itu* because she doated upon that child. *Iya-pūn men-jādi gila dan berāhī seperti orang mābuk* he became foolishly fond, and like an intoxicated person. *Sūka chita dan berāhī me-liat būnga itu* rejoiced and filled with rapture at the sight of the flower. *Peng-ibūr āti segala iang berāhī* the comforter of all love-sick hearts. *Artī-nia berāhī dan iang berāhī dan iang de berāhī* the meaning (of these Arabic words) is, to love, the person who loves, and the person beloved.

برت or برّة brat heavy, ponderous; burthensome, oppressive; important. Weight. *Bāban iang ter-lālu brat* a very heavy burthen. *Brat parentah-nia* his government is oppressive. *Be-chāra iang brat* an important cause. *Arī brat* an unfavourable day (in diseases). *Brāpa brat-nia* what is the weight of it?

برتوة ber-tūah invulnerable. (Vid. *بتوة betūah*.)

برس bras rice, *oryza sativa*. Whilst in the husk it is named *پادي pādī*, and when boiled, *ناسي nāsī*. *Bāniak rampas-an pādī dan bras* great plunder of padi and rice. *Bras lādang* or *bras gāga* upland or dry rice. *Bras sāwah* lowland or wet rice. *Bras pūlut* *oryza glutinosa*. *Bras lūar dan bras balanja* cargo-rice and rice for home consumption.

برسن bersin or *برسين bersin* to sneeze. *Jekālau iya bersin maka andak-lah iya meng-ūchap al-hemed lillahi dālam atī-nia jūa dan jāngan daŋgan lēdah-nia* if he sneezes, he is to say "praised be God" in his heart, but not with his tongue.

برسو ber-sūa or *be-sūa* to meet. (Vid. *سو sūa*.)

برک bruk and *برو brū* a large species of monkey

with a tail; an ape. *Bruk dan lūtong* different species of the monkey tribe. *Tābung brū* monkey-cup, the plant called *nepenthes distillatoria*. *Dara-dang bruk sambilan ikur* nine female monkeys attendant on a queen.

برکالي ber-kālei or *برکلاهي ber-kalāhi* to fight. (Vid. *کلاهي kalāhi* or *kalāi*.)

برکت barkat, AR. blessing, prosperity. Blessed, happy, lucky. *Barkat allah* the blessing of God. *Daŋgan barkat gurū-ku* by the blessing or through the holy influence of my religious guide. *Barkat iang memākei diya* he is blessed (lucky) who wears it.

برکس barkas a bundle or faggot (of wood); a truss or sheaf (of straw, &c.) *Sa-barkas kāyū āpi* a faggot of wood for burning.

برکوع barkūng a species of fish or other sea-animal.

برم bram or *brum* an intoxicating liquor made from burnt palm-sugar or molasses, and fermented rice. *Minūm-an seperti arak bram tāfīa* liquors, such as arrack, bram, and rum.

برمانونغ ber-mānūng thoughtful, pensive. (Probably a derivative from *mānūng*, which has not occurred.) *Dūduk ber-mānūng* to sit pensive. *Pikir ber-mānūng* to be absorbed in thought.

برنجال barinjal, PORT. (beringélha). An esculent vegetable, *solanum melongena*.

برنع bernang or *brennang* to swim (with active motion, as distinguished from floating). *Biāsa bernang pada āyer* accustomed to swim in water. *Bernang ber-pe-lampong* to swim with the assistance of something boyant. *Lāūt dārah abang رناغي rennāng-i* I have swum through a sea of blood.

برني burni and *بورني būrnī*, HIND. *बरुणी BORNEO*, a large island in the eastern Archipelago; also a port and kingdom in that island, called Borneo-proper. *Amba andak ber-lāyer ka-sa-blāh tānah burni* I purpose to sail to the other side of the land of Borneo. *Kirim-an pada*

rāja burni a present to the king of Borneo-proper.

برنيات *berniāga*, HIND. वाणिज्य to trade. (Vid. بنيات *beniāga*.)

برواغ or بروغ *barūang* or *brūang* a bear, *ursus*. *Ada-lah kirim-an bēta s'ikur anak brūang betina* I send as a present a young she-bear.

بروچي *barūchi* a manufacture of silk and cotton, usually striped, imported from the gulph of Cambay.

بروله *ber-ūlih* to obtain, procure, acquire. (Vid. اوله *ūlih*.) *Ber-ūlih benda* to acquire wealth. *Sudah ber-ūlih per-mintā-an-nia* he has obtained his request. *per-ūlih-an* acquisition, what is obtained, possessions.

برون *barūna*, HIND. वरुण *Varuna*, the deity of the Hindu mythology who presides over the ocean, and over rain, according to the Malays.

برونج *brōnong* a basket in which the crops of rice and pepper are collected.

بره *brat* heavy, burthensome. (Vid. برت *brat*.)

برهال *berāla* an idol, factitious object of worship. *Berāla iang de per-buat mānusīa* idols made by men. *Berāla china* Chinese idols, magots de la Chine. *Berāla laki-laki dan berāla perampuan* male and female idols. *Memuja* or *memuji berāla* to pay worship to idols. *Rūmah berāla* a pagan temple; a pagoda. *Maka seti dēwī-pūn de tāroh-nia ka-pada rūmah berāla* he placed *Seti Dewi* (for security) in a temple.

برهنت *berenti* or برهنتي *ber-henti* to stop. (Vid. هنتي *henti*.)

بري *brī* to give, bestow; to permit. *Wang de brī-nia* he gave money. *Brī ampūn* to forgive. *Brī ati* to encourage. *Brī hormat* to honour. *Brī mālū* to cast shame. *Brī mālūm* to certify, make known. *Brī tōlong* to assist. *Brī jāwab* to reply. *De brī allah* may God grant. *Brī mōhon* to grant permission. *پمبري* *pem-brī* and *پمبرين* *pem-brī-an* a gift. *Pem-brī al-*

lah the gift of God. *Memrima kāsīh-lah amba akan pem-brī-an sūdāra amba* I return my grateful acknowledgments for my brother's gift.

بري *bari-barī* a large winged insect, the dragon-fly.

بريت *brīta*, HIND. वृत्त report, fame, tidings, news, rumour. *Menaṅgar brīta* to hear a report. *Khabar dan brīta tiāda-lah ka-daṅgar-an* no news or tidings (of him) could be heard. *Mem-brīta* to report, make known.

بريسه *brīsih* clean, pure. *Ayer brīsih* clean water. *Mem-baik-i brīsih tiap-tiap jālan* to clear, or make clean, all the roads.

برينج *brīngin* a species of tree, the *waringin* of Rumphius; *ficus indica*, L.

بستاري *bestāri*, HIND. विस्तारी accomplished, well-bred, possessing extraordinary talents. *Arip lagi bestāri* wise and accomplished. *Jāṅgan-lah kita lāwan daṅgan rāja iang bestāri* let us not contend with a king of such extraordinary talents. *Hei kakanda bestāri* O my accomplished friend! *Jeka suṅggūh tūan bestāri meṅgāpa mālū de tintang dāyang* if, sir, you are really so accomplished, why blush when a girl looks at you?

بسر *besār* great, large; important, of high rank. Size. *Sūṅgei besār* a great or large river. *Deri kechil dātang besār* from childhood until of man's estate. *Garūda iang ter-lālu amat besār* a most huge griffin. *Ari besār* a great or high day. *Orang besār* a great man. *Hina dina besār kechil* all ranks of people great and small. *Ati besār* proud, insolent; sulky. *Deri-pada itū-lah maka men-jādi besār-lah atī-nia* from this cause it was that they became insolent. *Jeka ada anak-ku itū nischāya ada-lah besār-nia seperti anak se-peniāmūn itū* if my child were now in existence, certainly his size would be the same as this robber-boy. *مبساركن* *mem-besār-kan* to make great, to magnify. *كيسارن* *ka-besār-an* greatness, magnificence; the ostensible marks of greatness exhibited by princes. *Demikian-*

lah pri-nia men-chārī jālan ka-besār-an in this manner did he endeavour to promote his dignity.

بسم *bismi*, AR. in the name of. بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم *bismillahi 'r' rahmani 'r' rahimi* in the name of God, the merciful, the compassionate. (Formula used at the commencement of writings).

بس *bisnu*, HIND. विष्णु *Vishnu*, one of the principal deities of the Hindu mythology. *Asal rāja itu deri-pada bisnu dēwa* the race of that king is from *Vishnu dēwa*. *Seperti rūpa ādam bisnu* his appearance was like that of *Vishnu* (whom the Malays in their writings confound with Adam).

بسي *besi* and بس *iron*. *Besi ber-bātang bar-iron*. *Prang besi* an iron prang or chopping knife. *Tukang besi* a blacksmith. *Paku besi* iron nails. *Besi bāja, malella, khersāni* different terms for steel. *Prāda besi* tinned plates. *Besi rantei* chain-work of steel or iron. *Besi barāni* the magnet.

بسي *bisi* handsome; fine; embellished. *Māta iang bisi* handsome or fine eyes. *Mem-bisi-kan* to embellish. بسي *bisi-bisi* a species of fish.

بعد *bād* and بعده *bādehu*, AR. then, afterwards, after that; moreover. *Wa bād* and after that; moreover. *Ama bād* but to proceed.

بغير *beghir*, AR. besides, except, unless.

بش *baṅsa*, HIND. वंश *race, family, tribe, caste*. *Bāniak-lah jenis baṅsa orang* there are many different races of men. *Baṅsa manā-kah tūan umbā ini* of what family art thou, sir? *Kārna iya orang iang hina pāpa iang tiāda ber-baṅsa* for he is a mean and indigent person of low birth. *Iāng kōrang baṅsa* ignoble. *Baṅsa orang pūtih iang lain deri-pada baṅsa wallanda* a race of Europeans distinct from that of the Hollanders.

بشاون *baṅsāwan*, HIND. वंशवान् *of high descent, of an ancient and honourable family, noble*. *Orang baṅsāwan* a nobleman, person

of high birth. *Baṅsāwan-nia sāma jūga daṅgan bāpa istri-nia* his descent was equally noble with that of his wife's father.

بشال *baṅsāl* a marine storehouse, banksaul.

بشسو *boṅsū* the youngest child, last-born; youngest brother. *Anak sūlong dan anak boṅsū* the first-born and the last-born child. *Putri boṅsū* the youngest princess.

بشسي *baṅgsi*, HIND. वंशी *a musical pipe, flute, fife*. *Meniup baṅgsi* to blow the flute. *Baṅgsi de pupūt-nia* he breathed or blew the flute.

بشك *baṅka* an island lying off Palembang, which produces much tin.

بشك *baṅka* or *bunṅka* swollen. (Vid. بشك *baṅkak*.)

بشكارا *baṅkāra* or اودع بشكارا *ūdang baṅkāra* a species of prawn or shrimp.

بشكارغ *biṅkarong* a species of large and scaly lizard, whose bite is venomous.

بشكاسا *bingkāsa* a species of fish, probably testaceous.

بشكاون *baṅkāwan* a lath to which the leaves for thatching are fastened by sewing, in order to their being laid across the rafters. *Atap sa-baṅkāwan* one length or piece so prepared for thatching.

بشكت *baṅkit* to rise, arise (as from a sitting or lying posture). *Māsing-māsing ber-baṅkit-lah menāri* each in his turn arose to dance. *Maka indra-pūn ber-baṅkit tūrun deri-ātas keta peradū-an* then Indra rose (from sleep) and descended from the (elevated) couch on which he reposed. *Maka duli-pūn ber-baṅkit-lah ka-adāra* and the dust rose into the air. *Mem-baṅkit-kan* to raise up, give rise to. *Lālu de baṅkit-kan-nia ka-ātas kapalā-nia* he then raised it above his head. *Segra baṅkit lālu ber-dirī* presently raised himself (from his couch) and then stood up. كشكيت *ka-baṅkit-an* resurrection.

بوغکر *boṅkar* to raise (a weight). (Vid. بوغکر *boṅkar*.)

بڠکس *biṅkis* a complimentary present, gift. *Sūrat dan biṅkis* a letter and present. *Ta-rima apā-lah biṅkis-ku* accept, I pray thee, my present.

بڠکس *buṅkus* a bundle, parcel, pack, roll; a wisp, truss. *Tāli pen-jāit dua buṅkus* two bundles of twine. *Apiūn sa buṅkus* one cake of opium. *De ambel-nia lālang sa-buṅkus* he took a wisp of long grass. *Amas itu ber-buṅkus daṅgan kartas sāja* the gold was wrapped in paper only. بڠکوس *buṅkūs-an* a wrapper.

بڠک *baṅkang* lame.

بڠکڠ *biṅking* provoking, froward; rebellious.

بڠکک *baṅkak* and *buṅkok*, HIND. वक्क swollen; humped, gibbous. A swelling, tumour, bump in the flesh. *Baṅkak tāṅgan-nia* his hand is swollen. *Buṅkok matā-nia kārna menāṅgis* her eyes were swollen by weeping. *Buṅkok tūboh-nia de tandang ōrang* his body was in bumps from the kicks he received. *S'orang iang buṅkok* a hump-backed person. *Iāng ber-diri buṅkok andak-lah mem-betūl-kan tūlang blākang-nia* he who standeth stooping should straighten his back-bone. *Gūnong buṅkok* the sugar-leaf mountain situated inland of Bencoolen.

بڠکیل *baṅkil* to upbraid, reproach with.

بڠکال *boṅkal* gold-weights; standard weight; a certain weight (of gold). *Boṅkal iang benar* just weights. *Barang dua boṅkal amas argā-nia* the price is about two *boṅkal* of gold. *Amas itu dua puluh lima riṅkat (réal) sa-boṅkal* that gold is twenty-five dollars the *boṅkal*. *Menūrut boṅgal rāja acheh* according to the standard of the king of Achin (where it is divided into four tail or eighty mace, and said to be equal in value to ten Madras pagodas.) *Pinang sa-puluh laksa sa-boṅkal jādi réal dua puluh ampat* ten thousand of betel-nuts for a

boṅkal (of Achin) being equal to twenty-four dollars.

بڠکل *buṅkul* a knob, knot, or wen in trees, where the grain of the wood is often found to be handsomely variegated.

بڠککون *baṅkunkūn* a species of fish.

بڠکوا *baṅkuwa* a species of bird.

بڠکواڠ *baṅkūang* a species of yam commonly eaten raw.

بڠکودو *baṅkūdū* a tree, the roots of which are used for dying; *morinda citrifolia*, L. *morinda tinctoria*. Bat. Trans.

بڠکول *beṅkaulu* a town and river on the western coast of SUMATRA, called BENCOOLEN by the English, who had formerly a settlement there; but in consequence of its unhealthiness it was abandoned, and Fort Marlborough was built on a high point of land about three miles distant.

بڠکي *baṅkei* a carcase (of man or beast). *Baṅkei būsuk* a putrid carcase. *Baṅkei mānusīa dan benātang ber-tambun-tambun* the carcases of men and beasts piled in heaps.

بڠگال *beṅggāla* BENGAL. *Taun ini apiūn bāniak māhal de beṅggāla* this year opium is very dear in Bengal. *Jendral beṅggāla* the governor-general of Bengal.

بڠگ *biṅgōng* simple, foolish. (Vid. بڠگ *biṅgong*.)

بفت *bafta* the cloth called baftaes.

بکا *bakā*, AR. durable, lasting, not perishable, immortal, eternal. *Peniakit bakā* a chronic distemper; the scrofula or king's evil. *Dōsa bakā* original or indelible sin. *Tūhan iang bakā* the eternal Lord. *Bakā arti-nia kakal* the meaning of the (Arabic word) *bakā* is eternal. *Ka-malū-an bakā* eternal shame, indelible reproach. *Deri negri iang fenā ka-negri iang bakā* from a region of corruption to a region of immortality.

بکتي *bakti* HIND. वक्ति good (in deeds); obedient to the word of God. Good actions. The merit or reward of good actions. *Ber-buat bakti pada allah* to serve God. *Ka-bakti-an* good works, service, obedience. *Deri-pada ka-bakti-an-nia akan amba* from his being devoted to my service, from his good service.

بک *baki* to. (Vid. بکي *bagi*.)

بکر *beker* AR. a virgin.

بکس *bakas* token, sign, mark, impression; trace; a scar. *Bakas kākī* mark of the feet, trace, track, haunt. *Liat-lah ālāmat-nia bakas kūku harimau* behold, in token of it, the mark of the tiger's claw. *Bakas ka-lepas-an* token of remission. *Nejis deri-pada bakas anjing atau babi* pollution from the mark (touch) of a dog or of a swine. *Meniupu muka sopāya ilang bakas tidor* to wipe the face in order to remove the signs of sleep. *Bakas tāngan* signature. *Menāroh bakas tāngan-nia serta daŋgan chap* to affix their signatures together with their seals. *Bakas tūboh* a present, gift; friendly token. *Lālu meniambut bakas tūboh dan surat* then received the present and the letter. *Memohōn-kan kāpan bakas tūboh* asks for a dress as a token of friendship.

بکس *bakas* a vessel. (Vid. باکس *bākas*.) *Ber-buat bakas dāun kāyu* to construct a vessel of leaves (for holding water.)

بکتي *bakak* to engender (as cattle.)

بکل *bakal* provision for a journey or voyage; store of food; supplies. *Sedia-kan bakal akan berlāyer* make ready provision for the voyage. *Akan bakal amba de-dālam pe-prāng-an* for my provision during the campaign. *Bakal iang tiāda abis dan palita iang tiāda padam* a store not liable to be exhausted, and a lamp not to be extinguished. *Bakul-an nāsi* a supply of boiled rice. *Ber-buat per-bakul-an ter-lālu bāniak ber-bāgei-bāgei rupā-nia* to form an abundant store of various necessities.

بکو *bakū* become solid (as tallow), stiff, coagu-

lated, clotted, curdled, congealed. *Mēniak sāpi iang bakū* butter in a state of hardness. *Ayer bakū* ice. *Būah āyer bakū* and *ūjan bātū* hail-stones.

بکول *bakul* or باکل *bākul* a small basket. *Mem-bāwa nāsi dālam bakul* to carry boiled rice in a basket. *Maka iya dūduk de-ātas bākul būnga itu* and he was seated upon the basket of flowers.

بکي *bagi* to, unto. *Segala pūji bagi allah* all praise be to God. *Men-jādi amba bagi sudarā-nia* to become a servant to his brother. *Meng-ambel bagi diri-nia* to take to himself.

بکمان *bagimāna* how, in what manner, by what means? *Bagimāna būlih amba nāik* how can I ascend? *Bagimāna garāng-an parentah negri ini* how, I pray thee, is this country governed? *Seperti bagimāna istēadat parentah talkāla dauulu* in the same manner as was the custom in former times.

بکند *baginda* one of royal birth (male or female); the king, prince; his majesty, his highness. *Baginda ka-dūa itu* the royal pair. *Bāniak raja-rāja iang meng-ikut baginda itu* many princes were in the train of that monarch. *Baginda-pūn ilang de-ātas takhta* the king died upon the throne. *Tunduk meniambah dulī baginda* bow down in obeisance to the king's majesty. *Menāngis-kan adenda baginda itu* to bewail the royal younger brother.

بکي *bagei* as, like, like unto, as if; than. *Bagei ter-sebūt* as mentioned. *Bagei dauulu* as formerly. *Bagei gila* like a madman. *Rāsa ati-nia bagei de bākar* felt as if his heart burned within him. *Tiāda ter-lebih kras parentah-an bagei rāja-kāmī* there is no government more vigorous than that of our king. *Dālam negri ini tiadā-lah siapa se-bagei-nia* in this city there is no one to be compared to her. *Se-bagei būnga lāyu de taŋkei* like a flower faded on its stalk. *Dan bārang se-bagei-nia* and any thing of that sort.

بکيت *bagitu* so, in that manner. (Vid. بکي *bagei*)

and *ایت itu*.) *Bagitu bāniak* so much, so much as that. *Dāulū-pūn bagitu jūga* in former times it was so likewise. *Bēr tiinggal-lah bagitu* let it remain so.

bagini thus, in this manner. (Vid. *بگي bagei* and *این ini*.) *Buat-lah bagini* do thus. *Bagini-lah hāl-nia* thus is the state of it. *Bagitu bagini* that way and this way, contrariety of manner.

bel an inseparable particle. (Vid. *بر ber*.)

bala-tantarā an army. (Vid. *بال bāla* and *تنترا tantarā*.)

belā or *balā* aid, assistance. *Mem-belā-kan* to aid, lend assistance to. *pe-belā* aid. *Serta daŋgan ōrang pe-belā-nia* together with proper persons to assist or attend (the culture of) it.

belā Ar. calamity, evil, misfortune, trouble. *Kita sekali-an me-rasā-i belā* we all had experience of trouble. *Belā deri-māna dātang ini* from whence comes this calamity. *Menūlak belā* to avert an evil. *Lepas-lah kāmī deri-pada belā kiāmat* deliver us from misery eternal. *bela sinī* consumption, tabes.

belābor a portion of victuals.

balāta a species of fish.

balātī a species of bird.

balāchan caviare; small fish, prawns, or shrimps dried in the sun, pounded in a mortar, and preserved with spices. *Balāchan ikan* caviare of fish. *Balāchan ūdang kechil* caviare of shrimps.

balānga an earthen pan or pot. *Prūk dan balānga* earthen vessels of different kinds, pipkins and pots. *Sāu balānga* a pot lid; the name of a species of flat fish.

belāka wholly, entirely, altogether, in a body. *Iāng satīa belāka* who is wholly faithful. *Men-jādī satrū belāka* become entirely ini-

mical. *Kārna iya lagi k'ānak-ānak balāka* for they were still but merely children. *Belāka itū-pūn masuk rūmah itu* entered the house in a body.

balākung or *blākung* back, hind part, rear. *Mukā-nia ka-lāngit dan balākung-nia ka-būmi* his face to the sky, and his back to the earth. *Balākung-nia-kena lūka* his back received a wound. *De-blākung* behind, after, afterwards, posterior in time. *Iāng de-blākung kāmī* those who come after us. *Deri-blākung* behind, from behind. *Lālu dūduk deri-blākung rāja* then sat down behind the king. *Meng-apā-kah aŋkau me-larī-kan istri-ku deri-blākung matāku* why didst thou run away with my wife by stealth (behind my eyes)? *Ka-blākung* backwards. *Ber-pāling mūka ka-blākung* to avert the face, to turn it backwards.

belālang a grasshopper, locust. Game in general, whether beasts or birds. A kind of boat extremely long and narrow. *Bāniak-nia seperti belālang iāng be-terbāng-an de adara beribu-ribu* their numbers were like locusts that fly through the air in thousands. *De taŋkap-nia s'ikur belālang sudah itu de lepas-kan-lah maka belālang itu-pūn terbang pergi* he caught a piece of game and then releasing it, the bird flew away. *S'ikur belālang tiāda ka-liāt-an* not any game whatever was to be seen. *Ikan belālang* a species of fish.

balālak a blemish on the eye.

bulalei the proboscis of the elephant.

balānak a small fish of the mullet kind, mugil.

balāyam to brandish, wave in the hand.

bulbul PERS. the nightingale (known to the Malays only from books).

balat a weir (for fish). (Vid. *بلي balē*.)

balit, *bālīt*, and *balīt* to twine, entwine, wind round; to coil; to have a serpentine course. A bandage. *Mem-balit kapāla* to entwine the head, wrap a cloth round

it. *Ter-ikat daŋgan rantei ber-balit pada lêher-nia* bound with a chain twined round his neck. *Balit-kan rambut* to twist the hair round the head. *Piŋggang-nia de balit nāga* a huge snake entwined her waist. *Ayer itu meng-alir deri-pada būkit dan ber-balit pada padang* the stream descends from the hill, and takes a winding course to the plain. *Jeka lūka itu ber-balit dan tākut iya menaŋgal-kan balit maka wājib de sapū-nia atas segala balit itu daŋgan āyer* if the wound is bandaged and he should be afraid to strip off the bandage, he must moisten all the folds with water.

بلت *belut* to weave. (Vid. تنن *tanun*). قملوتن *pem-belūt-an* the loom.

بلدوا *belduwa* PORT. (veludo) velvet. *Kāin bel-duwa tiga gōlong* three pieces (rolls) of velvet.

بلس *blas* a decimal adjunct belonging to the numerals between ten and twenty. سبلس *sa-blas* eleven. ليم بلس *lima-blas* fifteen.

بلس *balis* uneasy in mind. *Ati-nia balis ber-cham-pur rawan* her heart felt a mixture of uneasiness and delight. *Balis rāsa āti-ku tā-dapat de pri-kan* my mind is affected to an inconceivable degree. ممبلسكن *mem-balis-kan āti segala iang memandang* to afflict the hearts of all who beheld (her).

بلع *balang* PERS. pied, streaked. (Vid. قلع *palang*.) *Kūda balang* a piebald horse.

بلم *balūm* or بلوم *balūm* not yet. *Balūm sampei* not yet arrived. *Balūm māsak* not yet ripe. *Balūm biāsa* not yet accustomed. *Balūm pūtus* not yet terminated, unsettled. *Balūm tantu* not yet ascertained. *Balūm pernah* never, never yet. *Balūm sa-kālī* never once. *Balūm lāgi amba liat pūlau itu* I do not yet see the island. *De juāl-nia سبلم se-balūm amba sampei* he sold it previously to my arrival.

بلمان *bila-māna* when, at the time when. (Vid. بيل *bila*.)

بلمباغن *balambāŋgan* the name of a small island lying northward of Borneo.

بلمبع *balembang* a bundle, truss, flake (of the substance called *iju* or *gomūto*).

بلمبع *belimbing* or بلمبع *blimbing* an acid fruit, of which there are two kinds, named *belimbing besi* or قنجرور *penjuru* averrhoa carambola, and *belimbing بولو būlū* averrhoa billimbi, L.

بلمبي *balumpei* not yet. (Vid. بلم *balūm*.) *Bā-rang arta iang linniap tatkāla balumpei lāgi sam-pat iya meŋgaluār-kan diya* any goods which disappear whilst he is not yet able to remove them. *Se-lāma balumpei lāgi iya berenti* so long as he does not yet stop.

بلنتار *belantāra* a forest, wood, wilderness, jungle; a country in a state of nature, where there are no roads nor habitations. (Vid. انتار *antāra* between; such tracts as are here described lying between inhabited districts or rivers.) *Ber-jālan māsuk ūtan rimba belantāra iang besār* he entered upon a wild, woody, and unfrequented tract, of great extent.

بلنج *balanja* hire, pay, allowance, expence, money for current expences; the price of labour as distinguished from the cost of materials; revenue. *Balanja būdak ōrang* the allowance of money given to domestics. *Balanja-nia ampat réal sa-būlan* his allowance or wages were four dollars per month. *Minta tōlong balanja sedikit* assist me with a little money for current expences. *Kōrang balanja bras* the stock of rice for current expenditure is deficient. *Kārna tiadā-an balanja* from the absolute want of funds. *Balanja-nia kapal prang ter-lālu bāniak* the expence of ships of war is very considerable.

بلندوي *bolandūi* Dutch, of or belonging to Holland.

بلوت *balūt* an eel.

بلودق *bilūdak* an asp, adder, viper, venomous animal of the serpent kind, coluber.

بلوكر *balūkar* underwood, coppice, young wood. *Balūkar dūa mūsīm* underwood of two years growth. *Menabas balūkar* to clear away the

underwood. *Pada balūkar atau lālāng* amongst underwood or long grass.

بلوغ *balūlang* skin, hide. *Meṅgūlit-i balūlang deri-pada tūboh-nia* to flay the skin from its carcase. *Balūlang lembu* the hide of an ox.

بلوم *balūm* not yet. (Vid. بلم *balūm*.)

بلوي *balūi* or *balwī* a drawn bet; equal success to each party at gaming or cock-fighting.

بله *beláh* or *blah* to split, cleave, slit, divide. To burst. Side, part. *Beláh būluh itu* split that cane. *Nibong beláh ampat* stems of the *nibong* (*caryota urens*) split into four. *De beláh lēdāh-nia* split his tongue. *Jeka beláh sa-tāṅgah teliṅgah-nia* if its ear be half split. *Mem-beláh prūt* to rip up the belly. *Pachah beláh-lah kapalā-nia* his head was cleft in twain. *Tatkāla itu jekalau hali-lintar mem-beláh sekali-pūn tiadā-lah akan ka-daṅgar-an* at that moment if a thunderbolt had burst it could not have been heard. *Bumī-pūn seperti akan beláh rasā-nia* it seemed as if the earth were going to burst. *Beláh ka-bārat* on the western side. *De sablah* on one side. *Ka-dūa beláh* both sides. *De parāṅ-nia daṅgan ka-dūa beláh tāṅgan-nia* he fought with two-handed strokes, or, with each of his hands.

بلي *belei* yes; also.

بلي *bili* or *blī* to buy, purchase. *Tūan māu bili* do you chuse to buy? *Jūal bili* to sell and buy, to traffick. *Mem-bili rūmah* to purchase a house. *Daṅgan brāpa de bili-nia itu* for (with) how much did he purchase that? ثربلين *per-bili-an* stores, storehouses, market-house. *Me-māsuk per-bili-an kompanī* to enter the Company's store-houses. ثمبيلين *pem-bili-an* purchase; what is purchased. *Arga pem-bili-an ōrang-lāin* the price at which purchases are made by others.

بلي *balei* and بالي *bālei* tenderness, kindness, conjugal affection. *Sebab men-daṅgar chumbū dan balei swamī-nia* from hearing the soothings and tender expressions of her husband. *Paṅgkū*

dan balei s'ārī-s'ārī continual embraces and caresses. *Meniampei-kan* بلي أن *balei-balei-an iang hārus* to render due affection.

بلي *balē* a weir (for catching fish). *Sebab balē itu tiāda meṅgēna kārna de gādūh ōrang* the cause of that weir not answering its purpose, is, that people disturb it.

بليبيس *balibis* or بليبي *balibi* the teal, an aquatic bird.

بليت *balit* to twine. (Vid. بلت *balit*.)

نليدغ *balidang* a species of fish.

بليرغ *balērang* sulphur, brimstone. *Gali-an balērang* a sulphur-pit or mine. *Tiāda hārus memutih-kan jaṅggūt daṅgan balērang sopāya kaliat-an seperti rūpa ōrang tūah* it is improper to whiten the beard with (the fumes of) sulphur, in order to acquire the appearance of age.

بليروغ *balērōng*, بليرغ *balērong*, or بالي روع *balei-rūang* the court of a palace; the hall of state, where the sovereign, seated in a kind of gallery or balcony, gives audience and administers justice in public. Its situation is intermediate between the body of the palace and the *mēdān* or great square, where the royal games are exhibited. (Vid. بالي *balei*.) *Maka ber-arak-lah iya ber-koliling negri tujuh kali dan de arak-lah pula masuk ka-dūlam kōta se-telah datang ka-balērōng maka per-arak-an itu berenti-lah serta ber-būnyi gendarang dan namfiri maka sultān segra-lah turun deri-ātas balērōng daṅgan segala raja-rāja dan per-mantri ulubālang dan palawān rayet sakali-an itu-pūn meniambah anak baginda ka-dūa ber-sudāra itu de-ātas usōng-an per-arak-an maka lālu de bawā-nia naik ka-ātas balērōng itu* and having gone in triumphal procession seven times round the city, they entered the fort, and when they reached the court of the palace the procession stopped; the drums beating and the trumpets sounding. The Sultan immediately descended from the hall of state, together with the nobles, counsellors, champions, warriors, and all the people, in order

to salute the two royal brothers, who were seated in the triumphal carriage, and then led them up into the hall of state.

باليسه *balisah* uneasy, vexed, afflicted. (Vid. **ليس** *lisah* and **بلس** *balis*.) *Balisah āti sultān ka-mati-mati-an* the mind of the sultan was troubled even unto death. *Ter-lālu balisah dan kasī-an rāsa āti-ku* my feelings are very strongly affected. *Samoā-nia menāngis dan balisah āti-nia me-liat ka-lakū-an tūan putrī* all wept and were violently affected at beholding the agitation of the princess. *Kāta lemah lumbūt mem-bri balisah āti anak dāra itu* tender expressions that disquieted the feelings of the maiden.

بليكت *balikat* the shoulder-blade, scapula. *Sā-kit pada balikat-nia kiri kānan* having (rheumatic) pains in both of his shoulders.

بليكو *balikū* winding, circuitous. *Tanjong balikū* circuitous windings of rivers; projecting points.

بليو *biliyau* a respectful term used in speaking of an aged parent or master; employed also as a pronoun of the third person. *Biliyau sūdah memenar-kan kāta sir*, you have rightly stated what was said.

بليوغ and **بليغ** *biliyong* a tool used both as an adze and a hatchet; it is nearly of the form, but larger than the *papatil*. *Bagimāna rūpa biliyong dan banchi* what are the forms of the tools so named.

بمبغ *bimbang* irresolute, wavering; apprehensive; fickle, inconstant in affection. *Sopāya jāngan bimbang āti pātek ber-parang* that the heart of your servant may not be irresolute in battle. *Sopāya jāngan bimbang āti kakanda akan tūan niāwa kakanda ini* that the heart of your friend may not prove inconstant to her who is the soul of his affections. *Me-liat betina āti-nia bimbang* at sight of a female his resolution began to fail.

بمبغ *bimbang* (SUMATRAN) a feast or entertainment given upon any public or solemn occasion.

Ter-kumpul orang bāniak de bimbang a number of people were collected at the feast.

بمباشن *bambāng-an* secret intimacy between young people of different sexes. *Orang sa-bambāng-an* a couple who have formed an intimacy, or, planned an elopement. *Anak kāmū sa-bambāng-an daŋgan orang itu* your daughter is engaged in an illicit amour with that man.

بمبو *bambū* the bambu cane, arundo bambos, L. (Vid. **بوله** *buluh*.) *Dālam bambū* secretly (cant phrase.)

بمبي *bambé* and **ممبي** *mambé* BOMBAY, an island and city on the coast of Malabar. *Būat rūmah tūgang deri bambé* to build a house for the workmen from Bombay.

بناء *benā* brains. (Vid. **اوتق** *utak*.)

بناتغ *benatang* a beast, four-footed animal; animals in general (as distinguished from human beings); cattle. *Benatang liar* wild, untamed animals. *Benatang bawas* beasts of prey. *Benatang nejis ini* this filthy beast. *Baŋgkei benatang dan mānusīa* the carcasses of beasts and men. *Marik' itū-lah seperti benatang ampat kākī* such people are like four-footed beasts. *Segala benatang iang de adara dan segala benatang iang ada de būmi* every animal in the air, and every animal that is upon the earth. *Ada iang seperti benatang rupā-nia* some (of the clouds) had the shape of animals. *Akan belanja benatang iang hārus de idūp-i* for the expences of the cattle which it is necessary to nourish.

بنار *benāra* a fuller.

بناس *benāsa*, HIND. **विनाश** ruined, destroyed, spoiled; perished. *Segala rayet abis-lah benāsa* all the people were utterly destroyed. *Telah benasā-lah amba* I have been ruined. *Mem-bri benāsa pada segala lawan-nia* to bring ruin on all their opponents. **ممبنساكن** *mem-benasā-kan* or **مممنساكن** *memenasā-kan* to destroy, ruin. *Benatang iang pandei mem-benasā-kan būah-būah-an iang de-dālam tāman* animals (monkies)

which were expert at destroying all the fruits of the garden. *Mem-benasā-kan āti laki-laki iang memandang diya* to commit ravages on the hearts of all who beheld her.

بنتار *bantāra* or ابنتار *abantāra* a herald, standard-bearer, sword-bearer, officer who has the care of the royal insignia and regulates the ceremonials; marshal. *Maka baginda mentitahkan bantāra ampat orang pergi memaṅgil segala anak raja-raja* and the king ordered four heralds to go and call before him all the young nobles. *Bantāra diri-lah kiri kanan sri balērōng menjunjong-kan titah serāya ber-sarū-sarū-kan nāma orang* the heralds ranged to left and right in the royal hall, received the commands of the sovereign, and then proclaimed the names aloud. *Bantāra idāng-an* yeomen of the table. *Bantāra datang meng-ātor segala alat ka-raja-an* officers attended to place in order the royal insignia.

بنتارو *bintāro* a large tree yielding a milky and deleterious juice; cerbera, L.

بنتاغور *bintāngōr* a species of timber, calophyllum inophyllum, L.

بنتت *bantut* imperfect, incomplete, unfinished. *Pujā-nia-pūn bantut-lah* his sacrificial rites were incomplete. *memantut-kan pujā-nia* to render his rites imperfect, to interrupt them. *Rōti bantut* bread imperfectly baked.

بنتر *buntar* round, plump. *Sūsū buntar* round or prominent breasts. *بنتر buntar* a species of fish or other sea-animal.

بنتع *bentang* to spread, stretch out, extend, expand. To crucify. *Pāyong ber-warna palāngi de bentang-kan orang-lah* umbrellas of variegated colours were spread. *De bentang-kan orang-lah kheimah* tents were pitched or spread. *Jāring iang ter-bentang* a net that is spread. *Bentang-lah sayap-nia* extended its wings. *De bentang-kan-nia tirei kalambū* they spread or drew the curtains.

بنتع *bintang* a star. *Siāpa iang meng-hiās-i*

lāngit daṅgan bintang who is he that adorned the sky with stars? *Bintang iang menunjūk jālān iang betul* a star which pointeth out the right road. *Bintang ber-āsap* or *ber-ikur* a comet. *Bintang bābi* or *bintang timor* the morning star. *Bintang zaharat* Venus. *Bintang kutub* and *bintang utāra* the north-pole star. *Kartika* the pleiades. *Biduk* the great bear (boat).

بنتع *binting*, JAV. a rampart, vallum. *Negri iang ber-binting* a town defended by a rampart.

بنتع *bunting* pregnant, with child, with young. *Perampūan iang bunting* a pregnant woman. *Kūda betina iang bunting* a mare with foal. *Men-jādi bunting* to become pregnant, to prove with child. *Maka tūan putri hamil-lah dan dāyang itu bunting-lah* the princess became pregnant and the waiting woman proved with child.

بنتق *bantok* bent, crooked (applied to wood and metals). *Seperti tāji iang de bantok* like the spur of a fighting cock. *Bantok-kan* to crooken (timbers for boat-building). *Chinchin sa-bantok* one ring. *Seperti dua bantok būsor* like two bows, or, two semi-circles.

بنتل *bantal* a pillow, cushion. *Sandar ka-pada bantal* to lean against pillows. *Tikar dan bantal* mat and pillow, (the essential articles of Malayan furniture). *Ber-bantal tānah* having the ground for a pillow. *Tiṅgi-kan sedikit kapālā-nia daṅgan bantal* raise his head a little with a pillow.

بنتل *bintil* or *bintul* a blister, blain. *Bintil sūsū* the nipple of the breast.

بنتن *bantan* the town called *Bantam*, in the island of JAV.

بنتن *bintan* the island called *Bintang*, near the extremity of the Malayan peninsula.

بنتن *bantun* to pull up, to pluck out, pull off; to extricate. *Māri kīta bantun-kan pūhn ini sopāya dāpat meng-ambel buah-buāh-nia* come

let us pull up this tree that we may be able to get at its fruit. *Mem-bantun deri-ātas tñnah* to root out from the face of the earth. *Mem-bantun būlu katiak dan būlu arī-arī* to pluck the hairs of the arm-pits and of the pubes. *Bantun deri-ātas kūda* to pull from off a horse.

بنتو *bantū* to help, succour (particularly in war). Aid, assistance, succour. *Meminta bantū kapadā-nia* to ask succours of them. *Iya dātang bantū parāng daṅgan sudarā-nia* he came as an ally to his brother in the war. *Kārna bāniak ōrang mem-bantū paṅglīma itu* for many lent their aid to that chief. *Bantū mem-bantū* to assist mutually.

بنته *bantah* to wrangle, dispute, contest, squabble, quarrel in words. *Maka ber-bantah nakhoda daṅgan jūromūdī* and there arose a dispute between the supra-cargo and master of the vessel. *Ada iang ber-bantah-kan tempat* some were wrangling about places. *Dan kalau-kalau menjādi* فربتاهن *per-bantāh-an* and possibly disputes may arise.

بنتي *bantei* to kill and cut up a beast. To kill for food. Flesh meat, pieces of meat, steaks. *Mem-bantei karbau* to kill and cut up a buffalo. *Iāng amba sudah mem-bantei bagi ōrang amba* which I have killed for my own people. *Orang ber-bantei arī ini* they kill a beast (for market) this day, man schlachtet heute. *Tempat pada ber-bantei* a place for slaughtering cattle. *Bantei sapi* beef. *Bantei rūsa* deer's flesh.

بنتيغ *banting* to beat (as with a mallet). *Jāṅgan banting amat kām itu* do not (in washing) beat that linen too much. *Mem-banting amas* to beat out gold.

بنتيغ *banting* a species of boat, having two masts, with deep sails, like those of the Chinese junk.

بنجر *banjar* a row, rank. *Meng-ātor samoā-nia pada dua banjar* to arrange them all in two rows. *De-ātas putarāna suātu s'orang ber-banjar-banjar* upon sofas, one to each person in rows. *De tanam-nia empat puluh pūhn ber-*

banjar he planted forty trees in a row. *Tatkāla iya ber-banjar dirī-nia* when they drew themselves up in rank.

بنجر *banjar* inundation.

بنجي *binjei* a species of fruit.

بنج *binchi* or بنجي *binchī* to hate, detest, abhor, have in aversion. Antipathy, ill-will, grudge. Malicious, inveterate, spiteful. *Segala sudarā-ku binchi akan daku* all my brethren hate me. *Binchī-lah iya akan swamī-nia* she detested her husband. *Iāng binchi akan agama* who hold religion in abhorrence. *Kāta ter-lālu binchī* the most virulent expressions. *Larāng-an allah ka-binchī-an nabī* a thing forbidden by God, and detested by the Prophet.

بنچان *benchāna*, HIND. वंचन mischief, injury; mischievous counsel. *Orang chelāka sāṅgat iya mem-brī benchāna akan anak kita* a most wicked fellow is he, to give such mischievous counsel to my children. *Orang māna pūla iang dātang ber-būat benchāna dan akan mem-benasā-kan kita ini* what person is this who comes to work mischief and bring ruin upon us? *Jekalau benchāna dātang siapā-kah akan mem-bantū* if mischief should come upon us, who is there to lend assistance? ممبناچناکن *mem-benchanā-kan* to entice to mischief, to seduce.

بنچانغ *banchang* to converse, chat, talk familiarly, talk about. *Bhāru kita ber-banchang sāja balūm ada bechāra* we have just mentioned it in the way of conversation, and not yet brought it to a discussion. *Ber-banchang-lah iya daṅgan ōrang bātang kāpas* he entered into conversation with a man from Batang Kapas. *Banchang-banchang* chit-chat, common conversation.

بنچه *banchah* a marsh, marshy.

بنجي *banchī* an adze.

بنجي *banchī* an hermaphrodite.

بند *benda* or *banda* treasure (including jewels, robes, and other valuable articles), riches.

Matter, material, article, thing. *Bagei-bagei benda iang indah-indah* a variety of most precious articles. *Benda tunāng-an* wedding jewels. *Māta-benda* valuable articles; specie. *Māta-benda perniāga* articles of merchandise. *Sebab ber-champur daŋgan suātu benda iang sūchi* because mixed with a material of a purer nature. *Menaŋggong suātu benda iang brat* to support or lift a heavy thing.

بند *bonda* mother (politely). *Ayanda dan bonda* father and mother. *Ber-mōhon-lah iya ka-pada bondā-nia* she took leave of her mother.

بندال *bandāla*, PORT. bandoleers, small wooden cases containing charges of gun-powder; cartridges. *Tālī bandāla* the cord or strap by which the bandoleers are slung. *Būdak bandāla* youths who carry the charges of powder and ball.

بندالو *bandālu* a species of bird.

بندر *bendar* or *bundar*, PERS. a maritime trading town, a port of trade; a factory. *Sakalī-an negri dan bendar* every city and port, every inland and maritime town. *Me-hantar lāda ka-pada bendar kompani* to convey pepper to the Company's factory.

بندڠ *bendang* cultivated or arable land, fields. *Buat krāja bendang* to perform field-work; to till the land. *Pada kotika bāniak jādi pādī bendang* at a time when the crops of rice are abundant. *Pādī bendang tāun ini sudah ābis* the crops of rice of this season are expended.

بندڠ *bandung* to stop the course of water by a dam or dyke. An infectious distemper to which buffaloes are liable, occasioning, it is said, the serum of the blood to distil through the tubes of the hairs. *Sūŋgei de bandūng-kan-nia* he dammed up the rivers. *Ayer iang meng-ālir itu abis-lah ter-bandung* the stream of water that used to run there, was dammed off.

بندڠ *banding* to compare, appreciate, form a judgment or comparison. *Ber-banding daftar itu daŋgan daftar lain* to compare that list with

the other. *Abang-ku tidak ka-tarā-kan abang-ku tidak ka-banding-kan* my brother (husband) was unequalled, my brother was incomparable. *Deri-pada rūpa dan paras-nia tiadā-lah ber-ūlih de banding-kan* with respect to figure and features, there was no making any comparison. *Tiada sāma بنديغن banding-an* there is no comparison, or analogy, between them. *Apā-tah-per-banding-an ada* what analogy is there?

بندڠ *bandang* a sling.

بندلا *bandella*, PORT. (bandalho) a bale (of goods). *Kāpas tiga puluh bandella* thirty bales of cotton.

بندول *bandūt* a species of bird. A threshold.

بندهار *bandhāra* treasurer, high steward, one of the principal officers of state. *فر بندهران per-bandharān* treasury, wardrobe, garde-meuble. Treasures. *Meniūruh mem-būka gadōng meŋgaluar-kan segala per-bandharān* ordered the storehouses to be opened, and all the treasure to be brought forth.

بنديرا *bandēra*, PORT. a flag, ensign, colours. *Pāsang or nāik bandēra* to hoist colours. *Menjāga bandēra* to guard the colours. *Tiang bandēra* a flag-staff. *Bandēra kompani inŋgris* the colours of the English East India Company.

بشر *benar* true, just, right, punctual, correct. *Perkatā-an iang benar atau iang sia-sia* a true saying, or one that is idle and unfounded. *Benar-lah seperti kātā tūan* it is true as you say. *Jekālau kīta tiada benar pada bārang suātu per-janjī-an kīta* if we are not punctual, or just, in respect to every one of our engagements. *سبئرث se-benar-nia* the truth. *Akan tetāpi aku katā-kan jūga iang se-benar-nia* howbeit, I shall still declare the truth. *Tiada daŋgan hak se-benar-nia* it is not in the true spirit of justice. *Aku iang se-benar-nia* I am the truth. *Se-benar-benar* truly.

بنڠ *benang* thread. *Benang sūtra* sewing silk. *Benang sa-tūkal* a skein of thread. *Daun benang justicia purpurea*, L.

بنم *benam* to sink. *Sudah ter-benam sampan* the boat is sunk.

بنو or بان *bunno* HIND. बान the bore, a peculiar swell in certain rivers, occasioned by the opposition of their current to a rapid flood-tide.

بنو *benūa* country, region, land; inhabited and cultivated country. *Benūa china* the country of China. *Benūa yemen* Arabia Felix. *Benūa ajem* Persia. *Benūa iang āngat seperti mekah* a hot country such as Mecca.

بنوع *binuwang* a species of deer.

بنه *benih* and باني *banī* seed in general; grain preserved for seed; sperma animale; progeny. (Vid. مني *menī*.) *Benih bāwang* onion seed. *Benih chenḡkē dan benih būah pāla* plants of the cloves and nutmeg. *Benih sāgū puhn-nia kechil-kechil* very small seedlings of the sago tree.

بنياڠ *beniāga* برنياڠ *berniāga* HIND. वन्यक to trade, traffick, merchandize. *Amba sāja iang beniāga de tempat ini* I am the only person who carry on trade at this place. *Amba tidak fadūli pada beniāga itu* I do not concern myself with that traffick or commodity. *Adapūn akan ōrang ber-parāng seperti ōrang berniāga ada kalā-nia ber-lāba ada kalā-nia rūḡi* it is with persons engaged in warfare as with those in trade, sometimes their lot to win, and sometimes to lose. برنيڠان *perniagā-an* and برنيڠان *berniagā-an* merchandize; commerce. *Maka adā-lah bēta sūruh sudāgar rāja perniagakan berniagā-an bēta* I have given orders to the (person who holds the office of) king's merchant, to manage the concerns of my commerce.

بواع *būang* to throw away. (Vid. بوع *būang*.)

بواي *buāi* to swing to and fro' (as a pendulum); to rock (a cradle). *Bātu dan rōtan de buāi-kan-nia* he swang a stone suspended by a ratan. بواين *buāyan* a thing suspended, a cradle

(which hangs from a beam), a pendulum, a swing.

بواي *būāya* an aligator, crocodile. *De chekau buāya* seized by an aligator. *Dātang-lah s'ikur būāya pūtiḡ deri-dālam kūlam itu ter-lālu besār maka de taṅgap-nia akan hanūman lālū de talan-nia* there came from the lake an aligator, white, and of an immense size, which laid hold of *Hanuman*, and then swallowed him. *Buāya-buāya* in boat-building, that piece of wood in which the mast is stepped, the kelson. *Būrong buāya* the king's-fisher, alcedo. *Lēdah buāya* the aloë.

بوت *būbut* JAV. to roll or turn. *Tālī بوت *bubūt*-an* stays, ropes which support the mast of a vessel, and are made tight by twisting them with a stick.

بور *būbur* pap, any thing reduced to a paste, pulpy.

بوق *bōbok* a maggot, weevil, mite; worms that breed in dry vegetables. *Bras itu bras jāwa sudah de mākan bōbok* that rice is Java rice, and is eaten by the weevil.

بوبل *būbul* to mend (a net).

بوبو *būbū* a machine for taking fish, a fish-trap of basket-work.

بوبوت *būbūt* a species of bird.

بويه *bōboh* or *būboh* to put, place, set, affix. *Bōboh palāna pada kūda* to put a saddle on the horse. *Bōboh chap* to affix a seal. *De bobōh-nia segala bāu-bau'n* she applied to it all manner of sweet essences. *De iris de bōboh gāram* sliced it, and put salt to it. *Boboh dedālam panjāra* to put in prison.

بوت *būta* blind. *Tūli dan būta* deaf and blind. *Būta māta* blind. *Būta dūa blah matā-nia* blind of both eyes. *Matā-mu telah de butā-kan allah* hath God blinded your eyes?

بوت *būat* to do, make, construct. *Būat seperti*

kāta tūan-mu do according to the words of thy master. *Buat benchāna* to do mischief. *Buat anyāya* to do injustice, to oppress. *Buat kranjang* to make a basket. *De sūruh-nia ber-buat sātu prāu* ordered him to construct a vessel. *Buat janji* to make an agreement. *Apa būlih buat* what can be done? what help is there for it? *Iāng de buat dan iāng de per-buat* the agent and the patient. *buāt-an* and *فربواتن* *per-buāt-an* actions, work, performance. *Buāt-an amas* work in gold. *Buāt-an sūkar* a difficult work. *Per-buāt-an jāhat* wicked actions.

būtir a grain, a small round particle. *Lāda sa-būtir* a grain of pepper. *Bāwang mērah daŋgan lāda china sa-puluh būtir* ten onions and ten pods of cayenne pepper. *Būtir būah aŋg-gōr* a grape-stone. *Būtir kācha* glass beads. *Būtir dumba* sheeps-dung.

bōtok bald. *Iāng bōtok ūban-nia* the crown of whose head was bald. *Būrong bōtok* a very large species of bird, described in Batav. Trans. vol. iv. p. 538—41.

būtū membrum virile.

būjor along, long-wise (as opposed to across, cross-wise). The length, long diameter. *Lintang dan būjor liang kubūr* the breadth and length of the grave. *Pada būjor lāngit* along the sky. *Bujōr-nia mūka deri-pada tempat tūmbuh rambut kapāla iŋga ka-sudah-un-nia de-bāwah dāgū dan de-bāwah rāhang ka-dūa dan lintang-nia antāra teliŋga ka-dūa* the long diameter of the face is measured from the roots of the hair of the head to the extremity of the chin and beneath the two jaws; the cross diameter is the space between the two ears. *Tatkāla ūlar itu mem-būjor-kan diri-nia* when the snake extends himself to his full length. *Bāris būjor* soldiers in files.

būjang an unmarried person (male or female); a young man; a widower, a widow. A young male animal. *Adā-lah sāya tiŋgal būjang sāja* I am now left single. *De iŋg-*

kan ūlih lima rātus būjang followed by five hundred young men. *Segala perampūan iāng būjang-būjang* every unmarried woman.

būjok to caress, sooth, coax, flatter. *Dūdūk-lah iya de sisi anak dāra mem-būjok-kan diya daŋgan kāta iāng lemah lumbūt ter-lālu mānis bunyi-nia* he seated himself beside the maid, and caressed her with soft and tender words, most grateful to the ear. *Mem-būjok daŋgan ehumbū-chumbū-an* to flatter with compliments. *Mem-būjok istri-nia* to sooth his wife (to reconcile her to his departure). *Meng-apā-kah maka kita de būjok seperti ka-ānak anak-an kechil* why are we to be coaxed thus like little children? *pem-bujōk-an* flattery.

bōchor leaky. *Prāu itu sudah jādi bōchor* that vessel is become leaky.

bochak a knob, bump, wen (particularly upon old trees).

būdak a youth (male or female), an infant, a boy, lad; an attendant, a slave. *Diya-pun būdak akal-nia tūah* he is a youth (but) his understanding is old. *Kārna sebab iya lāgi būdak-būdak* because they were still but youths. *Maka ka-duā-nia būdak itu laki-lāki* both of the infant children were males. *Iū tūan-ku pātek ini de sūruh-kan ūlih padūka kakanda mem-bāwa būdak perampūan ampat puluh ōrang* O my lord, this thy servant has been commissioned by thy respected father to convey to thee (a present of) forty female slaves. *S'ōrang būdak-nia sudah lāri* one of his slaves has absconded.

bōdū fearful.

bōdoh or *bōdō* simple, foolish. An idiot. *Seperti lāku ōrang bōdoh* like the behaviour of a simple person. *Babal dan bōdoh* ignorant and foolish. *Ber-bōdoh-bodōh-kan diri-nia* feigned himself to be an idiot.

būdī HIND. बुद्धि understanding. (Vid. *budī*.)

بور *būru* to hunt. (Vid. بورو *būrū*).

بورٹ *būrut* ruptured, bursten-bellied, diseased in the scrotum. *Peniakit būrut* the rupture, hernia.

بورس *būrus* to wither, become dry. Withered. *Dāun būrus* withered leaves. *Rambūt-nia seperti kāpas de būrus* his hair was like cotton, when the pods become dry, (and burst.) *Burūs-kan* to waste. *Orang iang mem-burūs-kan arta* a spendthrift.

بورغ *būrong* a bird. *Segala būrong iang de adara* all the birds of the air. *Būrong sa-kāwan* a flock of birds. *Būrong nūrī* the lury, a beautiful bird of the parrot kind. *Seperti būrong rāja-wāli rupā-nia* it had the appearance of an eagle.

بورغ *bōrong* wholesale, in the lump. To buy the whole, to monopolise.

بورق *būruk* bad, decayed, rotten; worthless; ugly. *Per-kākas iang būruk* decayed furniture. *Būruk baik-nia* the bad and good of it. *Lebih būruk* worse. *Badan būruk ini* this worthless body. *Būruk nāma orang itu* that man has a bad reputation.

بورند *buranda* a hut, hutch; a cabin or division of the deck or hold of a vessel.

بورني *būrni* BORNEO. (Vid. برني *burni*.)

بورو *būrū* or بور *būru* to hunt, chase (wild animals of any sort); to drive (a herd of cattle, or, the beast on which another person rides); to drive out (of a country). *Ber-būrū se-panjang jālan* to hunt (amuse himself with killing game) during the whole of the journey. *Pergi ber-būrū rusa daṅgan segala anak raja-rāja iang mūda* went to hunt deer along with all the young nobility. *Anjing فربورون per-burū-an* a hound. *Meng-ikut per-burū-an* to follow the chase. *Memūnoh per-burū-an* to kill game. *Per-burū-an bāniak de ūtan ini* there is much game in this wood.

بورى *būrī*, HIND. भुरी a trumpet. *Orang ber-būrī* trumpeters. *Ber-tiup būrī* to sound a trumpet.

بوريت *būrīt* the hinder part; rump; stern. *Būrīt or burīt-an kapal* the stern or after-part of a ship. *Ada orang ber-jāga de sa-blah burīt-an dekat kamūdī* a guard was placed on one side of the quarter-deck, near the helm.

بوس *bawas* or *buzas* fierce, ferocious, ravenous; wild. *Rīmau iang bawas* a fierce tiger. *Anjing iang bawas* a fierce dog. *Būrong iang bawas* ravenous birds. *Tākut akan benātang iang bawas* afraid of wild beasts. *Bawas āti* revengeful, vindictive; cruel.

بوست *būsut* a hillock, little hill, knoll, eminence.

بوسر *būsor* a bow, a semi-circle; the instrument used for separating cotton. *Būsor-nia de pegang-nia daṅgan tāṅgan-nia kiri dan anak pānah-nia daṅgan tāṅgan-nia kānan* his bow he held in his left hand, and his arrows in his right. *De kena-kan anak pānah itu kepada būsor-nia* he adjusted the arrow to his bow. *Seperti dua bantok būsor* like two semicircles. *Pūtiḥ seperti kāpas de būsor rupā-nia* white as cotton when separated by the machine.

بوسغ *būsong* a stoppage, staunching, obstruction. A dropsy. *Būsong dārah* stoppage of blood.

بوسق *būsuk* putrid, stinking, foul; rotten, decayed. *Baṅkei iang būsuk* a putrid carcase. *Bāun būsuk* a stinking smell. *De charik-nia seperti kain iang sudah būsuk* they tore it like rotten cloth. *Abis būsuk buah kāyū samoā-nia itu* all the fruit was entirely decayed.

بوغ or بواغ *būang* to throw or cast out, throw away, expel, banish, expose, repudiate. *Būang wang* to throw away money. *De būang-kan sinjatā-nia* flung away their arms. *Mem-būang-kan niawā-nia* to throw away their lives. *Būang bechāra* to throw away advice or words. *Ayer mātā iang ter-būang* tears that were shed. *Būang āyer* to make water.

Buang darah to let or lose blood. *Mem-buang deri rŭmah bapā-nia* to expel from his father's house. *Mem-buang daŋgan sŭrat* to outlaw, to expel from a family with a written document. *Mem-buang perampuān-nia* to repudiate his wife. *Tiga bŭah prāu sudah ter-buang* three vessels have been cast away. *Memuang-kan ūbat tŭjuh kālī* fired a salute of seven guns. *Buang tŭjuh tŭjuh* cast away the sevens, i. e. divide by seven. *Bāb pada meniatā-kan hukum ōrang iang meng-ambel anak ōrang ter-buang ūlih ibū-nia* chapter setting forth the law with respect to persons who take up children exposed by the mothers.

بوغ *būnga* flower, blossom. *Būnga māwur* the rose. *Būnga chumpāka* michelia. *Būnga jambū* the blossom of the jambu fruit. *Būnga cheŋgkē* cloves. *Būnga pāla* mace. *Būnga kārang* sponge. *Kārang būnga* coral. *Būnga sa-kambang* one full-blown flower. *Būnga sa-kanchup* one bud, or flower composed of buds artificially arranged. *Taŋgkei būnga* the stalk of a flower. *Meŋgārang būnga* to combine flowers artificially. *Būnga āpī* sparks of fire. *Būnga wang* interest of money. *Būnga tānah* ground rent, land tax, revenue derived from the soil. *Ber-būnga* to blossom.

بوڭگار *bonḡkar* or بڭگار *bonḡkar* to raise up (a weight), to heave up or weigh (an anchor), to unlade (a cargo). To upset. *Bonḡkar-lah sāuh* weigh the anchor. *Maka pūhn itu de bonḡkar-nia akar-nia ka-ātas dan pūchuk-nia ka-bāwah* he upset the tree, the roots upwards and the branches downwards. *Heirān ūlih-nia me-liat karra kechil itu dāpat iya مڭگار memoḡkar pūhn itu* he was astonished at perceiving that a small monkey should be capable of turning the tree upside down.

بوك *buka* to open, lay open, uncover, expose; to commence. Open. *Buka pintū itu* open that door. *Mem-buka gadōng* to open the warehouse. *De tiup aŋgin maka ter-buka ūrat-nia* the wind blew and occasioned his nakedness to be exposed (Noah). دڭكان *de bukā-*

kan-nia tirei she opened the curtain. *Sebab de sŭruh pada perampuān مڭگار mem-bukā-kan mukā-nia dan pada laki-lāki mem-bukā-kan kapālā-nia* because it is ordered to a woman to uncover her face, and to a man to uncover his head. *Mem-buka bechāra* to open the cause, to commence the pleadings.

بوك *bukit* a hill. *Besār seperti bukit rupā-nia* it appeared as large as a hill. *De bālīk bukit* on the other side of the hills. *Ada iang seperti gŭnong ada iang seperti bukit* some were like mountains and some were like hills.

بوك *bōkor* a vessel for domestic uses, a bowl, bason, cup.

بوك *bukor* a grain of any thing granulated by art (as salt, gunpowder, &c.).

بوك *bukus* a bundle. (Vid. بڭكس *buḡkus*.)

بوك *bukok* breadth. Broad. *Panjang tiga kākī bukok sa-kākī* three feet in length, and one foot in breadth. *Brāpa bukok-nia kāin itu* what is the breadth of that cloth? *Besī pem-bukok garagāji* an instrument for widening the teeth of a saw, a saw-set.

بوك *bukan* is not, it is not, there is not; is there not? *Bukan ōrang itu* it is not that person. *Bukan-lah iya anak amba* he is not my child. *Bukan bēta iang de jadī-kan-nia* it was not I who occasioned it. *Inī-kah negri atau bukan* is this the town or is it not? *Jekalau ōrang ber-kalāi pada bukan tempat-nia* if men fight in an improper place. *Bukan lagi* strange! wonderful! *Kuat-nia aŋgin bukan kapālang* how violent is the force of the wind!

بوك *bukū* or بكو *bukū* congealed, coagulated. (Vid. بكو *bakū*.)

بوك *bukū* articulation, joint, the knots which at intervals divide the hollow tube of a bambu or other cane. *Bukū tāŋgan* the wrist. *Bukū jāri* the knuckles. *Bukū kākī* the ankle. *Timah ampat bukū* four pieces of tin.

بوغت *bauga* a species of bird.

بوغيس *būgis* the name of a considerable people who inhabit the southern part of the island of Celebes, about the gulph of *Boni*. Being very generally employed as soldiers at the European settlements, the word is now used to signify those who form what is termed the country guard. *Jāga-jāga būgis* the guard-house for this corps. *Kāin būgis* and *kāin mandar* striped cloths from Celebes, of a harsh texture but ingeniously wrought, which are generally worn by the Malays.

بولت *būlat* round, circular, cylindrical. A circle. *Bātu iang būlat* a round stone. *Besī būlat* round bar-iron. *Kāyū būlat* unsquared or rough timber. *Būlat dunyā* the horizon.

بولس *būlus* stripped, bare (as a tree of its fruit or leaves); childless, bereft of children. *Būlus dan bālū* bereft of children and husband. *Mem-bulūs-kan* to strip; to render childless. *Ikan būlus* a fish of the mullet kind with a very large roe.

بولع *būlang-būlang* a cloth worn round the head; a band, fillet, wreath. *Ber-būlang-būlang intan* having a wreath of diamonds.

بولن *būlan* the moon; a lunar month; menses mulierum. *Būlan bhāru* and *būlan timbul* the new moon. *Būlan purnāma* the full moon. *Būlan purnāma rāya* a festival full moon. *Nāik* and *terbit būlan* moon-rise. *Tūrun* and *māsuk būlan* setting of the moon. *Būlan lanḡkong* an arched or horned moon. *Būlan ber-tambah* increasing moon. *Rupā-nia seperti ampat blas āri būlan* her appearance resembled that of the moon on its fourteenth day. *Kārna chāya būlan tiāda chāya diri-nia hānia chāya itu chāya mata-ārī jūa niāta pada-nia* for the light of the moon is not its own proper light, but only the light of the sun shining upon it. *Sudah būwa būlan* in menstruis est. *Andak sampei būlan-nia* the term (of her gestation) was nearly completed. *Būlan muharram* the first ma-

hometan month. *Pada būlan iang lālu* in the past month. *Dālam būlan iang dātang* in the next month. *Tiap-tiap būlan* every month, monthly. *Sa-būlan lamā-nia* a month in duration.

بولو *būlū* feathers, down, wool, hair (of the body), pilæ. *Būlū ayam* the feathers of a fowl. *Būlū ganḡsa* goose-quills. *Būlū-būlū lālang* the downy blossom of a species of grass. *Warna bālū-nia seperti amas* the colour of its fleece was like gold. *Būlū mātā* the eye-lashes. *Būlū bābi* hog's bristles, the echinus. *Būlū-nia itū-pūn samoā-nia bāḡgun seperti jārūm* his (a monkey's) hair thereupon stood all on end like needles. *Jāḡgan-kan iya lūka būlū rūmā-nia-pūn tiāda lūroh* so far from being wounded not a hair of their backs had fallen. *Daun būlū-bulū* tragia, L.

بولوه *būlūh-bulūh* the wind-pipe.

بوله *būlah* whole, entire. The whole. Wholly. *Būlah tiga āri* three whole days; full three days.

بوله *būluh* the bambu-cane, arundo bambos, L. *Pem-bili-an būluh menegga rūmah* the purchase of bambu-canes for building a house. *Būluh per-rindu* a species of bambu supposed to yield a melodious and plaintive sound; a sort of eolian pipe, formed by cutting a slit in a bambu fixed perpendicularly and exposed to the action of the wind. *Ter-lālu amat mardū bunyi-nia seperti būluh per-rindu rasā-nia* most melodious was the sound, affecting the senses like supernatural music. *Būluh china* the name of a place in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA.

بوله *būlih* can, may, will. To be able. (Vid. *ūlih* and *ber-ūlih*.) *Tidor-pūn tiāda būlih dan mākan-pūn tiāda māu* sleep she cannot, and to eat she is not inclined. *Andak lārī tiāda būlih* wants to run, and cannot. *Sekārang bagimāna amba būlih māsuk bechāra segala tūan-tūan* how can I now take a share in

the councils of you my lords? *Se-būlih būlih* if possible; by all possible means. *Bārang se-būlih-būlih-ku* by all means in my power.

بولي *būli* a flask, a small bottle with a long neck.

بوم *būmi*, AR. and PERS. HIND. भूमि the earth, the world; soil, ground. *Būmi dan lāngit* earth and sky. *Ber-jejak de būmi* to tread on the earth. *Darah-pūn bāniak-lah timpa ka-būmi* blood in quantities fell to the earth. *Būmi-pūn seperti akan beláh rasā-nia* it seemed as if the earth were going to burst. *Tatkāla būmi akan kiāmat* when the world shall be at an end. *Tānam-kan biji itu ka-dālam būmi* sow those seeds in the ground. *Būmi iāng tagar* a stiff, hard soil. *Būmi dan āyer dan hawā dan āpi* earth and water, and air, and fire.

بومبن *būmban* a sort of ornamental band worn on the head, which leaves the crown uncovered; also a kind of basket.

بومبو *būmbū* curry-stuff, sundry vegetables of a hot and aromatic flavour blended together for making the dish called curry, being the ordinary cookery of the Malays.

بومات *būmata* subtile et leve peditum.

بون *būni* to hide. (Vid. بوني *būni*.)

بونتج *būnting* pregnant. (Vid. بنتج *bunting*.)

بونو *būnoh* to kill, put to death, slay, murder; to extinguish. *Mem-būnoh ōrang* to kill a man. *Jekalau dāpat de tanġkap-nia tiāda hārus de būnoh* if he should be apprehended, it is not proper to put him to death. *Brāpa karbau ābis de būnoh* many a buffalo was slain (at a feast). *Orang iāng māti de būnoh tuān-ku mūda* persons who were murdered by the sultan's eldest son. *Orang فمبونو pem-būnoh kita būnoh pada kotika itu jūga* the murderer we put to death upon the spot. *Iāng ممونو memūnoh itu de būnoh jūga hūkum-nia* for those who murder, the punishment is death. *Memūnoh ūlar* to kill a snake. *Bārang siāpa memūnoh*

ōrang danġan tiāda se-benar hak-nia nischāya de siksa allah danġan āpi nāraka iāng amat āngat whosoever kills a man without a clear right to do so, will certainly be punished by God with the hottest flames of hell. *ممبونو pem-bunōh an an execution. فربونو per-bunōh-an* place of execution.

بوني *būni* or بون *būni* to hide, conceal. (It is often, but erroneously, written بوي *būnyi* and بون *būnyi*.) *Sebab itū-lah mem-būni diri-nia deri-pada rāja* on that account he hid himself from the king. *Baik-lah mutiāra ini ku-bunikan de-dālam bājū-ku* I shall do well to conceal these pearls within my garment. *ممبنيكن mem-bunikan* to conceal. *Per-bandharān iāng ter-būni* hidden treasures. *Iya jūa iāng niāta dan iāng ter-būni* he it is who is manifest and who is concealed.

بوه *būah* fruit. Any collection of smaller things with relation to a greater. An idiomatic term employed in counting certain things. *Būah mantah* unripe fruit. *Būah maṅkal* half-ripe fruit. *Būah māsak* ripe fruit. *Būah ranūm* mellow fruit. *Būah bāsah* fruit on the tree. *Būah maṅga* the mango. *Būah delima* the pomegranate. *Būah pāla* nutmegs. *Būah aṅgōr* grapes. *Būah-būah-an* various fruits. *Būah kāyū iāng jātuh sindiri-nia* wind-fallen fruit. *Būah pāri* dice. *Būah chatūr* draughts-men. *Būah peler* testiculi. *Būah mariam* cannon balls. *Pāsang mariam sambilan būah* fire a salute of nine guns. *Anak būah* the dependants of a chief. *Dua būah permāta* two jewels. *Sa būah negri* one town. *Jāngan satu būah rūmah tiṅgal* let not one house remain. *Lima būah kapal* five ships.

بوة *būat* to do, make, construct. (Vid. بوت *būat*.)

بوهج *bōhong* or بوهوڠ *bōhōng* to lie, speak an untruth. A lie, falsehood. Lying, untrue. *Jāngan-lah kamu bōhong* do not thou tell a falsity. *Masā-kan amba ber-bōhong pada bapā-ku* is it to be supposed that I should lie to my

father? *Bōhong sāja per-katā-an kāmū* your words are all false. *Mem-bohōng-kan* to deceive by a lie, to impose upon.

بوهي *būhī* or *būi* froth, foam, scum, collection of air bubbles. *Ber-būhi mulūt-nia* his mouth foameth. *Lāyang būhi* a species of swallow supposed to be the bird which constructs the edible nests, and for that purpose collects the froth of the sea.

بوير *būyir* a species of bird.

بويغ *būyong* a boy, youth; an attendant.

بويغ *būyong* a vessel for holding water, an earthen pitcher. *Būyong dan priūk* a pitcher and a pot for boiling. *Perampūan iang mengambel āyer daṅgan būyong* women who took up (drew) water in pitchers.

بون *būnyi* and بويي *būnyi* sound, noise, report, utterance. Fame, renown. The contents (of a writing), subject, purport. *Būnyi aṅgin* the sound or noise of wind. *Būnyi benātang* the noise of beasts. *Būnyi swāra beduwān itu* the sound of the voices of the minstrels. *Būnyi sūrat* or *būnyi kārang sūrat* the contents or purport of a writing. *Se-telah rāja men-daṅgar-kan būnyi per-katā-an de-dālam sūrat itu* as soon as the king had heard the substance of the letter. *Būnyi pāsan* the purport of an order. *Ber-būnyi* to utter, to sound, resound; to speak. *Ber-būnyi-lah gandarang* the drums resounded. بون بون *būnyi-būnyi-an* musical sounds; musical instruments.

به *bah* flood, inundation. *Mūsim bah* the season of inundation. *Ayer-pūn bah-lah negri itu* the water inundated the city.

بهارا *bhāra* AR. a bahar, a weight equal to about five hundred weight or 560 lb., but varying in different places. In measure it is reckoned to contain 200 *kūlah* (gallons) of pepper. *Lāda sa-puluh bhāra lima-blas réal sa-bhāra* ten bahar of pepper, at fifteen dollars the bahar. *Brat-*

nia lima bhāra dūa-lāpan-blas katī its weight is five bahar and eighteen catties.

بهارو *bhārū* or بهار *bhāru* new, fresh, recent: newly, lately. *Rūmah bhāru* a new house. *Roti bhāru* fresh bread. *Orang bhāru* a new comer, a novice. *Bhāru sakārang* just now, now for the first time. *Bhāru tādī* very lately, a short time since. *Bhāru dātang deri gūnong* lately come from the mountains. *Seperti gambar iang bhāru de tūlis* like a newly painted picture. *Bhāru-bharū-an jūga* just this moment. ميمبروي *mem-bharū-i* to renew.

بهاري *bhārī* PERS. vernal, equinoctial. *Tufān iang bhārī* an equinoctial gale.

بهاس *bhāsa* or *bāsa* HIND. भाषा language. Behaviour, manners. *Bhāsa malāyū* the Malayan language. *Bhāsa jāwī* the vernacular dialect of that language, unmixed with Arabic terms. *Bhāsa dālam* the dialect of the court. *Bhāsa baṅgsāwan* the polite dialect. *Bhāsa kachūk-an* a mixt, corrupt dialect. *Bhāsa ōrang ūlu* the language of the inland people. *Bhāsa kling* the Telinga language. *Kōrang pātut bhasā-nia* there is an impropriety in his behaviour. *Orang iang tiāda tāu bhāsa* a person unacquainted with good manners. *Orang iang pandei bhāsa dan ilmu* an accomplished and learned person. *Mālū-mālū bhāsa rupā-nia* her countenance expressed bashfulness.

بهاگي *bhāgi* or *bāgi* HIND. भाग to divide, share. *Surūh-nia bhāgi dūa per-bandaran* ordered him to divide the treasure into two portions. *Mem-bhāgi rampas-an* to share the plunder. *De bhagī-kan-nia tantarā-nia* he divided his army. بهگين *bhagī-an* division, share, portion.

بيان *bhāna* or *bāna* HIND. वानि voice, utterance, noise. *Bhānā-nia tidak lagi ber-būnyi* his voice no longer sounded; his utterance ceased. *Ka-daṅgar-an-lah bhāna ōrang iang gampar* the clamorous voices of men were heard. *Bhānā-nia mūlut segala benātang* the

cries or noises of all the beasts. *Bhanā-nia-pūn sampei-lah ka-adara* the noise (of the drums) reached the skies.

بہائی *bhāya* or *bāya* HIND. भय evil, mischief, danger, the occasion of fear. *Tākut iya akan suātu bhāya pada diri-nia atau pada artā-nia* he is apprehensive of some mischief to himself or to his property. *Pada kotika bhāya* at a moment of danger. *De lupūt-kan allah orang itu deri-pada bhāya* God delivered those people from danger. *Mem-brī bhāya* to injure. *Bhāya peṅgarāng-an* complicated or imminent danger.

بہترا *bahtrā* or *batarā* a galley, barge bark; the ark (of Noah). *Turūn-kan bahtrā dāyōng-dāyōng* launch the galley of many oars. *Sūdah hadlir alat bahtrā* the stores for equipping the vessel are ready. *Jeka ada mayit itu dālam bahtrā* if the corpse should be on board a vessel. *Nāik bahtrā atau prāu lālu ber-lāyer* embark on a galley or other vessel, and set sail. *Buāt-lah ulih-mu sa-būah bahtrā* do thou build an ark.

بہرق *behrak* alvum exonerare. *Bijī iāng de muntah-kan-nia atau de بهراکنش behrak-kan-nia* grain which it has vomited up or voided with its dung.

بہری *bahrī* AR. and PERS. prudent, virtuous, administering wisely. *Pe-ganti rāja iāng bahrī* in the room of the virtuous king.

بہکن *behkan* yes, nay more; even. Affirmative assertion. *Adā-kah hārus—Behkan* is it necessary? Yes it is. *Behkan atau būkan* yes or no, it is or it is not. *Deri-pada behkan itu* from that affirmative (of the Prophet).

بہگیا *bhagīa* and بگیا *bagīa* HIND. भाग्य happy, blessed; fortunate, auspicious, felix. *Orang bhagīa* the blessed, saints. *Hei anak rāja iāng ber-bhagīa dan baṅgsāwan* O prince, happy and illustrious. *Ber bhagīa sakāli ber-temū daṅgan ayanda ini* auspicious in the extreme is this

meeting of my child with (me) his father. *Iāng bhagīa dan iāng chelāka* the happy and the unfortunate. *Apa garāṅgan bhagīa amba* how great is my happiness!

بہگیا *bhagī-an* division, share. (Vid. بهائت *bhāgi*.)

بہو *bahwa* whereas, now; that, how that; as to; but; since. In general it is little more than an expletive. *Bahwa ini alāmet sūrat serta tabek bāniak-bāniak datang deri-pada pandita rāja* whereas this epistle, accompanied with many compliments, comes from, &c. *Bahwa tiāda lūgi sak kāmī bahwa kāmī menang deri-pada kāmū* now we no longer entertain a doubt as to our prevailing against you. *Jekalau iya sak akan benātang bahwa benātang itu hārus de mākan* if he be in doubt about the animal, as to its being an animal proper for food. *Meṅga-tā-kan bahwa rāja telah datang* gave advice that the king was arrived. *De cheriterā-kan bahwa paṅgulu negri itu* it is related that the chief of the country. بهوسن *bahwa se-sunṅgūh-nia iā nabī* whereas, in truth, O prophet!

بہین *bhīna* or بین *bīna* very, excessive; entirely; too much. *Iāng bhīna bunyī-nia* whose noise was very great. *Daṅgan bhīnā-nia sūṅgat* in great extremity. *Ati sūka ter-lālu bīna* the heart is rejoiced to excess. *Mata-ārī-pūn tiāda ka-liat-an bhīna* the sun was entirely invisible.

بہیا *bīa* animals inhabiting shells, shell-fish, snails, &c. shells. *Bīa sa-blāh* an univalve shell; the limpet.

بہیا *bēa* or بيو *bēo* impost, custom, duty, toll. *Meng-ambel bēo kapal iāng datang meniāga dālam sa-rātus sa-pūluh* to levy a duty on ships importing merchandize, of ten per cent. *Jāṅgan dagāng-an ini kena chūkei dan bēo* these goods are not to pay duty and customs. *Bēo karbau* a toll collected on buffaloes.

بہیاس *biāsa* accustomed, wont, inured; acquainted with; skilled in. Usual. *Amba ini tiāda*

biāsā meng-ādap rāja-rāja iang besār thy servant is not accustomed to appear before great princes. *Iāng biāsa de pākei* what (he is) accustomed to wear. *De sambah-nia seperti orang biāsa* he paid his respects like a person used (to good company). *Balūm amba biāsa daŋgan tūan* I am not yet in habits of acquaintance with you. *Orang sudah biāsa daŋgan wang itu* the people are accustomed to that coin. *Seperti bagimāna iang telah de* بياساكن *biāsā-kan deri-pada zemān dāulu* as hath been customary since ancient times.

biāwak or *biyāwak* the inguana or guana, an animal of the lizard kind.

biāya diet, allowance of food, ration, one day's subsistence. *Me-lebih-kan biāya* to increase the allowance of food. *Lebih deri-pada biāya makān-an* above the usual ration of victuals. *Ada biayā-nia tiāp-tiāp āri* he has a daily allowance of food. *Akan biāya kandarān-nia jeka tiāda iya kwāsa ber-jālan* as a ration or allowance for the beast that carries him, if he be not able to walk. *Harām* مغيياكن *meng-yayā-kan per-burū-an kārna meng-ambel telūr-nia dan susū-nia* it is forbidden to feed animals considered as game for the purpose of taking their eggs or their milk.

bibir the lips; the edge, border, brim, brink. *Bibir perampūan itu mērah tūah* the lips of the woman were of a deep red. *Mērah bibir* the red or inner part of the lips. *Bibir-nia iang tipis men-jādi tabal* her thin lips became thick (or swollen with weeping). *Men-kātup bibir* to close the lips. *Bibir prīgī* the brink of a well. *Bibir kānan* the starboard gun-wale (of a vessel).

bibas free, unrestrained. Licence. *Kāmī kāsih bibas atas ka-sukā-an men-jūal dan mem-bilī* we grant free permission to sell and buy at pleasure. *De bibas-kan ūlih kompani* suffered to pass free of duties by the Company.

bēbek JAV. a duck; a wild duck. (Vid. ايتيك *ilik*.)

bēta a servant, attendant, domestic. The personal pronoun I, me. *Bēta perwāra* a female attendant on a young woman, a governess. *Bēta ini dan perampūan itu* I and that woman. *Bēta ini bhāru dātang deri lāut* I am lately come from sea. *Būkan-nia bēta iang de jadī-kan-nia* it was not I who occasioned it. *Weh būnok bēta dāulu* alas, kill me first!

biji, HIND. विज seeds. *Biji būnga-buŋgā-an* flower-seeds. *Biji rumput* grass seeds. *Biji mātā* the eye-ball or the pupil of the eye. *Diam-la chāya biji mātā abang* be composed thou light of mine eye-balls. *Bātu dūa biji* two stones. *Biji rātap* and *biji* سابق *sābak* lamentation, mourning song.

bijak prudent, cautious, cunning, subtle; wise. *Sa-lāku orang bijak* like a prudent person.

bijin sesamum indicum, a seed, from which oil is abundantly procured. It is also named *lang* or *laŋga*.

bidādarī a celestial nymph. (Vid. بديادري *bidiyādarī*.)

bidang ornamental drawing; an ornamented page of a book. *Dēstar sa-bidang* one head-cloth. *Kabūn sa bidang* one plantation. *Piŋggang-nia ramping dadā-nia bidang* her waist is slender, her breast well formed. *pa-bidāng-an* a frame for embroidery.

beidak, AR. a pawn at chess.

bidan a midwife.

biduk a boat, a general name for all small craft. The constellation of the great bear.

bidūrī, HIND. विदुर्य the opal; the agate. *Intan dan puālam dan bidūrī dan zam-rūd* diamonds, and alabaster, and agate, and emeralds. *Warna bidūrī* colours of the opal. A plant which produces a kind of cotton; *asclepias argentata*. Bat. Trans. vol. v.

bidah to differ (in opinion), to dissent; to distinguish, discriminate. *Sakarang ini bidah ter-lalu* at present they differ widely. *Mem-bidāh-kan teman-nia* to distinguish their companions (in the dark). *Tiāda dapat ممبيداكن mem-bidāh-kan antāra sūrak sūka-chita dan antāra būnyi taṅgis-an* could not distinguish between shouts of joy and the cry of lamentation. *Ka-tāu-i per-bidāh-an antāra iang sūchi daṅgan iang kena nejis* to discern the difference between what is pure and what has been defiled.

bēr or *bir* to permit, let, suffer, allow. *Bēr-lah bēta iang pergi* let me be the person to go. *Bēr-lah kita māli de-sini* suffer us to die here. *Itū-lah hāl-nia bēr tūan tāu adā-nia* such is the state of the affair; let it be known to you accordingly.

biri-biri a sheep. (Vid. *بيري ٢ biri-biri*.)

biras brother or sister-in-law by the husband or wife. (Vid. *ايقر ipar*.) *Biras laki-laki* the wife's brother. *Biras perampuan* the husband's sister.

bērang-bērang a sea-animal, the seal. *بيرع ٢*

bērak to dung. (Vid. *چيرت chirit*.) *بيرق*

birū light blue, sky-blue. *Ada iang mērah ada iang birū* some were red, some were blue. *Seperti ber-champur daṅgan awan iang birū* seemed to be lost in or mixed with the blue expanse. *Būnga serūja birū* the blue lotos. *Būnga birū* clitoria ternatea.

birūgā or *ایم بیروگا ayam birūgā* the cock of the woods.

birih border, edge, confine. *بيره*

birah a plant with very large leaves; arum maximum. *Daun-nia besār-besār seperti daun birah* its leaves are extremely large, like those of the arum.

biri-biri or *بيري ٢ biri-biri* and *bēri-bēri*, HIND.

भेडा a sheep. *Karbau lembu dan biri-biri*

buffaloes, cows, and sheep. *Biri-biri satu* one sheep. *Būrong biri-biri* a bird which buries its eggs in the sand.

bias or *biyas* (the precise meaning has not been ascertained). *Tākut iya akan bias ter-dampar pada kārang* they were afraid they should be cast away upon a ledge of rocks.

bisa, HIND. *विष* poison, venom; poisonous infection. Skilled, learned; skilful. *Ter-kena-bisa* poisoned, infected with poison. *Ular bisa* a poisonous snake. *Segala benātang iang bisa* all venomous animals. *Nāga itū-pūn meniambūr-kan bisā-nia kā-luar deri-pada mulūt-nia* the dragon thereupon squirted forth his poison from his jaws. *Penāwar segala bisa* an antidote for all poisons. *Bisa ter-lalu orang itu* that person is deeply skilled, or profoundly learned.

bisik or *بيسك bisik* to whisper. *Ber-cheritera dan ber-bisik* to tell stories and whisper. *Daṅgan swamī-nia perampuan bisik* the woman whispers to her husband. *Bisik-bisik* secretly, privily; in a whisper.

bisol a boil, tumour, blotch. *Bisol atau kūdal* a blotch or leprous scurf. *Bisol lada* pustules.

bisan the relationship between those whose children intermarry. *Bisan laki-laki* son's father-in-law. *Bisan perampuan* son's mother-in-law, or father-in-law's wife.

bisū dumb, speechless, mute. *Tuli dan bisū* dumb and deaf.

bīngis peevish, petulant, cross; harsh, cruel. Harshness, severity. *Mūrong dan bīngis* melancholy and peevish. *Mūka bīngis* a harsh or angry countenance. *Perampuan itu sudah men-jādi bīngis pada anak-nia* that woman is become cruel to her child. *Bātu bīngis* a hone, fine whetstone.

bīngong simple, foolish, half-witted, puz- *بيشع*

zle-headed, stupid. *Pada saṅka pātek iang bīngong ini* in the opinion of this your simple slave.

بيڠكوك *bēṅkok*, HIND. बंक crooked, humped, gibbous. (Vid. بڠكوك *baṅkak*.) *Gūnong bēṅkok* a sugar-loaf mountain near Bencoolen. *Iāng ber-diri bēṅkok andak-lah mem-betūl-kan tūlang blakang-nia* he who standeth stooping should straiten his back-bone.

بيڠكي مات *bīṅki māta* the circle of the eye.

بيڠال *bīṅgal* stubborn.

بيك *biak* the cud. *Māmah biak* to chew the cud.

بيك *bēka-bēka* indelicate, indecent (conversation).

بيك *bikang-bikang* a sort of thin cake.

بيكم *bēkam* to let blood by cupping.

بيكي *bēk-i* to mend. (Vid. بايكي *baik-i*.)

بيل *bila*, HIND. वेला time, point of time. *Men-chāri bila* to seek a time, to watch an opportunity. *Apa-bila* or *pabila* when, at what time? بيلمان *bila-māna* when, at the time when.

بيلا *bilā* to accompany in death; the voluntary sacrifice of a woman at the funeral of her husband, or of a husband at that of his wife. *Matī-lah aku tiāda ber-bila* I shall die unaccompanied. *Ber-mōhon-lah ka-pada bondā-nia andak pergi bilā maka kātā bondā-nia jāṅgan-lah tūan bilā kārna anak tūan lāgi kechil* she took leave of her mother with the intention of devoting herself (to the manes of her husband); but her mother said, do not devote thyself, for thy child is still an infant. *Sebāb per-buāt-an-mu maka anak-ku bila daṅgan perampūan itu* it is the consequence of your deeds that my son has devoted himself with that woman (to whom he had been secretly married).

بيلال *bilālang* a species of fish. (Vid. بلال *belālang*.)

بيلاس *bilas* deranged, out of order or condition. *Bilas-kan rambut iang ikal* to derange adjusted locks. *Bilas ka-dūa matā-nia* her two eyes were affected. *Jāṅgan sāṅgat menāṅgis mālā iang bisi kālō bilās-an* do not give way to excessive weeping, lest your fine eyes be spoiled.

بيلڠ *bilang* to tell, relate, acquaint; to count, number. *Sūdah iya bilang ka-pada kāmī* he told or related to us. *Sebab itū-lah maka kāmī mem-bilang ka-pada tūan* for this reason it was that we made the communication to you. *Tiga kālī de bilang réal itu* counted the dollars three times over. *Dūa bilang sātu* two are accounted for one. بيلان *bilāng-an* account, relation, tale, reckoning. *Sūdah sampei* or *sūdah ganap bilāng-an* the reckoning is complete. *Sālāh bilāng-an-nia* the account or tale of it was wrong.

بيليك *bilik* a chamber, apartment, closet. *Adalah dālam malagei itu sa-ribu bilik dālam sa-satu bilik suātu keta* there were in the palace a thousand chambers, and in each chamber a bed-place.

بيله *bilah* a peculiar term used in the numeration of certain thin substances. *Pāpan dūa bilah* two boards. *Meniandang pedang sa-bilah s'orang* to gird on swords, each man one. *Kris dūa bilah sakin tiga bilah* two krises and three knives. *Kūlak dūa bilah* two gallon measures.

بيما *bima* a district in the north-eastern part of the island Sambawa (vulg. Cambava) peopled, for the most part, by a colony of Būgis from Celebes. It produces a small but fine breed of horses.

بين *bina* excessive. (Vid. بهين *bhina*.)

بين *bini* or بيني *bini* wife. *Meng-ambel bini dālam dūsun lain* to take a wife from another village. *Mem-buang bini* to repudiate a wife. *Bini-nia ber-āmpat* he has four wives. *Bini-nia dan gundik-nia* his wives and his concubines.

بیر *bēo* impost, custom. (Vid. بیا *bēā*.)

بیول *biōla*, PORT. (viola) violin.

ت

ت *t* the letter named تاء *tā*.

ت or تاء *tā* a particle of negation, being a contraction of تياد *tiāda*. *Tā-sudah* unceasing. *Tā-dāpat tiāda* without fail.

تابر *tābur* to sow grain. (Vid. تابور *tābūr*.)

تابر *tābir* or تايير *tābir* a curtain; a veil. *Ada tābir suātu pada pintū itu* there is a curtain to the door. *Fāāl zakāt men-jādi tābir dālam surga* works of public charity become a veil (over sins) in heaven.

تابس *tabas* or تبس *tebbas* to clear the ground of brushwood, rank weeds, long grass, and the like. *Menebbas balūkar* to clear away the underwood. *Sāma menebbas sāma menebbang maka jādi pādi* the operation of clearing away the underwood and of cutting down the trees should be performed by all the neighbourhood at the same time, for the crop of rice to succeed. *Ini daftar-nia-bāniak ōrang menebbas ūtan dan bāniak rālang ūtan iang de tābas-nia* this is an account of the number of men employed in clearing the woods, and of the quantity of land so cleared.

تابغ *tabang* or تبغ *tebbang* to fell (trees), to cut down (timber); to lop off the great branches. *Tebbang-lah kāyū de mūka kōta* cut down the trees in front of the fort. *Orang sudah tebbas tebbang-nia sapārō sudah* the people have done clearing away the underwood and have partly felled the trees. *Menebbang dan memaṅgang* to fell the trees and burn them. *Tebbang rūmah* to cut down a house (constructed of tim-

ber or of bamboo). *Penebbang* an instrument for hewing. تابغن *tabāng-an* trees recently felled.

تابغ *tābung* and تبوغ *tabūng* pieces of bamboo used for carrying water. *Tābung brū* or *dāun kundi* the plant called nepenthes destillatoria.

تابق *tābek*, تاييق *tābēk* or تابه *tābih* compliments, greeting, salutation. *Amba kīrim tābek ka-pada tūan-mu* I send my compliments to your master. *Maka iya mem-brī tābek pada kapitan serta kapitan mem-bālas pūla* he paid his compliments to the captain, which the captain returned. *Amba dātu kīrim tābek bāniak-bāniak akan kapitan S...* I, the *dātu* (chief), send many compliments to Captain S.

تابل *tābal*, تبل *tebbal* or طبل *Ar.* a small drum carried before great personages. تبلکن *tabal-kan* to invest with insignia. *Tabal-kan anak rāja* to invest the prince with regal insignia. *De tabal-kan-nia ūlih rāja daṅgan takhta ka-rajā-an* he was placed by the king upon a royal throne.

تابور *tābūr* or تابر *tābur* to sow (corn); to strew (flowers). *Menābur pādi* to sow padi or rice. *Menābur jārang* to sow thin. *Menābur-kan būnga rampei se-panjang jālan* strewed fragrant flowers along the road. *Dan tabūr-ī-lah mayit kakanda daṅgan būnga* and strew the corpse of thy beloved with flowers. فتابور *penābūr* a sower.

تابوة *tābūt*, PERS. the ark of the covenant delivered by God to the prophet Adam, and from him transmitted to Moses.

تابه *tāboh* a sort of drum. A watch or division of the night. To beat a drum or other sonorous instrument. *De pālū tāboh larāng-an bunyī-nia niāring ber-panjang-an* struck the prohibitory drum, whose sounds were clear and lengthened. *Tāboh iang ka-tiga* the third watch. *Gōng rāya de tāboh ōrang-lah akan ālāmat baginda ber-aṅkat* the state gong was beaten as a signal of the king's having set out.

تَابِير *tābir* narrow. *Kāin tābir* narrow cloth. *Klem tābir* a narrow hem.

تَاتَانِج *tātang* or *tātong* a river in the south-eastern part of SUMATRA, on which stands the city of Palembang; named *Mūsi* in the upper part of its course.

تَاتِينِج *tāting* and تَاتَبِج *tāting* to lift, hold up, raise by putting the hand under. *Tāting kāyū* itu lift or cant that piece of timber. *Tāting nāsi* to lift rice (to the mouth). *Iya lagi* مَنَاتِينِج *menāting gūnong* he (*Hanuman*) continued to hold up the mountain. *Menāting pawan* to hold up the betel-stand.

تَاتَاه *tātah* to set, stud, adorn (with jewels); to plate over. *Tātah dañgan permāta* to set with jewels. *Tātah dañgan pērak* to plate with silver.

تَاتِينِج *tāting* to lift. (Vid. تَاتِينِج *tāting*.)

تَاج *tāju* or تَاجُو *tājū*, AR. and PERS. a crown, diadem, tiara. (Vid. مَكْت *makuta*.) Rib-timbers in boat building, which rise from the *gāding-gāding* or floor-timbers. *Chāya tajū-nia* the splendour of his crown. *Ber-tāju amas de kārang* having a crown of gold filagree.

تَاجِي *tāji* an artificial spur (in shape like a scythe) for fighting cocks. A lancet. *Tāji iang bantok* a crooked spur. *Itik ber tāji* a duck with spurs, a vaunting coward or an awkward beau.

تَاجِيك *tajak* an instrument used for clearing away weeds, a kind of falx or bill. To clear away weeds by means of that instrument.

تَاجَم *tājam* sharp, keen, quick. *De ambel-nia batu iang tājam* he took up a sharp stone. *Memegang pedang ter-ūnus iang tājam* held a drawn sword with a keen edge. *Māta tājam* sharp or quick sighted. *Tājam prūt-nia mūlas* he felt severe griping pains. مَنَاجِم *menājam pisau* to sharpen a knife.

تَادَاه *tādah* to hold or lift up (the hands); to uphold, preserve from falling. *Menadāh-kan ka-*

dūa tāpak tāngan-nia ka-lāngit to hold up the palms of his two hands towards heaven. *Serta menadāh-kan tāngan-nia pada tiap-tiap dōa berbetul-an dañgan ka-dūa bāuh* lifted up their hands at every prayer, to the height of the shoulder. *Jekalau ka-sukār-an menādah rambut baik meniukur diya* if there be difficulty in preserving the hair, it is well to shave it off. *Menādah orang acheh dālam negri padang* to uphold the Achinese (settlers or traders) in the district of Padang.

تَادِي *tādī* just now, a short time since. *Amba sudah makan tādī* I have eaten just now. *Siapa meniāut kātaku tādī* who answered my words just now? *Siapakah taman tūan berkata-kata tādī ini* who is the companion with whom you were just now in discourse? *Iyalah tādī datang meng-antar pūtek kamārī* he came just now to accompany me hither. *Kamāna būrong nen tādī* whither is the bird (gone) which (was here) just now?

تَار *tāra* equal, fellow, counterpart. To smooth or plane (a board), to make even (with an adze). To print. *Tiadā-lah ada* تَارَانِج *tarā-nia pada zemān itu* he had no equal in those days. *Elōk-nia tiadā-lah ber-tāra* her beauty was not to be equalled. *Sāma tarā-nia ka-dudūk-an-nia* their seats were of an equal height. *Satāra* alike, even with. *Satāra tūan sūkar de chārī* for such another as you, the search would be difficult. *Ter-tāra* printed.

تَارَانِج *tarang* prong, fork, tooth, claw, sharp point of an instrument. *Sarampang iang ber-tarang tiga* a fork or spear with three prongs.

تَارُوك *tārok* branch, bough, shoot. *Ujong tarok-nia de gintas* nipped off the extremity of the branch. *Rupā-nia seperti tārok angsūka* she resembled a branch of the *angsūka* (flowering) tree.

تَارِيك *tārek* or تَارِيَق *tarēk* to pull, draw, drag. *Tārēk deri dālam āyer* to pull from out of the water. *Menārēk tālī* to stretch a cord. *Anģin-*

pūn tārēk tiāda tantu the wind vees about and is unsteady. *Tārēk nafas* to respire.

تاروغ or تروغ *trōng* the egg-plant, *solanum melongena* L. commonly known by the Portuguese name of *beringélha* or *brinjal*, of which there are several kinds.

تاروم *tarūm* the indigo plant; *indigofera tinctoria*. *Tarūm akar* the climbing or broad-leaved indigo, *marsdenia tinctoria*.

تارو *tāroh* or *tāruh* to put, place, set, deposit, put by, lay by, keep in store, possess, retain, preserve; to commit, give in charge; to impute; to feel inwardly; to stake as a bet. *Tāroh itu de taṅgah-taṅgah* put that in the middle. *Tāroh tāpak taṅgan-mu de-sini* place or set your signature here. *De taroh-nia de-dālam alī-nia* he laid it up in his heart. *Menāroh bāju* to lay by or to possess a garment. *Kāmī tiāda menāroh sinjāta* we do not possess, or, have no store of arms. *Maka baginda itu ada menāroh sudāra perampūan* now this monarch had a sister. *Menāroh ka-sakti-an* to possess supernatural power. *Būlih amba bilī himpun tāroh* I shall purchase and lay it up in store. *Terlālu sāṅgat pātek akan ber-taroh-kan diri patek ka-pada tūan* I entirely commit or resign myself to you; I have the most implicit confidence in you. *Aṅkau iang tiāda menāroh mālū* thou who dost not feel shame. *Menāroh per-salāh-an* to bear a grudge, to feel resentment for wrongs. *Menāroh per-chintā-an* to feel anxiety or tender concern. *تاروھن tarōh-an* or *فنروھن penarōh-un* a repository, place where things are laid up. *پناروھ penāroh* a depositary, one to whom a thing is confided. *Penāroh rahsiya* a depositary of secrets. *پتاروھ pētāroh* a stake, bet, pledge, pawn, thing deposited; a thing highly prized. *Petāroh ayanda bonda adā-lah akan adenda ini* the hearts of us, her parents, are set upon this young woman.

تاری *tārī* to dance; to prance (as a horse). A dance; the act of dancing. *Pada ikūr tūan putri itū-pūn menārī ampat ōrang serāya meme-*

gang kīpas sātū s'orang in the train of the princess four persons then danced, each of them holding a fan. *Aṅkap menārī* to dance in pairs or sets. *Ber-baṅgit-lah menārī ber-bagei-bāgei rūpa tarī-nia indah-indah ber-ganti-ganti serāya ber-aṅkap-aṅkap-an seperti marak meng-igal* they arose to dance, and various were the modes of their dancing, all admirable, now in succession and now in pairs; moving like peacocks. *Kūda itū-pūn me-lompat dan ter-tarī-tarī* the horse then bounded and pranced. *پناری penārī* a dancer. *فنرین penārī-an* a dance.

تاریخ *tarikh*, Ar. chronicle, annals; date, calendar, epoch.

تاریق *tarēk* to pull. (Vid. *تارک tarek*.)

تاریق *tārīk* a term in boat-building; the upper side-planks, above the bends.

تاسک *tāsek* or *تاسیک tāsek* a sea, inland sea or great lake, a large piece of water. *De marchu gūnong itu ada sa-būah tāsek* on the summit of the mountain there is a lake. *Būrong kuntul kambalī-lah ka tāsek-nia* the heron returns to his lake. *Tasek māsin* the salt sea. *Rāja tāsek samūdra* king of the ocean.

تائیس *tāṅgis* to weep, shed tears. *Sāṅgat tāṅgis-nia* she wept bitterly. *Meṅapa kāmū me-nāṅgis* why do you weep? *Seperti ōrang menaṅgis-kan ka-matī-an swamī-nia* like a person who bewails the death of a husband. *Apa tūan tāṅgis-kan* what does my lord weep for? *Serta menaṅgis-kan tāṅgan-nia* bedewing his hand with tears. *تائیس taṅgis-an* weeping, bewailing.

تائیس *tāṅgan* the hand; the hand and arm. (Vid. *لائس lāṅgan*.) *Tāṅgan kīrī dan tāṅgan kānan* the left hand and the right. *Kūdong tāṅgan sa-blāh* having lost one hand; one-handed. *Meṅgūdong tāṅgan* to cut off the hand. *Unjuk tāṅgan* to stretch out the hand. *Ber-jābat tāṅgan* to feel or shake hands. *De parāng-nia daṅgan ka-dūa blāh tāṅgan-nia* he fought (or

wielded his sword) with both his hands. *Tāpak tāngan* the palm of the hand; signature; hand writing. *Ber-tapak tāngan* or *tapis-kan tāngan* to clap the hands. *Lipat tāngan* to fold the arms. *Ibū tāngan* the thumb. *Kalāng-an tāngan* the ball of the thumb. *Sapū-tāngan* a handkerchief.

تافی *tāfia* a spirit distilled from molasses. (The French name for rum.) *Arak bram tāfia* three kinds of spirit (enumerated in an old Malayan writing).

تاپا *tāpa*, HIND. तप penance, seclusion, religious retirement. The various states or transformations of the body, according to the metempsychosis, and which are considered as stages of penance. *Inggā ganap-lah tapā-mu itu tūjuh pūluh tāun* until the completion of thy penance (in that shape) of seventy years. *Ka-pada āri itu sampei-lah tapā-nia* upon that day the term of his penance expired. *Sebab-pūn maka iya ber-tāpa dan meniṅgal-kan ka-raja-an-nia* the occasion of his becoming a recluse and abandoning his sovereignty. *Men-tāpa segala iang jāhat chita-nia* to condemn to penance all whose desires are evil. *Per-tāpa* a recluse; a person under the influence of a vow or of a curse. *Tampat* ثقفان *per-tapā-an* a place of penance; a place where religious ceremonies are performed (in fabulous story).

تافت *tāpat* a cliff.

تاپس *tāpis* to strain (a liquid). تاپس-ان *tapis-an* a strainer.

تاپك *tāpak* the palm of the hand; the sole of the foot. A palm measure. To push, shove, fend off. *Meng-garāk jāri daṅgan tiāda meng-garāk tāpak tāngan* to move the fingers without moving the palm of the hand. *Menāroh tāpak tāngan* to affix a signature. (In some parts of the East it is still the practice to make an impression with the flat of the hand, by way of sign manual.) *De-bāwah tāpak kākī tūan amba* beneath the soles of my master's feet.

Anam tāpak bāyang-bāyang dātang-nia they will come when the shadows are six palms in length.

تاپوس *tāpūs* and تافوس *tapūs* a fruit that has some resemblance to the chesnut; a new genus belonging to the tricoccae.

تاپه *tapih* a kind of painted calico.

تاپيس *tapīs* to clap, flap, strike against. *Tapis-kan tāngan* to clap the hands. *Tapis-kan sāyap* to clap the wings.

تاکت *tākut* afraid, alarmed, fearful, timorous, in awe. Fear, apprehension, awe. To fear, apprehend, hold in awe. Lest, for fear. *Segala rayat ter-lālu tākut akan rāja itu* all the people were exceedingly afraid of the king. *Tākut-nia akan istri-nia morka* he was afraid that his wife should be angry. *Tākut akan mūsuh* afraid of the enemy. *Deri-pada sāngat takūt-nia* from their extreme apprehension. *Tākut ada fitnah ka-kiri kānan* lest scandal should arise from one quarter or another. *Sebab ka-takūt-an-nia* by reason of their fears. *Andak-lah de per-ulih-nia tūlan pada tempat iang de* كتكوتين *ka-takūt-i-nia* he ought to provide himself with a companion when going to a place of which he entertains fears. ثناکت *penākut* one who is afraid, a coward. *Tākut mānusia* the sensitive plant, *oxallis sensitiva*.

تاکر *tākar* a kind of drinking vessel, a cup; a measure by which oil is sold. *Tākar amas* a golden vessel. *Ada iang ber-tākar mutiāra* some (in the bath) used vessels of mother of pearl.

تاکن *tākan* to press (with the flat of the hand); to imprint; to press out. *De takan kapalā-nia daṅgan tāngan kiri* pressed its head with the left hand. *Menākan-kan ūlu kris-nia* pressed the handle of his kris or dagger. *Sunnat manākan-kan ka-dūa tāpak taṅgan-nia ka tempat sambāyang tatkala akan bāṅgkit deri-pada sejūd atau dūduk* it is permitted to press the palms of his two hands upon the place of prayer,

when a person is about to rise from prostration or from sitting. *Jālan tākan* a beaten path.

تاگر *tagar* or *tagor* thunder. *Seperti tāgar de lāngit* like thunder in the sky. *Seperti tāgar mem-bláh bunyi-nia* its noise was like that of bursting thunder.

تاگل *tāgal* or تگل *teggal* because, by reason of. *Tāgal itu* on that account, because of that. *Tāgal apa* on what account, wherefore? *Tāgal perampūan itu* on account of the woman.

تاگو *tāgū-tāgū* a species of bird.

تاگه *tāgah* to hinder. (Vid. تگه *tagah*.)

تاگی *tāgi* to dun, to press for payment of a debt. *Tāgi-menāgi orang ber-utang* to dun a debtor repeatedly. *Iāng tāgi upati* tax-gatherers, demanders of tribute.

تالغ *tālang* a species of fish.

تالغ *tālang* a small detached village or hamlet.

تالغ *tālang* or *orang tālang* a broker, small factor. تالغن *talūng-an* brokerage.

تالف *tālif*, Ar. united, connected. *Men-tālif-kan kitāb* to compose a book.

تالم *tālam* and تلم *talam* a large metal salver, dish, or tray. *Tālam swāsa* a salver of mixed metal. *De lūdah-kan-nia ka-pada sa-būah tālam* spit it into a cuspidor.

تالي *tālī* a rope, cord, string. *Ber-ikat daŋgan tālī* to bind with a cord. *Lepas daŋgan tālī* to tether. *Tālī sūuh* a cable. *Tālī kras* large cordage. *Tālī bawāt-an* braces. *Tālī pendārat* a hawser. *Tālī krīs* a kris-belt. *Tālī pendīng* a girdle or zone. *Tālī kail* a fishing line. *Būnga tālī-tālī* (also named *saŋgir lāngit*) a beautiful climbing plant, with a small crimson flower, *ipomœa quamoclit*, L. *flos cardinalis*, R.

تالي *tālī* a small silver coin equal to three fanams or the eighth part of a Spanish dollar. *De-dālam réal sa-laksa itu bagī-an amba tiga rību*

tiga ratus tiga puluh tiga réal sa-sūku sa-tālī of those ten thousand dollars my proportion is 3333 dollars, one *sūku* and one *tālī* (an approximation to the fraction of one third). *Tālī kŭlŭ* a legal term belonging to the ceremonial of marriage, and borrowed from the Hindu institutions; the *tālī* being, on the coast of Malabar, a small gold figure representing the deity *Ganesa*, which the bridegroom hangs round the neck of the bride.

تامن *tāman* a pleasure-garden. *Tāman ter-lālu indah-indah per-buāt-an-nia* a garden of most admirable design. *Tāman itu laŋgkap daŋgan serba būnga* the garden was completely stocked with flowers. *Tāman larāng-an* a garden interdicted (to all but the females).

تامين *tāmīn* a shield. (Vid. تريسى *prīsī*.)

تانق *tānak* to boil (as a pot of rice); to boil till dry. *Iya-lah siŋggah ber-tānak mākan de rūmah orang dūsun itu* he stopped to dress and eat his victuals at the house of a person in the village. *Menānak nāsi* to boil rice. *Minia per-tānak* coconut oil of the best quality, obtained by the operation of fire, as distinguished from the common sort which is made by exposing the kernels to the sun. *Sa-per-tānak nāsi* a measure of time estimated by the boiling of a pot of rice.

تانم *tānam* to plant, to sow, to put into the earth; to bury. *Tānam lāda* to plant pepper. *Tānam pādi* to plant rice. *Jeka de tānam-kan-nia nischāya tumbuh* if it be sown it will certainly come up. *Balūm ada menānam* they have not yet planted or sown. *Tatkāla iya sudah de tānam orang* at the time of their burying him. *Baŋgkei-nia ter-tānam* his carcass is buried. *Ter-tānam siŋga piŋggang-nia* buried (sunk in mud) up to his waist. *Hārus menānam-kan mayit pada katika mālām* it is proper to bury a corpse in the night time. *Mekrūh ber-kāta-kāta niāring tat-kala meng-iring jenāzat iŋga kambālī deri-pada menānam-kan diya* it is improper to talk aloud whilst following a bier, or until your return

from committing (the body) to the earth. *tanām-an* a plant; herb. *Abis-lah benāsa tanām-tanām-an* the plants and herbs were entirely destroyed.

tanau a species of bird or insect.

tānūn to weave. (Vid. *tanun* or *tun-nun*.)

tānah land, country, earth, soil, ground.

Tānah tiŋgġi high land. *Tānah malāyu* the country of the Malays. *Tānah papūah* the country of people with frizzled hair; New Guinea. *Tānah jīn dan dēwa* the country or region of demons and celestials. *Tunduk ka tānah* to bow or bend to the earth. *Mīniak tānah* earth-oil, petroleum. *Kāchang tānah* (commonly named *kāchang gōring*) the arachis hypogaea or ground-pea. *Tānah liat* potter's clay. *Bārang iang de pcr-būat deri-pada tānah* whatsoever is made of clay, earthenware. *Benātang iang ber-jālan de tānah* animals that walk on the ground.

tāwar tasteless, insipid; fresh (not brackish nor bitter). *Ayer tāwar* fresh water. *Sopāya jāngan ber-champur āyer māsīn daŋgan āyer tāwar* in order that the salt water be not mixed with the fresh.

tāwar to apply medicine accompanied with a charm or incantation. The process of applying charms. *Barang-siāpa kena rachūn ōrang inī-lah tāwar-nia* in cases where poison has been administered, this is the process of cure.

penāwar a charm, remedy, antidote. *Tūan s'orang jādi penāwar* you alone are the charm that can relieve me.

tāwar to bid money, treat for, make an offer, bargain, cheapen, haggle. *Seperti tāwar sohbat bēta sudah-lah bēta tāwar pada dātū itu* agreeably to what my friend proposed (or authorised me) to bid, I made an offer to the dātū. *Sampei tūjuh ratus amas bēta tāwar itu-pūn tiada iya kabūl jūga* I bid as far as seven hundred mace, but still he did not agree to it. *Tiada būlih*

tāwar cannot make any abatement. *Maka iya ber-tawār-an daŋgan ōrang men-jūal itu maka de tabūs-nia-lah k'anak-ānak* upon which he bargained with the dealer, and made a purchase of the child.

tāwas alum; white vitriol.

ta-ūsaḥ it avails not, is needless. (Vid. *ūsaḥ*.)

tāwan a captive, prisoner of war. To make captive. *Tāwan iang de taŋkap-nia* prisoners whom he had taken. *Menabūs-ī tāwan* to redeem or release a captive. *Sa-taŋgah de būnoh dan sa-taŋgah de tāwan* one half they slew and made captives of the other. *Me-rampas dan lāgi menāwan anak istri-nia* pillaged them and also carried their wives and children into captivity. *Kārna iya ter-tāwan* for he was made captive. *tawān-an* captivity; a captive. *Men-jādi tawān-an* to become a captive; fall into captivity. *Patut-lah aŋgkau ōrang tawān-an* does it become you, a captive, a slave?

tāu to know. (Vid. *tāu* or *tāhū*.)

tāil or *tahil* a gold weight, which consists of 16 mace or of 4 pāuh. At Bencoolen and Padang it is estimated at 26 dwt. 12 gr., and at Natal 24 dwt. 9 gr. In some parts it is used to signify in money the value of two Spanish dollars. *Amas lima tāil* five tāil of gold. *Sa-tāil sa-pāuh* one tāil and a quarter.

tāhan to endure, hold out, support, persevere, forbear, abstain, refrain, restrain, contain, detain. *Amba tiāda būlih tāhan lāgi* I can endure or hold out no longer. *Tiada-lah ter-tāhan lāgi me-liat-kan hāl anakanda-nia* could no longer support the view of their child's situation. *Tiada ter-tāhan ūlih karbau* the cattle can no longer bear the work. *De tahān-ī jūga sebab iya mābuk* he forbore, seeing he was in liquor. *Menahān-ī amarāh-nia* to restrain his wrath. *Bārang siāpa menāhan atī-nia tatkāla morka* whosoever has a command of himself in

his anger, or can contain himself. *Karbau amba de tahān-i ūlih orang itu* my buffaloes are detained by that person (as for a debt.)

تاھن *tāun* a year, the natural year measured by the return of the seasons. *Tāun telah lālu dan iang akan datang* the year that is past, and that is to come. *Pada pertāma atau pada per-taṅgahan atau pada akhir tāun* in the former, the middle, or the latter part of the year. *Per-janji-an itu iṅga lima tāun* that agreement extends to five years. *Brāpa tāun pādi* how many annual returns of harvest. *مناهن menāun* to maintain from year to year; to work by the year. *Būrong tāun* the rhinoceros bird or *aṅggang*.

تاھو *tāu* or *tāhū* to know. Wise, intelligent. *Diya tāu namā-nia* he knows his name. *Diya tāu mem-bācha* he knows how to read. *Siāpa tāu* who knows? I know not. Possibly, perhaps. *Mem-bri tāu* to make known, to acquaint. *Aṅkau jūga iang ter-lebih tāu* thou who alone art all-wise. *Sūkar مغبوي meng-a-tāu-i* difficult to comprehend. *کتهويله ka-tāu-i-lah ūlih tūan amba* be it known to my lord. *Nāma negri ini tiadā-lah bēta ka-tāu-i* the name of this country I am unacquainted with. *کتهويله ka-tāu-i* to wit. *Tiāda daṅgan ستاهک se-tāu-ku* it is without my knowledge. *Kamedian ka-tāu-an māta tenda itu* as soon as the articles have been recognised. *Iāng tiāda ber-ka-tāu-an tempat-nia dīam* who is ignorant of his own dwelling-place; who knows not where he can lay his head. *فغتهويله peng-a-tāu-an* knowledge, science. *De-luar peng-a-tāu-an kāmī* beyond our knowledge. Without our privity. *Mūla-mūla tāu kamedian ilang peng-a-tāu-an-nia* at first to know and then to lose his consciousness. *Meng-a-tāu-i dan meṅenal daṅgan peng-a-tāu-an dan peṅenal iang semporna* to know and to remember with perfect knowledge and recollection. *Iāng meng-a-tāu-i* He who knoweth, the Omniscient.

تاھي *tāi* dung, excrement; animal secretions in general; dregs, sediment. *Tūboh-nia ber-lūmur daṅgan tāi* his body was besmeared with dung.

Tāi kūda horse-dung. *Tāi būrong* bird's dung, also the plant called *viscum*, L. *Tāi lālat* fly-dung; freckles. *Tāi teliṅga* ear-wax. *Tāi māta* secretion of the eye. *Tāi anjing* the lichen. *Pūhn tāi* a species of wood, *sterculia foetida*, L.

تايس *tāis* a species of the mango.

تان *tānia* to ask, inquire, question. An inquiry, question. *Lālu iya ber-tānia ka-pada orang tuaḥ itu* he then inquired of the old man. *Meṅgapā-kah tūan ber-tāniā-kan amba ini* wherefore dost thou inquire of this thy servant? *Ber-tāniā-kan khabar* to inquire the news. *Itū-lah iang de tāniā-i orang ka-pada abū saīd* this is what people inquired of *Abū Saīd*. *منپاي menaniā-i orang dālam kubūr-nia* to question a man in his grave. *Maka de sāut tānia iang ber-tānia itu* answered the question of him who inquired.

تبس *tebbas* to clear the ground of underwood. (Vid. تابس *tābas*.)

تبس *tabus* or تبوس *tubbūs* to redeem, ransom, release (a prisoner), to pay the price (of a slave). *De tabus niawā-nia lima pūluḥ réal* he redeemed his life for fifty dollars. *Nāma iang menabus dan nāma iang de tabus* the name of the ransomer and the name of the person ransomed. *Menabus deri tazwān-an* to redeem from captivity. *Menabus gādei* to redeem a pledge. *Menabus būdak* to purchase a slave. *Aku andak menabus s'orang k'anak-ānak sopāya dāpat mem-bawā-kan āyer sambayang* I intend to buy a youth who may bring water to me for my ablutions. *Sūrat pūtus menabus būdak* the writ by which the property in a slave is made over. *De tabūs-nia s'orang sayā-nia perampūan* he gave her freedom to one of his female slaves.

فنبس or فنبوس *penabus* or *wang penabūs būdak* the ransom, purchase money, or value of a slave.

تبغ *tebbang* to fell (trees). (Vid. تابغ *tābang*.)

تبغ *tabing* the bank (of a river), the brink (of a

well). *Tabing kulam* the margin of a piece of water. *Me-lampar* تبيغن *tabing-nia* to overflow its banks.

تبل *tabal* thick (in dimension); thick (in consistence), solid. *Kāin iang tabal atau iang nipis* cloth of a thick or of a thin texture. *Bibir-nia iang tipis men-jadi tabal* her thin (delicate) lips became thick (swollen, from weeping). *Rambut iang tabal dan iang jarang* hair (of the head) that is thick, and that is thin. *Segala tuboh iang tabal* every solid body. *Tabal-nia dan tinggi-nia* its thickness and its height.

تبو *tubbū* the sugar-cane, *saccharum officinale*. *Ayer tubbū* the juice of the cane, molasses.

تبو *tubbu-tubbu*, or *ber-tubbu-tubhū* ornamented (as the sheath of a kris or handle of a lance) in joints, rings, or streaks (with alternate gold and carved work) like the joints of the cane or rings on the body of a wasp. *Ikūr-nia ber-tubbu-tubbu-kan daŋgan amas* his tail was ornamented with plated rings of gold.

تبوان *tabūān* or تبوعن *tabuwan* (probably a derivative from the preceding words) a hornet, wasp. *Tabūān tānah, tabūān gantong* different insects of the wasp-kind.

تبه *tabah* to beat out (corn). An iron crow used in working gold mines. *Ter-tabah deri-pada taŋgkei* beaten out from the ear or stalk. فنباهن *penabāh-an* the place where corn is beaten or trampled out.

تبه *tabeh* or *tubbeh* an artificial lake or head of water, formed by damming up the stream.

تبيغ *tabing* the bank, brink. (Vid. تبغ *tabing*.)

تتارث *tatārop* a booth, cottage, lodge (in a garden).

تتافي *tetāpi* but, howbeit, yet, nevertheless. *Baik-lah amba tōlong tetāpi amba minta janji* well, I shall assist you, but you must allow me time. *Akan tetāpi ku-katā-kan jūga se-benar-nia* but I shall still declare the truth.

تتافي *tatāp-i* to comprehend, understand. *Segala sūrat-sūrat amba tatāp-i* I comprehend all the (contents of the) letters. *Sopāya būlih tūan tatāp-i ka'andak amba* that you may understand my wishes.

تتس *tatas* or *tettas* to break forth, burst through, break open. *Seperti āyer iang ter-tatas* like waters that have burst forth. *Tatas jait-an* to burst the seams. *Kena dāda baginda maka tatas sedikit kulit-nia* struck the king's breast and occasioned a slight rasure of the skin. *Menatas* or *menettas telur* to hatch eggs. *Menatas būnga ber-bagei-bagei rupā-nia* to burst the buds of various flowers. *Lāda tatas* or *tettas* off-sets of the pepper-vine. تتاسن *tatās-an* a breach.

تتش *tatap* secure, contented, confident, tranquil, quiet; firm, unshaken. To confirm, establish. *Tiŋgal tatap dan senang* to remain secure and at ease. *Tatap-lah negri* the country is secure, free from apprehension. *Tatap āti* confident of heart. *Tatap-lah diri-mu* be of good courage. *Iā tūhan-ku tatap-kan tūmit-ku de-ātas titi-an* O Lord make steady my feet on the bridge (which is to be passed at the day of judgment). *Menatap-i segala raja-rāja iang kambāli deri-pada prang* confirmed or restored the courage of all the chiefs who returned from the battle. *Arti قايم itu tatap* the meaning of the Arabic word *kaym* is firm, unshaken.

تتف *tutup* to shut. (Vid. توتف *tutup*.)

تتق *tatak* to chop, cut, cleave; to strike with a sharp instrument. *Menatak daŋgan kāpak* to cleave with an axe. *Sāma menatak-kan pedang-nia* their swords struck against each other. *Menatak dan me-lūka* to strike and to wound. *Tatak pāpan* to cut plank (instead of sawing).

تتكال *tatkāla* HIND. तत्काल the time; at the time, when, at the same time. (Vid. كال *kāla*.) *Pe-karjā-an-nia tatkāla pagi-pāgi* his employment at morning time. *Pada تتكاليات tatkāla-itu* at that time, upon that occasion. *Bunyi-*

nia pātut tatkāla daṅgan tarī-nia the music accorded in time with the dancing.

تاتل *tatal* a chip, a splinter. *Tatal ber-balērang* matches.

تاتامپان *tatampan* a veil, scarf.

تاجلي *tajali* AR. to glitter, shine.

تاخت *takhta* AR. and PERS. a throne, chair of state, royal couch. *Ber-tuṅgū de-bāwah takhta* to attend at the foot of the throne. *Bārang de kakal-kan apā-lah kirā-nia de-ātas takhta ka-rajā-an* grant that he may for ever continue upon the throne of the empire. *Rajā-pūn ilang de-ātas takhta* the king died upon the throne. *Takhtā-kan* to enthrone.

تدوري *tedōri* an island in the eastern sea, Tidore.

تدونغ *tedōng* a species of snake whose bite is said to be mortal.

تدو *tedoh* smooth, unruffled (as the surface of water); calm (as the weather), still, hush, retired, shady. Shade, shelter. *Tedoh-lah lāut* the sea is smooth. *Katika tedoh aṅgin* at the time when the air is calm. *Tampat tedoh* a retired, shady place. *Tedoh-nia seperti pāyong* its shade was like that of an umbrella. *Setelah datang ka-pada ampat puluh āri maka ūjan batu tedoh-lah* when the fortieth day was come the storm of hail abated.

تر *ter* an inseparable particle, which being prefixed to verbs forms the participle passive, and being prefixed to adjectives denotes the superlative degree. *Ter-būnoh* killed. *Ter-tulis* written. *Ter-besār* very great. *Ter-niāta* most notorious or evident.

ترا *trā* impression, stamp. *Trā timah* bit of lead stamped (for currency). *ترا ترا* *ter-trā* printed, stamped.

تراتع *ter-ālong* doubtfully, uncertainly. *Daṅgan ter-ālong āti* with doubt and hesitation.

تراتق *taratak* a tent, hut; tabernacle. *Segala rayat berenti-lah māsing-māsing mem-bāwa tarā-*

tak-nia the whole army halted, each soldier carrying his tent. *Pātek ini sudah lāma meninggal-kan taratak pātek* it is a long time since I (your slave) left his hut.

تراتم *ter-utamā* best, choicest, most perfect. (Vid. *utamā*.)

تراتي *tarāti* JAP. the water-lily, lotos, nymphæa nelumbo, L. (Vid. *سروج serūja*). *Bāniak tarāti de tānah jāwa* water-lilies abound in the island of Java.

تراس *tras* the heart or hardest part (of timber). *Tras kāyū jāti* the heart of teak. *Tras chepa-dak* the heart of the jack-tree.

تراغ *tarāng* light. (Vid. *ترغ trang*.)

تراهن *tarāhan* a species of bird.

تربت *terbit* to spring or issue forth, to arise. *Terbit deri āti pūtih dan jerneh* springs or arises from a pure heart. *Mata-āri terbit* the sun rises. Sun-rise.

تربس *tarbis* a bank, dam. A flood-gate, sluice. *Menarbis* to dam.

تربع *terbang* to fly. *Terbang ka-sāna ka-māri* to fly here and there, back and forwards. *De bawā-nia terbang ka-adara* flew up with him into the air. *De terbang-kan ūlih aṅgin* it was wafted away by the wind. *Nāga terbang* a flying serpent, a dragon. *Lāyer terbang* a kind of sail (wide but not deep) used in the vessels called *tambāṅgan*. *Sa-rību kūda ijau menerbang-kan ratā-nia* a thousand horses of a green colour wafted his chariot through the air.

تربون *ter-būni* hidden. (Vid. *بون būni*.)

ترتاو *tertāwa* to laugh. To open and shut as a bivalve shell. *Tertāwa galák-galák* to laugh aloud. *Tertāwa rāmeḥ-rāmeḥ* to laugh joyfully. *Tertāwa-tāwa ka-māti-māti-an rasā-nia dāyang itu* the female attendants laughed till they seemed ready to die. *Tertawā-lah iya meliat benātang segala iang menāri itu* he laughed to see all those animals dancing. *Maka nābi allah-pūn tertāwa iṅga ka-liāt-an-lah gīgī gar-*

ham iang mahā-mulia whereupon the Prophet of God laughed to such a degree as to shew his magnificent grinders. *Tertawā-kan* to laugh at, turn to ridicule, banter.

tartīb ترتیب Ar. order, disposition, arrangement; propriety. The name of a species of shell-fish. *Men-tartīb* to do methodically, to follow an arranged plan. *Tāū akan àdat tartīb majlis segala raja-rāja* acquainted with the etiquette of courts. *Meniambah duṅgan tartīb dan sūpan* to make obeisance with propriety and elegance.

terjang ترجم to kick forwards; to paw (as a horse). *Ada iang ber-gigit ada iang ber-terjang ada iang ber-tampar* some bit, some kicked, some slapped (monkies).

tarjal تارجل a steep place, precipice.

terjun or ترحون *terjūn* to leap down; to alight or descend hastily. *Segrā-lah terjun ka-dālam kulam* immediately jumped into the tank. *Ada iang terjun deri-ātas kedeh-nia* some jumped down from their shop-boards. *Terjūn-lah iya deri-ātas kudā-nia* he alighted hastily from his horse. *Orang itu terjun lāri ka-dārat* those men left (descended from) the vessel, and ran on shore. *Maka iya terjun deri dārat* he hastily pushed off from the shore. *منرجونکن menerjūn-kan or terjūn-kan* to cause to tumble down, to cast down, precipitate. *Aṅkau akan de terjūn-kan* thou shalt be cast down.

trūs or تروس through; throughout, entirely, utterly. Clear, open, previous. *Ber-jālan trūs āyer* to walk through the water. *Menindeh trūs teliṅga-nia* to bore through her ears. *Ka-dadā-nia trūs lālu ka-blākang-nia* to his breast, and thence through to his back. *Jāṅgan trūs āyer ka-dālam-nia melāinkan pada tempat jait-nia* that water may not penetrate, excepting at the seams. *Lāgi trūs ka-pada bārang peng-liat-an-nia* and so throughout the whole of what he saw. *Trūs-lah pemandangan-nia* he had a thorough insight. *Iāng trūs māta dan tāū me-liat*

najūm who had a penetrating eye, and was versed in necromancy. *Trūs-lah amba būang-kan ka-sūṅgei* I threw them bodily into the river. *Sebūt-lah trūs trang* mention it clearly and distinctly. *تروس trūs-an* a narrow passage, channel, or gut.

tersūla or *trisula* हिन्द. त्रिशूल a trident, spear with three prongs. *Memānah dan melontar-kan tersūla dan chakra* shot arrows and cast three-barbed spears and the discus.

trang or ترانج *terāng* light, luminous, clear, perspicuous. The light. *Men-jādi trang* to become light. *Trang chuṡācha men-jādi kalam kābut* the light, clear sky became dark and cloudy. *Arti-nia balūm lāgi trang* the meaning of it is not yet clear. *Trang būlan* the light of the moon. *Trang-kan* or منراغ *men'rang* to enlighten, throw light upon, make clear. *Pa-lita iang men'rang kāmī* the lamp which gives us light. *Tiāda daṅgan ka-trāng-an-nia* it is not evident or perspicuous. Name of a country in the north-western part of the Malayan peninsula.

traṅgṅānū ترانگانو a kingdom situated on the north-eastern side of the Malayan peninsula.

tarpas تارپس place, quarter. (Vid. *tapas*.)

tarka हिन्द. तर्क to divine, conjure. Skilled in occult science. *Tarka peng-liat-an-nia pada segala iang ghāib* having the gift of seeing into every thing hidden. *penarka* فنرك an enigma, mysterious difficulty. *Be-tarkā-kan penarka sātu* to propound, or to explain an enigma.

turk Ar. a Turk, or more properly a Turcoman-Tartar.

ter-kādang ترکادغ frequently; sometimes. (Vid. *kādang*.)

tarkas پيرس. a quiver for arrows. *Menṅenā-kan tarkas iang ka-amās-an* wore golden quivers. *Laṅkap daṅgan bāju rantei dan tarkas iang silāni* equipped with a coat of mail and a quiver from Sēlan. *Maka anak pānah itu-pūn kambali-lah ka-pada tarkas-nia* the arrow then returned to its quiver.

ترکم *tarkam* ravenous, blood thirsty; attacking furiously.

ترلال *ter-lālu* exceedingly, extremely, excessively, surpassingly, very. (Vid. لال *lālu*.) *Ter-lālu suka āti amba* my heart is exceedingly rejoiced. *Ter-lālu baik rupā-nia* her appearance was extremely good.

ترلبه *ter-lebih* most, in the superlative degree. (Vid. لبه *lebih*.) *Ter-lebih besar* most great. *Iāng ter-lebih tinggi* the most high.

ترماس *termāsa*, PERS. تماشه rejoicing, exultation, demonstration of joy, festivity, sport, public sports, exhibition, display of valour, feats of arms, tournament. Joyous, elated. *Tagal itu iya ber-suka dan termāsa* on that account he is glad and filled with exultation. *Sudah termāsa segala seti* all the ladies were in raptures. *Bēta andak me-liat adat dan termāsa negri* I wish to see the customs and sports of the country. *Arī termāsa* a gala-day, festival. *Me-liat termāsa segala raja-rāja itu ber-prang* to observe the display of valour of all the chiefs who were engaged in the fight. *Sopāya ku-liat termāsa-mu* that I may be a witness of your feats of arms. *Pātek nen andak memāsa sāja* your servant meant it only in sport.

ترماغو *ter-māngū* dismayed. (Vid. ماغو *māngū*.)

ترمف *tarompa* wooden sandals (held by a peg between the toes).

ترن *tarān* or *trun* to strain, make an intestinal effort (as in voiding the faeces, or the exclusion of the foetus) منرن *menarān* seperti perampuan iāng andak ber-ānak to make an effort as a woman in labour.

ترنام *ter-nāma* renowned, famous, celebrated. (Vid. نام *nāma*.)

تروبو *trōbō* the roes of fish preserved with salt, being a considerable article of trade at Siak; botarga. It is also called telur trōbō.

تروس *trūs* through. (Vid. ترس *trus*.)

تروسي *trūsī* green vitriol, copperas; verdigrease.

تروغ *trōng* the egg-plant, melongena. (Vid. تاروغ *tarōng*.)

تروغ *trōpong* a spying-glass, telescope. *Me-liat bandéra-nia dālam trōpong* to see her colours with (in) a glass. *Trōpong itu kōrang chārah* that telescope wants clearness.

ترون *tarūna*, HIND. तरुण a young man, a youth of the age of puberty. A wooer, suitor. *Baik anak tarūna baik anak dāra* whether young men or maidens. *Umur-nia bhārū sedang tarūna* his age was that of one who had just attained to manhood. *Ayam sedang tarūna* a cockling.

تريق *tarika*, AR. religious profession, order, rite.

تريق *teriak* to cry out, scream, roar, bellow; to make the peculiar noise of any animal. *Ada iāng menāngis ada iāng me-rūlap ada iāng ber-teriak* some wept, some bewailed, and some bellowed aloud. *Maka budak itu-pūn ber-teriak-lah sedekāla arī* and the boy cried out during the whole day. *Sāngat teriak segala rayat lembu karbau de chūrī orang* the people complained most loudly that their cattle were stolen. *Ber-koliling-lah iya ber-teriak* they went round the country, roaring out (a proclamation). *Kūda ber-teriak* the horse neighs.

تريم *tarīma* to receive, accept. *Tiāda aku akan tarīma itu* I will not receive that. *Tiādā-lah de tarīma ūlih baginda kirīm-an rāja itu* his majesty would not receive the presents sent by that prince. *Tiāda amba tarīma diya māsuk dālam kōta* I will not admit him into the fort. *Tiāda de tarīma allah* it is not acceptable to God. *Sāya tarīma kāsih* I receive kindly, I return thanks. *Menrīma kāsih-lah amba ka-pada ūdarā-ku* I return thanks to my brother. *Minta duli tuan-kū tarīma ambel* your highness is requested to accept of it. *Bēta tarīma ambel danḡan ka-sukā-an* I accept it with pleasure.

تسبیح *tasbīh*, AR. a rosary or chaplet. *Daun tasbīh* *canna indica*, L.

تعالی *tā'ālā*, AR. most high, exalted, *Allah tā'ālā* God the most high. (The usual appellative of the Deity.)

تعبیر *tābīr*, AR. interpretation, explanation. *Apa tābīr mimpī-ku ini* what is the interpretation of this my dream? *Iāng tāū akan tābīr mimpī* who know the interpretation of dreams.

تعریف *tārīf*, AR. notification, verification.

تعظیم *tātlīm* or *tāzīm*, AR. reverence, respect, honour, compliments; a certain mode of complimentary salutation (by bending the body and raising the hands to the head). *Segrā-lah ber-dīrī mem-brī tātlīm akan baginda* immediately rose to pay his respects to the monarch. *De saūt-nia daŋgan tātlīm* he answered respectfully. *Meŋgatā-kan tātlīm-nia* to deliver his compliments.

تعلی *tālok*, AR. dependant, in subjection, tributary. *Samoā-nia tālok ka-pada rāja itu* all were dependant on that king. *Tiāda māu ōrang negrī itu tālok ka-pada acheh* the people of the country were unwilling to become tributary to Achin. *Men-jādī tālok* to bring into subjection. *Tālok pada āti atau pada lēdah* really or nominally dependant; from the heart or from the tongue. *Negrī traŋggāno daŋgan segala daīrah tālok-nia* the country of Trang-gano with all its dependant provinces.

تغ *tong* a cask, tub. (Vid. ترغ *tōng*.)

تغاد *teŋgādoh* to look upwards (as in prayer), to gaze at. *Teŋgādoh ulīh-mu ka-ātas pūhn itu* look up thou at yonder tree. *Tunduk teŋgādoh* to look up, in a suppliant posture. *Maka baginda menēŋgādoh ka-lāngit serta minta dōā* then the king looked up towards heaven, and prayed.

تغس *tiŋgas* a mark on cattle.

تغس *taŋgas* to bathe in warm water. The hot or tepid bath.

تغس *taŋgsa* to beat an alarm.

تغسی *taŋgsei* lank (as hair).

تغکاد *taŋkada* a species of beetle.

تغکت *tiŋkat* upper floor or story; a loft, deck, terrace, rampart. *Tiŋkat rūmah* the upper floor of a house; the terrace on top of a house. *Rūmah ber-tiŋkat* a house of more than one floor. *Tiŋkat kapal* the deck of a ship. *Memūkul anak tiŋkat mīmber daŋgan toŋkat atau daŋgan kākī* to strike the floor (or steps) of the pulpit, with a staff or with the foot. *Berenti atas tiap-tiap anak tiŋkat* to make a pause upon each step.

تغکت *toŋkat* a cane, staff, rod; a prop, support. *Memegang toŋkat dālam taŋgan-nia* held a cane or staff in his hand. *Toŋkat katiak* crutches. *Nen pātah dātang ber-toŋkat* those who had broken limbs came with support. *Menōŋkat* to prop. *Toŋkat sētan* a plant; thalia cannœformis, Forst. *Phrynium dichotomum*, Rox. (It is also named بامبن *bam-ban*.)

تغکر *taŋkar* to wrangle, dispute, squabble. *De daŋgar-nia swāra ōrang ber-taŋkar daŋgan paŋgūlu itu* he heard the voices of persons disputing with the chief.

تغکس *taŋkas* swift, fleet, quick. *Larī-lah seperti kilat iāng amat taŋkas* run like the swiftest lightning. *Kūda iāng taŋkas* a swift or fleet horse. *Taŋkas kākī* swift of foot.

تغکس *taŋkis* to ward or fend off, to parry. *Taŋkis daŋgan prīsī* to fend with a shield. *Menaŋkis-kan tombak rātū dāwan serta de tīkam-kan dadā-nia* he parried the spear of *Ratu Dāwan*, at the same time piercing his breast. *Sa-blāh taŋgan-nia menaŋkis-kan tāŋgan indra* one of her hands was employed in pushing away the hand of *Indra*.

تنگکاپ *taṅkap* to seize, catch, lay hold of, apprehend. *De taṅkap-nia dūa palawān itu* he seized the two warriors. *Bāniak māti dan bāniak iang ter-taṅkap* many were killed, and many made prisoners. *Jekalau dāpat de taṅkap-nia tiāda hārus de būnoh* if you succeed in catching him, it is not allowed to put him to death. *Taṅkap daṅgan idup-nia bāwa kamārī* take him alive and bring him hither. *Ber-taṅkap daṅgan* to grapple with. *Menaṅkap būrong ūlih siāmang itu* birds were caught by the monkies. *Menaṅkap kāta orang* to apprehend the meaning of words spoken. *Lālu ber-taṅkap-taṅkap-an dan ber-gōchoh dan bergagāh-an* then they laid hold of each other, and cuffed, and struggled.

تنگکاپ *tiṅkap* a window, window-shutter. *Mem-buka tiṅkap-nia* opened his window. *Tiṅkap kācha* a glazed window. *Jekalau de tiṅkap kācha iang ada dalam-nia bāu-bau'n* if he cover with a glass lid (the box) which contains the perfume.

تنگکاپ *tonṅkop* turrets of a building, battlements. *Gūnong-gunōng-an nāga ber-tonṅkop seperti rūpa per-arak-an* description of ornamental articles of dress.

تنگکوک *tenṅkok* or **تنگکاو** *tiṅkau* the neck, the nape of the neck. *Tūlang blākang dan tenṅkok* the spine and neck. *Deri-pada tenṅkok iṅga kākī* from the neck to the feet.

تنگکال *tingkal* borax, tincal; solder.

تنگکوراک *tiṅkōrak* a skull. *Tiṅkōrak kapāla mānusīa* the skull of a human head. *Tiṅkōrak sāja de dāpat* the skull only was found.

تنگکولوک *tonṅkūlok* a covering for the head; a tiara, diadem or other royal ornament. *De per-salin-kan-nia kāin dan bāju dan tongkūlok* he furnished him with an under and upper garment, and a covering for his head. *Ber-tongkūlok ber-āzimat* wearing a tiara which contained a charm (a phylacterium).

تنگکاه *tiṅkah* manners, behaviour; condition, station, rank. Tricks, fun, buffoonery. Ludicrous, whimsical. To mimic, assume a counterfeit and ludicrous character. *Orang tiṅkah tidak ber-tāra* a person unrivalled in manners. *Tiṅkah-lāku* manner, action. *Per-katā-an-nia lambat tiṅkah-lakū-nia ter-lālu pantas* his words were slow, his actions or motions very quick.

تنگکاه *tiṅkah* an instrument of the drum-kind.

تنگکي *taṅkei* or *taṅki* the stem or stalk (of a plant); a blade (of grass); the pedicle (of leaves or fruit); the head or ear (of corn, with the upper part of the stalk, or so much as is taken off in reaping according to the eastern manner). *Piṅgang-nia seperti taṅkei būnga* her waist was like the stalk of a flower. *Se-bagei būnga lāyū de taṅkei-nia* like a flower faded on its stalk. *Ter-tabah deri-pada taṅkei* beaten out from the ear or from the head; (padi or rice, like oats, having no ear.) *Sūchi deri-pada jaramī-nia dan taṅkei-nia dan kulit-nia* cleansed from its straw, its stalks, and its husk or chaff. *Būnga sa-taṅkei* a single flower or stalk of flowers. *Taṅki-an* a barn, granary, padi-house.

تنگکینگ *tonṅking* the country of TONQUIN. *Būnga tonṅking* pergularia odoratissima.

تنگگا or **تنگا** *taṅga* a ladder, steps, stairs. *Taṅga kāyū* a wooden ladder. *Taṅga bātu* stone steps. *Nāik taṅga* to mount a ladder, to ascend the steps (of a house). *Tiga puluh taṅga dālam dūsun itu* there were thirty ladders (houses) in that village. *Orang te-taṅga* a neighbour.

تنگگار *tuṅgara* the south-east. *Anṅin tuṅgara* south-east wind. *Timor tuṅgāra* or *menuṅgāra* east-south-east. *Salatan menuṅgāra* south-south-east.

تنگگالا *taṅgāla* a plough. **مننگال** *menaṅgāla* to plough. *Jeka iya andak menaṅgāla sāwah itu* if it be his intention to plough the rice-field.

تنگالونغ *taṅggālōng* or *tiṅggālōng* the civet-cat; *viverra*.

تنگنگ-لنگنگ *tuṅggang-leṅggang* in a confused, irregular manner, topsy-turvy, head down and heels up. (Vid. *cherrei* and *leṅggang*.) *Lari-lah tuṅggang-leṅggang ber-timpa-timpa* fled confusedly, tumbling over each other.

تنگگونغ or تنگگونگ *taṅggong* or *taṅggūng* to bear, support, undergo, endure, experience. *Tiadā-lah de taṅggong ulih-nia* they could not support or endure it. *Menaṅggong bāban iang brat* to bear a heavy burthen. *Menaṅggong siksa* to undergo punishment. *Menaṅggong per-chintā-an* to bear a load of grief. *Menaṅggong dōsa ōrang-lāin* to bear the imputation of another person's fault. *Kita menaṅggong sa-laksa* we shall take upon our account (the risk of) ten thousand (dollars). *Seperti utang itu maka de taṅggong atas kapal* with respect to that debt it should be placed to the account of the ship (the property in the ship should be made responsible). *Kasih dan sayang saya taṅggūngkan* I have experienced favour and compassion. *Tiadā-lah ter-taṅggong atas tuan-nia* it is not incumbent upon their masters, or, their masters do not become responsible. تنگگونگ-ان *taṅggūng-an* a burthen, imposition, task, undertaking, charge, security, bail. *Itū-lah taṅggūng-an amba* I am answerable for that. *Bārang kerja kadar taṅggūng-an amba* any work proportioned to my ability, or, of which I am capable.

تنگال *taṅgal* to draw, pull, or strip off. To fall off, drop out. *Taṅgal pe-kāin* to pull off the clothes. *De taṅgal-kan-nia baju-nia* he stripped off his garment. *Akan ganti gigi iang taṅgal* to supply teeth that have fallen out. *Chāwang iang tiāda taṅgal deri-pada pūhn-nia* branches which do not fall off from their stem. *Maka sinjatā-nia itu-pūn taṅgal-lah deri-pada taṅgan-nia* his weapon then fell from his hand. *Maka baginda* مَشْكَالِي *menaṅgal-kan tāli leher*

manikam deri-pada leher-nia the king took from off his neck a string of jewels.

تنگال *tiṅgal* to remain, continue, stay, dwell; to remain or rest over and above. To leave, forsake, relinquish; to omit, neglect (a duty). Permanent. *Tiṅgal-lah kāmū menuṅggū-i rūmah* remain thou here to guard the house. *Sa-taṅgah itu pergi dan iang sa-taṅgah tiṅgal* half of them went, and half of them remained. *Tiṅgal de-sini dāulu* continue here for the present. *Tiṅgal tiga bulan lagi* there remain yet three months. *Dan de tiṅgal-kan-nia s'orang diri* and he left her by herself. *Balūm amba barānī meniṅgal-kan gadōng* I dare not yet leave the warehouse. *Tiṅgal-lah niāwa badan kakanda* farewell thou soul of my body! *Salāmat tiṅgal* good bye, farewell! *Bāpa saya sudah meniṅgal pada āri itu* my father departed (the world) on that day. *Meniṅgal-kan bārang iang pātut de kerja* to omit any thing proper to be done. *Meniṅgal-kan minta tōlong* to avoid asking assistance. *Tiṅgal dan kakal zāt allah* the substance or essence of the deity is permanent and eternal. *پنينگال* *peniṅgal* or *پنينگال-ان* *peniṅgāl-an* remnant. Departure. *Arta peniṅgāl-an* effects of a deceased person. *Se-peniṅgal* since, subsequently to departure. *Se-peniṅgal tuan tiāda kāmī dīam sāja* since you left us we have not been idle. *Pestī anak amba ber-susah se-peniṅgal amba* certainly my child will meet with trouble when I shall be no more, or, after my decease.

تنگال or تنگالا *tuṅgal* or *tuṅgala* flag, banner. *Segala tuṅgal dan panji-panji ber-kibār-an-lah ber-bagei-bagei warnā-nia* all the flags and banners, various in their colours, waved in the air. *Mendi-ri-kan tuṅgal panji-panji-an de taṅgah mēdan pe-prāng-an* to erect the standard in the midst of the field of battle. *Tuṅgal iang de tūlis daṅgan āyer amas* banners painted with liquid gold. *Ber-jalan de-bāwah tuṅgal besār* to march under the great flag. *Tuṅgal alāmat* distinguishing banners. *Tuṅgal angin* a vane.

تنگل *tunggal* only, sole, single. *Anak laki-laki iang tunggal* an only son. *Gajah tunggal* a single elephant (not with a herd). **جوهر فرد** *arti-nia manikam iang tunggal* the meaning of which (Persian and Arabic words) is the sole or unique jewel.

تنگول *tonggol* or **تنگول** *tuṅgūl* the stump of a tree, the stem or trunk when the top and branches are cut off. *Ter-dirī seperti tonggol ter-gōling seperti batang* erect like a stump or rolling about like a log. *Pāpan sa-tonggol* a couple of planks (split by means of wedges from one stem).

تنگلام *tiṅgalam* or *taṅgalam* to sink, founder. Sunk. *Timbul tiṅgalam* to rise and sink. *Lālu jātuh ka-āyer lāut tiṅgalam tiāda timbul* then fell into the sea, sank, and did not (again) appear on the surface. *Kapal sudah tiṅgalam* the ship has foundered. *Iāng tiṅgalam dālam tānah daṅgan morka allah* which sank into the earth through the wrath of God.

تنگم *taṅgam* the fore-beam or cross-timber (bitts) to which the cable is made fast.

تنگو *tuṅgū* to watch, guard, observe, wait or attend upon, stay by, look after, keep. To dwell, inhabit, occupy. *Tiṅgal-lah ber-tuṅgū paduka anakda* remain to watch, or guard, the dear children. *Segala orang iang ber-tuṅgū negri* all the persons who guard the town. *Ber-tuṅgū de balērōng* to attend in the hall of audience. *De tuṅgū-ī ūlih dayang-dāyang-nia* she was attended by her damsels. *Menuṅgū pintū* to guard or keep the door. *Menuṅgū negri* to watch the interests of the country. *Menuṅgū kwāla* to guard the entrance of the river. *Sūruh kalāsī-nia tuṅgū jāga* ordered his lascars to keep watch (on shore). *Menuṅgū janjī* to keep a promise. *Iya ber-tuṅgū dālam rūmah itu* he dwells in that house. **تنگو** *penuṅgū pintū* a porter. **تنگو** *tuṅgū-an* attendance; dwelling, abode, settled residence.

تنگو *taṅgūng* to bear, support. (Vid. **تنگو** *taṅgong*.)

تنگوک *taṅgūk* a kind of net for taking small fish, prawns, or shrimps, by scraping along the sand or mud; a dredge, a scoop-net. A kind of basket. *Menaṅgūk* to take small fish in that manner.

تنگول *tuṅgūl* the stump of a tree. (Vid. **تنگول** *tonggol*.)

تنگولی *taṅgūlī* molasses. *Cassia fistula*. Bat. Trans. vol. v.

تنگو *taṅgoh* to wait, tarry, stay, delay, defer. *De taṅgoh-nia tiga būlan* he waited three months. *Jāngan-lah aṅkau ber-taṅgoh* tarry thou not. *Jāngan ber-taṅgoh-kan bēta* do not delay us. *Ter-taṅgoh* deferred. *Jekalau adalāba per-taṅgōh-an pe-ūtang* if an advantage attends on deferring the demand of the debt. *Jadi-lah iya ber-ūtang daṅgan ber-taṅgoh* he becomes a debtor with a term of credit allowed to him.

تنگی *tiṅgi* or **تنگی** *tiṅgi* high, lofty, tall, elevated. Height. *Tānah tiṅgi* high land. *Gū-nong tiṅgi* a lofty mountain. *Kūrna arga-pūn tiṅgi sāngat* by reason of the very high price. *Tiṅgi aluwan deri kōrong* the stem higher than the stern. *Iāng mahā-tiṅgi* the most high. *Meniṅgi-kān diri-nia* encreased its own height, shot up. *Brāpa tiṅgi-nia* what or how great is its height. **کتنگیان** *ka-tiṅgi-an* height.

تنگیری *taṅgiri* a species of fish.

تنگیلینگ *taṅgilīng* an animal called also **تنگیلینگ** *peng-gōling sisik* or the scaly roller, from its faculty of rolling itself up; the manis of L.

تنگلونغ *teṅglōng* and **تنگلونغ** *teṅglong* or *tēlong* a lantern. *Maka rūpa tūan putri ter-kilat-kilat sebab kena sinar teṅglōng dian palita itu* and the person of the princess was resplendent from the rays of the lanterns, candles, and lamps. *Be-brāpa teṅglong palita ter-pāsang* many a lantern and lamp were displayed.

تنه *taṅgah* half; the middle. *Sa-taṅgah* one half. *Taṅgah mābuk* half drunk. *De taṅgah jālan* half way, mid-way. *Taṅgan āri* noon, mid-day. *Negri taṅgah sūsaḥ parāng* the country is in the midst of the troubles of war. *Pada katika taṅgah mālam* at the period of midnight. *Jāri taṅgah* the middle finger. *Taṅgah tiga* two and one half. *Taṅgah tiga-blas* twelve and an half. *Taṅgah lima puluh* forty-five. *Taṅgah dua ratus* an hundred and fifty. *Menaṅgah* middling, in the mean. *Per-taṅgah-an umur* middle age.

تنه *taṅgoh* to roar, bellow, low. *Lembu ber-taṅgoh* the ox lows.

تنه *taṅgei* rank (as butter or oil).

تنفس *tafsīr*, AR. explanation, commentary, paraphrase, interpretation. A translation of the korān interlined with the Arabic text, the latter being uppermost. *Tafsīr dālam bhāsa jāwī* a translation of the korān in the vernacular Malayan idiom.

تنفكر *tefukur*, AR. to think, reflect, consider. (Vid. **فكر** *fekir*.) *Tefukur de-dālam ati-nia* reflected in his heart. *Samoā-nia ber-diam diri-nia tunduk-lah tefukur tiadā-lah dāpat ber-kata-kāta* all were silent and bowed their heads in profound thought, without power of utterance.

تنقارم *tapāram* an ornament for the forehead, frontlet. *Menṅenā-kan tapāram atas de-ātas dahī-nia* placed a golden ornament on her forehead.

تنقارم *tapāyan* a jar. (Vid. **تمثاين** *tampāyan*.)

تنق *tapat* and **تأفت** *tāpat* a term annexed to the east and west points of the compass. (Vid. **أوتار** *ūtāra*.)

تنق *taperling* to shine, glisten, corruscate. *Matā-nia-pūn taperling seperti kilat dan seperti api ber-niāla* his eyes shone like lightning and like a flaming fire.

تنق *tapas* or **ترقس** *tarpas* place, quarter, side. *Pada tapas timor* in the eastern quarter. *Duduk daṅgan tarpas-nia* sat down in their respective places.

تنق *tapus* a fruit. (Vid. **تأفوس** *tāpūs*.)

تنق *tepong* or **تنق** *tepōng* flour, meal. *Tepōng gundum* wheat-flour. *Tepōng lūmat* fine meal. *Tepōng būmi* expiatory fine (for murder, in addition to the *bāṅgun* or compensation).

تنق *tapuk* to strike with the flat of the hand, to slap, to pat, to dab. *De tapuk-nia ka-dūa tāpak taṅgan-nia* they struck both of their hands together, they clapped their hands. *Menāṅgis dan menapuk dadā-nia* wept and smote their breasts. *Menapuk paū-nia* slapped their thighs (in a paroxysm of grief).

تنق *tepi* side, edge, border; bank, coast, shore. *Berenti-lah pada tepi sūṅgei* stopped at the side of a river. *Tepi laut* the sea-side, coast. *Prāu besār itu tiada būlih sampei ka-tepi* the vessel being large cannot approach the shore. *Tepi gūnong* the edge or waving line of a mountain. *De tepi lāṅgit* at the verge of the sky, in the horizon. *Kāin ber-tepi-kan amas* cloth edged with gold, having a border of gold.

تنق *tapian-ūli* Tappanuly, the name of a capacious and secure bay in the north-western part of SUMATRA, the shores of which are inhabited, for the most part, by the Batta people.

تنق *takdir*, AR. fate, inevitable decree, predestination, the divine will. *Daṅgan takdir tūhan iang bakā* by the will of the eternal Lord. *Daṅgan takdir dewāta* by the will of the celestial beings. *Sakali-an de kārang daṅgan takdir* all composed through inspiration. *Māna iang de takdir allah itū-lah iang jādi* whatsoever God decrees, that it is which will come to pass. *Sakarang sudah-lah takdir allah ber-lākū atas ambū-nia apa būlih būat* now that the will of God has been executed upon his servant, what help is there for it?

تکریم *tekrīm*, Ar. honour, respect, reverence; a mode of complimentary salutation. (Vid. تعظیم *tātlīm* or *tāzīm*.)

تک *tokē* a species of house-lizard remarkable for its noise. (Vid. گۆکی *goké*.) *Chīchak dan tokē* the small and the large house-lizard.

تگا *tagā* or *teggā* to stand, stand erect. To set up, erect, build. *Tampat tagā* a place to stand upon. *Tagā ber-dīrī de sarambī* stood erect in the porch. *De tagā-nīa bātu* he set up a stone. *Menagā rūmah* to build a house.

تگار *tagar* or *teggar* hard, harsh, tough, unpliant, stiff, stubborn, obstinate. *Tānah iang tagar* hard or stiff clay. *Dakī māta iang tagar* humour of the eye become hard. *Per-ambā-an iang tagar* hard servitude. *Tagar ajār-ī* hard to instruct, obstinate in regard to learning. *پنکارن *penagār-an** hardness.

تگر *tagar* to welcome, encourage, give confidence to, assure. To address. *Datang-lah iya se-perti dañgan takūt-nia maka segrā-lah de tagar ūlih baginda* he approached with symptoms of apprehension, but presently the king addressed him in an encouraging tone. *Sakalī-an de tagar-nia dañgan mānis per-katā-an* encouraged or addressed them all with affable words. *S'ōrang-pūn tiāda dāpat منگر *menagar diya** not a person could give him encouragement, or assurance of success. *Katā-nia iyā adenda tagar-lah anak-da datang meng-ūdap tūan maka permisūrī-pūn ter-pandang-lah ka-pada dēwa indra maka segrā-lah de tagar ūlih permisūrī serāya katā-nia* he said, my love, take notice of your child who presents himself to you: the queen thereupon immediately cast her eyes upon *Dēwa Indra* and she addressed him saying. *Jāñgan-kan de tagar-nia de liat-nia-pun tiāda* so far from bidding her welcome, he did not even perceive her.

تگور *togor* or *tuggor* to chide, rebuke, reprove, admonish, warn; to speak harshly to; to controul. *Orang iang de togor ūlih pañgūlu itu* the man who was rebuked by the chief. گورنله

ka-togōr-an-lah ōrang negrī itu the people of that country were warned. *Tiadā-lah s'ōrang iang dāpat menogor bārang sa-perkāra dālam tānah itu* there was no one who possessed any controul whatever in that land.

تگف *tagap* stout, strong, muscular; thick and short. Firm, sound. *Jāwī iang tagap* stout, strong cattle. *Alī-nia tagap* his heart is firm.

تگق *togok* a draught (of liquor). *Diya minum bāniak sa-togok* he drinks much at a draught. *Mem-būka puāsa dañgan sa-biji khorma atau sa-togok āyer* to break the fast (begin to take food after Lent) with a single date or a draught of water.

تگل *tagal* because. (Vid. تاگل *tāgal*.)

تگلیت *tagaliat* to stretch, strain, wrench, sprain, put out of joint. To stretch, as one just awaked.

تگلیچه *tagalīchoh* to stretch, strain, &c. (Vid. تگلیت *tagaliat*.)

تگه *tagah* or تاگه *tāgah* to hinder, prevent, restrain, stop, withhold, forbid, prohibit. *Mūa-fakat segala ōrang kāya de tagah rāja meniāga* all the nobles combined to prevent the king (of Achin) from trading. *De tagah dan de lārang ūlih pañglīma* the chief prevented and forbid it. *Segala iang menagah-kan nāik hājī* every thing that prevents the undertaking a pilgrimage. *Menegah-kan morkā-nia* to restrain his anger. *Menegah-nagah-kan k'anak-ānak* to keep children under controul. *Jekalau setō tīdak akan tagah* if my duenna does not forbid it. *Sabāb kārna de tagah-kan nabī* because the Prophet has forbidden it.

تگه *tagoh* or *tuggoh* strong, stout, firm, durable. *Kōta tagoh* a strong fortress. *Kōrang tagoh pāgar ini* this fence is not sufficiently strong. *Per-janji-an iang tagoh* a firm agreement. *Per-katā-an iang tagoh* firm language. *Tiadā-lah tagoh satiā-nia* their loyalty is not firm. *De ikat-nia tagoh-tagoh* bound him fast. *Ber-tagoh*

diri-nia dan ber-tatap atī-nia to confirm himself and set his mind at ease. *De tāgōh-kan allah parentah-nia* may God strengthen his government. *Menagoh-kan per-janjī-an* to establish an agreement or alliance. *Sūrat كِتَابُهَا ka-tagōh-an* a deed, bond, writing to which a seal is affixed. *Ber-tagoh-tagōh-an* firmly, durably. *Ber-tagoh-tagōh-an ber-sumpah-sumpāh-an* bound each other firmly by reciprocal oaths.

تلاتس *talātas* a species of grass, dactylis.

تلادن *telādan* a model, form, representation, resemblance. *Atas telādan itu* after that model.

تلاش *talāsang* a waist-cloth.

تلاشق *talāpak* the sole (of the foot); palm (of the hand). (Vid. تاشق *tāpak*.) *Sejūd de-bāwah talāpak kakī-nia* to fall prostrate beneath the soles of his feet.

تلاش *talāga* HIND. तराग a pool, pond, reservoir, well, pit. *Talāga de-bāwah būkit* a pool at the foot of the hill. *Meng-iingat-kan orang būta iang andak jātuh ka-talāga* to warn a blind man who is in danger of falling into a well. *Mayit-nia de sūruh buāng-kan ka-dālam talāga* the body he ordered to be cast into a pit. *Talāga nārka* the pit of hell.

تلوة *telāwat* AR. meditation, reading, study.

تلت *telut* or تلد *telud* a peculiar mode or posture of sitting, approaching to kneeling. *Dūduk ber-telut* to crouch or squat down. *Iya-pūn sampei lālu māsuk ber-telut serta meniambah* upon his arrival he entered, squatted down, and made his obeisance. *Ber-telut meniambah sa-puluh jārī* he crouched, or knelt, and made obeisance on his ten fingers (touching the floor with the flat of his hands).

تلر *telur* or تلور *telūr* an egg; spawn. *Telur āyam* a hen's egg. *Telur ikan* spawn or roe of fish. *Telur busuk* a rotten egg. *Mērah* or *kūning telur* the yolk. *Pūtih telur* the white. *Kūlit telur* the shell. *Ber-telur* to lay eggs. *Menatas*

telur to hatch. *Menḡaram telur* to sit, to brood. *Sa-biji telur* one egg.

تلق *teluk* a bay, inlet. *Teluk lāut* a bay or inlet of the sea. *Ber-lābuh de teluk* to anchor in the bay.

تللي *telelē* uncovered, naked, exposed; published. *Telelē-kan* to discover, reveal, disclose, expose, publish. *Telelē-kan malū-nia* to expose his shame, uncover his nakedness.

تلم *talam* a metal dish. (Vid. تالم *tālam*).

تلن *talan* or *talun* to swallow. *Seperti būah akan de talan* like a fruit to be swallowed. *Mem-būka mulūt-nia dan منلن menalan diya* to open its mouth and swallow them. *Menalan āyer liōr-nia* to swallow his spittle.

تلنتج *talantang* lying on the back, or with the face upwards, resupinus. (تهارف *tiārap* prone.) *Jatūh-lah iya ter-talantang* he fell down on his back. *Sopāya jāṅgan itu ter-talantang* that it (the corpse) may not lie on its back (in the grave). *Antar-kan diya منلنتج menalantang* convey it lying on the back.

تلنجج *talanjang* (vulgarly *klanjang*) naked, bare, uncovered. *Talanjang tuboh-nia* his body was naked. *Ber-jālan talanjang* to walk naked.

تلنجج *telunjuk* the fore-finger, index; (called also تلنجج جاري *jārī tunjuk*.) *Telunjuk kānan* the fore-finger of the right hand.

تلوكي *talūki* JAV. silk in the piece; damask.

تله *telah* after, past. *Telah itu* after that. *Tāun iang telah lālu* the past year, the year already elapsed. *Telah lāma* long since, after a long time. *Telah bāniak sampei* many being arrived. *Telah ada* was, hath been. *Akan niawā-mu telah dālam tāṅgan-ku* as to thy life, it is already in my hands.

تليغ *telīnga* the ear. The handles of a vessel. *Liāng telīnga* the passage of the ear. *Pan-chong, ūjong, or pūhn telīnga* the lap or infe-

rior lobe of the ear. *Dāun teliŋga* the exterior ear, pinna. *Chūping teliŋga* the tip of the ear. *Per-lipāt-an teliŋga* the folding or rim of the ear, helix. *Tāi teliŋga* ear-wax. *Sun-ting ter-kena ka-pada teliŋgā-nia* flowers disposed about, or, affixed to her ears. *Ber-anting-anting pada teliŋgā-nia* having pendants to their ears. *Ber-tindeh trūs teliŋgā-nia* to bore her ears. *Būnyi balūm lāgi ilang deri-pada teliŋgā-ku* the sound has not yet departed from my ears. *Meŋg-eling teliŋga* to incline the ear.

تم *temu* to meet. (Vid. تمو *temū*.)

تم *tam* AR. it is finished, finis. (Vid. تمت *tammāt*.)

تأرام *tamāram* light, bright, refulgent. *Būlan-pūn trang tamāram* the moon shone bright. *Chayū-nia ter-lālu trang tamāram* the brightness (of her countenance) was most refulgent.

تيمبا *timbā* a bucket (commonly made of a light vegetable substance called *ūpi*). *Putūs-lah timbā tiŋgal tāli* the bucket gone, the cord remains. (Prov.) *De ambel-nia dāun kāyū sa-lei lālu de per-būat-nia akan timbā* he took the leaf of a tree, and formed of it a bucket. *Me-nimbā āyer* to bucket water, to draw water with a bucket; to bail. *Menimbā prigi* to draw (water) from a well.

تيمبارواغ *timbā-ruang* the bottom of a boat where the bilge-water collects.

تيمبانغ *tambāng-an* a kind of boat or vessel. (Vid. تيمبانغ *tambang*.)

تيمباكو *tambākū* tobacco. *Tambākū idōng* snuff.

تيمباغا *tambāga* HIND. ताम्बा copper. *Tambāga kūning* brass. (Vid. لويغ *lōyang*.) *Tambāga mērah* copper. *Tambāga pūtih deri china* white copper from China. *Tambāga jāpūn* Japan copper. *Tambāga swāsa* copper mixed with gold. (Vid. سواس *swāsa*.) *Pērak iang de champur deri-pada tambāga* silver that has

been alloyed, or adulterated with copper. *De tuwang-kan-nia tambāga anchur ka-pada mulūt-nia* they poured melted copper into his mouth. *Lāpis tambāga* copper sheathing. *Tāi tambāga* verdigrease, the oxyd of copper.

تيمباهن *tambāh-an* addition, increase. (Vid. تيمبه *tambah*.) *Tambāh-an pūla* moreover.

تيمبت *tambat* to bind, make fast, unite. *Iāng ter-tambat pada piŋgang-nia* that was bound about her waist. *Sāma ter-tambat* fastened together, united. *Menambat tāli* to make fast a rope. *Lāyer ter-kambang de tambat-kan* made fast (the extremities of) the spreading sail; hauled aft the sheets. تيمباتن *tambāt-an* connexion; restriction (in meaning).

تيمباراه *tambarāh* a species of fish resembling the carp, cyprinus.

تيمبانغ *tambang* a mine. *Tambang amas* a gold mine. *Bāniak tambang dālam negri itu* there are many mines in that country. *Ber-tambang amas mūda dan tūah* to contain mines of gold of different qualities. *Orang tambang* or *menambang* a miner.

تيمبانغ *tambang* to convey or transport (goods or passengers) from one place to another; to carry freight. *Menambang lāda* to transport pepper. *Gāram iang de tambang orang itu* the salt conveyed by those people. تيمبانغ-ان *tambāng-an* a vessel hired to carry goods; the freight or hire; a vessel peculiarly constructed and rigged, employed on the south-western coast of Sumatra. *Anak tambāng-an* the crew of such a vessel. *Sa-būah prāu tambāng-an* one freighted vessel. *Biduk iang akan تيمبانغي penambāng-i lāda* a boat for the transport of pepper.

تيمبانغ *timbang* to weigh; to ponder; to exchange; to pay. *Ber-timbang dan ber-sukat* to weigh and to measure. *Andak kāmī tarīma bras itu sāma timbang dāngan gāram* we will receive the rice for an equal weight of salt. *Lāma de timbang dālam āti* long weighed or pondered it

in the mind. *Timbang dañgan réal* to pay for in, or exchange against dollars. *Timbang dañgan niāwa* to lay down life for, to purchase at the expence of life. *Menimbang pērak* to pay money. *timbangan* weights, scales; weight. *Sāma brat timbang-an-nia* it is of equal weight. *Timbang-an prāu* the out-rigger of a boat. *De timbang-nia dañgan timbang-an benūa baghdādī* weighed it with the weights used in the country of Baghdad. At Bantam seven *kūlahs* are equal to one *timbang*, and two of the latter to one *pikul*.

tumbang to fall, tumble. *Tumbang ter-bū-noh* to fall slain. *Kāyū rimbā-nia sūdah tumbang* the trees of its forests are fallen. *menumbang* to cast down, let fall. *Lālu de tumbang-kan-nia ka-lāut* he then tumbled it into the sea.

tumbong a hole in the surface of any thing hollow; a vent or spile-hole; the anus. *Tumbong kalāpa* the hole in a coconut (from whence it sprouts).

tembak or *timbang* to shoot at, fire at. *Kalau tiāda būlih de tañgkap tembak-lah* if you cannot seize him, fire at him. *Menembak būrong* to shoot birds. *Gadōng telah de tembak petus* the magazine was fired, or blown up by lightning. *Marīam penembak aṅggōr* cannon for discharging grape-shot.

tumbak a pike, lance, long spear. To thrust with a lance. *De ambel-nia tumbak sabātang s'ōrang* each man took his lance. *Iāng pada kāmī sinjāta tumbak panjang sāja* the only weapons we possess are long spears. *Meng-ēla tumbak* to drag a lance, to trail a pike. *Tumbak-nia de lintang-nia de-ātas kudā-nia* their spears they laid across their horses' necks. *Tumbak iāng de ūlas-kan chamāra* lances to which the cow-tails are attached. *Tumbak lambing* a spear, a missile weapon. *Menumbak* to throw a lance, to strike with a lance.

tumbuk to pound (in a mortar), to strike

with repeated blows, to reduce to small particles by beating, to crush; to beat out (*padi* in order to deprive it of the husk, or rice, to free it from the bran). *De tumbuk-nia padi dālam lesōng* he was beating out *padi* in the wooden mortar. *Tumbuk lāda itu* pound that pepper (instead of grinding). *Ada iāng menumbak dadā-nia* some were beating their breasts. *Maka pintū gūah de tumbuk-nia dañgan tandok karbau itu* he beat to pieces the door of the cave with the horn of the buffalo.

timbuk an embankment, dyke, rampart, wall. *Maka timbuk itu-pūn ampir-lah sampei ka-laṅka-pūrī* the embankment at that time nearly reached (from the main) to *Laṅka-pūrī* (Selan). *menimbuk tūtī-an* to construct a wharf or causeway. *Menimbuk laut* to embank the sea.

tambul provisions, meat. *Sa-tambul* a mess of provisions. *Tambul pel-bāgei rupā-nia dan rasā-nia de aṅkat ōrang* meats of various shapes and flavours were served up. *Sopāya darāh-nia ku-per-būat minūm-an dan atī-nia ku-per-būat tambul* that his blood may furnish me with drink, and his heart (or liver) with meat.

timbul or *timbūl* to rise to the surface, to appear by rising, to float, to be buoyant; to spring or shoot up; to arise, accrue, to appear (after absence). *Sāma kita timbul sāma taṅggālam* we will float on the surface, or sink together, our fortunes shall be inseparable. *Bātū timbul* floating stone, pumice-stone. *Būlan timbul* the new moon, or appearance of the new moon. *Pada ampat ārī timbul būlan rajab pada ārī sabtu maka bēta sampei mārī deri kedah* on the fourth day of the new moon of *Rajab* I arrived here from *Kedah*. *Sa-ārī būlan iāng timbul* on the first day of the coming moon. *Bāniak ka-jahāt-an timbul pada kāmī* much mischief arises to me. *Kalau timbul bārang-bārang sāya atau argā-nia* if my goods, or the value of them, shall appear. *Tōlong chārī timbukan ōrang jāhat itu* assist to search for and

bring to light those offenders. *Tiāda akan menimbūl-kan nāma tuānku* they are not calculated to raise to a conspicuous point the reputation of your highness. *timbūl-an* a buoy.

tambulūki, JAV. the crow or crop of a bird.

tamban a species of fish resembling the shad.

tambun or *timbun* a pile, heap. To heap. Fat, in good condition. *Tambun tānah atau bātu* an heap of earth or stones. *Menambun kāyū* to pile up wood. *Māsing-māsing daŋgan tambūn-an-nia* in separate heaps. *Tambūn-an-nia ūlar itu seperti būkit* the heap or coil in which the snake lay resembled a hill. *Baŋg-kei-nia ber-tambun-tambun* their carcasses lay in heaps. *Anak sāpi iang ber-tambun-tambun* a fatted calf. *Jāŋgan de ambel iang mūda dan iang tambun* do not take those (sheep) which are young and fat. *Lembu tambun* fat oxen. *Menambūn-kan tūboh atau meŋgurūs-kan diya* to fatten the body or to make it lean.

tambu-tambu ornamented in a particular manner. (Vid. *tubbu-tubbu*.)

tambūs to pour through; to strain. To pierce, penetrate. Through. *Prau samoa-nia abis ber-tambūs-an* all the vessels were pierced through, or worm-eaten. *tambūs-an* a funnel, strainer.

timbūl to rise to the surface. (Vid. *timbul*.)

tambah to add to, increase, augment. *Kalau kōrang minta de tambah-i* if it is deficient, pray add to it. *Menambah mānis* to add sweetness. *Ber-tambah* abundant, numerous. *Kār-na rāyat kita tiāda ber-tambah* for our subjects are not numerous. *Ber-tambah-tambah* abundantly, additionally; moreover. *Mikin ber-tambah-tambah tiŋggi-nia* the more abundantly was its height increased. *Serta daŋgan tambah-ber-tambah karunia allah* together with an accu-

mulation of God's grace. *tambāh-an* and *penambah* addition, increase. *Akan jādī penambah mūdāl* in order to form an addition to the capital. *Tambāh-an pūla* moreover.

tumbuh to spring or shoot up (as plants), to vegetate, grow, rise. *Jeka de tanam-kan-nia mischāya tumbuh* if it be planted it will certainly grow. *Pūhn iang tumbuh deri sa-blāh bātu* a tree which grows from the side of a rock. *Būŋga iang tumbuh de taŋgah kulam itu* a flower that grows in the middle of the piece of water. *Kapāla iang tiāda tumbuh rambut* a head on which hair does not grow. *Tumbūh-lah belā* misfortunes arose. *Jekalau tumbuh gadūh-gadūh dālam negri* if disturbances should arise in the country. *tumbūh-an* shoots, buds; vegetation. *Ka-tumbūh-an* pustules, the small pox. *Tumbūh-an daging* the granulation of a wound.

tambirang back-stays, shrouds, standing rigging, ropes supporting the mast and made fast to the side of the vessel. *Ber-daŋgōng-daŋgōng tāli tambirang* the rigging made a sounding noise (from the violence of the wind).

tambikir a potsherd. *Bāta iang ter-tūnu atau tambikir* a brick or a potsherd.

tambilang a spade. (Vid. *penḡ-gālī*.)

tammat or *tam*, AR. finished, concluded; finis. *Tammatu al-kalam* the writing is finished. *Tammat-lah hekāyat* thus concludes the history. *Tammat-lah meng-āji* his schooling being finished. *Se-tammat-nia* the conclusion of it; finally.

tamaŋggung one of the great officers in Malayan governments; admiral, general, commander in chief of the forces.

timpa to fall; to throw down; to strike (as with a hammer); to smite, beat, stamp, forge. *Ujan iang timpa ka-būmi* rain that falls to the earth. *Timpa āti-nia* his heart sunk (or smote

him). *Dāun kāyū dan bātu besār iang de timpā-nia ūlih kaūm itu* trees and huge rocks thrown down by that tribe. *Andak ber-tikam sebāb anak binī-nia de timpa orang* going to stab each other because their wives and children were thrown down in the crowd. *Dūduk ber-timpa* to squat down. *Amas iang ter-timpa* beaten gold. *Prang iang bhārū de timpa* a chopping knife newly manufactured. *Iyū-pūn tampik serta menimpā-kan ratā-nia* he shouted and struck his chariot.

تمپو *tempo*, PORT. in the time of, during the life, government, or reign of. (Vid. زمان *ze-mān*.) *Tempo kompani wallandah* in the time of the Dutch Company.

تمپاوس *timpawus* or *timpaus* an animal of the opossum kind; didelphus; philander.

تمپایان *tampāyan* and تپایان *tapāyan* a large jar. *Tampāyan miniak* an oil jar. *Gūla sātu tampāyan* one jar of sugar. *Tampāyan minūm-an dūa pūlah tampāyan de minum ūlih rāyat rāja itu* of jars of liquor twenty jars were exhausted by the followers of the king. *Tampāyan timah sa-pāsang* a pair of tin jars or cans.

تمپات *tampat* place, situation. *Itū-lah tampat-nia* that is its place. *Se-telah dātang ku-tampat istri-nia* when he had come to the place where his wife was. *Kambāli aṅkau ka-pada tampat-mu* return thou to thy place. *Tampat sūnyi* a lonesome place. *Rami-lah tampat itu* that place is well inhabited. *Tampat dīam* a dwelling place. *Tampat tidor* a sleeping place, bed. *Tampat iang ter-lālu bāik akan negri* an excellent situation for a town. *Tampat menāroh suka dan sugul* a depository of joys and cares (a friend).

تمپات *tompat* to choke or stop up. *Menompat selūran āyer* to choke up a water passage. *Menompat jālān* to stop up a road or passage. *Tompat-lah prigi itu* stop up that well. *Mulūt-nia ter-tompat* his mouth is stopped. *Tompat-lah pūdang itu danḡan bāla tantara sri rāma*

the plain was choked up (crowded) with the armies of *Sri Rāma*.

تمپار *tampar* a slap, stroke, with the flat of the hand. To strike with the flat of the hand. *De tampar orang mukā-nia* some person struck his face. *Ber-tampar-tampar lālu ber-gōchok* struck blows with the open hand, and then with the clenched fist. *Menampar dāda* to strike the breast (in grief). *Menampar rabāna* to strike a tamborin. *Menampar-kan āyer kamūka* to dash water in the face. *De sūruh tampār-i perampūan se-chelūka itu* gave orders for striking the infamous woman.

تمپاس *tumpas* or *tompas* to extirpate, exterminate, cut off, erase. *Sopāya jāṅgan orang itu ter-tumpas* that the people of that country may not be extirpated. *Menumpas segala isi dūsun* to exterminate all the inhabitants of the village.

تمپانج *tampang* a cake (of wax, gum-benzoin and tin). A cartridge.

تمپانج *tumpang* to be accommodated (as with a passage in a vessel, with lodging on a journey, or with the transport of goods); to sojourn, make a temporary residence. *Minta menumpang* to ask a person to accommodate you. *Tumpang berniāga* to make a trading visit, to reside for the purposes of trade. *Minta menumpang dālam biduk tūan* favour me with a passage in your boat. *Menumpang orang berjālān* to accompany a person on the road, to take advantage of his company. *Menumpang sūrat* to get a letter conveyed. *Orang menumpang* a passenger, lodger, inmate, one who sojourns with another. تمپانج *tumpang-an* a passage, accommodation. *Sopāya būlih segra iya dāpat tumpang-an ka-pada kapal mūsīm ini jūga* that he may speedily obtain a passage in a ship of the present season.

تمپانج *timpang* lame, crippled. *Jatūh-lah iya dan men-jādi timpang* he had a fall and became

crippled. *Būkan-nia timpang pinchang sāja* he is not lame, but only halts.

تمكّ tampek a hand's-breadth. *Tabal-nia sa-tam-pak* its thickness was a hand's breadth.

تمكّ tampek a shout, scream. To shout, scream.

Tampik sūrak shouting (as of armies going to engage). *Ter-lālu heibat tampik sūrak-nia* dreadful were their shouts. *Lālu iya ber-tampik serta danḡan amarāh-nia* he (a monkey) then screamed out through excess of rage.

تمكّ tampal a patch, a plaister; a scrap. *Kāin sū-tampal* a shred, rag, or patch of cloth. *Tampal-kan* to patch. *Kāin iang ber-tampal* patched cloth. *De tampal-kan-nia ūbat itu ka-pada lūka* he applied that medicine as a plaister to the wound. *De tampal-kan-nia danḡan pērak* he mended it with a plate of silver.

تمكّ tampil to advance, pass over towards, proceed; to rush onward, to run in amongst. *Maka undak-lah tampil imām ka-adāp-an atau undur māmūn ka-blākang* the priest should advance in front, or the person instructed should retire behind him. *Tampil-lah iya ka-adāp-an majlis* advanced into the presence of the assembly. *Ber-parāng-lah undur tampil ter-lālu ramī-nia* they fought vigorously, receding and advancing alternately. *Maka ka-āmpat ūlubā-lang itū-pūn tampil-lah pergi ka-tanḡah pādang menōlong kawan-nia* the four warriors then advanced into the midst of the field, to assist their companions.

تمكّ tumpul blunt (as a knife).

تمكّ tampelik to convince; confute; convict. *Ter-tampelik* convinced, convicted, confuted. *Mālu-mālu bhāsa rasā-nia seperti orang iang kina tampelik* he felt abashed like a convicted person.

تمكّ tampu to press with the feet (as in the act of jumping), to rest the feet upon. Recoil. *Kārna pūhn itu tiāda dāpat menāhan tampū*

pātek because the tree was not strong enough to resist the action of my spring. *Iyā-pūn nāik ka-ātas bātu lālu iya ber-tampū pada bātu serta me-lompat* he ascended a rock, pressed his feet against it, and jumped. *تمكّ tampū-an* a board at the foot of a bedstead; the foot of the bed. *Dūduk ber-tuṅggū de tampū-an swamī-nia* sat waiting at the foot of her husband's bed.

تمكّ tampūā the tailor-bird.

تمكّ tampūrong the hollow shell of a nut; a fragment of any thing concave. *De tarōh-nia dādī dālam tampūrong kalāpa* they put milk into coconut shells. *Tampūrong kapāla orang* a piece of a human skull.

تمكّ tampūng to catch (a thing as it falls), to catch or receive in the mouth (water poured from a vessel).

تمكّ tampūling a barbed iron.

تمكّ tampūi a wild fruit.

تمكّ tampuh or تمكّ tampūh to attack, fall upon; to pass through, work, or force a passage through. *Jakalau kampong amba de tampuh orang* if my fortified village should be attacked or forced. *Dan tampūh-lah ka-pada-nia* and fell upon him. *Ada-kah būlih de tampūh-nia kalau-kalau de adang orang* can he force his passage through, if persons waylay him? *Sanḡat-lah kras tampuh* made a vigorous impression. *Maka de sūruh-nia tampuh pada segala rayat-nia* he ordered all his troops to rush onward to the attack. *Bāik-lah kita tampuh segala rakshāsa ini sopāya segra kita sampei ka-pada baginda* we shall do well to force our way through this host of demons, that we may the sooner reach the king.

تمكّ tumpah to spill, shed, pour out. *Tumpah darah mānusīa* to shed human blood. *Mēniak iang ter-tumpah* oil that is spilled, or poured out.

tampi or *tampe* to winnow by pouring the grain from a fan. (Vid. *nyirū*.)

tampias stormy, boisterous, showery. Bad weather. *Ari tampias* a day of wind and rain. *Umbak tampias de batu kārang* a high surge (beats) upon the rock.

taman or *tumman* a companion, comrade, confederate; dependant, vassal. *Datang-lah iya andak menōlong tamān-nia* they came with the intention of assisting their companions. *Tamān-nia iang ber-jālan de blākang* their companions who marched in the rear. *Ber-gūmul-gūmul dan ber-lompat-lompāt-an daŋgan tamān-nia* wrestling and jumping with their comrades. *Kāmī andak ber-taman jūa daŋgan diya* we desire to continue on sociable terms with them. *Jeka taman dātu itu apa hāl-nia dūduk de negri pērak daŋgan anak istri-nia* if he be a vassal of that chief, how comes he to be settled at *Perak* with his family? *Kampul prāu dan taman* to collect vessels and their crews.

temū or *tummū* to meet, meet with, encounter, find; coincide, unite, join. *Bhārū sakārang kita ber-temū* we have but lately met. *Ber-temū-lah rūmah* met with a house. *Bārang iang ber-temū daŋgan diya abis-lah de bunōh-nia* all who encountered with them they put to death. *Apabila ber-temū daŋgan tūan-nia kambalī-kan* when you find the owner of it, restore it. *De-māna per-temū-an pāpan* where there was a joining of the boards.

tummū *costus arabicus*, L. *Zerumbed*, R. *curcuma zerumbet*, Rox. *Kūnyit tummu* a species of *curcuma* with coloured leaves. *Tummū konchī zerumbet claviculatum*, R. *kämpferia pandurata*, Rox. *Tummū gīring*, R. *curcuma viridiflora*, Rox.

tamūrun descending. (A peculiar derivative from *tūrun* to descend, and used only in connexion with it). *Tūrun-tamūrun* descendants, posterity. Consecutively. *Segala tūrun-tamūrun-nia* all his descendants. *Per-*

janjī-an segala marika-itu tūrun-tamūrun ganti-ber-ganti tiadā-lah akan ber-ubah an agreement entered into by all the people, which by their posterity, and through successive generations, is to continue unaltered. *Deri-pada zemān itu tūrun-tamūrun datang sakārang* from that time in regular succession until now.

timiāng the name of a place in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA.

tanām-an a plant. (Vid. *tānam*.)

tantu or *tantū* certain, sure, evident; fixed, settled. Certainly. *Balūm ada tantu* it is not yet certain. *Alāmat iang tantu* a sure sign. *Tantu ari-nia* the day is fixed. *Tantu ilang wang itu* the money is certainly lost. *Lāwan tiada tantu kāwan tiada tantu* whether as a foe or a friend was not ascertained. *Me-nantū-kan itōng-an* to adjust an account. *ka-tantū-an* certainty.

tinta, PORT. paint, dye, colouring matter. *Tinta mērah* vermillion, cinnabar.

tantādū a kind of worm or maggot.

tuntut to demand, require peremptorily, ask for frequently or with earnestness; to inquire. Inquiry. *Jeka de tuntut ūlih iang ampūnia arta* if it be required by the person to whom the property belongs. *Ilmu kau-tuntut kamadiān arta* ask thou for wisdom in the first place, and then for riches. *Menuntut ūtang* to dun a debt. *Menuntut per-balās-an* to insist upon satisfaction or redress. *Menuntut janjī* to demand the performance of a promise. *Iāng menuntut zāt allah* who inquire into, or demand an explanation of, the nature of God.

tantarā an army. *Ber-temū-lah tantarā kadūa fihak itu* the two armies met. *Dan be-brāpa tantarā-nia rāja itu* and numerous were the armies of that king. *Tampat ka-dudūk-an tantarā* an encampment. *bala-tantarā* the body of an army, the line, the ranks, the

privates as distinguished from the leaders. *De ĭring-kan ūlih segala bala-tantarā-nia* he was followed by his whole army.

تنع tantang to call aloud to, hail, challenge, provoke to fight.

تنع tantang and تتاعن tantāng-an concerning, regarding, respecting, relative to; opposite to. *Tantāng-an hāl itu* concerning that matter. *Apū-tah kātā kāmū tantāng-an bechāra ĭni* what do you say with regard to this affair?

تنتع tintang to look, look at, espy, descry. *Tintang-lah* look, behold! *Tiadā-lah s'ōrang jūa pūn menintang matā-nia* no person could look him in the face. *Iāng menintang deri jāuh* who beheld from afar. *De tintang-nia suātu teluk* they descried a bay. *Demi menintang būah delīma* as soon as she espied the pomegranate.

تننو tantū certain. (Vid. تنت tantu.)

تننوس tantausa at ease. (Vid. سننوس santausa.)

تنج tanjong a point. (Vid. تنجوع tanjūng.)

تنج tonjang to branch out, shoot into branches. *تنجج penonjang* a branch, shoot.

تنجق tanjak or tanja a form of sail used in the vessels called *kūnting* or *prāu*, which is taken in by rolling on the yard, one end being upon deck. (See Forrest's Voyage to N. Guinea, pl. i. x. xii.) *Prau siāpa ber-lāyer tanjak* whose vessel is that with the oblique sail?

تنجق tunjuk and توجق tujuk to point, point out, direct to, aim at, shew, demonstrate, guide. *Tunjuk pada amba kubūr-nia* point out to me his grave. *Tunjuk jālan* to point out the road. *Tunjuk daŋgan jārī* to point with the finger. *Jārī tunjuk* the fore-finger, index. *Mutiāra dūa bījī itū-pūn de tunjūk-kan-nia-lah* he thereupon held out to him two pearls. *Memunjuk ka-barānī-an-nia* to shew or give proof of his courage. *منجوك menujūk-kan āti pūtih* to shew good will. *De per-tunjūk-kan-nia ka-*

pada ōrang sakalīan they shewed it to all the people. *Tunjuk lāngit* certain upright pieces of wood in the roof of a house. *Tujū-an* a guide, mark of direction. *Menujuk* towards. *Terbang menuju gūnong* to fly towards the mountains. *Maka iya-pūn menujūk-lah tempat būnyi itu* he went towards the place from whence the noise proceeded.

تنجو tinjū or tinjau to behold, look at with attention, survey, look up at, look down upon; to keep a look-out; to look from a window. *Tinjū-lah* behold! *Matā-nia meninjū deri jāuh* his eyes beheld from afar. *Gūnong tinju lāūt* a mountain from whence the sea is visible. *پنجو peninjū* a watchman.

تنجوع tanjōng or تنج tanjong a point of land, head-land, cape, promontory, the projecting curve of a river (the opposite bite being named *لوبق lūbok*). *Tanjōng mērah* red point. *Tanjong baliku* circuitous winding of a river. *Ada amba liat sa-būah pūlau de taŋgah laut ber-betūlan daŋgan ūjong tanjong ĭni* I perceive an island in the midst of the sea, in a direct line with this projecting point. *Būnga tanjong* a sweet scented, star-shaped flower, much worn by the women; *mimusops elengi*, L.

تند tanda token, sign, mark, memorial; circumstantial proof. *Tanda āti pūtih* a token of sincerity. *Tanda akan kiāmat* a sign of the last day. *Sūrat meŋgatū-kan tanda sohbat-ber-sohbat* a letter conveying the marks of friendly disposition. *Tanda ka-sukā-an* sign of joy. *Berbūat tanda pada kūlit badan de chūchat daŋgan jārūm iŋnga ka-lūar dārah maka bōboh ka-dālam-nia nīl atau bārang se-bagei-nia* to make marks in the skin of the body by puncturing it with a needle until blood is drawn, and then to rub into it indigo or other substance of that kind. *Menandā-kan akhalas* to exhibit signs of friendship. *Orang tunāng-an itu sudah bertanda-tanda* those betrothed persons have exchanged tokens. *Serta daŋgan tandā-nia nen trang* accompanied by clear proof (from circumstances, as distinguished from testimony).

tonda and *tūnda* to tow (a vessel). *Rākīt de tondā-nia* he towed the raft.

tandas a receptacle for filth, a dunghill, house of office. *Awap iang nāik deri-pada tandas daingan sindiri-nia* the vapour naturally exhaling from a dunghill. *Māsuk tandas* to visit the necessary.

tindas or *tandas* to chop or cut off. *Sopāya aku tandas kapāla ōrang itu* that I may cut off the head of that man. *Menindas kapāla* to cut off the head.

tindis to press, crush; oppress. (Vid. *tindeh*.)

tandang to push with the foot, to trample under foot; to spurn. *Pintū de tandang-nia* he pushed open the door with his foot. *De tandang-nia dadā-nia lālu ter-talintang* he applied his foot to the other's breast, and he fell upon his back. *Tandang ka-tānah* to spurn to the earth. *De chākar dan de tandang ūlih istri-nia* he was clawed and kicked by his wife.

tandok a horn; horn. *Tandok karbau* a buffalo's horn. *Bakas tandok* a box or vessel of horn. *Jeka tiāda ber-tandok atau pātah tandōk-nia* if it has no horns or the horns are broken. *menandok* to horn, to butt at, to gore with the horns. *Mātī de tandok* gored to death.

tunduk to bow down (the body or head), to stoop, incline, bend; to make submission. *Tunduk mālū* to hold down the head through shame. *Tundūk-lah diri-nia lālu ka-tānah* bowed himself down to the earth. *Samoā-nia tākut serta menundūk-kan kapalā-nia* all of them were afraid and held down their heads. *Tunduk menambah dūli baginda* stooped to make obeisance to his majesty. *Baik-lah kita tunduk pada rāja itu* we had better make submission to that prince.

tandan or *tindan* a bunch (of grapes), a cluster (of coconuts), the great bunch or fructification (of the plantain, the subordinate bunches being termed *sikat*). *Meng-gintas tandan* to pluck a bunch.

tindeh or *tindih* to lie one upon another, to overlay; to press upon, press against. *Tindeh-menindeh deri-pada ka-baniak-an ōrang* heaped upon each other, owing to the concourse of people. *Seperti bātang ber-tindeh-tindeh* like timber laid in piles. *Baŋkei-nia ber-tindeh-tindeh* their carcasses lay heaped upon each other. *Dūduk ber-tindeh* to sit close. *Ber-jālan ber-tindeh* to march in close files.

tanung or *tanong* to presage, prognosticate; to raise spirits by sorcery; to conjure (as for the purpose of discovering stolen goods or runaway slaves). *Orang pandei ber-tanung* or *ōrang pe-tanung* persons skilled in divination, sorcerers. *tanūng-an* prognostication, sorcery.

tenang still, stagnant, smooth, calm. *Ayer tenang* still or standing water.

tanun or *tunnun* to weave. *Orang dūduk ber-tanun kāin* people sit to weave cloth. *Me-mākei pe-kāin iang ber-tanun* to wear clothes woven in the piece. *Inī-lah ikat piŋgang iang de tanun seti dēwī* this is a sash which *Seti Dēwī* wove. *Kāin tanūn-an dārat* cloth the manufacture of the country, or home-spun.

tanūr AR. a furnace, stove, oven. *Būdak būdak tanūr-an kling* journeymen bakers from the coast of Coromandel.

tuwāla PORT. (toálha) a towel.

tuwāng to pour into, cast. (Vid. *tawang*.)

tuān-ku my lord. (Vid. *tūan*.)

tawān-an captivity; a captive. (Vid. *tāwan*.)

tūbā or *tūbā-akar* a climbing plant, the

root of which being steeped in water or the infusion (which is white) being poured into water, possesses the quality of stupifying fish. *Tūba bīji* tuba baccifera, R. *menispermum coculus*, L. *Tūba tikus* ratsbane. *Menūba āyer* to poison water with the above infusion, for the purpose of taking fish.

tūbir unfathomable, out of soundings. The deep. *Prīgī iāng tūbir* an unfathomable or bottomless well. *Tūbir lāut* the depths of the sea.

tūboh the body. *Niāwa dan tūboh* soul and body. *Warna tubōh-nia seperti manikam iāng kūning* the colour of her body was like that of a topaz. *Gomitar-lah tubōh-nia* his body trembled. *Se-lūroh tūboh* all over the body. *Pemiākit deri-pada anģin dālam tubōh-nia* complaint of rheumatism (or of flatulency) in his body. *Bakas tūboh* (idiom.) A present. *Sa-tūboh daŋgan perampūan* rem habere cum femina; (honestè dicitur.)

tōbat or *taubat* AR. repentance, contrition, conversion. To repent of. To relent, to be inclined to mercy. An interjection of surprise. Wonderful! Mercy upon us! *Andak-lah kita tōbat dan meminta ampūn ka-pada dēwāta* we should repent and ask forgiveness of the deities. *Tōbat deri-pada dōsa* to repent of sins; to cease to sin. *Tūjuh āri rāja tiāda tōbat* for seven days the king remained inflexible.

tūtur to declare, relate, tell, say; discourse, commune, chat; to speak as distinguished from singing. *Orang sūdah biāsa tūtur* people were wont to say. *Be-tūtur daŋgan taman-nia* to chat with his companion. *Samoā-nia ābis de tutūr-i* he related the whole story. *Tūtur kāta iāng tiāda se-benar-nia* stories without foundation. *Tūtur-menūtur* to carry on conversation, to chat with each other. *فتتورن pe-tutūr-an* recital, relation; dialogue.

tūtur to lop. *Tūtur chiŋgkariāng* to lop or trim the tops of the trees to which the pepper

vines are attached, in order to make them spread.

tūtup, *tutup*, and *tūtub* to shut, shut up, close, stop up, cover up; include, finish. *Tūtup pintū* shut the door. *De تتوفس tutūp-nia pintu* she shut the door. *Ter-tūtup kūlit-nia* the skin (about a wound) is closed. *Serāya menūtup mulūt-nia daŋgan sapū-taŋgan-nia* at the same time stopping their mouths with their handkerchiefs (to avoid laughing aloud). *Ber-tutūp-kan kācha* enclosed with glass, glazed. *Iāng menūtup deri-pada meniampei-kan āyer* which excludes the admission of water. *Iāng menūtup diya dālam awan* who wrappeth himself in a cloud. *Seperti akan menūtup adara rupā-nia* seemed to shut up the atmosphere, or, to darken the face of heaven. *Kāin akan menūtup anģģūta* cloth to cover the limbs, or wrap the body. *Wujūd allah iāng tūtup daŋgan diya sefat ilmu* the nature of God which includes (in its definition) the quality of wisdom. *فتنوتف penūtup* a lid, cover.

tūtuk to pound or beat in a mortar. (Vid. *tumbuk*.) *Tūtuk pada lesūng besi* pound it in an iron mortar. *Ambel akar-nia dan kūlit-nia dan dāun-nia de tūtuk maka āyer-nia itu de siram-kan* take the root, the bark, and the leaves of it, let these be pounded and the juice sprinkled.

tūjuk or *tūju* to point, direct. (Vid. *tunjuk*.)

tūjuh seven. *Tūjuh blas* seventeen. *Tūjuh pūluh* seventy. *Ka-tūjuh* the seventh.

tūda a species of fish.

tūdong to cover, veil. A cover, lid; an umbrella-hat. *De tūdong kāin pada dadā-nia* a cloth served to cover her breast. *Perampūan iāng laŋgkap daŋgan tudōng-an* a woman equipped with a veil. *Nāwong seperti tūdong* a shade like that of an umbrella-hat. *Tālī tūdong* long, pendant whiskers. *Meniūkur tālī*

tūdong tatkāla meniūkur kapāla to shave the whiskers at the time of shaving the head. *Tālī tūdong iang jārang iya-itu iang ka-liat-an kulit-nia tatkāla ber-kata-kāta* thin whiskers, that is, such as discover the skin in speaking. *منودع menūdong* to cover; veil.

تودو tudoh to accuse, charge, impeach. *Tūdoh orang men-chūrī arta* to accuse a person of stealing goods. *فندو penūdoh* an accuser.

تورت turut to follow; to accompany; to imitate, observe, conform to, comply with. *Jalān-lah tūan dāulu amba turut de-blākang* do you, sir, walk first, and I shall follow after. *Iāng akan turut pergi meng-iring tūan putrī* who were to follow in the train of the princess. *Menurut sukā-nia* to pursue the gratification of his wishes. *Baik-lah aku turut-kan ka-pada bārang katā-nia* I shall do well to comply with whatever he proposes. *Ber-turut-turut* consecutively, successively, in succession. *Dua bulan ber-turut-turut iya-itu anam puluh ārī* two months running, that is, sixty days.

تورق turak a shuttle. *Ber-turak* to wind on a shuttle. *Pākan ber-turak* the woof, the thread on the shuttle. *De chapei-nia turak tāngan de pegang* he snatched her shuttle and laid hold of her hand.

توركي tuwarkī (AR. *تورك tawarruk*) a posture in sitting; reclining on the right side. *Duduk tuwarkī* to sit on one hip (at prayer), or with the right leg under the left thigh, and the left leg extended.

تورن turun to descend, go down, set, alight, subside, abate, fall. *Turun deri būkit* to descend a hill. *Turun-lah iya deri adara* he descended from the air. *Turun deri-atas kūda* to alight from a horse. *Nāik turun* to ascend and descend, to rise and fall. *Meniūruh kita turun de kăpal memaṅgil tūan nāik ka-darat* ordered me to go (down) to the ship with an invitation

to you to land. *Mata-ārī turun* the sun descends. Sun-set. *Turun deri-atas takhta* to abdicate the throne. *Menurun rāja* to depose a king. *Turun-kan lāyer* lower the sails. *Anḡin itū-pūn turun-lah* the wind then abated. *تورن تمورن ka-tūrūn-an* descent, genealogy. *تورن تاورن turun-tamurun* posterity, successive generations. *Maka zemān ber-zemān turun-tamurun rāja jōhor tiadā-lah pernah meng-ādap rāja sīam* at all periods and through all generations the kings of Johor were never known to repair to the (court of the) king of Siam. *Hadis iang turun tamurun deri-pada nabī* sayings handed down from the Prophet.

توري turei to cut; to carve, engrave. (Vid. *اوكر ukir*). *Ber-turei-lah diri-nia daṅgan pisau* cut or slashed themselves with knives.

توريت taurit AR. the law of Moses, the pentateuch; the Old Testament.

توغ tong or *تغ tong* PERS. a cask, tub. *Meng-gōling tong* to roll a cask. *Tong miniak* an oil-tub.

توغ tuwang or *توآغ tuwāng* to pour, pour into; to cast in a mould. *Tuwāng-lah āyer pānas de-atas-nia* poured hot water upon it. *Menuwang minūm-an ka-pada piāla* to pour drink into a cup. *Sūruh tuwang mariam seperti achāwan* order guns to be cast according to the mould. *Ter-tuwang* cast, molten. *Tuwāng-an pelūru* a mould for bullets.

توڠكس tūṅkus a bundle, parcel; a heap. (Vid. *بغكس buṅkus*.) *Nāsī sa-tūṅkus* a heap of rice. The name of a small sugar-loaf island near Tapanuli. *Menūṅkus* to make up a parcel, pack up.

توڠڠ tungging four days hence.

توڠو tūṅgau a kind of insect that destroys vegetables.

توپانg tūpang belonging to the fore-mast of a ship.

Tiang tūpang the fore-mast. *Lāyer tūpang* the fore-sail.

توپینگ *tūping* a mask, vizard (worn by actors in a sort of comedy). To disguise, wear a mask.

توپي *tūpei* a small, dark squirrel. توپي جنجيڻ *tūpei jinjing* another species.

توڪ *tūak* or تواق *tuwāk* toddy; a juice extracted from the coconut and other trees of the palm kind, in its fermented and inebriating state. Whilst fresh it is sweet and weak, and then called *nira*. *De tarūh-nia āyer tūak anau de-dālam tampūrong* they put toddy drawn from the *anau* tree into coconut shells. *Arak dan tūak ka-duā-nia harām* arrack and toddy are both forbidden by the law.

توڪر *tūkar* to barter, exchange one thing for another; to change. *Bras de tūkar-nia daṅgan gāram* he exchanged rice for salt. *Būlih de tūkar daṅgan wang* it may be exchanged for money. *Ber-tūkar suntīng* to exchange wreaths of flowers (an act of gallantry). *Tiāda lagi ber-tūkar aṅgin* the wind did not change. *Tūkar menūkar dagāng-an* to barter commodities for each other.

توڪس *tūkas* to accuse falsely, to slander.

توڪڻ *tūkang* an artificer, manufacturer, worker at any craft. *Tūkang kāyū* a carpenter. *Tūkang besi* a smith. *Tūkang batu* a mason. *Tūkang kapal* a shipwright. *Tūkang lārik* a turner. *Tūkang chelop* a dyer. *Tūkang agōng* principal workman, builder, architect.

توڪڻ *tūkong* a lock (of hair), the locks.

توڪوڪ *tōkok* to rap, tap. *Nanti amba tōkok kapāla kāmū* I shall presently give you a rap on the head. *Tōkok-menōkok* to give and receive smart blows. *Tōko-tōko* to beat or tap with the hands the muscular parts of the body.

توڪوڪ *tūkok* and توڪه *tūkah* the breaking out of a

sore, a spreading sore; an ulcerated sore (on the leg).

توڪل *tūkal* a skein, hank. *Benang sa-tūkal* one skein of thread or hank of yarn.

توڪل *tūkul* to strike. (Vid. توڪل *pūkul*.) *Bājan iang kena tūkul* a vessel of hammered work.

توڪل *tawekkul* AR. resignation, confidence, trust (in God). *Tawekkul ko-pada tūhan iang besār* trust in the Lord supreme.

توڪم *tōkam* a staff; club.

توڪو *tūkoh* the timber on which the *kamūdī* or rudder turns (as in skulling); that through which the mast passes and by which it is steadied; the partners.

توڪه *tūkah* the breaking out of a sore. (Vid. توڪوڪ *tūkok*.)

توڪي *tōkē* and توڪي *tōkek* a large and noisy species of lizard. (Vid. گوڪي *gokē*.)

توگر *tūgar* to sow padi, &c. (Vid. توگل *tūgal*.)

توگڻ *tūgang* a pheasant.

توگل *tūgal* to sow padi or rice in high and dry ground.

تول *tūla* or تولت *tūlat* three days hence, the second day after to-morrow.

تولي *tūli* deaf. (Vid. تولي *tūli*.)

تولت *tuwelat* AR. misfortune, calamity.

تولس *tūlis* to write; to draw, paint, describe by a figure. Writing, painting, delineation. *Tūlis sūrat* to write a letter. *Tulis-lah itu de-dālam kitāb* write that in a book. *Seperti gambar iang bhāru de tūlis* like a fresh painted picture. *Bāju iang ber-tūlis daṅgan āyer amas* a garment with figures painted in liquid gold. *De tūlis-tūlis segala tuboh-nia* painted his body all over (in a grotesque manner). *Menūlis*

rūpa orang to draw a person's picture. *Ber-iring-iring seperti de-dālam tūlis rupā-nia* following each other as in the picture (of a procession). *Tūlis piṅgan* painting on chinaware. *Tūlis-an* a draught, painting.

تولس *tulus* just, sincere, upright, innocent, inoffensive. Sincerity. *Sūrat tulus dan akhalas* a sincere and friendly writing. *Jekalau ada derma karunia serta tulus dan akhalas* if there be found benevolence and liberality, together with sincerity and affection.

تولج *tulang* a bone. *Seperti anjing merabūt-kan tulang* like dogs snatching a bone (from each other). *Gomitar-lah segala sindi-nia dan tulang-nia* every joint and every bone of him shook. *Utak tulang* and *benah tulang* marrow. *Tulang kring* a dry bone; the shin-bone. *Tulang rūruk* the ribs. *Tulang iang patah* a broken bone. *Tulang mūda* gristle.

تولج *tolong* to help, assist. Aid, assistance, support. *Kalau bilih tūan menolong diya ber-tolong sedikit* if you can assist him, do assist him a little. *Segrā-lah de tolong ulih seti dāyang* immediately she was assisted by her female attendants. *Andak-lah kāmū sakali-an menolong segala sudāra kāmū iang islām* it is your duty to assist all your brethren professing the true faith. *Minta tolong ka-idūp-an* I request your aid to (procure me) a livelihood. *Kalau tiada daṅgan tolong allah* if it be not with the assistance of God. *per-tolong-an* aid, assistance. *Sanḡat-lah hārap sāya akan penolong anak kita* I have extreme confidence in the assistance to be afforded me by my son.

تولك *tulak* to shove, push, push away, repel, repulse. Deduct, subtract (in Arithmetic). *Tulak sampan* to shove a boat. *Tūan putri-pūn menūlak mūka indra maka iang de tulak-nia itū-pūn sukā-lah āti* the princess pushed away Indra's face, but he whom she thus repelled, felt a sensation of delight. *Menūlak rākit* to shove a raft (with poles). *Sunnat pada orang iang*

sambāyang atau lain-nia menūlak-kan orang iang lālu antāra tandā-nia itu it is allowable for persons at prayer, or others, to push away those who should attempt to pass between their marks. *Menūlak-kan belā* to avert a calamity. *Menulak-kan ka-jahāt-an jin deri-padā-nia* to avert the malignancy of evil spirits. *Tulak sambilan réal tiṅgal dua puluh satu* deduct nine dollars, there remain twenty one. *Akan arga bras itu bēta tulak jādi dālam arga afiun iang bēta ambel* as to the cost of the rice I shall set it against that of the opium which I have taken. *Ada iang ber-tulak-tulak-an* some kept pushing along.

تولق بار *tulak-bāra* the ballast of a vessel.

تولن *tulan* or *taulan* a companion, confidential friend, confederate. *Tākut iya akan cherrei deri-pada tulan-nia* he was fearful of separating from his companions. *S'orang tulan men-jādi peng-ibur āti* a confidential friend is the solace of the heart. *Amba-tulan* a fellow servant, comrade. *Idup māti de tāṅgan tulan tidak kāmī panjang bechāra* life or death, whilst my destiny is in the hands of a friend, are not to me subjects of long deliberation.

توله *tulah* to avenge. Vengeance, retribution, punishment. *Tulah allah* the vengeance of God. *Bāniak tulah sudah de pandang* beheld many punishments (in hell).

توله *tulih* to look, take a view. *De tulih-nia koliling* he looked or took a view around. *Ber-jalan daṅgan per-lāhan-per-lāhan serta menūlih ka-kiri dan ka-kānan jalan* walked on very leisurely, directing their view to the left and right of the road. *Paling-lah diri-nia menūlih ka-blakang* turned his head and looked behind him. *Menūlih ka-lāṅgit* to look towards heaven.

تولي *tuli* deaf. *Bisū dan tuli* dumb and deaf. *Menūli-kan* to deafen.

توم *tuma* vermin that harbour in filthy clothes. *Kārna kūdis atau bāniak tuma-tuma* on account

of the itch or abundance of vermin in the clothes.

تومت *tūmit* the heel. *Antāra māta-kākī dan tūmit* between the ankle and the heel. *Kāin panjang lālu ka-tūmit-nia* long garments reaching to his heels. *Dan tūmit-nia seperti telur burung* and her heels were (small and delicate) like bird's eggs.

تومس *tūmis* to stew. A fricassee; a sort of pudding.

تومع *tūmang* to forsake. *Ter-tūmang* forsaken.

تون *tūnu* to burn, consume by fire; to scorch; to roast. *Tūnu istaṅgī* to burn incense. *Bāta iang tiāda ter-tūnu* unburnt bricks. *Dālam atīnīa bagei de tūnu* her heart seemed to burn within her. *Seperti āpī ber-niāla-niāla andak* *مننوكن* *menunū-kan rimba* like a flaming fire about to consume the woods. *Jāṅgan-kan tūboh-nia de mākan āpī rambut kāin-nia tiāda tūnu* so far from her body being consumed by the fire, even her hair and garments were not burnt.

تون *tūan* master, lord, sir. Mistress, madam. Owner. (Vid. *توهن* *tūhan*.) It is commonly used as a pronoun of the second person in addressing a superiour. *Tūan amba* my master. *توانكو* *tūān-kū* my lord; his highness. *Iyā tūan* yes, sir. *Tiāda tūan* no, sir. *Tūan putri* the princess. *Tūan-lah istri-kū iang tantu* thou (madam) art my undoubted wife. *Kambalikan-lah gādei ka-pada tūan-nia* return the pledge to its owner. *Apa tūan-pūnia sūka* what is your pleasure? *Ka-māna tūan andak pergi* whither do you mean to go? *Jekalau ada aṅg-kau ber-tūan* if you have a master. *Iāng de per-tūan* he who ruleth (an usual title of the person exercising sovereign power in the Malayan governments). *Iāng de per-tūan mūda* (equivalent to *rāja mūda*) the heir apparent. *Iāng de per-tūan dan iang de per-amba* royal master and (his) subject. *Iya ada de per-tūan atas kāmī* they are rulers over us. *پرتوانی* *per-*

tūan-an government, sovereignty, rule. *Segala anak per-tūan-an iang bāik rupā-nia* every young nobleman of a handsome figure.

توند *tūnda* to tow. (Vid. *تند* *tonda*.)

تونس *tūnas* to bud, sprout, shoot. The bud or tender shoot of a plant.

تونع *tūnang* to make a contract of marriage; to betroth, affiance. A marriage contract or solemn agreement. *توناعن* and *توناعن* *tunāng-an* a female betrothed. *Tunāng-an-nia de brī berswāmī akan orang lain* the woman betrothed to him they gave in marriage to another man. *Meng-ambil istri tunāng-an anak-ku ini* to take away the betrothed wife of this my son. *Orang iang ada de-dālam ber-tunāng-an* persons who are under engagements of marriage to each other.

تونكو *tuān-ku* or *تونكو* *tūankū* my lord, his highness. (Vid. *تون* *tūan*.) *Ampūn iyā tuān-ku* pardon, O my lord! *Tuān-ku pūnia astāna* his highness's palace.

تونم *tūnam* match (for burning).

تونو *tūnū* to burn. (Vid. *تون* *tūnu*.)

تونى *tūnē* ready money; in course of payment; payable on demand. *Bāyer tūnē* to pay ready money. *Mem-bilī timbang tūnē* to buy at the scale for ready money (without making an advance and giving credit). *Bārang siāpa ada pe-utang-nia iang tūnē* whoever has debts receivable on demand. *Jeka ada utang itu tūnē atau lāma māsā per tuṅgū-an-nia* if the debts be actually due, or the unexpired credit be still long.

توه *tūah* old, aged. Deep or intense in colour. *Orang laki-lāki tūah* an old man. *Perampūan iang ter-tūah* a very old woman. *Iāng tūah* the eldest. *Mērah tūah* deep red. *Amas tūah* gold of a high touch (having no mixture of silver; when mixed with copper it is named *swāsa*).

توهر *tōhor* in soundings, within reach of bottom; shallow water.

توهر *tōhor* or *tohur* camphor of Japan. (Vid. كافور *kāfūr* or *kāpūr*.) *Kāpūr tōhor* camphor of Japan (as distinguished from the *kāpūr bārūs* which exceeds it nearly thirty times in price.)

توهن *tūhan* the Lord, the almighty ruler. (Vid. تون *tūan* and توه *tūah*, from whence the word may be a derivative.) *Tūhan iang asa* the only Lord, He who is Lord alone. *Tūhan iang men-jādi-kan diya* the Lord who created him. *Tūhan serwa sakali-an* the Lord of hosts. *Tūhan sakali-an ālam* Lord of all worlds. *Ma-hā-tūhan* the mighty or supreme Lord. *Tiāda tūhan melāin-kan aku* there is no God but myself. *Saksi aku bahwa tiāda tūhan hānia allah* I bear witness (or profess) that there is no Lord but God alone. (Mahometan formulary.) *Tāu-kah aṅkau sakarang ka-pada tuhan-mu* dost thou now know thy Lord? كتوهانن *ka-tu-hān-an* the Godhead.

توهو *tūhū* or توهق *tūhuk* a species of fish.

توي *tūwei* the instrument used in reaping. To reap. *Menūwei padi* to reap padi or rice. *Menūwei sawāh-nia* to reap his field of lowland rice. فنوين *penuwei-an* harvest, the act of reaping or cropping the heads of padi.

توي *tūwī* a species of shell-fish.

ته *tah* an inseparable interrogative particle. *Apā-tah janji kita dāulu* what was our former engagement? *Menḡapā-tah* wherefore? *De-manā-tah* where?

تادي *tādī* just now. (Vid. تادي *tādī*.)

تيارپ *tiārap* lying on the face, prostrate, prone, groveling. *Jatūh-lah iya ter-tiārap pada kaki-nia* he fell upon his face at her feet. منيارپ *meniārap* and منيارپ *meniārap* to prostrate. *Meniārap-kan diri-nia* prostrated himself; stretched himself on his belly (a dog). *Harām meniārap-kan*

mayit it is forbidden to lay out a corpse with the face downwards.

تياد *tiāda* is not, not, no. *Khabar itu tiāda tantu* that news is not certain. *Amba tiāda tāu* I do not know. *Tiāda pātut ka-lakū-an itu* that behaviour is not proper. *Tiāda menḡapa* it signifies or matters not. *Tiāda būlih* cannot. *Tiāda dāpat* cannot. *Tiāda dāpat tiāda* or تدثت تيا *te-dāpat tiāda* without fail, it must not be otherwise; indispensably. *Tiāda sakālī* not at all. *Tiāda māu* do not chuse, will not. *Tiāda lāgi* there is no more. *Tiādā-lah ada* there is none; it is not. *Tiāda ada deri-pada arta dunyā pada-nia* he possessed none of the good things of this world. *Tiāda lāyik* unfit. *Tiāda biāsa* unaccustomed. *Tiāda ber-gūna* worthless. منيادا *meniāda* and منيادان *meniādā-kan* to bring to nought, annihilate. To deny, negative. كتيادان *ka-tiādā-an* want, lack, absence of. Annihilation; nonentity. *Māti ka-tiādā-an idup* death is the negation of life.

تيب *tiba* or تيب *tibo* to arrive. *Kapal sudah tiba* the ship is arrived. *Salāmat tiba* welcome upon arrival. تيبا-تيب *tiba-tiba* unexpectedly, unawares, suddenly. *Tiba-tiba ka-daṅgar-an khabar* the news unexpectedly reached them. *Tiba-tiba iyā-pūn datang deri blākang* he came from behind, unexpectedly. *Maka tiba-tiba iya jatuh ka-dālam sūṅgei* he suddenly fell into the river.

تيتك *titik* or تيتك *titik* a drop, speck, spot. To drop (as tears or rain). *Minta āyer bārang sa-titik* I beg one drop of water. *Seperti titik-titik ūjan de-ātas tumbūh-an* like drops of rain upon the young plants. *Lālu titik-lah āyer matā-nia iang seperti umbun rupā-nia* tears fell from her eyes like drops of dew. *Ber-tepi amas de titik* having a border spotted with gold. *De titik-i-nia miniak pada idong dan teliṅgā-nia* they dropped oil into his nostrils and ears (in order to recover a drowned person). *Titik-menitik* to continue dropping.

تیتہ *tītah* command, mandate, orders, royal word.

To order, direct, decree. To speak, say. *Mem-brī tītah* to give orders. *De-bāwah tītah rāja* under the king's command. *Māna tītah baginda pātek men-jūnjong de-ātas bātu kapāla pātek* whatever the royal mandate may be, thy slave shall place it upon the crown of his head (shall honour and obey it). *Menītah ampat ōrang mantri pergi meniambut ōrang mūda itu* ordered four of the ministers of state to go and receive the youth. *Baginda ber-tītah ka-pada istri-nia* the king said to his wife. *Raja-rāja iang de tītah-kan ūlih baginda* chiefs to whom the sovereign addressed himself.

تیتی *tīti* and تیتین *tīti-an* a wharf; a bridge; a stage erected on posts in the water, or a floating raft attached to the shore in front of the towns, which in many instances are built in the water. A place staked in for bathing in a river. A bridge. *Akan tīti-an ber-jālan ka-laṅka pūrī* for the purpose of a bridge on which to march to *Laṅka Pūrī*.

تیدر *tīdor* to sleep, to be composed to sleep. Asleep; in a sleeping posture. Sleep. (Vid. ادو *adu* and بارع *bāring*.) *Lālu iya tīdor* he then went to sleep. *Iya andak tīdor* he is inclined to sleep. *Berenti tīdor* to stop (on the road) to sleep. *Tiāda iya būlih tīdor* she could not sleep. *Segala dāyang-dāyang itū-pūn tidōr-lah* all the damsels then went to sleep. *Tidōr-kan* to put to sleep, to lay (a child) down to sleep. *De tidōr-kan-nia pada lambōng-nia iang kīri* he laid it upon its left side. *Pada kotika itu amba adā-lah tīdor* at that time I was asleep. *Niādar-lah tidōr-nia* his sleep was sound. *Tēr-kajut deri-pada tīdor lālu iya bāngun* he awoke suddenly from sleep, and then arose. *پر تیدورن* *per-tidōr-an* a sleeping place, bed.

تیدق *tīdak* No, not. *Iyā tīdak* yes or no. *Tīdak ber-tāra* unequalled.

تیر *tēr*, TAMUL. The piece at the game of chess which we call the castle. In the language of

the coast of Coromandel the word is equivalent to the Sanskrit *rat'ha* a chariot.

تیرس *tīris* leaky (from within). To leak (as a cask), to drop or run (as liquor from a vessel or rain from a cloud).

تیرق *tīruk* a species of insect.

تیرم *tīram* oysters, ostrea. *De bilī tīram dūa rātus lima pūluh argā-nia dūa réal* purchased 250 oysters (at Pulo Pinang) at the price of two Spanish dollars.

تیرو *tīrū* to mimic.

تیری or تیرای *tīrei* a curtain. *Sanṅkap tīrei* to draw the curtain. *Tīrei kalambū de labūh-kan ōrang-lah* the attendants let fall the curtains. *Segala dāyang-dāyang itū-pūn undur ka-lūar dūduk de bālik tīrei* all the damsels thereupon withdrew and sat behind the curtain. *De bukā-kan-nia tīrei* she opened the curtain. *Per-adū-an iang dedālam tīrei kalambū tūjuh lāpis* the sleeping-place which was within seven-fold (or seven rows of) curtains.

تیری *tīri* the relationships that result from the marriage of those who already have children. *Bāpa tīri* step-father. *Mā tīri* step-mother. *Anak tīri* step-child. *Sudāra tīri* half-brother by the mother.

تیزی *tēzī*, PERS. a high-bred, mettlesome, managed (horse). *Asal-nia tēzī kūda itu* that horse is high-bred, has blood in him. *Ber-māin-māin daṅgan kūda iang tēzī* to go through the exercise with a managed horse.

تیغ *tīang* a pillar; mast; large pole. *Tīang bālei* the pillars of the public hall. *Tīang bātu* a stone pillar. *Memerchik bāu-bāu'n pada segala tīang astāna itu* sprinkled sweet essences upon all the columns of the palace. *Kapal tiga tīang* a three mast-ship. *Tīang agūng* the main-mast. *Tīang tūpang* the fore-mast. *Tīang peniōrong* the mizen-mast. *Tīang*

penḡāpoh the top-mast. *Tiang bandēra* a flag-staff.

tiyong a species of bird. (Vid. *tiōng*.)

tēngok to peep, to look out (as from a window or through a crevice); to espy. *Būlan-pūn bharū-lah terbit seperti rūpa anak dāra iang bāik paras-nia menēngok indra mem-bāwa tūan putri* the moon just risen seemed like a beautiful young virgin to peep at Indra whilst he carried off the princess. *Tēngok-lah ka-sablāh lāut* look out towards the sea. *Ada iang menēngok deri jauh* some espied from a distance.

tiap every. *Tiap āri* every day. *Tiap-tiap sudāgar dan nakhoda* every merchant and master of a vessel. *Ka-pada tiap-tiap suātu* to each and every one.

tiup to blow. A blast, puff. *Ber-tiup-lah anḡin* the wind blew. *De tiup-lah anḡin* the wind blew it away. *De tiup-kan-nia ka-pada mūlut iang ter-ḡāḡga* he blew it into the gaping mouth. *Meniup baḡsi* to blow the flute.

tīpis and *nīpis* thin, delicate. *Bibir iang tīpis* thin lips. *Kāin tīpis* thin cloth. *Tīpis mūlek* delicate. *Nīpis dan ālus iang tiāda dāpat de sakū-kan tiāda dāpat de sa-taḡgah-kan* thin and fine, which cannot be separated and cannot be divided. *artī-nia nīpis dan ālus* the meaning of (the Arabic word) *latif* is thin and fine.

tipok or *tipok lāsa* palsy.

tīpū to deceive by art, to impose upon, to circumvent. Deceit, wile, stratagem. Mystery, art, secret. *Andak meniupū rāja itu* wanting to deceive the king. *Tāu-lah iya akan tīpū itu* he was aware of that deceit or stratagem. *Tīpū hakmat prang* the art or science of war; military stratagems. *Tīpū dāya* (syn.) deceit, subtilty. *Abis-lah tīpū daḡgan dayā-nia* all their wiles and cunning were exhausted.

tīkar a mat. *Tīkar dan bantal* a mat and pillow (i. e. bedding). *Tīkar bīdī dūa ḡolong* two mats of a particular kind. *Seperti tīkar sudāh ber-ampār-an* like a mat spread out.

tīkus and *tīkūs* a mouse; a rat; mus. *Tīkus kechil* a mouse. *Tīkus būsuk* the musk or strong-smelling rat. *Būrong tīkus* the bat, *vespertilio*.

tīkam to stab, pierce, thrust in. *Se-telah ampīr-lah iya maka lālu de tīkam-nia* as soon as he drew near, he stabbed him. *Menīkam trūs prūt-nia* stabbed or pierced through his belly. *De tīkam-nia s'ōrang* it (an arrow) pierced a man. *Marī-lah kūta ber-tīkam* come let us engage in single combat. *Ber-tīkam sema sindiri-nia* stabbed themselves. *Lālu ber-tīkam-tīkām-an dan ber-āmuk-amūk-an* then there was stabbing and slaughtering. *Ada iang menīkam daḡgan tombak-nia* some of them pierced or thrust with their lances. *Lālu baḡkit dātang menīkam-nia* then rose and approached to stab him. *Tīkam jejak* to stitch (a mode of sewing).

tīkū name of a place on the western coast of SUMATRA.

tīkūs a mouse; a rat. (Vid. *tīkus*.)

tēkē opium formed into a pellet for smoking; the quantity consumed at a whiff.

tīga three. *Tīga blas* thirteen. *Tīga pūluh* thirty. *Ka-tīga* the third. *Sa-per-tīga* a third part. *Tīga per-āmpat* three-fourths. *Dālam sa-rātus taḡgah tīga* two and a half per cent. *Tīga kāli* three times. *Tīga lāpis* three fold.

tīlik favour, good will, affection, indulgence, favourable construction. To favour, regard with a favourable eye. *Tīlik allah* the favour of God. *Minta de timbang bāik-bāik daḡgan tīlik* pray take into your favourable consideration. *Maka de tīlik ka-pada iang meniampur āyer itu daḡgan de kirū-kan-nia pada*

per-taṅgah-an sefat-nia a favourable construction must be put upon such mixtures with the water (for ablution), presuming they must be its own proper qualities. *Andak-lah kāmū menilik pada ka-lakū-an-nia* you should consider their conduct in a favourable light.

تيلك *tilik* to look at attentively or wistfully; to gaze. *Serta de tilik-nia pada māta perampūan* looking at the same time at the eyes of the woman. *Andak-lah de tahān-i ōrang deri-pada menilik ka-lāṅgit dālam sambāyang* people should be restrained from looking up to heaven during prayer. *Menagah-kan deri-pada tilik ōrang kapada-nia* to prevent the men from looking at her. *Ter-tilik ūlih iang menilik* gazed at by the gazer. (It may be doubted whether this and the preceding are not, in fact, the same word.)

تيلام *tīlam* a mattress; a small carpet laid upon a couch or sleeping-place. *Ber-adū de-ātas tīlam* to repose upon a mattress. *De tarūh-nia tīlam tempat tidor* he placed a mattress for sleeping on. *De aṅkat-nia ka-ātas tīlam iang ka-amās-an* lifted him (when fainting) upon a mattress covered with cloth of gold. *De ampar-kan tīlam de labuh-kan tirei* spread the sleeping-carpet and let fall the curtains.

تيمبوك *timbuk* an embankment, wall, rampart. (Vid. تمبوك *timbuk*.)

تيمور *tīmor* the east; eastern. The name of an island lying eastward of Java and northward of New Holland. *Lāut tīmor* the eastern sea. *Aṅgin tīmor* an easterly wind. *Tīmor lāut* north-east. *Tīmor sa-māta ūtāra* east-north-east. *Tīmor tuṅggāra* east-south-east. *Ka-sa-blāh tīmor* to the eastward.

تيمانج *tīmang* to fondle, dandle, play with. *Je-kalau batu iang besār-besār atau gūnong maka dāpat-lah tīmang-tīmang jūga* a huge stone, or even a mountain may (by virtue of this ring) be played with in the hand. منيمانج *menimang* to amuse, divert; to fondle. *Beduwān ber-*

nianyi-lah menimang baginda ka-dūa itu the minstrels sang to amuse the royal pair. *Tīmāng-an* a play-thing, a favourite toy, that which is fondled. *Niāwa abang tīmang-tīmāng-an abang* my soul, my object of delight.

تيمون *timun*, تيمون *tīmūn*, and هنتيمون *antimūn* a large fruit of the cucumber or melon kind; cucumis momordica.

تيمه *tīmah* tin; lead. *Tīmah pūtih tin*. *Tīmah itam* lead. *Tīmah nīpis* tinned plates or sheet-tin. *Datang-lah tīmah deri Palembang* there came tin from Palembang. *Tīmah-tīmah* a species of fish.

تينتج *tīnting* to cleanse (gold dust, by separating from it the heterogeneous particles, in a peculiar and dexterous manner). *Seperti amas nen tūan kīrim sudah amba liat amba tīnting sudah de paṅggang dan de ūji kōrang nian bāik sebāb de champur daṅgan pērak* with respect to the gold you sent, I examined it, and having separated the impure particles (by hand) I burned (melted) it, and tried the touch. It is of very inferior quality, by reason of its being mixed with silver.

تينجو *tēnjū* the fist. To strike with the fist, to box. *Lālu ber-pegang tāṅgan lālu sāma bertēnjū-kan* then they siezed hands, and then they exchanged blows.

تيندي or تينديك *tīndek* or *tīndē* to bore the ears. (Vid. تينده *tindeh*.) *Gadis iang balūm bertīndē ber-dābōng* a girl whose ears are not yet bored, nor her teeth filed. *Ber-tīndē trūs teliṅgā-nia* to bore through her ears.

تيواس *tīwas* weaker, inferior to; worsted, foiled. To yield superiority. *Rāja bahman tīwas jūga ūlih rāja indra* Bahman was still foiled by Indra. *Nāga itū-pūn ampīr tīwas prang-nia* the dragon was then nearly worsted in the fight, or near to yielding the victory. *Samoā-nia tīwas ūlih ka-sakti-an-nia* all were forced to yield to his prowess. *Jeka aku mātī ber-prang daṅgan srī rāma atau tīwas aku deri-pada-nia* if

I should die in the combat with *Sri Rāma*, or be worsted by him.

تِيوَنگ *tīōng* or تِيوَنگ *tiyong* a black bird with yellow gills, called the minah or minor, remarkable for its faculty of imitating speech.

تِه *tēh*, CHIN. tea. *Dāun tēh* tea, the tea-leaf.

تِه *taih*, AR. a desert; the desert through which the Israelites passed after leaving Egypt.

ث

ث s the letter named ث *sā* or *thā*, peculiar to Arabic words.

ثَابَة *sābit*, AR. established, confirmed; affirmed; proved, clear, authentick. *Tiadā-lah sābit de ātibēta* it is not proved to my conviction. *Meniadā-kan dan مِيَابَتِكَن meniabit-kan* to deny and to affirm.

ثَلَاث *salāsa*, AR. the third day of the week, Tuesday. *Inī-lah āri salāsa* this is Tuesday.

ثَلَج *salju*, AR. snow.

ثَنِيْن *seneian* or اِثْنِيْن *isneian*, AR. the second day of the week, Monday. *Pāgi āri seneian* tomorrow (will be) Monday.

ج

ج j the letter named جِيْم *jīm*.

جَابَت *jābat* to handle, feel, touch, hold. *Ber-jābat tāngan rāja ka-dūa* the two kings touched hands (according to the Malayan mode of salutation, the hands of the inferior, pressed flat together, passing between those of the superior

personage). *Men-jābat dāyong* to handle the oar. *Men-jābat ka-rajā-an* to exercise the functions of royalty. جَابَاتِن *jabāt-an* employment, office. *De brī samoā-nia ber-jabāt-an* he assigned employments to them all. ثَجَابَاتِن *pen-jabat-an* the sense of touch.

جَابِك *jābak* a trap (for beasts or birds).

جَابُونْغ *jābōng* a species of shell-fish or madrapore.

جَاتِه *jātuh* to fall, tumble down; to be cast ashore. *Ada iang jātuh pachah beláh mukā-nia* some fell and wounded their faces. *Jātuh-lah iya de-dālam lāut* he fell into the sea. *Jātuh sākīt* to fall sick. *Prāu sudah jātuh de pūlar pisang* the vessel was cast ashore on the island of Pisang. *Jatuh-kan* to let fall, cast. *Maka de antar-kan māyit antāra dūa pāpan serta de ikat lālu de jatūh-kan ka-dālam lāut dan harus de gantong daŋgan sa-suātu iang brat sopāya sampei ka-bāwah* the corpse is to be placed between two boards tied together, and then thrown into the sea; and it is proper that something heavy should be attached to it in order to make it sink. *Lālu men-jātūh-kan diri-nia ka-dālam āpi* then cast herself into the flames.

جَاتِي *jāti* teak, a species of timber in high estimation for ship-building and other purposes; *tectonia grandis*. *Kāyū jāti* teak-timber. *Pūhn jāti* a teak-tree.

جَاغَت *jājat* to mimic.

جَاغَر *jājar* a row, rank. *Per-māta tiga jājar* three rows of jewels.

جَاد *jādi* to be, become, come to pass, happen, be produced; to suit, answer, do. *Orang itu sudah jādi tuah* the man is become old. *Jādi* or *men-jādi islām* to become a Mahometan. *Men-jādi besār* to become or wax great. *Dan kalau-kalau men-jādi per-bantāh-an* and if disputes should happen to arise. *Benātang iang jādi deri-pada kalēdei daŋgan kūda betina* an animal produced between an ass and a mare. *Jadi-lah anak pada orang itu* a child is born to

that person. *Maka tatkāla itu jādi anak* should conception take place at that time. *Apā-tah kalāk jādi-nia anakanda itu* what will presently become of the royal infant? *Jadi-lah* it will do. Be it so. *Tiāda akan jādi bagitu* it will not do, or answer, in that manner. *Jadi-kan* or *men-jadi-kan* to make, create, cause, occasion. *De jadi-kan allah lāngit dan būmi* God created the heavens and the earth. *Tūhan iang men-jadi-kan diya* the Lord who made him. *De jadi-kan pantun dan niānyi* made verses and songs. *Men-jadi-kan diri-nia grūda* transformed himself into a griffin.

jādi-jadi-an transmigration (as of men into tigers, and tigers into men). *ka-jadi-an* creation, production. *Tiāda iang ter-lebih semporna ka-jadi-an-nia* there is nothing of which the formation is more perfect. *Deri-pada apa garāng-an ka-jadi-an hanumān ini* from whence, I pray thee, did this Hanuman derive his existence?

jārang open, wide or loose (in texture), thin-set; rare. Seldom, rarely. *Kāin jārang* cloth of a loose or raw texture. *Ayak jārang* an open, coarse sieve. *Jārang rambūt-nia* his hair is thin. *Menabūr jārang* to sow thin. *Jārang ka-pada-nia mālū* modesty is with them a rare quality. *Ber-ūlang-ūlang atau jārang* frequently or seldom. *Men-jarāng-kan gigi* to widen (by filing) the interstices of the teeth. *Andak-lah de jarāng-kan-nia segala jari-nia daŋgan per-taŋgāh-an jārang* he should expand all his fingers (in prayer) to the half extent.

jaring a net. (Vid. *jaring*.)

jarak the plant called palma christi; ricinus communis. *Minyak jarak* castor oil. *Jarak kafri* jatropha curcas.

jārum a needle, bodkin. The set of touches used for ascertaining the fineness of gold. *Būlū rumū-nia ber-diri seperti jārum rupā-nia* their bristling hairs stood on end like needles. *Jārum dan benang* needle and thread. *Jārum-*

jārum or *jārong-jārong*, R. a flowering shrub, flamma sylvarum, R. ixora coccinea, L. (It may probably be the same with the *اڠسوك* *aŋsūka*, which was supposed to be the pavetta indica.)

jārah or *jarah* to spoil, plunder. *jarāh-an* plunder, spoil, prey. *Mem-bhāgi jarāh-an* to divide the spoil. *Men-jādi tawān-an dan jarāh-an* to become captives and the spoil (of the conquerors). *Anak jarāh-an* captives, persons carried away in plundering expeditions.

jārah half-grown.

jārī the finger. A finger's breadth, an inch. *Jārī tunjuk* or *telunjuk* the fore-finger, index. *Jārī taŋgah* the middle finger (called also *jārī-antū* and *jārī māti*). *Jārī mānis* the fourth finger. *Jārī kaliŋking* the little finger. *Ibū jārī* or *ibū tāŋgan* the thumb. *Jārī kākī* the toes. *Jārī-nia seperti dūrī landak* her fingers were (long and small) like porcupines' quills. *Lūrah-lah kalam deri-pada jari-nia* the pen dropped from his fingers. *Tabal-nia empat jārī* it is four inches thick.

jaring and *jaring* a net, toil (for birds or beasts). *Jaring-jaring sudah ter-bentang* the nets or toils are spread. *Men-jaring* to lay toils (as for deer).

jaring or *jerring* a species of mimosa, the fruit of which has a resemblance to the chesnut.

jāsa merit, desert. *Ber-būat jāsa pada tūan-nia* to render acceptable service to his master; to acquire merit with him. *Ber-būat padā-nia bālas jāsa taŋgan-nia* to requite him in his own way, or according to his deserts.

jāŋgat a hide; leather. *Jāŋgat tālī tam-būr* leathern straps or thongs for bracing the drum.

jāŋgan do not, let not, be not, may or cannot be. *Būah delima itu jāŋgan aŋkau*

mākan do not thou eat, or eat not thou, of that pomegranate. *Jāṅgan barāni* do not dare. *Jāṅgan-lah ter-chūcha nāma kāmī* let not our names be brought into contempt. *Paliāra lēdah-mu sopāya lēher-mu jāṅgan ter-paṅgal* guard your tongue that your head may not be cut off. *Jāṅgan-kan* far from; so far from; putting out of the question; not only. *Jāṅgan-kan dāpat me-liat-pūn tidak* so far from obtaining, we did not even see it. *Jāṅgan-kan sa-tūboh daṅgan amba jāri amba pūn tiāda ter-jābat* so far from having slept with me, he has not even touched a finger of me. *Jāṅgan-kan sampei bantū-nia* putting out of the question the arrival of succours (to the enemy).

جاپوت *jāpūt* to fetch. (Vid. جپوت *japūt* or jeppūt.)

جاپون *jāpūn* and جپون *japūn* the islands of JAPAN. *Negri* or *benūa japūn* the country of Japan. *Līmau japūn* the Japan or mandarin orange.

جاگ *jāga* HIND. जागरण to watch, guard; to waken; to continue awake, be vigilant; to attend upon. *Sūruh jāga prāu itu* gave orders to watch or guard the vessel. *Jāga ka-lakū-an-nia* have an eye to his conduct. *Men-jāga dan men-gāwal negri* to watch and guard the city. *Ber-jāga pada siang dan malam* to watch or keep watch by day and night. *Tatkāla jāga deri pada tidor* at the time of waking from sleep. *Maka putri-pūn ter-jāga-lah* and the princess was awakened. *Antāra tidor dan jāga* between sleeping and waking. جاگ-جاگ *jāga-jāga* guard-room. *Prāu jāga-jāga* a guarda-costa. برجائ *ber-jāga-jāga* to keep vigils; to celebrate, during several successive days and nights, what is termed in the southern parts of SUMATRA a *bimbang* or festival. *Maka per-jagā-an itu-pūn ganap-lah sa pūluh āri sa pūluh malam* and now the tenth day and tenth night of the festivities were completed.

جاگونغ *jāgong* or جائج *jājōng* Turkey or Indian corn, maize, zea mays, L.

جال *jāla*, HIND. जाल a casting or hand-net. *Jāla sa-rāwan* one hand-net (idiom.) A name of the موري *mūrei* or dial-bird. *Meniel-lam jāla* to cast or sink a net. *Men-jāla* to fish with a casting-net. *Per-būat-an jāla-jāla* net work. *Jāla-jāla de-ātas ampadas* the caul over the liver. جالان *Jala-jalā-nia-pūn besī sopāya būrong-pūn jāṅgan ber-ulih māsuk ka-sāna* it has (over it) an iron netting, in order to prevent the birds from entering there.

جالج *jālang* stray, vagabond, wild, undomesticated. *Karbau jālang* wild buffaloes. *Kūching jālang* a wild cat.

جالج *jālang* to wait, attend upon. (Vid. جالج *jalang* or jellang.)

جالان *jālan* to walk, march, go, go on a journey. A walk, path, road, way, journey. *Jālan ber-kāki* to walk, go on foot. *Iya ber-jālan ka-sāna ka-māri* he walks to and fro' (thither and hither). *Pāyah ber-jālan* tired with walking. *Pāgi āri diya māu ber-jālan* he purposes to set out on his journey betimes. *De tan-gah jālan* in the middle of the road; half way. *Jālan rāya* the high-way. *Jālan lurus* a strait or direct road. *Jālan tūkan* a beaten path. *Jālan sumpit* a narrow path. *Jālan ber-simpang* a road forking off from, or falling into another; a lane. *Per-temū-an jālan* the meeting of roads. *Se-panjang jālan* throughout the journey, the whole way. منجلاي *men-jalān-i kabūn lāda* to make a survey of the pepper-plantations. *per-jalān-an* a journey.

جالنج *jālīng* a sort of fishing net.

جام *jām* and جم *jam*, PERS. a bell, a clock; an hour, a league. *De nantī-nia tiga jām* he waited three hours. *Se-kira-kira ampat jām lamā-nia ōrang ber-prang itu* for about the space of four hours those people fought. *Jauh-nia negri itu lima jām ber-jālan* the distance of the town was five hours walk. *Jām pāsīr* and *jām اوروليس *ūrūtīs* an hour-glass.*

جام *jāmu* to sojourn. (Vid. جامو *jāmū*.)

جامع *jamang* a band, fillet, or plate of metal worn on the forehead; tiara. *Ber-jāmang* *amas* *dan ber-sunting* *amas* having a fillet of gold and golden ornaments for the hair. *Ber-rāpat jā-mang* to bind on the fillet.

جامو *jāmū* or جام *jāmu* to sojourn, tarry, reside for a short period. *Jāmū-lah sāja kāmī pada negri ini* we mean only to tarry awhile in this country. *Anak dāgang dan jāmu* foreign merchants and sojourners. *Gampar mulūt-nia seperti laku orang iang susah ka-datāng-an jāmū rupā-nia* their tongues went like those of a family thrown into a bustle by the arrival of strange visitors. *Khedmat akan orang jāmū* ministry to a guest; rites of hospitality. *Gombāla untā-pūn datang men-jāmū untā-nia* a camel-driver arrived in order to bait his camels.

جامو *jāmū* or جامو *jamū* to feast, banquet. *Men-jāmu orang* to give a feast; to entertain company. *Ada-pūn rāja purba sakti men-jāmū segala rāja-rāja dan dēwa-dēwa mākan minum ber-suka-sukā-an ampat pūluh ārī dan ampat pūluh malam* King *Purba Sakti* feasted all the princes and genii, who ate and drank joyously for forty days and forty nights. جامون *jamū-an* a feast, entertainment. ترجمون *per-jamū-an* one who feasts. *Iāng ber-utang sebāb ber-jāmu-jamū-an* who run in debt from the luxuries of the table.

جامه *jāmah* to touch, feel, lay the hand upon; to meddle with. *Brī-lah amba men-jāmah itu* suffer me to touch that. *Tiadā-lah bēta māu de jāmah laki-lāki iang lain* I do not chuse that another man (a second husband) should touch me. *Jarī-nia-pūn tiāda dūpat amba jāmah* I could not (prevail on her to let me) touch so much as her little finger.

جانغ *janang* or jennang paint.

جاو *jāu* and جاو *jāwa* the island of JAVA. *Orang jāwa* a Javan. *Tānah jāwa* the land or country of Java. *Būnyi-bunyi-an chāra jāwa* mu-

sic in the Javanese style. *Asam jāwa* the tamarind. *Randa jāwa* millet; *panicum indicum*, R.

جاوت *jāwat* and جاوٹ *jāwap* to catch, receive, to bear in the hand, to take by the hand, to handle, to take charge of, undertake; to absorb. *Maka iya-pūn ber-jāwat pada se-keping papan* he then caught hold of a piece of plank. *Būdak iāng men-jāwat sinjatā-nia* the youth who bore his armour, his armour-bearer. *Baginda segrā-lah men-jawāt-i utūs-an itu* the king immediately received the ambassadour. *Siāpa iāng jawap-nia* who received or took charge of them? *پنجاوت pen-jāwat* an officer. *Pen-jāwat minūm-an* cup-bearer. جوات *jawāt-an* office, post, duty, employment. *Dāyang-dāyang meng-ādap-lah tūan putri māsing-māsing dāngan jawāt-nia* the damsels waited in the presence of the princess, each according to her duty. *Ulubālang dan palawān māsing-māsing dāngan jawāt-nia* warriors and champions, each at their respective posts. (It appears to have been originally the same word as جابت *jābat*, but though agreeing with it in some of its acceptations, it does not in all.)

جاوه *jāuh* far, far off, distant, remote. Distance. *Jāuh deri sini* far from hence. *Brāpa jāuh* how far? *Jāuh-kah negri itu* is that country far off. *Ka-dāngar-an-lah būnyi āyam ber-kūku deri jāuh* the noise of the crowing of cocks was heard at a distance. *Jāuh-nia-an per-jalān-an deri tempat itu sa-taṅgah ārī* its distance from that place was half a day's journey. *Menania-kan jāuh dan ampir* to make inquiry far and near. *Maka iya-pūn men-jauh-kan diri-nia deri pada kūwan* she removed herself to a distance from the herd.

جاوي *jāwī* cattle, kine, oxen. *Jāwī tiga ikur* three head of cattle. *Karbau dan jāwī* buffaloes and oxen.

جاوي *jāwī* vernacular. (Vid. INTRODUCTION to the GRAMMAR.) *Bhāsa jāwī* the vernacular dialect of the Malays; the written language of

composition. *Pada bhasa jāwī rutwāyat namā-nia dan ka-pada bhāsa malāyu hakāyat namā-nia* in the vernacular dialect it (the poem of the *Ramayan*) is called *روایت*, and in the Malayan *حکایت*; (but both of these terms are Arabic). *Pinta sohbat bētā jāwī-kan sūrat itu kārna ōrang iang tāu mem-bācha sūrat bhāsa parsī sudah tiā-da dālam negri ini* I beg my friend to translate into the vernacular language the letter (from the Governor-General) for in this country there is no person who can read Persian writing.

جاوی *jāwī-jawī* the banyan tree, arbor de raiis, or ficus racemosa, L. *Seperti akar jāwī-jawī* like the pendent fibres of the banyan tree, which, taking root, form new stems.

جاهت *jāhat* wicked, mischievous, vicious, atrocious, dangerous, inveterate; deformed, hideous, monstrous. *Orang jāhat* a wicked man. *Benātang jāhat* a mischievous beast. *Kūda jāhat* a vicious horse. *Per-buāt-an iang jāhat* atrocious deeds. *Jeka ber-sohbat daŋgan ōrang jāhat nischāya sāma jāhat jūga iya* if a person keeps company with the vicious, he will certainly become as vicious as they. *Tānah jāhat* barren land. *Jāhat rupā-nia* its appearance was hideous. *كجهاٲن* *ka-jahāt-an* wickedness, atrocity. *Jātuh iya ka-dālam lāut ka-jahāt-an* they fall into the sea of wickedness, or gulph of perdition. *Jeka de liat-nia suātu tanda ka-jahāt-an* if they perceive any mark of foul-play (murder).

جاهل *jāhil* AR. an idiot, fool; vulgar person. Foolish, ignorant. *Jāŋgan-lah iya meniumpah dan meŋgarjā-kan pe-karjā-an iang jāhil* let him not swear nor commit acts of folly. *جاهل* *jāhil* arti-nia *babal* the meaning of *jāhil* is ignorant. *Sopāya jāŋgan de liat ūlih ōrang jāhil* that he may not be observed by the ignorant vulgar.

جاهت *jāhit* or *جایت* *jāit* to sew, work with a needle; to fasten planks together with wooden pins. *Tatas jāit-an* to burst the sewing or seam. *Pen-jāit* a tailor, sempstress.

جای *jāya* HIND. *जय* victory, victorious. *Me-minta jāya prang-nia* to ask for victory to his arms. *Tiadā-lah akan jāya prang-nia* his warfare did not terminate in victory. *Tiadā-lah iya ber-jāya lāgi* he was no longer victorious.

جایت *jāit* to sew. (Vid. *جاهت* *jāhit*.)

جبت *jebat* civet. *Sūchi jebat jeka tiāda bāniak rūma-rūma mūsang dālam-nia* civet is pure, if there be not much of the hair of the cat mixed with it. *Memākei jebat kārna nejis* to wear or use civet on account of impurities.

جبرائیل *jebrāil* AR. the arch-angel GABRIEL.

جبة *jubbat* AR. a robe; a garment worn by Doctors of the Mahometan Law. A quilted waistcoat answering the purpose of armour. *Memā-kei serban dan jubbat dan serawāl dan sabei* to put on a turban and robe, and drawers, and sash. *Suŋguh ber-jaŋggūt tiāda ber-jubbat* bearded, in truth, but not qualified for the gown.

ججاهن *jajāhan* a province, district, dependant territory. *Segala jajāhan negri itu de jālan-nia* he made a circuit of all the provinces. *Pada tāun ini pādi dālam parlis daŋgan segala jejāhan-nia tiāda brāpa jādi* this season, in *Parlis* and all its districts, the rice-crop has nearly failed. *Tiāda būlih ōrang pūtih lāin dūduk dālam jajāhan iang de per-tūan* no other European can settle in the territory of his highness.

ججق *jejak* footstep, track, trace. To step, tread. *Menūrut jejak-nia* to follow his footsteps, to track him. *Me-ilung-kan jejak* to deface the track, defeat the pursuit. *Ber-jālan-lah iya se-perti tiāda ber-jejak de būmi rāsa* he marched as if he did not (or scorned to) tread on the earth. *Tiadā-lah iya ber-jejak de būmi lāgi me-lāin-kan de-ātas baŋgkei mānusia jūga* they no longer stepped upon the ground, but only on the carcasses of men. *Tikam jejak* to stitch (a mode of sewing).

جرادق *jarādik* a cake.

جراكه *jarakah* to speak tauntingly; to rebuke with asperity; to snarl.

جرامي *jarāmī* stubble, straw. *Jarāmī iang kring* dry stubble. *Pāsang kabūn dālam jarāmī* to plant a (pepper) garden in a (rice) stubble. *Andak-lah ada iya sūchi deri-pada jaramī-nia dan taŋkei-nia dan kŭlit-nia* it should be cleansed from the straw, from the foot-stalk, and from the husk.

جرت *jerat* or *jurit* a snare, noose, sliding knot, toil. A string (of small fish). To snare or noose. *Memāsang jerat būrong* to lay snares for birds. *Champak jerat* to cast a noose. *Jerat de sintak-kan-nia ka-bāwah* pulled the noose suddenly downwards. *De jerat ūlih būdak lēher būrong itu* the boy noosed the neck of the bird.

جرت *jerta* the braying of an ass. *Men-jerta* to bray.

جرجا *jerējā* upright timbers (in house or boat-building).

جرمبج *jarimbing* a plant of the syngenesia class, *bidens*.

جرنج *jarānang* and *jarnang* dragon's blood, a resinous drug procured from a species of *rotan* or rattan-cane.

جرنه *jerneh* clear, pure, transparent. *Ayer jernehan dan āyer kruh* clear water and muddy water. *Ayer iang meng-ālir lāgi jernehan* water that has a current and is also clear. *Kōrang jernehan āyer ini* this water is not sufficiently transparent. *Kācha iang jernehan* a transparent glass. *Ati pūtih dan jernehan* a white and pure heart.

جروجو *jerūjū* a plant; *acanthus ilicifolius*.

جروق *jerūk* the orange. (Vid. ليمو *limau*.)

جروم *jarūm* a needle. (Vid. جارم *jārum*.)

جرومس *jurūmis* or *jurūmus* prone, prostrate;

precipitated. *Sudah jātuh ter-jurūmis mukā-nia ka-būmi* fell with his face flat upon the ground.

جراه *jarah* to spoil, plunder. (Vid. جاره *jārah*.)

جريع *jerring* a fruit. (Vid. جاريج *jāring*.)

جزم *jazam* Ar. the orthographical mark ° or ˘, called also *bāris māti*, denoting that the letter to which it is applied becomes mute or deprived of the vowel sound it would otherwise possess.

جزيره *jezīrah* Ar. an island, a peninsula, a country between two rivers. *Jezīrah pūlau pinang* (pleonasm) the island of *Pinang*.

جنگا *jaŋgkā* a stride, pace, step; space measured by a pair of compasses. A pattern, standard; customary measure or rate. Compasses. *Ber-jaŋgkā-jaŋgkā* step by step, gradually. *Kōrang deri jaŋgkā* it is short of the measure. *Tiāda seperti jaŋgkā-nia* it is not agreeable to the pattern. *Jekalau ada ūjan lebih deri jaŋgkā-nia* if there should be a quantity of rain beyond what is usual.

جنگت *jaŋgkit* infectious, contagious. To infect, seize (as a distemper); to catch or spread (as fire). Seized with, infected. *Jeka jaŋgkit baū-nia sakali-pūn* if the smell of it be ever so infectious. *Apī itū-pūn ber-jaŋgkit-an* the fire then spread from one to the other.

جنگت *joŋgkat* raised at one end; (perhaps from *هوجع انكك* *ūjong aŋgkat*). *Jambātan joŋgkat-joŋgkat-an* a draw-bridge.

جنگر *jaŋgkir* or *jaŋgkor* to stick out, project.

جنگك *juŋgkang* to lie down (as a beast), to couch.

جنگك *jiŋgking* or *چنگك* *chingking* a scorpion. (Vid. كال *kāla*.)

جنگل *jaŋgkal* or *jiŋgkal* a span. *Lebar-nia sa-jaŋgkal* its breadth is one span. *Jaŋgkal kōdok* span between the thumb and fore-finger. *Sunnat de tiŋggi-kan kubūr kadar sa-jaŋgkal* it is

proper to raise the grave about a span. *Meng-ūkur daṅgan jaṅkal* to measure by spanning.

جڳت *jiṅga* orange colour.

جڳت *jaṅgut* or جڳوت *jaṅgūt* the beard. *Maka jaṅgūt-nia itū-pūn ter-gōyang seperti orang iang ka-diṅin-an* and his beard thereupon shook (through fear) like a person in a cold fit. *Ber-misi dan ber-jaṅgut ter-lālu heibat rupā-nia* with whiskers and with beards their appearance was very formidable.

جڳل *jaṅgal* HIND. जंगल defective in metrical correctness; discordant. *Sejā-nia jaṅgal* its metre is defective, *Atōr-nia jaṅgal* the arrangement (of syllables) is incorrect.

جڳل *jaṅgal* a cock's comb.

جڳوت *jaṅgūt* the beard. (Vid. جڳت *jaṅgut*.)

جڳوت *jeppūt* or جڳوت *japūt* to fetch, bring. *Pergi men-jeppūt anak-mu* go and fetch your child. *Sudah de jeppūt kambāli* he hath brought it back. *Jeppūt-kan aku sūrat itu* fetch or bring me that letter. *Datang-lah dūa orang men-jeppūt-nia de kwāla* there came two persons to receive him at the entrance of the port.

جک *jeka* and جکلو *jekalau* if, provided that, in case; when. *Jeka tūan sūka* if, or provided it be your pleasure. *Jekalau tiāda aṅkau iṅgat* if you do not take heed. *Jekalau tiāda de perulih-nia* if he do not possess. *Jeka kāmī sudah mandi* when we shall have bathed. *Jekalau garāng-an* oh if! O that it might be.

جکتر *jakatrā* a town in the island of JAVA, on the site of which the city of BATAVIA was founded about the year 1619. The district bore the name of *Sunda Kalāpa*, from whence the Straits derived their appellation; the word *Sunda* (according to Valentyn) signifying in the Javanese language, a place surrounded by a ridge of mountains.

جکلو *jekalau* if. (Vid. جک *jeka*, of which and the AR. word ل *lau*, having the same signification, it is compounded).

جگل *jagal* to retail, peddle. *Orang iang ber-jagal de pāsar* one who sells by retail, or keeps a little shop in the bazar. *Serta جڳال *jagāl** an iang lāin together with various other small articles of trade.

جل *jall* AR. majesty, glory. *Azz wa jall* attributes of the Divinity.

جلاتن *jalātan* a plant the leaves of which have the property of stinging like those of the nettle, but more severely.

جلاڻج *julāpang* a granary, barn.

جلام *jalāma* change of shape or appearance. منجلام *men-jalāma* to cast the skin or slough; to assume a new shape, undergo a metamorphosis. *Tuān-ku men-jalāma apā-lah kirā-nia men-jādī ratu de-dālam dunyā* undergo a change, my lord, we pray thee, and become a prince in this world (addressed to a deceased person). *Antah-kah منجلامان *pen-jalāmān* dēwa* possibly this may be the personification of a deity.

جلد *jiled* AR. skin, roll, volume.

جلج *jeling* to look at or towards, to cast or snatch a look, to look out. *Jeling-lah* behold, look there. *Maka iya men-jeling perdāna mantri serta katā-nia* he then directed his looks towards the first minister and said. *De jeling-nia daṅgan ikur matā-nia* she looked at him from the corners of her eyes. *Men-jeling ka-lāūt* to look out towards the sea. *Sambil ber-jālan men-jeling-jeling* looked about on every side as she walked.

جلج *jellang* and جالغ *jālang* to wait, attend upon. The eve, vigil. *Men-jellang dulī* to attend at court. *Sūrat ini datang men-jālang tuān-ku* this letter waits upon your highness. *Men-jālang sa-ārī būlan rajab* the eve or vigil of the

seventh month *Apahila bulan men-jālang akan ābis tiinggal ampat lima āri lagi* when but four or five days of the preceding (or current) month remained unexpired. *Kalau men-jālang siang āri musuh datang alah kita* if the enemy shall approach just before day-light we must expect a defeat.

jalak to colour, stain. (Vid. *چلق chalak*.)

jalōjōr to run (a manner of sewing.)

jalōr a sort of boat, with two masts and outriggers. The *balālang* is nearly of the same description, and chiefly used as a war-boat in the northern parts of SUMATRA.

jalūrū to pluck (feathers).

jumādī the name of two of the mahometan months. *jumādī al-awal* the fifth month. *jumādī al-akhir* the sixth month.

jimāh, AR. congressus venereus, coitus.

jamāla, AR. elegance, beauty.

jumāwa presumptuous, proud, insolent. Presumption, obstinate pride,

jambātan a bridge; peer, wharf, quay. *Maka de per-buāt-nia (iskander) jambātan dālam lāūt indalas akan tempat laskar-nia meniābrang lāūt itu* and he (Alexander) constructed a bridge over the Sumatran sea (strait of Malacca) to effect a passage for his army. *Andak-la de ba-wā-nia ka-jambātan tiga āri de saksī-kan-nia* he should carry it three successive days to the public quay, in order to ascertain the property.

jambāngan a vase, garden or flower-pots of china-ware or of metal. *Jambāngan bertātah dāngan ratna* a vase adorned with precious stones. *Adā-pūn tāman itu laṅkap dāngan be-brāpa rūtus jambāngan amas dan pērak ber-isi būah-buāh-an dan pel-bagei buṅga-buṅgā-an* this garden was furnished with many hundred golden

and silver garden-vessels filled with fruits and a variety of flowers.

jambar a service of rice.

jambolan *jambolifera pedunculata*, L. It is also named *jūat*.

jamban a necessary, house of office.

jambū, HIND. *जम्बू* a fruit of which there are several species, as *jambū mērah* the common red kind, *eugenia malaccensis*; *jambū āyer* *eugenia aquea*; *jambū āyer māwar* the rose-water *jambū*, *eugenia jambos* (foliis acute lanceolatis); to which must be added *jambū kling* or *jambū sakelāt* *myrtus cumini*, *jambū irong* or *mūniet* the cashew apple, *anacardium occidentale*, and *jambū biji* or *protugal* the guava or guyava, *psidium pomiferum*, of which there are three species.

jambū-jambū to sprinkle, scatter over. *Jambū-jambū āyer sambāyang* to sprinkle consecrated water. *Panji-panji iang ber-jambū-jambū-kan mutiāra* flags ornamented with pearls.

jambūl a whisk, tuft of feathers; a fowl's crest or topping; a lock of hair left single on the crown of the head.

jambi the name of a large river and town on the eastern side of SUMATRA. *Deri pada sultān rātū sri iang ka-rajā-an dālam negri jambi* from sultan Ratu Sri who reigns in the country of Jambi.

jamjam drops of sweat. (Vid. *قلوة pelūh*.) *Jamjam durja ber-ambūr-an* the perspiration dropped from his face.

jumāt, AR. Friday, the day of assemblage or congregation in the mosques; a week. *Arī jumāt Friday*. *Pada tiap-tiap jumāt sa-kāli* once in every week. *Feredl jumāt atas ōrang dūsun jeka ada ganap ampat pūluh* the observance of Friday (or assemblage in the mosque) is obligatory on the inhabitants of a village if their number amounts to forty.

جمبان *jampāna* a bier.

جمبت *jumpūt* to fetch. (Vid. جثوت *jeppūt*.)

جمشق *jompok* a large species of owl.

جمطل *jampal* the weight of a rupih.

جمقول *jumpul* a fish of the mullet kind.

جمفه *jumpah* or *jompah* to fall in with, meet, hit upon; to occur, happen. *Ber-jumpah daṅgan s'orang* to meet with a man. *Sudah ber-jumpah daṅgan taman-taman kita* we happened to meet our associates. *Andak pergi ka-acheh ber-jumpah daṅgan anak binī-nia* he intends going to Achin, in order to meet his family. *Sāṅgat kita andak ber-jumpah daṅgan sohbat kita* we have an earnest desire to meet our friend. *Ber-jumpah mātā* to meet face to face. *Lālu ber-jumpah sāma mātā daṅgan puspa kartika* his eyes just then met those of *Puspa Kartika*.

جمله *jumlah*, AR. the sum, whole, total, aggregate; collection, congregation, assemblage. *Dan jumlah-nia jādi dūa puluh kōyan* and the total amounted to twenty measures. *Jumlah brat-nia* the total weight of them. *Ter-jumlah de bendar itu* collected together in that city.

جمو *jamū* to sojourn, tarry. To feast, banquet. (Vid. جامو *jāmū*.)

جمو *jamū* satiated, surfeited, cloyed. To loathe, nauseate, have in disgust. *Sāya jamū akan makūn-an itu* I am cloyed with or loathe that food. *Tiadā-lah iya jamū memandang mukā-nia* he was not to be satiated with gazing at her countenance. جمون *jamū-an* loathing, aversion.

جمور *jumūr* and جم *jumur* to expose to the air and sun; to dry in the open air. *Men-jumūr pādī* to expose corn to the sun (previously to clearing it from the husk.) *Ayer ter-jumūr pada benūa iang amat āṅgat seperti de mekah* water exposed to the sun in a very hot country, as at Mecca. *Men-jumūr kūin* to put out clothes to dry or bleach.

جمه *jemah* future time. Hereafter, yet; ever. *Pāgi jemah* at a future time, to-morrow or next day. *Pada āri kiāmat jemah* hereafter, at the day of judgment. *Tiāda jemah* never, never more.

جن *jen* with, and. *Būmi jen lāṅgit* earth and sky. *Nāsi jen gūlei* rice and curry.

جن *jin*, AR. evil spirit, demon (supposed to reside on earth, in caverns, large and decaying trees, or other gloomy situations. *Deri-pada baṅsa jin* descended from a race of evil genii. *Rāja jin* a prince of demons. *Pada tatkāla mālam ada jin* in the night time there are evil spirits abroad.

جنازة *jenāzat*, AR. a bier. *Orang iang menaṅgṅung jenāzat* persons who support the bier. *Meng-iring jenāzat* to follow a bier, attend a funeral.

جناى *jenāka* to trifle, jest, perform anticks, assume a ludicrous character. Jocular, sportive, ludicrous.

جنت *jennat*, AR. paradise.

جنترا *jantarā*, HIND. यंत्र a wheel; a machine working with wheels (as for raising water). *Jantarā pedati-nia* the wheels of his carriage. *Ber-kisar-lah jantarā-nia per-arak-an* the wheels of the triumphal vehicle revolved. *Ber-grak-lah jantarā-nia maka iyā-pūn ber-pūsing-pūsing maka ka-luar-lah āyer-māwar* the wheels of the machine began to work, and in their revolutions discharged rose-water. *Maka bālei ber-jantarā-lah serta gamaranching būnyī-nia* and the building moved on its wheels (or the machinery of the building moved) making a loud and harsh noise.

جنتغ *jantong* or جنتوغ *jantōng* the heart (anatomically); the germ of a flower. *Jantong karbau* a buffalo's heart. *Rāsa jantong bagei de bākar* the heart felt as if burning with fire. *Jantong betis* the calf of the leg. *Burong jantōng* a species of bird.

jintik a fillip; a pinch (as of snuff). *Ambel kapūr kring tiga jintik* take of dry lime three pinches.

jantan male (excepting of the human species). *Ayam jantan* a cock. *Sāpī jantan* a bull. *Kūda jantan* a stallion. *Harīmau jantan* a male tiger. *Jantan dan betina* male and female. *Ber-jantan* to copulate.

jintan cumin seed. (Vid. *jintan*.)

jantei hanging down, dangling. *Dūduk ber-jantei* to sit on a high seat (as distinguished from sitting on the floor) with the legs hanging down (being contrary to the usual eastern practice, and amongst the Malays, offensive to those in whose presence it is done). *Naik-lah dūduk ber-jantei kākī daṅgan ka-lelāh-an* she ascended and sat with her feet hanging down, being fatigued. *Tatkala itu istri-nia dūduk ber-jantei de mūka pintu* at that time his wife was sitting in a careless posture before the door. *De jantei-kan-nia sāyup-nia* they let their wings hang down.

janji agreement. (Vid. *janji*.)

jinjang a bird of the crane kind. *Lēher jinjang* a long (and graceful) neck. *Ber-jālan men-jinjang lēhēr-nia* to walk with stretched necks (and on tiptoe).

jinjing to support. (Vid. *junjong*.) *Deri kechil mula-mūla pātek jinjing anak itu* from its earliest infancy I bore the child in my arms.

junjong to support, sustain, prop; to raise, lift, elevate; to raise to the head (in token of respect); to receive with respect; to carry on the head. *Dan tāṅgan tūan putrī iang sa-blāh de junjong-nia ulih dēwa indra* and one of the hands of the princess was supported by Dēwa Indra. *Mantri itū-pūn meniambut sūrat deri-pada tāṅgan baginda lālu*

de junjong-nia ka-ātas kapalā-nia the minister received the letter from the king's hand, and then raised it to or placed it on his head. *Men-jūnjong tūtah rāja* to shew respect to the king's order. *Iyā-lah tūrun deri-pada takhta-nia men-jūnjong kākī ibū-nia* he descended from the throne to throw himself at the feet of his mother. *Ulih laksamāna de ambel-nia kākī kakanda baginda lālu de junjong-nia* Laksamāna took hold of the foot of his royal brother, and placed it on his head. *Kabūn lāda iang punnuh jūnjong atau sampei sa-taṅgah jūnjong* pepper plantations in full bearing, or that have attained the half crop. *junjong-an* a support; a patron; the object of respect; that which, in token of respect, is raised to the head. *Iyā tuān-ku junjong-an dan makuta pātek* O my lord, the object of reverence and crown of thy slave. (The connexion between that which is raised to, and that which adorns the head, cannot be expressed in the translation.) *Mem-brī tāu ka-pada junjong-an-nia* acquainted his patron.

janji agreement, bargain, stipulation, engagement, treaty, promise; term of credit, appointed time. To agree, bargain, promise. *Itū-lah janji kāmi ber-dūa* that is our agreement with each other. *Meniampei-kan janji* to fulfil a promise. *Maka janji itū-lah bēta pegang* that is the treaty to which I adhere. *Janji tiga būlan* three months credit. *Amba-mu minta janji bārang sa-pūluh arī* thy servant asketh for an indulgence of about ten days. *Kārna ka-kanda sudah ber-kāta dan ber-janji daṅgan indra mahā-dēwa akan mem-brī anakanda ini ka-pada-nia akan jādi istri-nia* for I have passed my word and engaged with Indra Mahā-Dēwa to give him this our daughter, to become his wife. *per-janji-an* an agreement, contract, &c. *Kārna sudah pūtus per-janji-an-nia* for the condition of his agreement was fulfilled; his term (of service) was expired. *Sūrat per-janji-an iang ka-kwasā-an* a written agreement strongly binding, a sealed contract. *Per-*

janji-an sultān dan mantri-nia a treaty executed by the sultan and his ministers.

جند *janda* a widow; a dowager. *Perampūan janda* a widow woman.

جندل *jendral* EUR. a general. *Jendral beṅg-gāla* the governor-general of Bengal.

جندیلا *jandēla* PORT. (*janélla*) a window.

جنس *jenis* AR. kind, sort, species; mode. *Lāin jenis* a different sort. *Dua sa-jenis* two of the same kind. *Rāyat-nia be-ribu-ribu jenis rupā-nia* his followers or troops were of a thousand different descriptions, a motley crew. *Jenis-jenis* variety; various. *Warna jenis-jenis* a variety of colours; many-coloured. *Mem-bāwa jenis-jenis perniagā-an* to bring an assortment of merchandize.

جنگ *janang* the side posts of a door-frame.

جنگ *jennang* a deputy, lieutenant; vice-roy. *Orang jūwa jennang sultān bantan* a Javan who was deputy or agent to the Sultan of Bantam.

جو *jau* PERS. barley. *Randa jau* a species of millet.

جوا *jūa* still, only. (Vid. جوڻ *jūga*.) *Suātu jūa* only one.

جواب *jawāb* AR. an answer, reply. To answer. *Tiāda dāpat iya mem-bri jawāb* they could not return an answer. *Barāni iya men-jawāb katā-nia* he dared to reply to his speech. *Maka iya men-jawāb bagimana amba būlih* but he answered, how can I?

جواتن *jawāt-an* office, post, duty, employment. (Vid. جاوة *jāwat*.)

جوادہ *jūādah* PERS. زوادة cakes, pastry, friandises; victuals. *Ada iang dātang ber-lāri-lāri meniṅgal-kan jūādāh-nia ābis de mākan anjing* some came running in such haste that their cakes and pies were left to be eaten up by the dogs. *Iya masūk-lah ka-pākan andak mem-bilī zūādah*

he went into the market intending to purchase victuals.

جوار *jūar* a species of black wood resembling ebony; named also *kāyū ārang*.

جوار *juāra* a person skilled in fighting game-cocks; an umpire, arbiter, or judge at the cock-pit. *De-māna juāra samoā-nia* where are all the umpires.

جواری *juāri* skilful; wise. (Vid. جوهری *jauhari*.)

جوال *juāl* and جول *jūal* to sell. *Men-jūal kām* to sell cloth. *Jūal bilī* to sell and buy, to traffick. *Kadei ōrang ber-juāl-an būnga* the shop of a person who sold flowers. *per-juāl-an* sale.

جوبڻ *jūbong* the covering, awning, or arched deck of a boat (formed of split bamboo or other slight materials). *Jūbong prisi-nia seperti kōta ber-jālan* the covering formed by their shields resembled a moving castle.

جوت *jūta* (for HIND. नियुत *niyuta*) a million.

جوج *jūja* to strike ground with the lead, to fathom.

جوجڻ *jūjong* to support. (Vid. جنجڻ *junjong*.)

جوجور *jūjūr* REJANG, a term in the marriage laws of the Sumatrans; the sum paid to the parent of the bride.

جودہ *jūdah* or جدہ *juddah* AR. JUDDAH, a port in the Red Sea, not far from Mecca. *Jekalau tiāda kapal pergi ka-jūdah atau ka-mōkha maski kapal pergi ka-kōching* if there should not be a ship bound to Juddah or Mocha, no matter, if there be one going to Cochin.

جودو *jūdū* and جود *jūdu* a pair; a match, fellow, mate, counterpart, correlative. *Sāyup sa-jūdū* a pair of wings. *Chārī judū-nia* seek for its match or the fellow to it. *Seperti kaledēi daṅgan judū-nia* like an ass with its mate.

Ber-jūdū to match, pair with. *Judū-kan* to couple, assort in pairs.

jūdī to game, gamble, play. Gambling, play. A particular game played with small shells.

juro and *jūrū* to order, direct, govern, manage. An overseer, director, one who presides over or acts in any department of business. *Jūro-minūm-an* a butler. *Jūro-rūmah* a steward. *Jūro-dāpur* a cook.

jūro-bātu the mate of a Sumatran vessel, whose station is forward.

jūro-bhāsa a linguist, interpreter.

juro-tulis a writer, scribe, secretary. *Baginda ber-tānia ka-pada jūro-tulis-nia akan segala palawān iang mātī dan iang lūka* the king made inquiry of the scribe (who kept the musters of the army) respecting the number of warriors slain and wounded.

jūrang clefts; creeks; passages. (Vid. *chūrang*.)

jūrong a betel-stand. (Vid. *charāna*.) *Meniūruh mem-bāwa sirih pada jūrong amas* ordered betel to be brought in a golden stand. *Sirih adat pada jūrong pērak de ator ōrang-lah* preparations of betel in silver stands were arranged by the attendants.

jūro-mūdī helmsman; the master of a Sumatran vessel, whose station is at the *ka-mūdī* or helm, as that of the *jūro-bātu* or mate is at the bow.

jūran or *jūran kail* a fishing rod.

jūrei a corner. (Vid. *pen-jūrei*.) *Pada ka-ampat jūrei-nia* at its four corners.

jōnggor the beak or prow of a vessel.

jūpul to happen, come to pass. (Vid. *chūpul*.)

jūkang overset.

jūga and *jūa* also, still, only, alone, merely. *Begitu jūga* thus also; still the same. *Tiāda jūga iya ber-temū daṅgan sudarā-nia* still he did not meet with his brother. *Bangsāwan-nia sāma jūga daṅgan bāpa istri-nia* his family is just the same in rank as that of his wife's father. *De surūh-nia jūga* he still ordered him. *Aṅkau jūga iang ter-lebih tāu* thou alone who art most wise. *Aku jūga iang ber-salah* it is I alone who am to blame. *Sa-jaṅkal jūga tiṅgi-nia* its height was only a span. *Sedikit juga iang tiṅgal* a few only remained. *Jūga* or *jūa* *adā-nia* thus it is.

jōgēt or *jōgē* histrionic. *Orang jogē* a person who exhibits at public entertainments, a dancing girl.

jūlor to move as a worm or snake; to undulate; to wag. *Benatang iang merāṅkok dan iang men-jūlor* animals which crawl on feet or move on their bellies. *Jūlor lēdah* to loll out and wag the tongue. *Men-jūlor-kan ikur-nia* gave an undulating motion to his tail (a monkey).

jūlang to carry astride (as children on the hip, the neck, or the shoulder. It is also applied to the posture in which monkeys carry their young, when they jump from one bough to another). *Sebab itu-lah maka amba jūlang tūan amba* it is for that reason I carry my master on my shoulders. *Ter-jūlang atas baū-nia* placed astride upon her shoulder.

jōlong first; the first, that which first occurs. *Jōlong-jōlong* at first; the beginning. *Pinta amba jōlong-jōlong pada tūan* I request of you, sir, in the first instance.

jūlong-jūlong a kind of small vessel or boat.

jūluk a process by which abortion is procured.

jōlō the name of a place in the north-eastern part of Sumatra.

jūlōr to move as a worm. (Vid. *jūlor*.)

jūling to squint; look askance. Squinting, askance. *Jūling matā-nia* he is squint-eyed.

jūmbil the dewlap of the bull.

jōhor a river and kingdom at the extremity of the Malayan peninsula. *Negrī jōhor dan pāhang daŋgan segala daīrah tālok-nia* the countries of *Jōhor* and *Pāhāng*, with all their dependant provinces.

jauharī PERS. a jeweller. Skilful, clever, able, wise. *De paŋggil-nia jauharī akan tāruh argā-nia permāta itu* he called jewellers to fix a value upon the stones. *Orang jauharī* a skilful, well-informed person. *Rāja jauharī* a wise or enlightened king. *Tūlan jauharī bijaksāna* a wise and discreet friend.

jehennam AR. hell. (Vid. *nārka*.) *Be-ribu tāun de-dālam jehennam* thousands of years in hell.

jehūdī or *yehūdī* AR. jewish. *Orang jehūdī* a jew.

jilat to lick with the tongue, to lick up, to lap. *Men-jilat lūka daŋgan lēdah-nia* to lick the wound with his tongue. *Anjing sūdah men-jilat darāh-nia* dogs licked up his blood.

jilīt for *jilid* AR. the covering or binding of a book; a volume.

jimat arm-rings. (Vid. *galang*.)

jimat and *jīman* discreet, frugal, economical, temperate, provident; sober.

jintan or *jintan* cumin seed, cuminum. *Laksāna jintan tiāda ber-būŋga: ka-pada ōrang-pūn tiāda ber-gūna* as cumin that fails to blossom, it is unprofitable to man.

jīnak tame, gentle, domesticated, familiar,

meek, sociable. *Rūsa jīnak* a tame deer. *Benātang iang jādi deri-pada benātang per-burū-an dan benātang jīnak* an animal produced between a wild one, and one domesticated. *Janjī-an akan ber-sohbat-sohbat-an dan ber-jīnak-jīnāk-an* an engagement to live on friendly and familiar terms. *Ber-jīnak-kan kūda* to break in, or tame a horse.

or *jīwa* HIND. *जिव* the soul; life. (Vid. *niāwa*.) *Adoh tūan jīwā-ku* O thou who art my soul! *Jīwā-nia iŋgan pada perampūan itu* his soul longeth after that woman. *Sem'anāra ada jīwā-ku* so long as I have life.

چ

ch the letter named *chā*.

chābut and *chābūt* to pluck, pull, or draw out, to pluck up by the roots; to subtract. *Men-chābut būlū idong* to pluck hairs from the nostrils. *Men-chābut krīs* to draw a weapon (hastily.) *Pergī-lah iya men-chābūt-kan pūhn būŋga-būŋga itu daŋgan se-kūat atī-nia* he then proceeded to pluck up the flower-bearing tree, exerting his utmost endeavours.

chābar and *chabar* cowardly, daunted, pusillanimous, faint-hearted. *Chābar segala raja-rāja ini* these princes are all faint-hearted. *Siāpa iang chābar dan gantar* whoever is pusillanimous and dismayed. *Janāgan-lah chābar atī-mu* let not your courage be cast down.

chābang a bough, branch, twig. A forked stick. A muzzle for a buffalo-calf. *Pūhn kāyū iang rampak chābang-nia* a tree with spreading branches. *Chābang kamūdī* the forked timber in which the rudder turns.

chābuk a whip.

chābak the bird termed caprimulga.

چابل *chābul* and چابول *chābūl* impertine it, rude unseemly in conversation. Rising or swelling (as waves.) *Men-chābul-chabūl-i majlis ōrang* talked impertinently to or jawed the assembly. *Seperti se-chābul andak men-chāpei būlan* like the impertinent fool who tried to grasp the moon. *Umbak chābul de abei-kan* disregarded the swelling waves or surf. *Laut ber-chābul* the sea begins to swell. *فرچبولن per-chabūl-an* prurency, obscenity.

چاب *chābē* a name belonging to certain kinds of pepper. *Chabē jāwa* the piper longum or proper long pepper (related to the siriboa.) *Chābē* is also applied to the capsicum or chili pepper, more commonly termed *lāda mērah* and *lada panjang*.

چابی *chābē* or چابیک *chābēk* to tear, rend (Vid. چاریک *chārik*.) *Men-chābē kūn* to tear cloth.

چابی *chābei* a species of bird. چابی *chābi* a species of shell-fish or madrapore.

چاتوک *chātōk* a stick used at a certain play. A mallet. An iron hammer or kind of pick-axe employed in mining.

چاتور *chātūr* chequers; the game of draughts; quilting. *Ber-māin chātūr* to play at draughts. *Būah chātūr* draughts-men; chess-men. *Pāpan chātūr* a draught-board, chess-board. *Sūlam ber-chātūr* to quilt.

چاچ *chācha* JAV. family, household.

چاچت *chāchat* to puncture, tallow. *Buat tanda pada kulit de chāchat daŋgan jārum* made marks in the skin by puncturing it with a needle. *Ada iang chāchat mukā-nia* some tattooed their faces.

چاچار *chāchar* (PERS. چچک *chachak*) the small pox or an eruptive complaint resembling it; perhaps the chicken pox or measles. (Vid. کتمبوهن *ka-tumbūh-an*.)

چاچینگ *chāching* a worm, lumbricus. *Chāching*

kāki gorduis. Chāching kambing faciola. Chāching lipat sipunculus. Chāching ingūs myxina. (Batav. Trans. vol. i. p. 107.) *Ulat atau chāching* one sort of worm or another. *Peniakit chāching* worms (the disorder).

چاچک *chāchak* a goad, pricker.

چاچک *chachak* the house-lizard. (Vid. چچک *chichak*.)

چادر *chādir* PERS. a veil. *Mem-balik-kan chadir-nia* to put aside her veil. *Menūtup jenazat daŋgan chādir* to cover the bier with a veil or pall.

چادی *chadi* or *chiddē* the outriggers of a boat.

چار *chāra* HIND. चार्य mode, manner, style, fashion. After or according to the manner or fashion. *Chāra raja-rāja iang besār* the manner or style of great princes. *Būnyi-bunyi-an chāra jāwa* music in the Javanese style. *Me-niānyi chāra malāyū* to sing in the Malayan style. *Memākei chāra laki-laki* to dress in male attire. *Tiāda tūu amba ber-būnyi chāra karrū* I know not how to make the noise of a monkey.

چاروت *chārot* gluttonous. *Orang pen-chārot* a glutton. *فنجروتن pen-charōt-an* gluttony.

چاریت *chārit* to neigh (as a horse). *فنجريتین pen-charit-an kūda* the neighing of horses.

چارغ *chārang* suckers or superfluous shoots from the pepper-vine.

چاروک *chāruk* to guzzle. (Vid. چارو *chārū*.)

چاریک *chārik* to rend, tear, tear off, tear to pieces. *Ada iang chārik kain-nia* some rent their clothes. *Abis-lah chārik-chārik kain bajū-nia* their clothes were torn to rags. *Meniūruh men-chārik-chārik tubōh-nia lālu de chārik-nia-lah seperti kain iang busuk* gave orders for tearing his body to pieces; and they then tore it like rotten cloth. *Ter-chārik* torn; torn to pieces (by wild beasts). *Kita me-lāyang-kan se-chārik kartas ini* we let fly this scrap of paper (send this note).

چارو *chārū* or چارق *chāruk* to guzzle, swill. To guttle. *Orang pen-chārū*.

چارو *chārūh* cleaned rice.

چارو *chārah* or چرس *charah* clear (as a mirror). *Trōpong itu kōrang chārah* that telescope wants clearness.

چاري *chārī* to seek. (Vid. چاري *chārī*.)

چانغ *chāngang* to wonder. (Vid. چانغ *chāngang*.)

چانغ *chāpang* forked. (Vid. چانغ *chabang*.)

چانغ *chāping* a silver plate or tablet worn by female children to conceal the nudities.

چانق *chāpik* deformed in hand or foot, crumpled or footed.

چاو *chapō* or چا *chapā* a plant that has the flavour of sage; *conyza balsamifera*.

چاو *chāpō* or چانق *chapok* marks on the face or body (as from the small-pox). *Mukā-nia be-chāpō* his face is marked.

چاڤي *chāpei* to seize, lay hold of, grasp. *Pabila orang sampei ka-pada pūhn itu akan men-chāpei būngā-nia maka iyā-pūn meniṅgī-kan diri-nia* when a person approached the tree in order to seize upon its blossoms, it presently increased its height. *Men-chāpei-lah pe-kūn-nia* laid hold of his clothes. *Andak-lah men-chāpei būlan* attempts to grasp the moon.

چاکر *chākar* to claw, scratch. The claw of a fowl or duck. *De chākar dan de tandang ūlih istri-nia* he was clawed and kicked by his wife. *Tōkok menōkok dan chākar men-chākar* gave mutual blows and scratches. *Chākar bēbek cotyledon laciniata*, L.

چاکف *chākap* alacrity, readiness to perform a duty, willingness, forwardness, consent, assent. Ready. *Ber-chākap* to shew alacrity or readiness; to engage, undertake; to volunteer service; to consent, assent. *Rajā-pūn sūka me-*

naṅgar chākap rayat-nia the king was pleased to hear the alacrity expressed by his subjects. *Bārang siāpa ber-chākap me-lompat tiga būlan per-jalān-an* whichsoever (of the monkies) will undertake to jump a three-month's journey. *Kalau-kalau ada ōrang iang ber-chākap akan meng-ubāt-i anak dūra itu* if possibly there be found a person who will undertake to give medical aid to the damsel.

چاکو *chakau* or چکو *chekkau* to seize upon (as a beast of prey). *De chekkau buāya* seized by an aligator.

چالک *chālak* likely.

چامین *chāmīn-chāmīn* a species of fruit. (Vid. چرمي *cheremī*.)

چانغ *chānang* or *chennang* a small instrument of the gong kind. (Vid. اڬوڬ *agōng*.) To proclaim by sounding this instrument. *Sudah de sūruh chānang tiāda de brī ōrang bāwa lembu* gave directions for proclaiming that no permission would be given for bringing cattle.

چاني *chānī* to grind down to smoothness; to whet. *Pasir-nia rāta bagei de chānī* the sandy beach was of a polished smoothness.

چاوت *chāwat* a small piece of cloth concealing the nudities; pannus menstrualis. *Ber-chāwat pannum induere*.

چاوغ *chāwang* a bough, branch, twig. (Vid. چانغ *chābang*.) *Meng-ambel chāwang akan sūgi* to take a twig for making a tooth-brush (by beating the end of it). *Inī-lah pūhn itū-lah chāwang* this is the stem, and those are the branches.

چاوق *chāwak* vetches, tares, or other small pulse.

چاون *chāwan* a cup, bason, deep dish; vase; a mould. (Vid. اچاون *achāwan*.) *Chāwan deri-pada pērak* a cup or vase of silver. *Se-telah sa-chāwan s'ōrang minum itu* when each man had drunk his cup.

چای *chāya* brightness. (Vid. چہای *chāya*.)

چایر *chāyer* liquid, thin, limpid, transparent; melted, rendered. *Sakalī-an benda iang chāyer lain deri-pada āyer* every liquid substance excepting water. *Miniaak sāpi iang bakū dan iang chāyer* butter in a solid and in a liquid (or clarified) state. *Ayer madū chāyer* liquid, transparent honey. *Seperti gala-gāla men-chāyer-kan diri-nia māsuk ka-dālam āpi* as pitch melts when put into the fire. *Lemak chāyer* tallow, rendered or melted fat.

چبر *chabar* cowardly. (Vid. چابر *chābar*.)

چبر *chabur* or چبور *chabūr* to thrust, shove, or push (into water or other liquid); to launch. *Jekalau ter-chabur orang ka-dālam āyer* if a person should be pushed into the water. *De chabur-kan-nia ka-pada kulam iang kruh itu* he shoved them into the muddy tank. *De-dālam āpi kalāk ter-chabur* shall presently be thrust into (hell) fire.

چیت *chita*, HIND. चित् affection of the mind, solicitude, desire, sensibility. To wish for, desire to possess. *Suka-chita* mirth, gladness. *Duka-chita* sadness, melancholy. *Dāngan chita-rāsa* with desire or thirst (of knowledge). *Tu-lālu lezat chita-rasā-nia* their sensations were delightful. *Segala iang jāhat chitā-nia* all whose inclinations are vicious. *Chitā-lah pada bārang maksūd anakda ini* wish now, my child, for whatever you have at heart. *De chitā-nia hikmat itu maka chayā-nia-pūn hamarlang ka-adara* he wished upon the talisman (or operated upon it by his wish) and presently its brightness shone forth into the air.

چیت *chit*, HIND. चित्र *chintz*. (Vid. کلمکاری *kalamkārī*.) *Chit patna* Patna chintzes. *Chit sūrātī* Surat chintzes.

چتر *chatar*, HIND. चत्र an umbrella. (Vid. چایونگ *pāyong*.)

چتراس *chita-rāsa* affection, inclination, favour. (Vid. چیت *chita* and راس *rāsa*.)

چتری and چتريا *chetria*, HIND. क्षेत्रि (*khetri* and *kshetri*) the military tribe or caste amongst the Hindūs. *De ĩring-kan ūlih segala anak raja-rāja dan per-mantri dan ulubālang dan anak chetria* his train was composed of all the young princes, the sons of statesmen, of champions, and those of the military tribe.

چچک *chichak* the house-lizard, lacerta. *Chichak kūbīn* or *chichak terbang* the flying lizard, draco.

چچنتخ *chechintong* the natural locks of the hair. *Segala chechintong-nia ber-ikal* all his locks curled.

چچندا *chuchunda* royal grandchild. (Vid. چوچ *chūchong* and چوچو *chūchū*.) *Chuchunda ĩni penāroh amba ka-pada bonda* this your grandchild I commit as a deposit to the hands of my mother.

چدرا *chiderā* HIND. चिद्र difference, variation, distinction; disagreement, dissention, strife; the source or ground of difference. An opening left by unskilful parrying. *Apa chiderā-nia* what is the difference between them? *Itū-lah chiderā-nia* that was the source or ground of their disagreement. *Ber-chiderā* to be at variance. *Ber-chiderā-kan handei tulan* to sow dissention between friends. *Ber-tāngkis-tāngkis-an sāma men-chārī chiderā* each (combatant) parrying and seeking for an opening (left by his adversary). *Ada chiderā sedikit tāngkis-nia maka de tīkam ūlih rāja dēwa* his parry leaving a small opening (or failing a little), he was pierced by *Raja Dēwa*.

چدوک *chedok* a wooden ladle, skimmer, scoop; to ladle out, to skim. (Vid. سودوک *sūduk*.)

چراچق *charāchak* a musical instrument; cymbals.

چرانا *charāna* a stand or box of a particular construction, for holding the ingredients and implements of betel; a salver; a fruit-dish.

fruit-dish. *Lālu meniōrong-kan charāna amas itu ka-pada baginda* then pushed the golden betel-stand towards the king.

چران *charāna* a cancer.

چراوت *charāwat* a fire-arrow; a rocket.

چرت *charat* a broach, faucett, cock, pipe.

چرتر *cheritera* or *cheritra*, HIND. चरित्र to relate, rehearse, report, declare, tell publicly. A narrative, relation, tale, story. *De cheriterā-kan kekayat* the history related or set forth. *De cheriterā-kan-nia ka-pada adendā-nia deri-pada per-mulā-an-nia dātang ka-pada ka-sudāh-an-nia* he related it to his mistress from its commencement unto its completion. *Maka de cheriterā-kan ūlih orang iang ampūnia cheritra ini* now it is related by the person to whom this story belongeth. *Pātut iya men-cheriterā-kan diya* they ought to make a report of it. *Cheriterā-i aku* relate to me, let me know. *Tūan daṅgar-kan cheritra* attend, sir, to the narrative.

چرخ *cherkhi* and چرخه *cherkheh*, PERS. the celestial sphere; the starry heavens. (Vid. چکروال *chakra-wāla*.)

چردیک *cherdēk* and چردق *cherdik* shrewd, acute, crafty, subtle; cautious, prudent; forward, sharp (as a child). *Kāta iang cherdēk* a shrewd, apposite saying. *Cherdēk nian se-būdak ini* this youngster is knowing indeed. A name for the jackal or the fox.

چرفالی *charpālei* an animal, supposed of the lizard kind.

چرپو *charpū* sandals, slippers, pantoufles. *Me-mākei charpū sa-blāh kākī* to wear a slipper upon one foot. *Memōhon ampūn de-bāwah charpū tūan* to sue for pardon beneath the slippers of my lord. *Meniambah ka-bāwah tāpak cherpū tuānku* to make obeisance beneath the soles of my lord's slippers.

چرمن *cheremin* or چرمین *chermin* a mirrour,

looking-glass. *Cheremin bāja* a mirrour of polished steel. *De sūruh baginda per-būat sūātu cheremin besi maka da sūruh ūpam* the king ordered a mirrour to be made of iron, and gave directions for polishing it. *Upāma cheremin kārna niāta dalam-nia segala perkāra* like a mirrour, because every thing is visible in it. *Cheremin mātā* spectacles. *Cheremin bantal* a sort of foil used in ornamenting mats and the ends of pillows. *Bātū cheremin* talc.

چرمی *cheremi* and چامین *chāmīn-chāmīn* a small, acid fruit; averrhoa acida, L. cicca disticha, C. Campbel.

چروچ *cherocha* a wharf, quay, place for landing and shipping off goods.

چرولینگ *cherūling* the plover.

چرووی *charuwi* thin-set, few. (Vid. چارغ *jā-rang*.)

چره *charah* clear. (Vid. چاره *chārah*.)

چرری *cherrei* to part, sever, separate. To depart, part or separate from, retire. *Cherrei-kan kapāla deri-pada badan* sever the head from the body. *Ber-cherrei deri-pada mēdan prang* retired from the field of battle. *Iya ber-cherrei daṅgan sudarā-nia* he parted from his brother. *Lebih bāik ber-cherrei badan dan niāwa* it were better that body and soul should separate. *ber-cherrei-cherrei* to disperse, become separated. *pen-cherrei-an* differences, alienation. *per-cherrei-an* separation, division. *cherrei-berrei* scattered, dispersed; in confusion, helter-skelter. *Abis lārī cherrei-berrei māsing-māsing mem-bāwa diri-nia* they ran away in confusion, each taking a separate course. *Cherrei-berrei lintong pūkang tuṅgang leṅgang* helter-skelter, pell-mell, topsy-turvy. (Words expressing the confusion of precipitate flight.) *Meng-himpun-kan segala cherrei-berrei* to collect together every thing scattered, or all the fugitives. *Men-cherrei-berrei-kan* to put to the rout.

چري *cheria* pure, clean. *Tampat cheria* a clean place. *Cheria tañgan-nia* his hands are clean. *Cheria deri-pada dōsa* free from crime. *Cheria-kan-lah diri kāmū* make yourselves clean.

چريت *cherita* narrative, relation, discourse. (Vid. چرتير *cheritera*.)

چئڭ *chañgang* to wonder. Wonderful, astonishing. *Ter-chañgang* astonished, amazed, aghast. *Ter-lālu hēran dan ter-chañgang* exceedingly amazed and astonished. *Ter-chañgang dan ter-ñgānga mulūt-nia* he was amazed and (stood) open-mouthed. چئڭان *chañgang-an* a wonder, miracle, portentous sign.

چئڭك *chuñgka* haughty, proud, arrogant. Scorn, contempt.

چئڭكرك *chiñgkrek* and چئڭكارت *chiñgkaret* a cricket; gryllus.

چئڭكرام *chiñgkaram* earnest-penny; handsel.

چئڭكاريانڭ *chiñgkariang* a species of tree, which, on account of its quick and easy growth, is planted as a prop to the pepper-vines; *erythrina corallodendron*, L. *gelala aquatica*, R. *erythrina fusca*, Lour. *Me-ranchong cheñgkariang* to lop or prune those trees. *Chiñgkariang abang* that species which bears a red blossom. *Chiñgkariang pait* a bitter kind, which the elephants avoid.

چئڭكينڭ *chiñgking* or چئڭكينڭ *jingking* a scorpion. (Vid. كالا *kālā*.)

چئڭكانڭ *chañgang* to grasp (as in close fighting). *Ber-chañgang piñggang ka-dūa-nia* seizing each other by the waist.

چئڭكول *chañgkul* a spade, shovel; a hoe. *Men-chañgkul* to dig.

چئڭكيل *chuñgkil* and چوكيل *chūkil* a picker, probe, poker, punch. To probe, poke. *Chuñgkil gīgī* a tooth-picker. *Harām memākei chuñgkil gīgī deri-pada amas atau pērak atau pen-chūkil*

telīnga it is forbidden to use a tooth-pick or ear-picker, of gold or silver. *Matā-nia de sūruh rāja chuñgkil-kan ka-duā-nia* the king gave orders for putting out both his eyes. مپئڭگل *meniūngkil gīgī* to pick the teeth.

چئڭكول *chiñgkū* and چئڭكول *chiñgkūl* lame of an arm. A method of taking off the branch of a tree for planting, by binding earth round it until it shoots out fibrous roots, and then cutting it off. A species of monkey.

چئڭكو *chañgkū* to act as a broker. (Vid. تالڭ *tālang*.) چئڭكون *chañgkū-an* brokerage. پئڭكو *peniañgkū* a broker.

چئڭكي *cheñgkē*, JAV. cloves; caryophyllus. (The original Malayan name seems to have been بوڭ لوانڭ *būnga lāwang*.) *Ibū chengkē* or polang mother-cloves. *Pūhn cheñgkē dan pāla* trees of cloves and of nutmegs. *Tiāda penah de dañgar ada benih cheñgkē dan benih būah pāla de tūnah malāyu ini* it never was heard that plants of the clove and nutmeg were to be found in these Malayan countries (*Tranṅgano*).

چئڭگا *chañgga* a natural mark on the skin, or deformity from the birth. *Jāñgan perchāya iang de chañgga allah* do not trust one on whom God has set his mark.

چئڭگي *chañggei* the nail of the finger suffered to grow to a considerable length. *De sapūh-nia āyer māta dañgan chañggei-nia iang de ka-līngking-nia* she brushed away the tear from her eye with the long nail of her little finger.

چئي *chiñgi* saucy, pert, forward; wanton, forward.

چف *chap* and چاف *chāp*, CHIN. and HIND. छाप *a seal, signet; impression of a seal; mark; warrant, licence, grant, passport. Būboh chap* to set or affix the seal. *Men-chāp-i-lah iya dañgan chap-nia* he sealed it with his seal. *Sūrat iang ber-chap* a writing with a seal to it; a sealed letter. *Chap-nia-pūn chap kompani*

the marks upon it are those of the Company. *Inī-lah chap iang de karuniā-kan rāja acheh akan kapitan faris* these insignia were graciously bestowed by the king of Achin upon Captain (Thomas) Forrest. *Seperti titah kita iang ter-surat de-dālam chap ini* agreeably to our commands written in this passport.

چط chapat or cheppat expert, ready, handy, dexterous, ingenious, accurate, quick. (Vid. چاکف chākap.). *Iāng chapat pe-karjā-an-nia* whose performances are expert; who are quick at work.

چقدق chepadak a fruit called the Jack, artocarpus integrifolia. (Vid. چمٹادق champādak.)

چٹیو chipiau PORT. (chapéo) a hat.

چقمر chokmar a staff. *Dan gūda pemūkul chokmar itu* and those staves for striking called chokmar. *De pegang-nia chokmar-nia* he held his staff in his hand.

چکالچ chakālang a small animal of the monkey kind, with a long, curled tail.

چکر chakra HIND. चक्र a circular missile weapon with a sharp edge; the discus. *Ada iāng me-lontar-kan chakra* some threw the discus. *Sāma me-limpar-kan chakrā-nia* flung their weapons at the same instant. *Sumpit-an pānah dan chakra ber-lepas-lepas* missile weapons of various kinds were discharged.

چکروال chakra-wāla the starry sphere, firmament. *Per-kitār-an chakra-wāla* the revolution of the starry sphere. *Pada tiap-tiap per-īdār-an chakra-wāla mata-ārī dan būlan* through every revolution of the spheres in which the sun and moon perform their motions.

چکک chekek or chakak to consume, devour. To seize by the throat, to strangle.

چکیت chakit a quarrel. *Chārī chakit* to seek a quarrel.

چلا chelā imperfection, blemish, blame. To find

fault with, reproach, throw a slur upon. *Adakah chelā-nia maka sāngat de amat-amāt-ī ūlih tūan* is there any blemish that occasions your looking upon her so attentively. *Tiadā-lah dāpat de chelā lagi pada bārang lakū-nia* there is no imperfection to be found in any circumstance of his conduct. *Pūji dan chelā* praise and blame. *Per-buāt-an-ku de chelā orang* people find fault with my proceedings. *Iāng tiāda ber-chelā* irreproachable. *Men-chelā perampūan daŋgan tēdak salah-nia* to injure the reputation of an innocent woman. *Chelā-men-chelā* to find fault reciprocally. چلاچولو chela-chūlū calumny, reproach; the subject of reproach. To calumniate. کچلان ka-chelā-an reproach, slur, imputation, indignity, disgrace; mischief, injury. *Tiadā-lah pūtek māu memandang ka-chelā-an duli* your servant will not see any indignity offered to the throne.

چلاکا chelāka ill-luck, misfortune. Unlucky, ill-omened, disastrous; graceless. A wretch. *Chelāka amba itu* that is my misfortune. *Kena chelāka* to meet with a mishap. *Men-chārī chelāka* to court misfortune, to run unnecessary risk. *Tākut amba dāpat chelāka de-blā-kang* lest I should afterwards get myself into trouble. *Orang chelāka sāngat iya* a most ill-omened fellow he is. *Hei anak chelāka liat-lah ūlih-mu* O graceless child, now behold! *Būnoh se-chelāka ini* put this wretch to death.

چالانا or چالاناه chalāna or chalānah JAV. drawers, breeches. (Vid. سروال serawāl.)

چلینگ chiling JAV. the wild hog. (Vid. بابی bābī.)

چلّف chelop to sop, dip (into any liquid that is thereby absorbed); to dye. *Lālu de chelop-nia kāin itu pada dārah* he then dipped the cloth in the blood. *Memakei kāin iāng ter-chelop* to wear dyed cloth. منچلّف men-chelop and مچلّف menielop to dip, &c. *Kāin چلوڤن chelūp-an* coloured cotton-cloths.

چلق *chalak* or چلق to colour, stain. Eye-salve, collyrium.

چله *chelah* or *chellah* a cleft, fissure, chink, crevice, gap, slit. To whet, grind on or with a stone; to sharpen (as a knife or the steel spur of a game-cock). *Chelah batu* clefts of rocks. *Chelah kisi-kisi* the crevices or instertices of lattice-work. *Me-liat deri chelah lubang pintū* saw through a crevice in the gate. *Fajer-pūn menyingking maka ka-liat-an-lah deri chelah-chelah gūnong itu* the ruddy dawn arose and became visible in the instertices of the mountains. *Chelah-chelah gigi* spaces between the teeth (particularly when filed). *Chelah jari* space between the fingers. *Meniampei-kan āyer pada segala chelah-chelah-nia* to introduce water (in ablutions) within every crevice of the body. *Batu pen-chelah* a whet-stone (particularly such as is employed to widen the instertices of the teeth).

چماتي *chematē* an eruptive complaint.

چمار *chamāra* HIND. चमर a chowry, the long white tail of the mountain cow. False hair worn by women. *Ada iang memegang tombak ber-chamāra* some held lances adorned with cow-tails. *De pintal akan chamāra* twisted it for a braid. *Kāyū chamāra casuarina litorea* R. (Vid. ارو *arau*.)

چمبروان *chimbūrū-an* jealousy. (Vid. چمبر *chimbūru*.)

چمبل *chambul* or *chumbul* a little box or other receptacle (for unguents and perfumes). *Chumbul ber-isi mēniak bāu-bāu'n* a box filled with sweet unguents. *Dālam chumbul permāta* in a box set with precious stones.

چمبو *chumbū* compliments, flattering addresses, caresses. To compliment, play the galant, caress, toy with. Affable, courteous. *Be-brāpu chumbū dan madah dan pantun dan selūka* many a flattering compliment and encomium, and song, and couplet. *Ter-sinyum me-liat*

tūan putri ber-chumbū-chumbū-an daŋgan indra smiled to see the princess toying, or repeating amorous verses, with Indra. *Marī-lah ber-chumbū daŋgan abang* come and toy with thy swain.

چمبر *chimbūru* jealous, suspicious. Jealousy. *Chimbūrū-lah iya akan sudarā-nia* she was jealous of her sister. *Ter-būni deri-pada chimbūru rāja* hidden from the jealousy of the king. چمبروان *chimbūrū-an* jealousy, suspicion. Jealous. *Ada-lah daŋgan sak chimbūrū-an* it was with doubts and jealousies. *Ada-pūn akan negri kita ini adā-lah upāma perampūan iang elok tetāpi ada pūla lākī-nia maka lākī-nia itu ter-lālū chimbūrū-an* with respect to this my kingdom, it may be compared to a beautiful woman, but who is married, and her husband extremely jealous. (Alluding to certain political connexions.)

چمت *chamat* to make fast to, or, haul upon (the shore). *Sudah ber-chamat praū-nia ka-dārat* they made fast their vessel to the shore.

چمتي *chamotī* a whip, scourge, strap. *Chamotī ratna sedia de-ātas palanā-nia* a whip adorned with jewels was ready on his saddle. *Memegang chamotī* to take hold of a whip. *Būnyi chamotī* the noise of the whip.

چمر *chumar* or *chamar* foul, dirty, filthy, impure, unclean. Filth, nastiness. *Tūboh anak-mu sakalī-an chumar* the body of my child is all over dirty. *Meniūchi-kan diri-nia deri-pada chumar-nia* to cleanse himself from his filth. *Ulat iang jādi deri-pada chumar* maggots generated from filth. *Arī chumar kāin* dies menstruales. *Pada zemān ini laūt-an sa-blāh timor ini saŋgat-lah chumar-nia* at the present time these eastern seas are very foul (much infested with pirates). *Men-chumar-kan* to render filthy, defile. کچمرن *ka-chumar-an* filthiness.

چمرلنگ *chamarlang* glittering, glistening, shining, resplendent, sparkling. To shine forth, glit-

ter. *Ter-lālu amat chāya dan chamarlang* extremely bright and glittering. *Kilat sinjatā-nia chamarlang ka-adara* the lightning from their weapons glistened in the air.

چمس *chamas* or *chummas* apprehensive, alarmed. *Pestī chamas orang de-mana-māna* certainly the people will be alarmed every where. *Jaŋgan-lah tūan چماس chamās-an akan gaduh-gāduh negri* do not be under any apprehension of disturbances in the country.

چمٹاک *champāka* or *chumpāka* HIND. चम्पक a tree bearing a sweet-scented, yellow, tulip-formed flower; *michelia champaca*, L. *Champāka ūngū dan champāka birū* the purple and the blue champaka (imaginary flowers). *Rat-na champāka* the topaz.

چمٹاق *champadak*, چمٹاق *champādak*, or چٹده *chepadah* a very large fruit called the Jack; *artocarpus integrifolia* L. *Art. pilosus* Bat. Tr. vol. v. Another species is called نٹکا *naŋg-kā*. *Champādak ūtan* a wild kind.

چمپور *champur* to mix, mingle, blend, compound. *Ber-champur aŋggōr daŋgan āyer* to mix wine with water. *De champūr-kan-nia men-jādi sātu* he mingled them till they became one. *Seperti shakar ber-champur madū* like sugar mixed with honey. *Tiadā-lah kāmī māu ber-champur bechāra daŋgan diya* we do not chuse to hold any intercourse with him. *Champur bāwur* confused, irregularly mixed; incoherent. *Tampik-nia champur bāwur daŋgan suāra kūda daŋgan gājah* their shouts were confounded with the neighing of the horses and the cry of the elephants. *Per-katū-an champur bāwur* confused, incoherent discourse.

چمٹک *champak* and چمٹه *champah* to toss, fling, cast away, throw carelessly. Retort, reproach, keen or petulant reply; scorn. *Champak ka-dūlam lāut* to cast into the sea. *Champak jerat* to cast or throw a noose. *De champak-kan-nia ka-lūar* he threw it out.

چمٹک *chumuk* a rod, whip, scourge; stripes. To scourge. *Pālu daŋgan chumuk* to strike with a rod. *Men-chumuk-kan* to scourge. *Amba-pun de چموقن chumūk-nia* he scourged me.

چموتی *chamōtī* a whip. (Vid. چموتی *chamotī*.)

چمین *chamīn-chamīn* a species of fish.

چن *chinna* HIND. चिन्न mark, token, sign.

چنت *chinta* HIND. चिन्ता anxiety, solicitude, concern, care, friendly sorrow, tender and anxious regard. *Ber-duka dan ber-chinta* to feel grief and anxiety. *Chintā-ku tidak pada iang lain* my solicitude extends to no other. *Jaŋgan-lah sāŋgat ber-chintā-kan kakanda akan pergi ini* do not give way to excess of sorrow on account of thy friend's departure. *Itū-pūn ber-chinta-lah iya akan anak-nia iang de tiŋggalkan-nia* she then bestowed an anxious thought upon the child whom she had left (in the woods). *Ter-chinta akan kasih-nia* affected by the remembrance of his kindness. *Apa jūga iang ada per-chintā-an tūan* what is the subject of your continued anxiety? *Menāruh per-chintā-an* to experience sorrow; to feel deep concern.

چنتا or چنتا *chentā* pattern, sample, muster; plan. *Chenta amas* a sample of gold. *Ambel-lah chenta-nia* take samples of them. *Mem-buat chenta kōta* to lay down the plan of a fortification.

چنتک *chantik* genteel (in air and dress), neat, elegant, gay, spruce. *Chantik lakū-nia dāyang mūda itu* the manners of those young women were genteel. *Chantik mānis rupā-nia karra itu* sweetly elegant was the appearance of that monkey. *Chantik-bhasā-nia* his address is polite.

چنچ *chinchang* to chop, hack, cut to pieces; to wound, maim. *De chinchang lūmat de prah asam* chopped it small, and squeezed acid upon it. *Chinchang tidak rāgas tidak* he neither

wounded (his wife detected in adultery) nor cut off her hair. *Chinchang de pampas* maiming is punished by fine. *Aluwan-nia me-chinchang umbak* her prow cut the waves.

چنچن *chinchin* a ring (for the finger). *Chinchin permāta* a ring in which a jewel is set, a stone-ring. *Chinchinka-sakti-an* a magic ring. *Chinchin sa-bantok* one ring.

چندا *chendā* like to, resembling.

چندر *chandra* HIND. चन्द्र (the moon, from whence a race of kings and heroes is supposed to have descended.) Certain supernatural beings. *Dēwa-dēwa dan indra-indra dan chandra dan mambang* various orders of supernatural beings or genii. *Dewāta chandra lōk* genii of the race of the moon.

چندال *chandāla* HIND. चाडाल immo-dest, foul. *Ada iang chandāla ada iang prāwan* some were immodest, some were maiden. *Mulūt-nia chandāla* she is foul-mouthed. *Anak-ku benāsa kārna* سیچندل *si-chandal* ini my child is ruined by means of this hussy. (سندل *sundal* appears to be a corruption of this word).

چندانا *chendāna* HIND. चन्दन sandal-wood, santalum, L. *Gāru dan chendāna* lignum aloes and sandal-wood. *Chendāna kring de champur kāpūr* dry sandal-wood (dust) with a mixture of camphor.

چنداون *chendāwan* fungus, mushroom; mould; shoots of nitre. *Ada chendāwan de pūhn tūah-tūah* there are fungusses upon very old trees. *Seperti orang mābuk chendāwan* like persons intoxicated by some preparation of the fungus.

چندور *chendor* چندور *chendōr*, and چندو *chandau* (have occurred only in the following combination) *chendōr mātā* a token of remembrance, trifling present. *Sakārang suātū-pūn tiāda apa-āpa chendōr mātā deri-pada amba me-lain-kan hānia* ada-lah tanda idup sāja at this moment there is nothing whatever that I can send to you, except-

ing only this token of my being alive. *Tiāda ada chendōr mātā bārang sa-suātu seperti pātut hānia dūa ikur būrong papūa* there is no one suitable token of my remembrance (in my power to send) excepting a couple of birds of Paradise.

چندرغ *chenderong* to incline, bend down; to incline towards. *Segala pūhn kāyū abis-lah chenderong* every forest tree was bent down. *Chenderōng-lah segala pāgar orang deri-pada ka-baniāk-an mānusia* every man's paling was bent down by the crowd of people. *Chēnderōng-kan sedikit kapalā-nia* bend down his head a little. *Chenderōng-lah marik'itu meng-ikut diya* the hearts of the people inclined to follow him.

چندق *chunduk* a spoon, ladle. (Vid. سندق *sunduk*.)

چندوغ *chandōng* a tool or weapon, a sort of rounded prang.

چندوغ *chondōng* to incline, bend down. (Vid. چندرغ *chenderong*.)

چندي *chandī* a shrine; a mausoleum. *Paliarā-kan chandī ayanda* take care to preserve our father's shrine. *Se-telah sudah āngus de sūruh mahārāja rawana per-buat chandī amas dūa biji maka indra ajit dan tūan putri-pūn de māsuk-kan orang-lah ka-dālam chandī* when they (the bodies) were burned, *Mahārāja Rāwana* gave orders for constructing two shrines of gold, in which (his son) *Indra Ajit* and the princess were deposited. *De-dālam chandī dūduk ber-chinta* sat grieving in the mausoleum.

چندي *chindī* a kind of coloured cotton cloth (from Guzerat) usually worn about the body. A sash. *Ada iang ber-selendong chindī* some were wrapped in sashes of chindī. *Chindī-nia iang ada de piṅgang-nia* the sash that is about her waist. *Ber-sābok chindī* girded with a sash. *Kāin chindī benang dan chit sūratī* thread (cotton) *chindīs* and *chintzes* of Surat.

چوچ *chuwācha* a clear sky, unclouded atmosphere, fair weather. Clear, light, bright (as the sky). *Trang chuwācha men-jādi kalam kābut* the clear sky changed to a dark mist. *Dūli-pun ber-baṅkit-lah ka-adara siang chuwācha* the dust rose into the light, unclouded air. *Mālam chuwācha* a clear, fair night.

چوب *chūba* to try, endeavour, essay, attempt, venture, prove, make trial; tempt. *Senischāya bēta chūba jūga* certainly I shall make the attempt. *Men-chūba ka-besār-an allah* to tempt (the vengeance of) Omnipotence. *Ka-chubā-an* an attempt, trial; temptation.

چوبت *chūbit* and چوبیت *chubīt* to pinch; to nip (with the nails). *De chubīt-nia pīpī-nia* she pinched his cheek. *De chubīt-nia mulūt-nia serāya katā-nia pandei sunṅguh mulut ini berchumbū-chumbū* she pinched his mouth, and said, expert indeed is this mouth at telling flattering tales.

چوبن *chūban* the pin or shuttle used in weaving nets.

چوتق *chotok* to peck (as a fowl). The beak of a bird. (Vid. چاره *pāroh*.)

چوچ *chūcha* to despise, scorn. Contempt. *Berchuchā-lah akan diya dālam atī-nia* despised him in his heart. *Men-chuchā-kan* to treat with contempt, cast shame upon, expose to scorn. *Mem-būang daṅgan chūcha* to discard with contempt.

چوچ *chūchu* or چوچو *chūchū* a grandchild, descendant. (Vid. چوچ *chūchong*.)

چوچ *chūchi* and چوچی *chūchī* clean, pure, spotless, innocent. (Vid. سوچ *sūchi*). *Lāda chūchi* clean (winnowed) pepper. *De sāpu dan de chūchī-kan-nia* he swept and cleansed it.

چوچت *chūchut* or *ikan chūchut* a species of squalus.

چوچر *chūchur* to gush out, spout forth, flash

out; to pour out. *Seperti āyer iang terchūchur* like water that is poured out. مپوچرکن *meniūchur-kan* and منچوچرکن *men-chūchur-kan* *āyer* to pour out water. *Kilat itū-pūn men-chūchur de tepi gūnong* the lightning then flashed on the side of the mountains. *Lālu ber-chūchūr-an-lah āyer matā-nia* her tears then gushed forth. *Chuchūr-kan ka-kapalā-nia* pour it on his head.

چوچ *chūchong*, چوچ *chūchu* and چوچو *chūchū* a grandchild; a descendant beyond the first generation. Cousin; nephew. *Nēnēk itu amat kāsih akan chūchong-nia* grandfathers are extremely fond of their grandchildren. *Mengingat-kan anak chūchong-mu* to be a warning to your descendants. *Anak chūchong ādam* the posterity of Adam. *Perampūan dūa ber-chūchong* two female cousins (as having a common ancestor). *Anak dan chūchū* children and grandchildren. *Chuchū-nia sampei ka-pada ampat pūpu* his descendants unto the fourth generation. *Chūchu chīchī* descendants to a remote degree; grandchildren's children.

چوچق *chūchuk* to stick or thrust into, to pierce, prick, wound with a pointed instrument; to thread (a needle), string (beads). *Dārah orang iang ter-chūchuk* the blood of those who were pierced (by arrows). *Lūka ter-chūchuk* wounded by a thrust. *Chūchuk kūndei* the bodkin or pin with which the hair is fastened when rolled on the crown of the head. *Sachūchuk kālong* one necklace. *Pen-chūchuk* a pointed instrument, a stake, skewer, fork.

چوچو *chūchū* a grandchild; descendant; nephew. (Vid. چوچ *chūchu* and چوچ *chūchong*.)

چور *chūra* to chatter, prate, prattle; to chirp (as birds). Loquacious, prattling, flippant. *De chūrā-nia seperti anak kechil* they prattled like young children. *Ter-tālu chūra orang ini* this person is very loquacious. *Segala dāyang tertāwa-lāwa men-daṅgar pantun nūri itu terlālu chūrā-nia* every damsel laughed on hearing

the verses repeated by the parrot so very flip-pantly. *Chūra-chūra* stripes (as in cloth). *Chūra-chūra putih dan mērah* stripes of white and red.

چورڠ *chūrang* or چورڠ *jūrang* clefts, defiles, passages, narrow passes; creeks. *Pada chūrang atau pada jūlan iang pichak* in confined passages and narrow roads. *Adā-lah sētān tatkāla itu ber-jālan pada segala jūrang* there are evil spirits at that season walking in every passage (of the house.) *Ikan de jūrang* fish in the creeks (or passages of the coral rocks). *Se-chūrang* a piece of ordnance. *Lepas se-chūrang dan rantāka* guns of different forms and calibres were discharged. *Belālang chūrang* a species of grasshopper.

چورڠ *chōring* a blot, smut. To blot. *Chōring mūting* filthy, foul, daubed, soiled.

چورو *chūru* slanting.

چوري *chūrī* HIND. चोरी to steal, thief, urchin. *Apa de chūrī-nia* what has he stolen? *Dīya sūdah men-chūrī-kan pe-kāin amba* he has stolen my clothes. *Barang-bārang iang ter-chūrī* goods that have been stolen. *Pen-chūrī* a thief. *Men-chūrī-chūrī* by stealth, privily. *Surūh-nia pergi men-chūrī-chūrī ber-lāyer* ordered him to sail away privily. *Maka diyā-nia men-chūrī-chūrī ber-jūal afyūn ka-pada orang trānggāno lain deri-pada sudāgar kita* he clandestinely sold opium to persons of Trangano other than the merchant who acts for me. *Chūrī-chūrī* a species of bat.

چوڠك *chūṅka* haughty. (Vid. چوڠك *chūṅka*.)

چوپ *chūpu* or چوپو *chūpū* the lintel of a door.

چوپر *chūpar* ostentatious, boasting, assuming.

چوپڠ *chūping* the tip of the ear. (Vid. تلڠ *telīṅga*.) *Andak-lah iya mem-betūl-kan ka-dūa ūjong ibū taṅgan-nia ka-pada ka-dūa chūping telīṅgā-nia* he should bring the ends of his two

thumbs to a level with the tips of his two ears; (one of the attitudes in prayer.)

چوپك *chūpak* a measure. (Vid. چوپه *chūpah*.)

چوپك *chūpak* and چوپه *chūpah* a fruit resembling the *lanseh*, but smaller and nearly round; the variety of this genus are extremely numerous.

چوپل *chūpul* broad, bluff (as a vessel about the bows); blunt; shortened, scant. A wooden beetle. *Aluwān prāu itu chūpul* the bows of that vessel are bluff.

چوپل *chūpul* or چوپل *jūpul* to happen (in an ill sense), fall out, come to pass; to happen to, befall.

چوپه *chūpah* and چوپك *chūpak* a measure containing about a quart; the fourth part of a *kūlah* or *bambu*, as also of the *gantang*, being then equal to about 1½ lb. of rice. *Bāwang tiga chūpah* three measures of (small) onions.

چوك *chūka*, HIND. चुका (sorrel). Vinegar.

چوكان *chūkān* and چوگن *chūgan*, PERS. a stick curved at one end, to which is suspended an iron ball, carried as an ensign of royalty. *Ter-dirī-lah chūkān alam ka-rajā-an* the royal insignia were set up.

چوكر *chūkur* to shave. *Me-mulā-ī ber-chūkur pada sa-blāh iang kānan* to begin shaving on the right-hand side. *Ter-chūkur jaṅggūt-nia* their beards were shaven. *Iāng مپوكر me-niūkur dan iang de chūkur* the person who shaves and the person shaved. *Pen-chūkur* and *tūkang chūkur* a barber. *پنوكر peniūkur* or *pēsau chūkur* a razor.

چوگف *chūkup* sufficient (in number or quantity); complete, fulfilled; adequate to, commensurate with. *Lebih deri-pada chūkup* more than sufficient. *Ambel-lah bārang chūkup-mu* take what will be sufficient for you. *Tiāda chūkup bi-lāng-an-nia* their number is not sufficient, or complete. *Tiāda chūkup mūdā-nia* his capital

is inadequate. *Balúm chūkup kōta* the fort is not completed. *Manā iang* سچو کڻڻ *se-chūkup-nia tūan belanjā-kan* you will allow what may be sufficient.

چوڪي *chūkei*, HIND. चौकी custom or toll on goods imported. To search, examine (as at a custom or toll-house). *Tampat ōrang meng-ambel chūkei* a place where toll is collected. *Jāngan jūga dagāng-an kāmī kena chūkei dan bēa ādat negri* our goods are not to be charged with customs and fees, according to the rates (paid by people of) the country. *Sudah de bāyer chukei-nia* they have paid the toll upon them. *Men-chūkei rūmah* to search a house by authority (as for prohibited goods or runaway slaves).

چوگن *chūgan* an ensign of royalty. (Vid. چوکان *chūkān*.)

چوگو *chōgō* the amount for which security is given in a law-suit; recognizance.

چول بادق *chūla-bādak* the horn of the rhinoceros. *Chūla ūlar* the fabulous horns of a snake. *Dūa chūlā-nia ter-lālu besār* its two horns were enormously large.

چولس *chūlas* to pretend, dissemble. False, disingenuous. *Chūlas āti* false or double-hearted; hypocritical; falsehood.

چولن *chūlan* the name of a plant; camunium sinense, R. vitex pinnata, L.

چولو *chūlū* infamy, reproach. (Vid. چلا *chelā*.)

چولي *chūli*, HIND. चोली a woman's vest or bodice.

چولي *chūlia* a term applied to those people, and their vessels, who come from the coast of Coromandel, and particularly Porto Novo, to trade at Achin, and places in the Straits of Malacca. They are also called *ōrang kling*.

چومل *chūmil* to murmur, mutter.

چومه *chūmah-chūmah* in vain; wastefully.

چونيا *chūniā* a kind of boat, flat-bottomed, and without a keel, introduced by the Chinese.

چيه *chih* or *chēh* fie! shame! out upon it! *Chih tiāda ber-būdi segala ōrang ini* fie upon them! these people have all lost their senses. *Chih penākut kāmū* shame, thou coward! *Chih tra' mālū* fie, are you not ashamed? (a familiar rebuke).

چار *chār* or *chahār* to purge.

چارى or چاري *chārī*, HIND. चरय to seek, search for, look for. *Men-chārī makān-an-nia* to seek their food. *Apa de chārī ūlih-mu* what is it you search for? *Charī-lah sampei dāpat* seek till you find. *Men-chārī ontong* to seek profit, to adventure for gain. *Pen-charī-an* what is sought for; a livelihood; a hard-earned profit.

چهاي or چاي *chāya* brightness, splendour. Clear, bright, resplendent. *Chāya mata-ārī* the brightness of the sun. *Tiadā-lah dāpat de tintang niāta deri-pada sāngat me-niāla chayā-nia* it was impossible to look at it stedfastly, by reason of the extreme brightness of its rays. *Chāya malegei* splendour of the palace (a personal epithet).

چي *chīa* to have a regard for. Regard, liking. *Men-chīa adenda dālam mimpī* thought affectionately of my beloved in a dream.

چيچ *chīcha* to dip, sop. (Vid. چلچ *chelop*.)

چيچت *chīchit* to chirp; to chatter.

چيچر *chīchir* left in disorder, scattered, deranged. *chīchir-an* things left carelessly about.

چيچه *chīchah* the house-lizard. (Vid. چيچ *chīchak*.)

چيچي *chīchī* and چيچت *chīchit* great-grandchild. (Vid. چوچ *chūchong*.) *Anak chūchu-chīchī* great-grandchildren; remote descendants.

چيرت *chirit* dung, excrement; dregs. To dung.
Chirit jāwī cow-dung. *Chirit dārah* bloody
 flux. *Chirit bintang* a meteor or falling star.

چيپر *chiper* flat, not convex. A dish, plate;
 salver, waiter. *De-ātas chiper amas* upon a
 golden salver. *Serta daṅgan alas-nia chiper*
 together with the dish or salver on which it
 stands.

چيپوت *chipūt* a species of small shell-fish.

چيکر *chikar* circuit. (Corruption of چکر *chakra*.)

چيکونگ لير *chikōng lēher* the pit of the collar-bone.

چيکیل *chikil* pernicious.

چيلو *chēlo* to purloin, steal.

چيما *chēma* to accuse.

چين *china* Chinese, of or belonging to China.
Negrī or *benūa china* the country of China.
Orang china a Chinese. *Lāutchina* the China
 or Eastern Sea. *Berāla china* Chinese idols.
Kemkha china lutestring, silk in the piece.
Būṅga china or *būṅga marak* a splendid flower,
 called also *trang dunyā*; poinciana pulcher-
 rima, L.

چيوم *chiūm* and چيم *chium*, HIND. चुम्ब to
 kiss, to smell to, to scent; to salute in the
 Malayan mode, by applying the nose rather
 than the lips; to draw with the mouth (as in
 smoking). A kiss. Scent. *Lālu de sambut*
tūan putri de ribā-nia serta de pelūk dan de chiūm-
nia he then took the princess on his knee, and
 embraced and kissed her. *De ambel-nia tāṅgan*
permisūrī de chiūm-nia jāri he took the hand of
 the queen and kissed the fingers. *Maka segala*
ōrang iang dālam tāman itu samoā-nia men-
chiūm bau-nia būṅga itu and all the persons
 who were in the garden smelled the perfume
 of that flower. *Men-chiūm bau mānusīa* to
 snuff the scent of a human being. قايومين
pen-chiūm-an the sense of smell.

ح *h* (hard) the letter named ح *hā* or *hhā*.

حاجة *hajat* Ar. necessity, necessary use or occa-
 sion. To feel or comply with the calls of na-
 ture. *Meminta daṅgan hayat-nia* to ask from
 necessity. *Sa-taṅgah akan hajat dan sa-taṅgah*
akan per-hiās-an half for necessary use, and
 half for ornament. *Hajat besār dan hayat ke-*
chil les grands et les petits besoins. قضا حاجة
kedlū hajat alvum exonerare. *Se-katika iya*
andak hajat besār dan se-katika iya andak hajat
sinī maka iya mengatā-kan diri-nia andak hajat
maka iyā-pūn tūrun pergi ber-sembūnī ka-pada
tampat iang tiāda dāpat de liat ōrang demikian-
lah hāl-nia sebāb deri-pada sūngut takūt-nia the
 effects of violent apprehension are thus hu-
 mourously, but on a serious occasion, de-
 scribed.

حاجي *hājī* Ar. one who has performed the pil-
 grimage to Mecca. *Nāik hājī* to commence
 pilgrim, to set out on the pilgrimage. *Tūan*
hājī the title given to one who has returned
 from the pilgrimage. حج *haji* pilgrimage. *Ba-*
lanja pada segala āri haji money for the ex-
 pence of each day of pilgrimage.

حاصل *hāsil*, Ar. produce, collection, revenue;
 profit, utility, encrease. Appearing, forthcom-
 ing. *Se-kian lāma ini aṅkau memākan hāsil*
negrī-ku thus long that thou hast been con-
 suming the produce (squandering the revenue)
 of my country. *Bārang iang de ka-āndak ūlīh*
anak-ku samoā-nia hāsil per-karjā-an hakmat itu
 whatever is the object of my child's wishes
 shall be forthcoming by the operation of that
 charm. *Meng-hasil-kan balanja* to collect or
 provide money for expences.

حاضر *hādīr* and حاضر *hadīr*, Ar. (*hāzīr*) present,
 ready, prompt, prepared. *Iāng ada hādīr*
 those who were present. *Segala ālat sinjāta*

sudah-lah hādīr all the military stores were in readiness. *Meng-hadīr-kan* to make ready; to bring forward, to bring to light. *حاضرة hadīrat* the (royal) presence; majesty, dignity. *Meng-ādap dūlī hadīrat* to appear in the royal presence. *Menambah de-bāwah hadīrat dūlī iang mahā-mulīa* to make obeisance before (or beneath) the most illustrious presence.

حاكم hākīm and *حكم hakim*, AR. a judge, magistrate. *Andak-lah de bawā-nia ka-pada hākīm* it ought to be carried to the magistrate. *حكيم hakim* learned, skilled; an adept. A doctor, philosopher; physician.

حال hāl, AR. state, situation, condition, purport, subject, matter, business, affair, case, circumstance. *Niatā-lah sebāb demikian hāl kāmī* the occasion of this our situation is evident. *Meṅgatā-kan hāl ka-papā-an-nia* to make a plea of poverty. *Apa garāng-an hāl-nia* pray what is the nature of the case? *Akan hāl* or *pada hāl* to the purpose; with respect to; as to the affair. *Hāl ahūwāl* the state and condition, the matter with all its circumstances.

حامل hāmīl and *حمل hamil*, AR. pregnant. The foetus. *Perampūan hāmīl* a pregnant woman.

حائض hāyāl and *حيض heidl*, AR. menstruating (mulier). *Pūrū hāyāl* a cancer.

حشي habashī, PERS. Abyssinian, Ethiopian. *Orang baṅgsa habashī* a man of Ethiopic race, a negro.

حبة hubbat, AR. love.

حتى hatta, AR. when that; until; thus; according to. *Hatta be-brāpa lamā-nia iya ber-jālan* when they had been some time on their journey. *Hatta maka ganap-lah tūjuh kālī ber-kolīling itu* when seven perambulations had been completed. *Hatta daṅgan takdir allah* according to the divine will.

حج haji, AR. pilgrimage. (Vid. *حاجي hājī*.)

حديث hadīs, AR. traditions or sayings of the Prophet (supposed to have been collected by his cotemporaries, and promulgated after his death). *Adā-lah ter-sebut dālam hadīs* it is mentioned in the traditions.

حرام harām and *حرم haram*, AR. unlawful, forbidden, abominable, accursed. Sacred. *Halāl dan harām* things lawful and unlawful, clean and unclean. *Harām me-lūduh dālam mesjid* it is forbidden to spit in the mosque. *Harām atas segala perampūan iang tiāda ber-swāmī me-mērah-kan pipī-nia* it is unlawful for any unmarried woman to put rouge on her cheeks. *Harām lillahi kalo amba tāu* may I be accursed if I know. *Menarōh-kan harām pada allah* to consecrate, devote, dedicate to God.

حرف huruf, AR. letters of the Alphabet, consonants. *Meṅg-ūbong huruf* to combine the letters. *Meṅgarang huruf* to set up the press. *Peṅgarang huruf* a compositor.

حركات harakāt, AR. vowels (from *حركات harkat* motion, as giving motion or utterance to the consonant).

حرمة hormat, AR. honour, reverence, respect; compliments of ceremony; glory. *Maka saka-lian ber-diri mem-brī hormat akan anak rāja* and all stood up to do honour, or pay respect to the king's son. *Adat hormat sultān* the customary compliment to a sultan. *Meng-hormat-kan allah tāāla* to glorify God.

حسب hesab, AR. computation, calculation, number. *Tiadā-lah ter-hesab-kan baniak-nia* their multitudes were not to be counted; they were innumerable.

حسرت hasrat, AR. impatience; impatient. *Hasrat-nia iṅgin andak ber-istri* impatiently longing for his marriage.

حاضرة hadīrat, AR. the (royal) presence. (Vid. *حاضر hādīr*.)

حق *hak*, AR. right, equity, justice; law, rule; authority, right over. Just, right, true. *Hak pusāka* right of inheritance. *Tiāda daṅgan hak-nia* unjustly, illegally. *Lāin deri-pada subhanah wa tāāla* contrary to the law of the Most High. *Ter-besār hak swāmī atas istrī-nia* the authority of a husband over his wife is very great.

حقیقت *hakikat*, AR. truth, fact, sincerity. *Hakikat suātu ini* this one truth. *Per-katā-an hakikat* the words of truth or sincerity. *Pada hakikat-nia* in fact.

حکایت *hakāyat*, AR. history, tale, story, fable, romance. *Hakāyat rāja solīmān* the history of king Solomon. *Tammāt-lah hakāyat* here the story concludes. *Demikian-lah de hakāyat-kan* thus it is related.

حكم *hukum*, AR. sentence, judgment, decree, punishment; rule, regulation. *Apā-kah hū-kum-nia ōrang durāka ini* what sentence shall be passed upon these traitors? *Hukum allah* the judgment of God; the ordeal. *Segala hukum islām* all the Mahometan institutions. *Kita pinta de hukum-kan daṅgan hukum islām* I request that they may be judged and sentenced according to the Mahometan law. *Pada peng-liat tiāda ber-cherrei āyer itu maka pada hukum-nia ber-cherrei jūa* according to appearance the water does not escape, but according to our judgment, or reason, it must escape. *Andak meng-hukum-kan ōrang pada negri itu daṅgan suātu hukum iāng pātut daṅgan ka-salāh-nia* it was intended to punish the people of the city with a punishment adequate to their offences. *Meng-hukum-kan segala benātang* to rule over all beasts.

حكمة *hakmat* or *hikmat*, AR. wisdom, knowledge, science, art. A talisman, charm; enchantment. *Bijaksāna pada bārang ilmu dan hakmat* skilled in every art and science. *Tipū hakmat prang* the art of war; military stratagems. *Memo-hon-kan hakmat akan jādi ber-kāta* to pray for

the faculty of eloquence. *Pakei-lah hakmat ini dan chinchin ini* wear this talisman and this ring. *Maka indra-pūn meṅgalūr-kan hakmat ratna lālu de chitā-nia hakmat itu maka chayā-nia-pūn chamarlang ka-adara maka malegei mā-suk ka-dālam chayā-nia* upon this Indra had recourse to his talismanic jewel, and invoking (wishing upon) the talisman, a bright light immediately shone in the air, and the palace was surrounded with its splendour. *Hakmat apa jūga garāng-an iāng demikian ini* I pray thee, what manner of enchantment may this be?

حکیم *hakīm*, AR. learned, skilled, &c. (Vid. حاکم *hākīm*.)

حلال *halāl*, AR. lawful, permitted (but not obligatory); clean; blessed (in opposition to حرام *harām* interdicted, accursed). *Halāl-kan apā-lah kirā-nia āyer sūsū iāng telah pātek mīnum* bless, I beseech thee, the milk (or the source of the milk) which I imbibed.

حلوا *halwā*, AR. sweet-meats, sweet pastry, confectionary. *Bagei halwā iāng chita rasā-nia* like sweet-meats grateful to the taste.

حمد *hemed*, AR. praise; praised. *Lillahi'l'hemed* praise be to God.

حمل *hamil*, AR. pregnant. (Vid. حامل *hāmil*.)

حيات *heiāt*, AR. life. Living. *Heiāt dan jiwa* life and soul. *Jeka tiāda hārap akan heiāt-nia maka andak-lah meng-iṅgat diya daṅgan tōbat dan wesāyat* if there are no hopes of his life, he should be put in mind of repentance and of his will. *Ada heiāt kita ber-temū* if we live we shall meet again. *Iāng heiāt sakārang de negri kwāla siṅkel* who lives at present near the entrance of Singkel river.

خيالي *heiālī*, AR. intoxicated. (Vid. خيالي *kheiālī*.)

حيران *heirān*, AR. astonished. (Vid. هيران *hei-*

rān.) *Maka jādi heirān-lah amba* which caused me to be astonished.

heidl, AR. menstrua patiens. (Vid. *حايض hāyāl.*)

heiwān, AR. an animal, brute, beast. *Segala heiwān iang ber-kāki ampat* every animal with four legs. *De gigit-nia ūlih segala heiwān itu* he was bitten by all those beasts (monkies).

خ

kh the letter named *خā khā*.

khātam, AR. a seal, ring. (Vid. *ختم khatam.*)

khālik, AR. the Creator. *khalāik* and *khalīkah* creatures; people; nations.

khavar, AR. news, intelligence, tidings. Tale, legend. *Apa khavar* what news? *Khavar iang bāik* good news. *Maka ōrang iang de-dālam negri itū-pūn samoā-nia pergi ber-tānia-kan khavar ka-pada ōrang iang dātang itu* and all the people of the city went forth to inquire the news of those who arrived. *Khavar rahsiya* secret intelligence. *Khavar-khavar* old or idle stories, fables. *Lūpa-lūpa ingat tiadā-lah būlih khavar akan diri-nia* lost their recollection and became insensible. *Suātu-pūn tiāda de khavar-kan ūlih anak rāja ka-dūa itu* not the least regard was paid (to the missile weapons) by the two princes.

khatam, AR. conclusion, termination, completion; the seal. A ceremony performed at graves. *Ber-kāta rasūl khatam 'l'nabīa* saith the apostle, the seal (the last) of the prophets. *Meng-āji de kubūr tūjuh āri se-telah de khatam tiga kālī* prayed at the grave for seven days, having three times performed the *khatam*.

khatan, AR. circumcision. *Kūlit khatan* the flesh of the foreskin. *De khatan-kan kūlop dā-ging-nia* circumcised the flesh of his foreskin. *Kūlit iang balūm lagi khatan* skin not yet circumcised, the prepuce.

khedmat, AR. service, employment, office, ministry, homage. Servants, domestics. To do service, hold employment, minister. *Ber-dātang sambah ka-pada baginda daŋgan khedmat-nia* came to do homage to the king, according to their employments. *De khedmat-nia pada rāja* ministered unto the king. *Tunduk ber-khedmat* to bow in token of homage. *Samoā-nia ber-khedmat de-bāwah firmān baginda itu* all held employments under the appointment of the monarch. *khedām* an attendant, domestic servant.

kharājat, AR. tribute, tax, toll.

khōrasānī, PERS. fine tempered steel of *Khorāsān*. *Besī khōrasānī* tempered iron or steel. *Katūpong deri besī khōrasānī* helmets of tempered steel.

khurma, PERS. the date, or fruit of the palm. *Būah aŋggōr dan zabīb dalīma khurma de ātor ōrang-lah* grapes and raisins of the sun, pomegranates and dates were served. *Biji khurma iang maŋkal atau iang kring* green or dried dates.

khazānah and *khazīnah*, AR. treasury, magazine. *Meŋgaluār-kan artā-nia deri-pada khazīnah-nia* drew forth his treasures from his magazines.

khutbat, AR. an oration pronounced in the mosques, on Fridays.

khatīb, AR. a preacher. *Tatkāla sūdah khatīb dūduk de-ātas mimber jekalau balūm me-mācha khutbat* when the preacher shall have taken his seat in the pulpit, but has not yet begun his discourse. *Andak-lah ada khatīb itu sūchi kain-nia dan badan-nia dan tempat-nia dan bārang iang ber-ūbong daŋgan diya* it is re-

quired that the preacher should be clean in his apparel, in his person, in his seat, and in every thing connected with him.

khatifah, AR. a carpet. (Vid. *قطيفه ka-tifah*.)

khalās and *خالص khalas*, AR. free, liberated. Candid, sincere. Freedom from restraint; salvation.

khalāsī (pr. *klashī*), PERS. a seaman, sailor. *Orang jāwa khalāsī* Javanese sailors.

khalāk, AR. the Creator. *خالق khalāik* creatures.

khelāt, AR. a robe of honour.

khilap oversight, neglect; neglectful, devoid of thought.

khalkah, AR. the rings or links of which coats of mail are formed. *Bāju rantei iang sinī-sinī khalkah-nia* a coat of mail composed of very fine links.

khalwat, AR. a private apartment, place of retirement.

khalīfah or *khalīpah*, AR. a vicegerent, deputy; a caliph; the title of certain petty chiefs in the southern part of Sumatra.

khelīl-allah, AR. the friend of God. *Lima rātus būjang khelīl-allah* five hundred young men, theophilists. *Tōbat ibrahīm kelīl-allah* the repentance of Abraham the friend of God.

khamīr, AR. leaven, any thing employed in producing fermentation. *Tepong gundum iang ter-khamīr* leavened dough.

khamīs, AR. Thursday, the fifth day of the week.

khensa, AR. an hermaphrodite. (Vid. *خنثي pāpak*.)

khanjār, PERS. a short weapon worn at the

girdle. *De ūnus-nia khanjar-nia lālu de rum-pang-nia idong adenda* he drew his weapon and deprived your sister of her nose.

khandūrī a funeral rite performed at the grave. *Ber-būat khandūrī s'ārī-s'ārī* to perform this ceremony daily.

khojah, PERS. a man of distinction, a rich merchant; an eunuch.

kheiāl, AR. a phantom, spectre, apparition; imagination, fancy.

kheiālī, AR. intoxicated (as with opium, bang, or other drug), half-drunk. Intoxication (to a certain degree). *Seperti orang iang mendam kheiālī* like a person in a state of intoxication. *Gila mābuk dan berāhi mendam kheiālī atī-nia* fond to a degree of madness and intoxication. *Be-rāsa kheiālī* to feel intoxication. *Kheiali-nia-pūn ber-tambah-tambah* he became more and more intoxicated.

khiānat, AR. perfidy, treason, disloyalty. Perfidious, disloyal. *Ber-būat khiānat* to commit an act of perfidy. *Ada de-sinī orang iang khiānat* there are here some disloyal persons.

kheirat, AR. (from *خير kheir*) good things or works, sacred buildings, charitable foundations.

khilaf and *کیلف kīlap* oversight, omission. To overlook, neglect. *Bārang kāli khilaf dan lupa* perhaps having overlooked and forgotten. *Khilaf dan sasat* oversights and errors.

kheimah, AR. a tent, pavilion; a hut. *Me-niurūh-kan orang menģenā-kan kheimah ka-pada tempat itu maka de bentāng-kan orang-lah kheimah iang warna palāngī* ordered the men to pitch the tents on that spot, and they accordingly stretched the tents of various colours. *Samoā-nia berenti de kākī gūnong dan ber-būat kheimah* they all halted at the foot of the mountain and erected huts. *Sampei-lah iya ka tempat kheimah* he arrived at the camp.

د *d* the letter named دال *dāl*.

د *de* at, in, on. A particle used in the inflections of verbs, for the application of which see the GRAMMAR. *De pintū* at the door. *De pasar* in the market-place. *De lantai* on the floor. *De-sini* here. *De-situ* there. *De-dālam* within. *De-luar* without.

دابر *dābar* to beat, throb. (Vid. دبر *dabar*.)

دابوڠ *dābōng* to file the teeth. *Gadis iang balum ber-dābōng* a girl whose teeth are not yet filed.

داتر *dātar* level. (Vid. رات *rata*, of which it may be a corrupt inversion). *Tānah dātar* flat, level country.

د'اتس *de-ātas* above, upon. (Vid. د *de*, and اتس *atas*.) *Kalo tiāda de-ātas charī-nia de-bāwah* if it is not above, seek for it below. *De-ātas būmi* upon the earth.

داتڠ *dātang* to come. Until, unto; even unto. *Deri-māna tūan dātang* whence come you, sir? *Orang iang dātang deri ūlu* one who comes from the inland country. *Setelah iya dātang ka-pādang itu* when he had come to or reached the plain. *Demikian-lah dātang ka-pada mati-nia* thus he came by his death. *Mūsim dātang* the coming or ensuing season. *Jeka ada sin-jalā-mu datang-kan-lah ka-pada ku* if you have weapons, cause them to come, or send them to me. *Deri meghreb dātang ka-misir* from Barbary unto Egypt. *Deri kechil dātang besār* from youth unto manhood. *Datang-kan bunḡā-nia dan daun-nia ūbis de mākan-nia* even unto the flowers and leaves he ate all up. *Dātang āti-kah tuānku me-liat-kan ūtak-nia ber-ambūr-an pada batu* can your highness have the heart to see its brains scattered on the stones? *Meng-inḡat-kan orang iang کداتانڠ ka-datāng-an bāya*

to give warning to a person of the approach of danger.

داتوک *dātuk* or داتو *dātū* a nobleman, head of a tribe, feudal chief. The title is hereditary in the family, but the individual is the object of choice. In some places it seems to be rather a title of magistracy, and in this case the number is confined to four. *Dātū ka-āmpat sūkū* the chiefs of the four tribes. *Kita sarahkan bechāra itu ka-pada dātu kita sultan traṅggano* we commit this affair to our feudatory chief, the sultan of Tranggano.

داتي *dālī* contribution, tribute; feudal service.

داجڠ *dāching* or *datching* steelyards, scales, weights. *Ber-dāching lāda* to weigh pepper. *Dāchang iang betul* well-adjusted scales. *Mā-ta dāching* the index or counterpoise of the steelyard. *Ber-salāh-an māta dāching māsa timbang itu kamadian bēta sūruh timbang daṅgan narācha* the steelyards were out of order at the time of weighing: hereafter I shall give orders for weighing with scales. *Dāching iang de bāwa kapitan itu besār deri pada dāching iang kita pākei de traṅggano tiga-tiga katī dālam sātū pikul* the weights which the captain brought were greater than those we make use of at Tranggano by three katties in each pikul. *Bātu dāching* weights.

داد *dāda* the breast, pectus. *Menāpuk dāda* to smite the breast. *Anak pānah ter-unjam de dāda rāja itu* the arrow stuck in the breast of the king. *Ayer matā-nia ber-chuchūr-an-lah ka-dadā-nia* her tears gushed forth (and fell) upon her breast. *Liat dāulu isi-nia dāda* look first into the contents of his breast (in chusing a friend).

دادر *dādar* flour prepared for pastry; batter; fritters.

دادو *dādu*, PORT. (*dádos*) dice. *Ber-māin dādū* to play with dice.

دادي *dādī*, HIND. दधि milk; cheese. *Dādī karbau* buffalo-milk. *Chirit dādī* curd.

دار *dār*, AR. dwelling, habitation, mansion.
دارالسلام *dar al salām* or *daru 's'salām* the
mansion of safety or prosperity.

دار *dāra* virgin, maiden. *Mem-bāwa perampūan
iāng dāra-dāra ampat pūluh ōrang* brought forty
females in their virgin state. *Anak dāra* a vir-
gin. *Anak dāra iāng sūchi* a spotless virgin.
Per-darā-an virginity.

دارت *dārat* land (as opposed to water), dry land,
the shore. *Ka-pada lāut dan dārat men-chāri
ontong* to seek one's fortune by sea and land.
Bhāru sampei de dārat just landed or come on
shore. *Nāik ka-dārat*, and *tūrun ka-dārat* to
land. *Kāin tanun dārat* home-spun cloth.
Pen-dārat a hawser.

داردغ *dāra-dang* a damsel. (Vid. درادغ *darā-
dang*.)

داره *dārah* blood. *Buang dārah* to let blood.
Menahān-i dārah to stop or staunch the blood.
Dārah iāng bakū coagulated blood. *Lumūr-
kan daŋgan dārah* to smear with blood. *Dārah-
nia-pūn meng-āliṛ seperti āyer sūngei* his blood
flowed like a rivulet. *Urat dārah* a vein; a
blood-vessel. *Mākan dārah* to gratify revenge;
to seek the destruction of a person.

داری *darei* or *derrei* to sound, resound. *Jātuh
be-derrei* to fall with a noise.

داسر *dāsar* pavement, floor. *Dāsar puālam* a
marble floor.

داسغ *dāsing* a tingling noise in the ear.

داسون *dāsūn* a plant of the garlick kind; escha-
lots.

دائغ *dāngong* a buzzing, monotonous noise.
(Vid. داغ *daŋgong*.)

داف *depa* a fathom. (Vid. دث *depa*.)

دافت *dāpat* to get, find, get access to, attain,
obtain, acquire, procure, procure the means
of, contrive, effect, invent. May, can; may

be, possible. Provided, if, in case. Fitting,
suitable, proper. *Chari-lah sampei dāpat* search
till you get or find. *Pergi-lah iya men-dāpat-
kan tuān-nia* he went to find his master. *De
dāpat-nia permisūri itu* he found, or got access
to the queen. *Balūm sāya dāpat argā-nia* I
have not yet obtained its value. *Iya jūga
iāng men-dapat-i-nia* he it was who invented it.
Dāpat-kah tuān meng-ubāt-i putri can you admi-
nister medical aid to the princess? *Suŋgguh-
lah iya anak rāja iāng besār maka dāpat iya
meŋgarja-kan iāng de ka-andak-i-nia* truly he
must be some powerful prince to be able thus to
effect whatever he desires. *Dāpat de taŋkap
de jūal-kan-nia* if he be apprehended, let him
be sold. *Tiāda dāpat tiāda* without fail; it
must be so. *Iāng tiāda de ثدافت per-dāpat
ūlih māta ōrang* who cannot be perceived by the
eyes of men. *Māna se-dāpat-nia* as well as he
can. *Bārang se-dāpat-nia* as much as can be,
as many as possible. *Se-dāpat-dāpat-kan* with
every possible effort. ثدافت *pen-dāpat* ap-
prehension, conception, opinion. *Pada pen-
dāpat kita* according to my idea or opinion, as
I conceive it. ثدافت *pen-dāpat-an* acquisi-
tion, property. *Ōrang iāng mem-būnoh nakho-
dā-nia men-jādi pen-dāpat-an negri* seamen who
murder their master become the property of
the country (where the vessel arrives).

داطر *dāpur* a kitchen, fire-place, oven. *Tūkang-
dāpur* or *jūru-dāpur* a cook.

دای *dāku* me. (Vid. اى *aku*.) *Iāng meŋga-
tau-i dāku* who knoweth me. *Sopāya de ka-
tau-i-nia akan dāku* that it may be known to
me. *Jeka kau brī akan dāku zakat se-nischāya
ku-bāyer akan dikau utang-mu* if thou wilt be-
stow on me a share of the public contribution,
I will certainly pay thee thy debt. *Māu-kah
seti dēwī akan dāku atau tiāda doth Seti Dēwī
chuse to have me or not?*

داکف *dākap* to embrace, take in the arms. *De
dākap-nia anak-nia dan de bawā-nia ka-per-mandī-
an* she took her child in her arms and carried

it to the bath. *De dākap-nia istri-nia māsuk ka-dālam per-adū-an* he took his wife in his arms and retired to the chamber. *Ber-dākap-lah lēher-nia* embraced his neck.

دَاكِي *dākī* and دَاكِي *dākī* foulness of the skin. (Vid. دَاكِي *dākī*.)

دَاكِي *dākī* to climb, mount, ascend. (Vid. دَاكِي *nāik*.) *Men-dākī gūnong* to ascend the hills.

دَاڠ *dāgang* a stranger, sojourner; a merchant or trader (distinguished from a native or resident trader) who brings goods from foreign countries. *Kārna amba ini orang dāgang sōrang diri amba dūduk dālam negri orang ini* for your servant is a stranger, dwelling (as it were) alone in the country of these people. *Bhāsa orang dāgang* the dialect or mixed language of trading people. *Anak dāgang iang māsuk ka-luar iang datang deri barat dan deri timor* merchants arriving and departing, who come from the west and from the east. *Ber-dāgang* to arrive and trade at a place. دَاڠَان *dagāng-an* trade, merchandize, commodities. *Jenis-jenis dagāng-an iang de lārang* the sorts of goods that are prohibited.

دَاڠِڠ *dāging* flesh. (Vid. دَاڠِڠ *daging*.)

دَاڠُو *dagū* and دَاڠُو *dagu* the chin. *Ayer lior nia me-lileh ka-dagū-nia lālu tūrun ka-dadā-nia* their slaver trickled to their chins, and from thence down to their breasts.

دَال *dāl* the name of the letter د *d*.

دَالِڠ *dālang* a professional narrator of stories; an actor, player, histrio. Belonging to the stage. *Iūng amat bijaksana dālang itu akan meng-ibur-kan ati orang iang men-daŋgar-kan diya* well skilled was that narrator in the art of soothing the minds of his auditors.

دَالَم *dālam* in; deep; depth. *Dālam rūmah* in a house. *Dālam ati* in the heart *Dālam rim-ba* in the woods. *Kāin iang dālam gadōng itu* cloth in that warehouse. *Ayer dālam* deep

water. *Brāpa dālam-nia* what is the depth of it? *De-dālam* within. *Tiāda s'orang de-dālam kōta* there is not a person within the fort. *Ka-luar bārang iang de-dālam* take out whatever is within.

دَالَم *dālam* JAV. the court, royal residence. Courtly, belonging to the court. *Bhāsa dālam* the court-language or dialect. *Kampong dālam* that quarter or district in which the court is situated.

دَالَه *dāleh* reproach, blame, imputation. *Tiāda daŋgan bārang dāleh* irreproachable.

دَامَر *dāmar* resin, dammar. A torch or link. *Dāmar bātū* the common sort of dammar so called from its being found under the tree from which it exsudes, in very large and hard lumps. *Dāmar krūyen* a soft kind (used equally with the other for the purposes of pitch). *Dāmar sa kranjang* one basket of resin.

دَامَڠ *dāmang* JAV. a governor. (Vid. دَامَڠ *damang*.)

دَامَم *dāmam* fever, ague. (Vid. دَامَم *dummam*.)

دَامِي *damei* peace, concord, good understanding between individuals or states. *Pūlang-lah daŋgan damei* return in peace; peace go with you. *Kita daŋgan kompani wollanda sudah-lah ber-damei* we and the Dutch Company have made peace. دَامِيَان *per-damei-an* pacification, reconciliation, peace. *Men-chāri per-damei-an* to sue for reconciliation; to seek peace. *Per-damei-an antāra rāja ka-dūa itu* a peace between those two kings. *Per-damei-kan* to reconcile.

دَان *dān* and. *Kāya dān pāpa* rich and poor. *Laut dān lāngit* sea and sky. *De pelūk dān de chiūm* hugged and kissed. *Dān lagi pūla* and moreover.

دَانْدَم *dāndam* some kind of animal, perhaps the mole. *Seperti dāndam tiāda ber-māta* like the sightless mole.

دَانَم *dānam* a yoke.

دَانَو *dānau* a large lake, a natural and permanent collection of water. *Antara gūnong itu ada dānau iang besār ter-lālu* between those mountains there is a very extensive lake.

دَاو *dāwa* wire. (Vid. کَاوَت *kāwat*.) *Dawa besi* iron wire. (*Dāwa-dāwa* filigree, in the TAGALA language).

دَاوَت *dāwat*, AR. ink. (Vid. دَاوَات *dawāt*.)

دَاوَد *dāwud*, AR. and HEB. David.

دَاوُف *dāūp* a plant; *bauhinia*, L.

دَاوَن *dāun* a leaf. *Dāun ijau* a green leaf. *Dāun pisang* the plantain leaf. *Dāun lūroh* fallen leaves. *Dāun gūgur* leaves untimely shed. *Dāun telīnga* the exterior ear, pinna.

دَاهَسَت *dāsat*, AR. astonishment. (Vid. دَاهَسَت *dahsat*.)

دَاهَق *dāhak* phlegm.

دَاهَم *dāhem* to hem (as in clearing the throat); to call to (a person by such an interjection). *Iya ber-selindong ka-bālik pintū serta ber-dāhem* he concealed himself behind the door, and gave a hem. *Jekālau s'orang ber-dāhem-dāhem atau ber-kāta-kāta* if a person should hem or speak.

دَاهَن *dāhan* the small boughs or branches of trees, the spray. *Pātut de pōtong dahan-nia* its small branches should be pruned. *Arīmau dāhan* a species of tiger-cat.

دَاهِي *dāhī* the forehead. *Dāhī ber-kārut* a wrinkled forehead. *Dāhī-nia-pūn seperti sa-ārī būlan* her forehead was like the new moon. *Rūma-rūma dāhī kūda pūtih* the hairs on the forehead of a white horse.

دَاي *dāya* deceit, art, dissimulation, cunning, stratagem. *Apā-tah dāya kita lagi* what further arts shall we employ? *Dāya moslehat* stratagems, machinations. *Men-chāri dāya*

upāya to devise schemes. *Baginda-pūn tiadālah ber-dāya lagi rasā-nia* the king no longer dissembled his feelings.

دَاي *dāya* (known only in the following combinations). *Bārat-dāya* south-west. *Salātan-dāya* south-south-west.

دَايْرَه *dāirah*, AR. circuit, circumference; extent. District, jurisdiction, dominion, region, territory. A circle. *Dāirah negri* the circumference or extent of the city. *Ter-māsuk dua kapal inggris de-dālam dāirah kami* two English ships entered a port within our dominion. *Dāirah tālok* dependant provinces. *Kitāb iang me-niatā-kan pri dāirah* a book that explains the nature of the circle. *Niāta zāt dāirah ini* the properties of this circle are obvious. *Upāma dāirah zāt allah tāāla* like to a circle is the nature of the Deity.

دَايَغ *dāyang* a female attendant, damsel, maid of honour. *Dāyang-dāyang tūan putri* the attendants on the princess. *Dāyang perwāra* a governess, tutoress. *Ter-lālu chantik rupānia dāyang mūda itu* the young damsel was of an elegant form. *De īring-kan dāyang daṅgan seti* the maids of honour and ladies of the bed-chamber followed. *Maka dāyang-dāyang itū-pūn ter-sinnyum serāya ber-pāling-kan mukā-nia ka-blākang* the damsels thereupon smiled, and at the same time turned their faces the other way.

دَايَك *dāyak* Aboriginal inhabitants of the southern part of the island of BORNEO, called also *biājū*.

دَايَوَغ *dāyōng* and دَايَوَغ *dāyong* an oar, a paddle. The pectoral fins of a fish. To row. *Segala rayat de sūruh ber-dāyōng* ordered all the people to row. *De dāyong prau-nia kalāut* they rowed their vessels to sea. *Prau dāyong-dayōng-an* a row boat, a galley.

دَاوَه *de-bāwah* below, under, beneath. (Vid. دَاوَه *bāwah*.) *Ada de-bāwah* it is below. *De-bāwah*

kāki beneath the feet. *De-bāwah angin* leeward.

dabar and *dābar* to beat, throb, palpitate. *Ber-dabar āli* alarmed, troubled, confused, uneasy. *Ati-nia ber-dabar* his heart throbbed. *Ber-dabar-lah dārah dadā-nia* the blood within their breasts (the pulse of their hearts) beat high. *Ter-kajut dan ber-dabar rasā-nia* they were surprised and their feelings were disconcerted. *Dabār-an* palpitation, throbbing, alarm.

dubur, AR. podex. *Nejis iang pada dubur segala benātang*.

de-blākang behind, in the rear, backwards, after, afterwards, posterior in time or place. (Vid. *balākang*.) *Jeka apa-bila musuh datang deri lāut iya-lah kompani akan de-mūka kamī-lah meng-ikut de-blākang istemīwa pūla musuh datang deri dārat kamī-lah de-mūka bahwa kompani menōlong sāma-sāma* if at any time the enemy shall approach from sea-ward, the Company's force is to be in front, and we shall follow close in the rear; but if the attack be from the land side, then we shall be in front, and the Company shall lend us assistance.

dabū dust. (Vid. *lubuh*.) *Dabū ber-baṅgit-lah ka-adara* the dust rose into the air. *Dabū tepong* the dust of meal, flour.

debih or *debbah* to kill an animal for food.

dabir, PERS. a writer, secretary; notary.

de-taṅgah in the middle of, amidst, among; mid-way. (Vid. *taṅgah*.)

daching steelyards, scales. (Vid. *daching*.)

deri from, of, among; than (in comparison). *Deri mūna* from whence? *Deri gūnong* from the hills. *Deri luar* from without. *Deri-pada s'orang ka-pada s'orang* from one man to another. *Tampat iang iya ber-jālan deri-pada-nia*

the place from whence he sets out. *Deri-pada gong dan gandarang* consisting of drums of various kinds. *Deri-pada sakali-an isi dunyā ini* of, or, amongst all the inhabitants of this world. *Suātu iang bāik deri-pada lain* one which is better than the other. *Deri blākang matā-ku* out of my sight; behind my back. *De prang-nia deri-ātas kudā-nia* he fought on horseback, or from his horse.

durūjah part of the female ornamental dress.

darā-dang a damsel, maid. (Vid. *dāra* and *dang*.) *Maka darā-dang bruk iang sambilan ikur itū-pūn meniambah* the nine young damsel-monkies thereupon made obeisance.

durja the countenance. *Durja iang manis jāṅgan de mūram-kan* let not that sweet countenance become melancholy. *Ber-pāling-lah durjā-nia* averted his countenance. *Chāya durja abang* light of my countenance (expression of fondness).

darjāna, base, brutish, senseless, low-minded. Base actions, mean conduct. *Kārna iya anak darjana peniāmun* for he was the base-born son of a robber. *Segala orang darjāna rūpa meniṅgi-kan diri-nia* every low fellow sets up for consequence. *Tiāda ber-budī dan lagi darjāna* devoid of understanding and low-minded. *Mālū-ku deri-pada orang iang darjāna itu* I blush for those senseless people. *Ber-buat darjāna dan durāka* to commit a base and treacherous act.

darajat, AR. steps of a staircase or ladder; degree of honour; degree of a circle. (Vid. *paṅkat*.)

dras rapid, violent (as fluids.) *Ayer dras* a rapid stream. *Arus dras* a strong, fresh, violent current. *Ujan iang amat dras* a violent rain.

durum to couch; to bend the fore-legs, as certain beasts of burthen. *Men-durum diri-nia*

seperti sīnga to couch like a lion. *Iya* مندرومله *men-durūm-lah unta itu* he made his camel to kneel down.

درم *derma*, HIND. धर्म benevolence, charitable feeling, charitable gifts, alms. *Jeka ada derma ampūn karuniya duli tuān-ku* if I may experience from your majesty charity, pardon, and favour. *Mem-brī derma* to give charity.

درماون *dermāwan*, HIND. धर्मवान् charitable, benevolent, liberal, actively virtuous. *Orang iang bijaksana lagi budimān serta dañgan dermāwan* a man who is discreet, and wise, and charitable withal.

درنی *darnī* the threshold and lintel of a door-case.

درو *darū* and دروم *darūm* to roar, make a loud noise (as waves of the sea). *Men-darū dañgan suarā-nia* to roar, or make a loud noise with his voice. *Ada-lah seperti umbak men-darū bunyi-nia* the noise they made was like that of the roaring of the surf. *Būnyi suarā-nia men-darūm-darūm seperti gūnong runtoh* his vociferation produced a noise like the falling of a mountain.

درویش *derwīsh*, PERS. a dervise, religious mendicant.

دراکا *durāka* traitorous, rebellious, treacherous, perfidious. Disloyalty, rebellion, treachery. *Lāku iang durāka* traitorous conduct. *Orang iang durāka akan rāja* (or) *ka-bāwah duli* traitors to their sovereign. *Durāka pada allah* rebellious against God; apostates. *Ka-pada gurū-mu jāñgan durāka* be not refractory with your spiritual guide. *Punnuh dañgan durāka* full of disloyalty.

درهم *derham*, AR. money, specie, coin. A certain piece of silver money said to weigh fifty grains of barley; a drachma or drachm. *Ambel afyūn brat-nia ampat derham* take of opium the weight of four drachms.

دریت *derita*, HIND. धृति firm, constant. To

endure, sustain, bear, suffer, remain firm. *Men-derita ka-sakit-an* to endure sickness. *Payāh-nia tiāda ter-derita lagi* he was so worn down that he could no longer support himself. *Tiadā-lah men-derita lagi bāniak mati-nia* they could no longer bear the loss of so many of their people slain. *Dan men-derita-lah iya ter-lālu brat sedang iya ber-ānak* and she suffered most severely in child-birth.

دریغ *dirīng* to jingle.

دریغ *darīngū* calamus duleis; acorus calamus verus, L.

درین *durian* a rich fruit much prized by the natives, but to which the European palate does not readily accommodate itself; durio zibethinus, L. It takes its name from its prickly coat. (Vid. دوری *dūrī*.)

دسان *de-sāna* there, yonder. (Vid. سان *sana*.)

دسبرغ *de-sabrang* over, on the other side of. (Vid. سبرغ *sabrang*.)

دست *dusta*, HIND. दुष्ट false, untrue. *Kāta-kāta iang dusta* false sayings or assertions. *Saksi dusta* a false witness. سورت دست a forgery. *Ber-dusta* to tell an untruth. *Harām ber-dusta jekalau sedikit sakāli-pūn* it is forbidden to assert what is untrue even in the slightest degree.

دستر *destar* and *dētar*, PERS. دستار the cloth or kerchief worn on the head, which the Malays adjust in a peculiar manner. *Mem-baik-i destar* to adjust the turband or head-cloth. *Ber-destar palāngi* having turbands of various colours. *Ganja de kārang gila akan destar* the fools formed hemp into turbands.

دسیت *de-situ* there. (Vid. سیت *situ*.)

دعا *dōā*, AR. prayer, invocation; benediction. *Sudah-lah mākān mem-bācha dōā* having dined they read prayers. *Meng-ūchap dōā dañgan meng-ādap keblet serta menilik ka-lāngit dan*

meng-anġkat-kan ka-dūatānġan to utter a prayer with the face turned towards the holy place, the eyes directed towards heaven, and both hands lifted up. *Ber-dòā* to pray. *Minta dòā* to invoke; imprecate. *Meminta dòā akan bondā-nia* invoked a blessing on his mother. *Meminta dòā ka-pada allah* to beseech God. *Lālu iya minta dòā pada dewāta iyā tūān-kū kau paliarā-kan kirā-nia sudāra amba-mu ini* he then prayed to the celestial beings, O my lords, preserve, I beseech you, this your servant, my brother!

دعوا and دعوي *dāwa*, AR. a law-suit. *Ber-dāwa* to litigate; to wrangle. *Jeka ada orang berkalāi bantah atau ber-dāwa dālam pakan* if persons fight, quarrel, or dispute in the market-place. *Jekalau diyā-nia andak مندعوا men-dāwa kita* if these people should be disposed to bring an action against us. دعوت *dāwat* summons, writ; suit.

دع *dang* a damsel, female attendant. (Perhaps a contraction of دايع *dāyang*.) *Dāra-dang* a damsel, virgin. *De-ātas ribā-an dang itu* on the damsel's lap.

دش *daŋgar* to hear; to listen, hearken, attend to. *Daŋgar-kah ūlih-mu* dost thou hear? *Tūan daŋgar suātu cherita* listen, sir, to a story. *Men-daŋgar* or مشر *menaŋgar bunyi-an* to hear a sound. *Demi menaŋgar-lah iya* as soon as he heard. *پندش pen-daŋgar* and *پنش pen-aŋgar* hearing, the faculty or sense. *كدش ka-daŋgar-an* what is heard. *Tiāda-lah apa iang ka-daŋgar-an dan ka-liat-an* there was nothing either heard or seen. *Perlāhan-perlāhan sekadar ka-daŋgar-an pada diri-nia jūa* very softly, or about so low as to be heard by yourself only (in praying).

دش *dangong* and داش *dāŋgong* a sonorous and monotonous noise; the humming of beetles or bees; the whistling of wind; a buzzing or singing in the ear; an echo. *Kumbang ber-daŋgong-lah* the large bees hummed. *Ber-daŋgong tāli tambirang* the rigging of the ves-

sel sounded by the action of the wind, or, the wind whistled amongst the rigging. *Ber-kisār-an-lah jantarā-nia ber-daŋgong-daŋgong bunyi-nia* the wheels in revolving produced a creaking noise. *Segala aŋggas iang ber-daŋgong suarā-nia seperti perapeti* every bird that makes a monotonous noise, as the pigeon.

دش *daŋgur* or *daŋggur* to snore; snoring. *Daŋgur-nia seperti guruh* his snoring resembled thunder.

دش *daŋkal* shallow. *Ayer daŋkal* shallow water; a ford.

دش *daŋki* envy; envious; to envy. *Ada s'orang mantri rāja daŋki ka-pada orang itu* one of the king's ministers was envious of this man. *Segala orang daŋki-lah akan diya* all the people envied him. *Tiāda iya ber-āti daŋki pada orang dālam negri itu* he conceived no envious feeling towards the people of that country. *كدش ka-daŋki-an* envy.

دش *daŋgan* with; and. *Daŋgan suka-āti* with pleasure. *De prang-nia daŋgan sinjatā-nia* he fought with his weapons. *Ber-ādū daŋgan binī-nia* to repose with his wife. *Ber-temū daŋgan diya* to meet with him. *Meng-garāk-kan jārī daŋgan tiāda meng-garāk tapak tānġan* to move the fingers without moving the palm of the hand. *Serta daŋgan* together with, along with. *Daŋgan suŋggūh-nia* truly, in earnest. *Daŋgan taū-nia* with his knowledge, wittingly. *Daŋgan gāgah* by force.

دفتر *daftar*, AR. and PERS. a register, inventory, list, indent, invoice. *Bāniak orang seperti de-dālam daftar bēta* many persons as (enumerated) in my list. *Daftar arta* an inventory of effects.

دث *depa* and داف *dāpa* a fathom, the measure of a man's arms extended. *Panjang-nia ampat depa* its length is four fathoms.

دقاتي *dupātī*, JAV. the chief of a *dusun* or village

in the southern districts of SUMATR (Vid. ادڻات adapāti.)

دڻسا dikanā, HIND. दक्षिण the south. (Vid. سلاتن salātan.)

دڻ duka and دڻک dūka, HIND. दुःख pain or uneasiness of mind, sadness. Sad, grieved, melancholy. It usually forms a compound word with چڻ chita. Menāruh duka-chita to feel sadness. Maka segala iang tiinggal itū-pūn duka-chita atī-nia maka segala iang pergi samoā-nia suka-chita atī-nia and the hearts of all those who remained were sad, and the hearts of those who departed were every one of them merry. Kambāli daŋgan duka-chitā-nia returned in sadness. کڻکڻ ka-dukā-an sorrow, affliction, grief.

دڻک dekat near, nigh, nigh to. Lālu iya dūduk dekat perampūan itu he then seated himself near the woman. Iāng jāuh dan iang dekat those who are far and those who are near. Dekat ka-pada gūnong nigh to the mountains. Sānak-sudarā-nia iang dekat his near relations. Ber-dekat-lah iya ōrang itu he drew near to that person.

دڻکچڻ duka-chita, HIND. दुःखचित्त grief, sadness. (Vid. دڻ duka.)

دڻک dākī or دڻک dāki foulness of the skin, scurf, dandruff, cuticular secretion. Dākī iang lūroh deri-pada tuboh-nia the scurf that falls from his body. Dākī māta matter secreted from the eye. Dākī iang de-bāwah kūku dirt under the nails. Meng-ilang-kan dākī deri-pada idong dan lūbang telīngā-nia dan deri-pada segala badan-nia to remove the foulness from his nose, and from his ears, and from every part of the body.

دڻگڻ dagāng-an merchandise. (Vid. داڻگڻ dāgang.)

دڻگڻ daging and دڻگڻ daging flesh. Mākan daging kambing to eat goats' flesh. Daging

mantah raw flesh. Daging kanching the muscle. Nāma daging the original name (given to a child at its birth, as distinguished from the گڻر galar or titular name).

دل dil? a game at which a ball is struck with a kind of bat. De pukul-nia daŋgan kāyū pemūkul būah dil he struck the ball with the wooden bat.

دڻ duli dust. (Vid. دڻ duli.)

دلان delāpan, دڻلان dūlāpan, and سلاتن salāpan eight. Delāpan-blas eighteen. Delāpan pūluh eighty.

دلور de-luar out, without, on the outside. (Vid. لور luar.)

دڻ duli and دل duli, HIND. दुलि dust. Duli-pūn ber-baŋgit-lah ka-adara the dust rose into the air. Duli itū-pūn ilang-lah the dust then subsided. Meniapū duli deri-pada dāda to wipe the dust from the breast. Lālu iya ābis menjādi duli he became changed to dust (he died).

دڻ duli and دل duli majesty, royalty. The throne. The monarch. Meng-adap duli to appear in the royal presence. Pe-karjā-an duli iang mahā-muliā the business of the sublime throne. Ka-bāwah duli at the foot of the throne. Se-benar-nia-lah titah duli tuān-ku true is the saying of your royal majesty. Serta iya men-junjong duli baginda ka-dūa ber-ganti-ganti and he supported alternately the two royal personages.

دڻ delli the name of a place in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA.

دڻ dalil, AR. proof, demonstration, argument; indication; direction, guide. Asap dalil āpi smoke is a proof or indication of fire. Mendalil-kan to demonstrate, prove by argument.

دڻ dalīma the pomegranate, punica granatum. Būah dalīma itu jāŋgan de mākan eat not of the fruit of that pomegranate. Aŋggōr

dalima dan khorma grapes, pomegranates, and dates.

دم *demi* by; as soon as, upon, after that. *Demi allah demi rasul allah* by God, by the prophet of God. *Se-sunngūh-nia demi niāwa ayanda ini* truly, by the life of this thy father. *Demi sampei ka-astāna* as soon as he reached, or, upon his reaching the palace. *Demi de liat ulih baginda* so soon as the king perceived.

دumba, PERS. a sheep. (Vid. بيري *biri-biri*.)

دمدم *damdam* malevolence, malice, grudge. *Menāruh damdam* to bear malice.

دمغ *damang*, JAV. a governour, the appointed chief of a district.

دمف *demap* gluttony. *Pen-demap* a glutton. *Men-demap* to gluttonise.

دمث *dompat* opposite to, over against. (Vid. دمثق *dompak*.)

دمثر *dampar* wrecked, cast away; stranded. To run a vessel on shore. *Ter-dampar pada gōsong* stranded on a shoal. *Tākut iya akan* تر دمثر *bias ter-dampar* they were apprehensive of being wrecked. *Baṅgkei gājah dan kūda de damparkan umbak ka-pada kākī kōta* the carcasses of elephants and horses were cast on shore, by the surge, at the foot of the castle.

دمثغ *damping* near, nigh to, at hand, proximate; near in relationship. *Kotikā-nia damping* the time of it is nigh. *Kulawarga iang damping* near relations. *Laki-lāki itu ber-damping daṅgan kāmī* that man is nearly related to me. *Pen-damping-damping* kinsfolk, connexions, near neighbours. *Men-dampingkan diri-nia* to approach, draw near, approximate themselves.

دمثغ *damping* a song in alternate strains, a love-song.

دمثق *dompak* or دمث *dompat* against, over-against, opposite to. To run against, to engage (as armies), to be in opposition to. *Ber-dompak daṅgan dinding* against the wall. *Apa-bila ber-dompak-lah pe-prāng-an* when the battle was joined. *Ber-dompak sefat suātu daṅgan sefat lain* one quality is in opposition to the other. *Seperti upāma ber-dompak batu daṅgan besi maka terbit deri-pada-nia āpi* as upon the collision of stone and iron fire is produced. *Dūduk ber-dompat-dompat* to sit opposite to each other, face to face (and also, according to the practice of the *Menaṅkābau* people in their public assemblies), back to back.

دمکین *demikian* thus, so, in such manner. *Jekalau demikian adat-nia* if thus it be customary. *Menṅāpa demikian kātā adenda* why does my sister, or my love, say so? *Jekalau tiāda demikian būkan-lah aku anak iang ilmu* if it prove not so, I am not a wise child. *Demikian ini* thus, in this manner. *Demikian itu* so, in that manner. *Demikian jūga* in like manner, thus still.

دمم *dummam* a fever, ague. *Dummam pānas* the hot fit. *Dummam diṅgin* the cold fit. *Jeka ka-luar iya deri-pada meséjid kārna dummam iang sedikit* if he leave the mosque by reason of a small degree of fever. *Dummam kūra* fever arising from an obstruction of the spleen.

دموک *de-mūka* in front, before. (Vid. موك *mūka*.)

دند *denda*, HIND. दंड a fine, penalty, mulct. To fine, mulct. *Mem-bāyer denda* to pay a fine. *Kena denda* to incur a penalty. *Denda ganda* a double fine. *Orang itu de denda lima-blas réal* that man was fined fifteen dollars. *Bārang siāpa memākei itu denda māti* whoever shall (presume to) wear that colour (yellow), incurs the penalty of death.

دندغ *dendang* and دیندغ *dēndang* to sing aloud and jocundly; to rejoice.

دندڠ *dindang* a bird of prey (kite or vulture); a sea-bird. *Apa de kĕta dindang tatkĕla iya ber-suĕra* what said this bird when he spoke? (alluding to some popular tale). *Bŭrong iang ter-sebut namĕ-nia dĕlam korĕn iya-itu dindang* the bird whose name is mentioned in the koran is the *dindang*.

دندڠ *dinding* and دندڠ *dinding* the side or wall of a house or apartment, a partition of any kind, a screen. Slices of buffalo-flesh preserved (for sea-voyages) by drying in the sun. *Dinding rŭmah itu kĕyŭ jĕtĭ samoĕ-nia* all the walls of the house were of teak-wood. *Jekalau tiĕda ber-dinding antarĕ-nia* if there is no partition between them. *Maka rajĕ-pŭn ka-lŭar deri bĕlik dinding* and the king came forth from behind the partition. *Ber-dinding* to adjoin. *Ter-dinding zĕt danĕan segala sefat dan ter-dinding segala sefat itu danĕan segala isma* the essence is in union with all the qualities, and all these, with the appellation; (metaphysical jargon).

دندم *dendam* to desire, expect with desire, long for. Desire, longing. *Dendam ber-temu* to desire or long to meet. *Anĕkau sĕngat-lah dendam akan anak istri-mu* thou dost long exceedingly for (the society of) thy wife and children. *Dendam-ku tĭdak ter-tahĕn-ĭ* my desires cannot be repressed. *Rindŭ dendam* longing desire, pining for. *Sĕngat rindŭ dendam akan ayanda dan bondĕ-nia* pining extremely for his father and mother; mother-sick. *Rindu dendam sĕngat akan rŭmah bapĕ-nia* pining for his father's house; home-sick.

دندم *dandam* an animal. (Vid. داندم *dāndam*.)

دندن *dandan* and دندان *dandĕn* ornaments; paraphernalia. *Meng-ĕtor-kan rambut danĕan dandan* to adjust the hair with ornaments. *Dandĕn-an aluwan* ornaments of the prow or stem of a vessel.

دندي *dindi* or دندي موري *dindi-mŭrĭ* a musical

instrument. *Maka iya-pŭn memetik dindi-nia* he then played upon his instrument.

دنديڠ *dinding* a wall, partition. (Vid. دندڠ *dinding*.)

دنياري *din'ārĭ* break of day. (Vid. دني *dinĭ*.)

دني *dinĭ* dawn. *Din'ārĭ* or *dinĭ-ārĭ* break of day, day-break. *Pada kotika din'ārĭ āyam-pŭn ber-kŭkuk* at the moment of day-break the cock crows.

دنيا *dunyĕ*, AR. the world, the terrestrial world. *Arta dunyĕ* the goods of the world. *Nafsu dunyĕ* worldly desires. *Dunyĕ ini kalam kabŭt-lah rupĕ-nia* this world has a dark and gloomy aspect. *Tŭrun ka-dĕlam dunyĕ* to descend into the terrestrial world. *Dĕlam dunyĕ dan akhirat* in this world and the next.

دو *dŭa* two. *Dŭa blas* twelve. *Dŭapŭluh* twenty. *Dŭa rĕtus* two hundred. *Dŭa tĭga* two or three. *Dŭa per-tĭga* two thirds or two parts out of three. *Sa-per-dŭa* one half, a moiety. *Ka-dŭa* the second. *Ka-duĕ-nia* both, both of them. *Ka-duĕ-nia memĕkei dŭa sa-rŭpa* they were both dressed alike. مندوي *men-dŭĕ-ĭ* to accompany.

دوات *dawĕt*, AR. ink. *Dawĕt dan kalam* ink and pen. *Bakas dawĕt* and *tampat dawĕt* an ink-holder. *Dawĕt sĕlan* the marking nut or Malacca bean.

دوار *dawĕr*, AR. a windlass.

دوت *dŭta* an officer of state. *Siĕpa iang jĕdi rĕja dŭta dan siĕpa padutĕ-nia dan siĕpa mata-matĕ-nia dan siĕpa men-jĕdi kapit-nia* a sentence including the titles of various officers.

دودق *dŭduk* to sit, sit down; to settle, reside. *Ka-duĕ-nia dŭduk de-sisĭ* they sat down close to each other. *Sĭla-kan-lah dŭduk* please to be seated. *Dŭduk de lantei* to sit on the floor. *Dŭduk ber-sĭlah* to sit with the legs crossed. *Dŭduk ber-jantei* to sit with the legs hanging down (from a high seat, which is esteemed a

disrespectful posture). *Duduk ipoh* to sit with both legs on one side, or on the haunch. *Duduk me-rangkūng* to sit squatting (resting on the calves of the legs). *Duduk lipat lūtut* to sit on the heels. *Kānak-kānak iang bhāru taū dūduk* a child who has just learned to sit down. *Prau itu lekat dūduk de pantei* the vessel sticks fast on the beach (is stranded). *S'orang dūduk de kwāla s'orang de mūdik* one is settled at the mouth of the river, and one up the country. *Iāng ada sakārang tiinggal dūduk de negri padang* who now reside in the country of Padang. *Kāmi dūduk-kan-lah iya pada satu rūmah iang baik* we shall settle him in a good house. *Kita dūduk-kan orang mūda itu daŋgan anak kita* we shall settle or establish that young man with our daughter. *Dūduk-lah prūt-nia* she has arrived at a certain period of gestation. *كا-دودوك-ان ka-dūdūk-an* places of residence, seats, establishments; change in the position of the foetus; bearing-down.

دودول dōdol sweetmeats. (Vid. *منيس manis-an*.)

دورغ dōrong to rush, push on.

دوري dūrī a thorn, spine, prickle. *Ada dūrī de kākī amba* there is a thorn in my foot. *Dūduk de-dālam dūrī* to sit amongst thorns. *Pūhn kāyū ber-dūrī* a thorny tree. *Dūrī landak* porcupine quills. *دورين durī-an* a fruit (so called from its prickly coat), *durio zibethinus*, L.

دوريا dūrīā striped muslin.

دوس dōsa, HIND. दोष sin, crime, guilt, offence. *Suatū-pūn tiāda dōsa bonda-ku* my mother is guiltless of any crime. *Dōsa-mu ter-lālu besār ka-pada-ku* thy offences towards me are very great. *Sopāya dosā-mu akū ampūn* in order that I may pardon thy offences. *Ampūn-īlah dōsa sālāh babal-ku* pardon the offences of my ignorance. *Jekalau ada dōsa-mu seperti karsik de būmi* although thy offences be in number like the gravel of the earth. *Bārang dōsa-mu kamīlah menaŋggong diya pada āri kiāmat* whatever may be thy guilt, we

shall take it upon ourselves at the day of Judgment.

دوسانق dūsānak a relation, connexion by blood. (Vid. *سانق sānak*.) *Dūsānak kandōng* relations by the same venter, or the mother's side. *Būkan-nia sudāra būkan-nia dūsānak-ku* they are neither my brethren nor near relations.

دوسن dūsun a village or country town, the chief magistrate of which is called *دثاتي dupātī*; it is usually situated in a place difficult of access, and thickly enclosed with trees. *Ber-kolīng negri dan dūsun* to perambulate the towns and villages. *Sunyi-lah dūsun itu* the village was lonesome (depopulated). *Dālam rimba itu ada sa-būah dūsun* in that forest there is a village. *Orang dūsun* villagers, country people, original inhabitants (as distinguished from the inhabitants of towns on the coast).

دوڤا dūpa, HIND. दुप a perfume, odour; a composition, in which kalambak or agila wood, and benzoin, are the principal ingredients. *Baū-nia dūpa* it has a perfumed smell. *دثان pe-dupā-an* a censer.

دوک dūka, HIND. दुःख sadness. (Vid. *دک duka*.)

دوکا dokāna unchaste, lascivious; obscene.

دوکڤ dūkong to take up, bear, carry (on the back or under the arm). *Tatkāla men-dūkong anak-nia* at the time she was carrying her child. *De dūkong de nāik-kan ka-ātas gājah* took her up and mounted her upon an elephant. *Maka iya-pūn tidor-lah pada دوكوڤ dūkōng-an hanū-man* she fell asleep whilst *Hanuman* carried her.

دوکون dūkun and *دوکون dūkūn*, JAV. a physician, doctor; midwife; one who has the care of a lunatic. *Kalo dukūn-nia iang de lukū-nia orang gila* if it be his keeper whom the insane person has wounded. *Dūkun dārah* a surgeon.

دوکو *dūkū* a species of fruit, being a variety of the *lanseh*.

دوکو and دوکوہ *dūkoh* a grove. Part of the female ornamental dress. *Galang amas dan dūkoh amas* golden arm-rings and other golden ornaments. *Ber-dūkoh s'ārī bulan* crescents.

دوگٹ *dūga* a plummet; sounding-lead. (Vid. لُگٹ *lūga*.) *Bātu dūga dan tālī dūga* the lead (or stone) for sounding, and the line.

دولی *dūli* majesty. (Vid. دلی *dulī*.)

دولان *dūlāpan* eight. (Vid. دلائن *delāpan*.)

دولن *dūlang* a round stand for holding victuals, of a height adapted to persons sitting on the floor; upon this is placed the تالم *tālam* salver or tray, containing several small dishes or cups. *Dūlang-dūlang* the cross-trees of a ship's mast.

دولة *daulat*, Ar. prosperity, welfare, happiness, blessing, fortune, wealth. Excellent! hail! Prosperous, fortunate, sacred, august. It is applied as a title or epithet to all the branches of the sultan of *Menangkābau's* family. *Samoā-nia menambah baginda itu serta katā-nia daulat iā tuān-ku shāh ālam bārang de kakal-kan apā-lah kirā-nia* they all made their obeisance to the monarch, saying, hail! O king of the world, may thy reign be eternal. *Kārna dūlī shāh ālam rāja iāng ber-daulat* for your majesty, king of the world, is a monarch blessed with prosperity.

دویونگ *dūyōng* a very large sea-animal of the order of mammalia, vulgarly called the sea-cow, and by naturalists, the *dugong* (from the Malayan word) which has given occasion to the stories of mermaids in the tropical seas.

دھاگ *dhāga* thirst; thirsty. *Puwas dhāga* to quench the thirst. *Sanḡat-lah lapar dan dhāga* very hungry and thirsty.

دهدائن *de-adāp-an* in presence of, before. (Vid. هادف *ādap*.)

دهست *dahsat* and دهشة *dahshat*, Ar. astonishment, amazement, terror. Astonished, stupefied, confounded. *Mem-brī dahsat segala iāng penākut* to cause amazement to all the timorous. *Dahsat iya me-liat ka-lakū-an palawān* they were astonished to behold the exploits of the warriors. *Samoā-nia tākut dan dahsat* all were terrified and confounded.

دهول *daūlu* former, preceding; old, ancient. Formerly; first, in the first place, before; as yet, yet awhile. *Itū-lah iāng daūlu* that was the first, or preceded. *Bhāsa ōrang daūlu* the ancient language, or of people in former times. *Daūlu kālā* formerly, anciently. *Daūlu baik sakārang būruk* formerly good, now bad. *Iāng ber-jālan daūlu* who marched first or before. *Sudah ter-sūrat deri daūlu* it is predestined, or written in the book of fate. *Baik-lah tuān ber-ādu daūlu* you had better take repose for the present. *Jāṅgan pergi daūlu* do not go as yet, or for awhile. *De daulū-kan-nia rāyat-nia* he preceded or was at the head of his people. *Baik-lah aku de daulū-i ber-kāta* I shall do well to have the first word. *Ber-lāri-lah māsing-māsing andak بردهولان ber-daulū-an* ran, each of them striving to be first.

دهين *dhīna* common, mean. (Vid. دين *dīna*.)

دي *diya* him, her, it, them. (Vid. اي *iya*.) *Iya chārī menaṅkap diya* he is seeking to lay hold of him. *Bārang siāpa iāng me-lalū-i diya* whosoever passes it. ديورن *dī-ōrang* they, them, those persons. *Diya-pūnia* his. *Dī-ōrang pūnia* theirs. *Istrī amba-mu de diya-kan-nia* he took to himself thy servant's wife.

ديآتس *di-ātas* above, upon. (Vid. دآتس *de-ātas*.)

ديده *dīdeh* to boil (water) gently, to seethe; to simmer; to ferment. *Men-dīdeh segala bisa* to seethe together all sorts of poisons.

دير *dīri* and ديري *dīrī* to stand up, be erect. To consist with. To erect, set up, establish. *Ber-dīri atau dūduk* to stand or sit. *Ber-dīri dālam*

āyer to stand in the water. *Ber diri betul* to stand up straight. *Ka-duā-nia itū-pūn sāma ber-diri ati-nia* their hearts then became mutually enflamed. *Bhāsa iang ber-diri daṅgan zāt iang mahā-tiṅgi* language that is consistent with the most exalted character. *Alam ka-raja-an sudah ter-diri* the royal standard was erected. *Men-diri-kan batu* to set up a stone.

دیرس *diris* to sprinkle, to water (as plants), to pour; inject. *Ter-diris daṅgan ayer umbun* sprinkled with dew. *Men-diris-kan daṅgan āyer iang sūchi* to sprinkle with unpolluted water. *Men-diris-kan āyer aṅgat ka-atas ka-pāla* to pour warm water on the head (injures the sight). *Kulam āyer akan men-diris tām-tanām-an* a pool of water for watering the plants. *De jadi-kan-nia mānusīa deri-pada āyer iang de diris-kan-nia ka-dālam rahīm* he made man from a drop of water injected into the womb.

دیری *diri* and دیر *diri* self; the individual. You, ye, thou. *Meṅgāpa tūan amba me-lakū-kan diri tūan amba demikian ini* why does my lord conduct himself (his self) in this manner? *Ber-idup s'orang diri* to live by one's self, or in solitude. *Diri-mu* thyself. *Diri-ku* myself. *Diri-nia* himself. *Ber-amba-kan diri-mu* submit thyself. *Apa khabar diri bāwa* what news dost thou bring? *Demikian kōta diri* thus say ye. *Kārna diri kita-pūn sudah tūah* because we are (our person is) grown old. *Bārang siapa meṅganal diri-nia* whoever knows himself. *Bāb pada meniatā-kan dātang diri-kita deri-pada allah dan kambali-nia-pūn ka-padā-nia* chapter explaining that our nature is derived from God, and returns to him.

دیس *dēsa*, HIND. देश region, district, territory. Village, country town. *Segala sūngei dūsun dan dēsa* every river, inland town and village. *Sakalian negri dan dēsa besār dan kechil* every city and town, great and small. *Meng-alah-kan dēsa-dēsa* over-ran the country. *Segala raja-raja iang ber-dēsa kambali-lah ka-dēsā-nia*

each of the princes who was possessed of a territory, returned to his own country.

دین *dīngin* cold. *Ayer dīngin* cold water. *Mālam-lah sejuk dan dīngin* the night was chill and cold. *Kras dīngin* severe cold. *Mūsīm dīngin* the cold season. *Pada māsā dīngin* at a cold period. *Gomitar-lah segala tuboh-nia seperti orang iang ka-dīngin-an* their whole frames trembled like persons suffering from cold. *Abis-lah bāsah dan ka-dīngin-an* all over wet and cold. *Dāūn se-dīngin* a plant the leaf of which is supposed to possess the property of cooling water; cotyledon laciniata, L. also named *chākar bēbek* duck's claw.

دیکر *dikir* and دندیکر *pendikir* an officer of state. *S'orang dikir de kōnan baginda memegang pedang ber-ulu mutiāra* one officer at the right hand of the sovereign held a sword with a hilt of pearl. *De iring-kan ulih dikir ka-āmpat* followed by four officers of state.

دیکو *dikau* thou, thee; you, ye. *Apabila de taniā-i orang akan dikau iā muhammed* when people inquire of thee, O Mahomet! *Tiāda de ampūn allah akan dikau* God will not pardon thee.

دیم *dīam* to be silent; to remain quiet; to stop, cease; to dwell. *Dīam-lah diri-nia menāngar katā-nia* she became silent (in order) to hear his words. *Taū-lah iya akan arti-nia rāja dīam itu* he knew the meaning of the king's being silent. *Tiāda-lah iya māu dīam lagi* she will not be appeased, or cease to lament. *Tiāda lāma ka-diām-an-nia* their quiet is not of long continuance. *Tampat ka-diām-an orang* an inhabited place, the site of habitations.

دین *dian* a candle; some kind of fire-work used in war; rockets. *Kāki dian* a candlestick. *Ada iang me-lontar-kan dian* some of them threw (or fired) rockets.

دین *dīn*, AR. faith, religion. *Amīr ed-dīn* commander of the faithful.

dina and *dhina* common, mean, of low birth and manners; diminutive. *Hina dan dina* the mean and low. *Ayam dina* a small breed of fowls.

dinah trial, experiment; plan, model. *Buat dinah* to make an experiment; to form a model (previously to executing a work). *Burong dinah* a decoy-bird.

dinār and *dinar*, AR. a piece of money; a gold coin equal in value to a Venetian ducat.

dēwa, HIND. देव deities of the Hindu mythology residing in *surga* heaven or the region of *Indra*; beings of an order superiour to the human race, whose attributes are usually beneficent; good genii. *Tiāda pernah mānusīa datang kamārī melāinkan dēwa iang sakti jūa* never did a human creature approach this place, but those beings alone who possess supernatural powers. *dēwī* a female *dēwa*; a goddess. *dēwa-dēwa* judges, judiciary officers. *Segala rāja-rāja dan dēwa-dēwa dan per-mantri* all the princes, and heads of tribunals, and ministers of state.

dēwāta, HIND. देवता a term likewise applied to the above celestial beings, but with this distinction, that the appellation of *dēwa* belongs to their personal nature, and *dēwāta* to their divine character, and accordingly the invocations and prayers (at least in Malayan poetry) are always addressed to them under the latter name. *Meminta ampūn ka-pada dēwāta* to ask pardon of the divinities. *S'orang-pūn iang de jadi-kan dēwāta tiāda lebih gāgah deri-pada-nia* not one man created by the divinities was more powerful than he. *Betāpakah budī bechāra kita sudah-lah danḡan ka-āndak dēwāta* of what avail is our wisdom? The completion depends upon the will of the deities. *Manuk dēwāta* the bird of paradise (in the language of the Molucca islands, being by the Malays more usually termed *būrong sūpan* or the elegant bird).

dēwāsa, HIND. दिवस period, age, time. *Dēwāsa ter-tantu* a set time. *Pada māsa dēwāsa itu* at that period of time. *Dā-tang-lah pada dēwāsa akan ber-ānak* arrived at the full period of gestation.

dīwāla, PERS. a wall. *Meng-ādap ka-pada dīwāla atau dinding* to turn the face (in prayer) to the wall or partition.

dēwāṅga tapestry; embroidery. *Tirei dēwāṅga* or *tirei kalambū deri-pada dēwāṅga* curtains of tapestry. *Pātah dēwāṅgah* tapestry figures. *Panji-panji deri-pada sutra dēwāṅga iang ka-amās-an* flags of silk embroidered with gold.

dēwī, HIND. देवी the feminine of *dēwa*, a female deity or goddess (of the Hindu mythology).

ذ

ذ *z* (hard) the letter named ذال *zāl* or *dzāl*.

ذات *zāt*, AR. essence, substance, person; sect, caste. *Zāt-nia tidak rūpa warnā-nia tidak* he has no personal existence, nor form, nor colour. *Mānī zāt tempat ber-diri ūlih sifat dan mānī sifat ber-diri ka-pada zāt tiāda būlih ber-diri sendiri-nia* the meaning of *zāt* substance, is that which is the substratum of qualities, and the meaning of *sifāt* quality, is that which consists with substance, and which by itself cannot subsist.

ذكر *zakar*, AR. male, masculine. *Membrum virile. Hakmat akan menḡambang zakar.*

ذكر *zakar*, AR. memory; commemoration; reciting (the *korān*) by heart. *Ber-zakar* to recite texts in praise of the Deity.

ذليل *zālīl*, AR. mean, base, abject, contemptible.

ذو *zū*, AR. having, possessed of, endowed with. *Iskander* ذوالقرنين *zū 'l-kurnein* Alexander the two-horned. ذوالفقار *zū 'l-fakār* the name of the famous double-bladed sword of *Ali*. ذوالقعدة *zū 'l-kàdah* the eleventh month of the Mahometan year. ذوالحجّة *zū 'l-hijjāh* the twelfth and last month.

ر *r* the letter named رā.

راب *rāba* to feel (with the hand), to feel about or grope (as in the dark). To bolt or bar (a door). *De rabā-nia selūroh tuboh-nia* he felt or passed his hand all over his body. *Ber-rāba-rāba seperti orang buta* groping about like a blind person.

رابق *rābok* tinder, touchwood, any combustible matter used to kindle fire; fireworks used in war.

رابن *rāban* to snuffle, to speak with an obstruction in the nose; to dote (as an old person). *Orang mer-rāban* a dotard.

رابو *rabū* or *rebbū* the lungs.

رابون *rabūn* dim-sighted, purblind.

رات *rāta* level, flat, smooth, even, plain. Throughout, entirely, totally. *Tanjong rāta* a flat point of land. *Segala gunung iang tinggi abis-lah men-jādi rāta* every high mountain was reduced to the level of the plain. *Ada suatu batu iang rāta* there is (at that place) a flat stone. *Sāma rāta* on an equality, equal in condition. *Jatūh-lah rāta ka-būmi* fell flat to the earth. *Teng-long dan kandil ter-pasang rāta* lanthorns and torches were lighted throughout. *Se-telah sudah de liat rāta* when he had made a thorough inspection. *Tiada rāta lagi tinggal suatu sūkū*

it is not complete; a quarter part still remaining (undone).

رات *rāta* HIND. रथ a war-chariot, car; cart, carriage. *Naik-lah iya ka-ālas ratā-nia* he mounted his car. *Gajah kūda dan pedāti dan rāta* elephants, horses, carts, and chariots. *Rāta terbang* a flying chariot.

رات-رات *rāta-rāta* and رات-رات *rātā-ratā* flying insects, swarms of small flies. *Bāniak-lah rāta-rāta berterbang-an ka-sāna ka-māri* multitudes of insects were flying backwards and forwards.

راتس *rātus* hundred. *Sa-rātus* an hundred. *Sambilan ribu tiga rātus* nine thousand three hundred.

راتف *rātap* and راتب *rātab* to lament, bewail aloud (over a person deceased), plorare, ululare. Mournful, doleful. *Ayanda menāngis bonda me-rātap* the father wept, the mother bewailed aloud. *Ber-bāgei-bāgei bunyi rātap-nia* various was the expression of their grief, i. e. there was variety in their songs and dirges. *Biji rātap* (idiom.) a lamentation, dirge, doleful song.

راتو *rātū* a title of rank applied to females as well as males; a chief, sovereign, prince. *Ayah-nia rātū memegang negri* her father is a chief, who governs a country. *Rātū permisūri* a queen.

راج *rāja*, HIND. राजा a king; an independant chief; with an epithet it is an usual proper name. *Iyā-lah iang men-jādi rāja kita* he it is who is become our king. *Rāja perampūan* a queen; a queen regent. *Rāja mūda* the heir apparent, presumptive successor to the crown. *Rāja pūtih* the white king. *Rāja-rāja* feudatory princes, chiefs, hereditary nobles, great vassals. *Bāniak raja-rāja iang meng-ikut baginda itu* there were many feudatory princes in the train of that monarch. مہاراج *mahā-rāja* emperor; also the title of a principal officer of state. کرجائن *ka-rajā-an* kingdom; royalty.

Alat ka-rajā-an the royal insignia. *Kāyū rāja* and *kāyū dūlang* cassia fistula.

راجق *rājuk* sulky, sullen, out of humour. To take pet, to pout; to grieve in silence; to fret. *Seperti orang me-rājuk rupā-nia* they had the appearance of persons in a sulky humour. *Jāngan tūan me-rājuk* do not be out of humour. *Putri-pūn lāgi menāngis me-rājuk ber-chinta-kan anak-nia de būnōh rāja* the queen continued in silent sorrow to regret the loss of her child whom the king had put to death.

راجن *rājan* and *راجن* *rāchan* doubtful, ambiguous; a dilemma. *Rājan deri-pada bechāra iāng sāma brat ka-dūa fihak* balancing between arguments of equal weight on both sides.

راجن *rājan* flux of blood.

راجن *rājīn* diligent, sedulous, assiduous, attentive, busy, active, indefatigable, earnest, willing, eager. *Rājīn-rājīn ber-būat jāhat* diligent in doing evil.

راج والي *rāja-wālī* the eagle, the falcon, coracias. *Me-lepas-kan anjing atau rāja-wālī* to let loose a hound or a falcon.

راجق *rāchik* a trap, fall, snare (for catching birds). *Ter-kena rāchik* entrapped. *فراچق* *per-rāchik* a fowler.

راجون *rāchūn* poison. (Vid. *راجون* *rachūn*.)

راد *rād*, DUTCH, council, board of council.

رادق *rādak* or *rādok* a rake (the instrument). To spear from beneath. *Me-radak-han tumbak* to present the point of a lance to the enemy, the other extremity resting on the ground.

راس *rāsa*, HIND. *रस* taste, flavour; the sensation of taste; the internal sense of feeling, sensation. To taste; to feel inwardly; to perceive, be sensible of. *Rasā-nia padas* it has a hot or pungent taste. *Ter-lālu nāmat rasā-nia* the sensation it produced was delicious. *De-*

mikīan-lah rasā-nia such were their feelings. *Rāsa āti* feeling, inward sense. *Rasā-nia* it seems, as if. *Ter-tāwa-tāwa ka-māti-māti-an rasā-nia* laughed till they seemed to be ready to die. *Begitu-lah rasā-nia* so it seems. *Tiāda be-rāsa lāgi* was no longer sensible (in a swoon). *Sopāya de* *راساين* *rasā-i-nia jūga bakas tāngan kita* in order that he may yet feel the impression of my hand. *فارساين* *per-rasā-an* the sense of taste. *فارساين* *rasā-an* *فارساين* *peng-rasā-an* consideration, reflexion, deliberation, thought, feeling. *Bechāra ini sūdah de rasā-an* this business has been considered or discussed. *Negri iāng de alah-kan ka-pada peng-rasā-an* towns conquered by him in imagination.

راس *rāsa* quicksilver.

راقت *rāpat* close to, touching, fitted (as carpenter's work), compact; united in opinion. To bring together; fit; contract; to collect, assemble. *Rāpat nian pāpan dūa itu* those two planks are quite close. *Me-rāpat kamūdi* to fit on the rudder. *Me-rapat-kan ka-dūa kākī* to bring the two feet close together. *Seperti būlan de rāpat awan* like the moon approached by a cloud. *De blah kāyū lālu de rāpat* split the timber and then fitted it. *Ajōng de rāpat rāja rūm* the king of Rome collected his vessels. *Rāpat-lah kāmī tiga lūrah* we of the three tribes are all of one opinion. *Jekalau tiāda-ka-rapāt-an mantri* if the ministers should not be all of one mind.

راقة *rapoh* brittle, fragile, crumbling; a crumb. *Sa-rāpoh-pūn tīdak* not so much as a crumb.

راكت *rākat*, HIND. *रक्त* a scarlet pea with a black speck, called also *sāga timbāngan* on account of its being used as a weight for gold, twenty-four being equal to one *mas*, and sixteen *mas* to one *tāil*; the ruddy of Hindustan, and *glycinus abrus* of L. When bruised to a paste it serves as a gluten for fixing the minute parts in the manufacture of filagree. To cement;

to stick together. *per-rākat* and *prākat* cement, glue.

rākit and *rākit* a raft, a float (of timber or bamboos). *Rākit meniabrang orang* a raft for conveying persons across a river. *Rākit būluh* a raft of bamboos. *Sakarang amba dūduk dālam rākit jūa de negri Palembang balūm lagi te-per-būat rūmah* for the present I reside upon a raft at the town of Palembang, not having as yet built a house. *Menūlak rākit* to shove a raft (with poles).

rāga wicker-work; a basket, hamper. *Sā-rāga tīram* a basket of oysters. *Būah rāga* a wicker ball used at play. *Sipak* or *chipak rāga* to toss such a ball with the foot. *rāga-rāga* rings worn on the wrists.

rāgas or *ragas* to cut off the hair (as a mark of disgrace to females), to dock. *Chin-chang tidak rāgas tidak* he neither wounded nor cut off the hair (of his wife detected in adultery).

rāgang to snatch, take by force, tear from.

rāgam, HIND. *राग* modes in music, a variety in modulation resulting from the varied constitution of the octave; air, tune, melody. An assemblage of colours, pattern. *Maka tūan putri itū-pūn memilik būnyi-būnyi-an iang sa-rā-tus sambilan pūluh rāgam-nia* the princess then touched an instrument adapted to one hundred and ninety modes. *Indah-indah dan pel-bāgei rāgam-nia* most exquisite and diversified were its melodies. *Būnyi rāgam* an air, musical sound, modulation. *Bāniak rāgam-nia kāin itu* that cloth (chintz) has a variety of pattern, or, in that (assortment of) cloth there are many different patterns. *Puspa rāgam* flowered pattern; a precious stone, the jacinth. *Kāin puspa rāgam* cloth with a flowered pattern.

rāgam, HIND. *राग* inclination, will, caprice.

rāgū confused, puzzled. *Rāgū itōng-an-nin* his accounts are confused. *Men-jādi rāgū* to fall into confusion.

rāgi and *ragi* a composition employed in medicine and manufacture to produce fermentation; yeast, leaven.

rālang or *arlang* a measure of land containing about eighty yards square, being something more than an acre. *Bāniak rālang ūtan de tubbas-nia* they cleared many acres of wood.

rāma, HIND. *राम* a distinguished personage of the Hindu mythology, the conqueror of *Serendib* or *Sēlan*, and hero of a poem called from his actions the *ramāyan*.

rāma-rāma a species of butterfly. (Vid. *kūpū*.) *Seperti rāma-rāma iang tiāda ber-jejak de būmi* like butterflies (they seemed) touching not the earth with their feet.

rāmi flax, *urtica æstivans*. *Tālī rāmi* a flaxen cord. *Biji rāmi* linseed.

rāmas to press with the hand, to work up, to knead. *Tānah de rāmas-nia andak meniūmbat liang* he kneaded clay in order to stop the hole. *Sākit de rāmas āti* suffering under a depression of spirits.

rāmis a species of shell-fish.

rāmū to hew timber, to prepare it for carriage from the woods by cutting off the branches, bark, and rough parts, or by converting it rudely into the shape for which it is designed. *Orang iang me-rāmū kāyū* hewers of timber.

rameh or *ramih*, HIND. *रम्य* pleasant, delightful, elegant, graceful, courteous, urbane, polite. *Ter-lālu rameh dan mardū būnyi-nia* its music was most pleasant and melodious. *Rāme dan indah-indah tarī-nia* their dancing was admirably graceful. *Ter-lālu rameh segala pe-karjā-an rāja itu* every thing done by the

king (for the entertainment of his guests) was in a style of elegance. *Kārna kāmī sūka senang rāmeḥ dan rāmī berniāga de-sini* for we are happily circumstanced, and trade here is brisk. *Tūan putri lagi ber-māin-māin dan ber-rameh-rameh-an ka-pada tanām-an kulam* the princess was still playing and amusing herself with the aquatic flowers.

رامی *rāmī* populous, well inhabited or frequented. Frequent, in great numbers, abundant. *Tatkāla rāja itu negri achēh-pūn rāmī sāṅgat* in the days of that king the country of Achin was extremely populous. *Daṅgan ādil soḥbat bēta jādi rāmī serta māmūr-lah de-dālam bendar pulau pinang* through the justice of my friend (Captain Light) the port of Pulo Pinang becomes a place of great resort, attended with abundance. *Ter-lālu rāmī segala pe-karjā-an itu* the ceremonial processions were numerously attended. *Tampik sūrak-nia ter-lālu rāmī* their shoutings were very frequent. *Ber-pānah-panāh-an ter-lālu rāmī* arrows were shot in frequent volleys. *Ramī-kan* to collect in numbers. *Jeka ada āyam be-ūpah jeka ada āyam ber-jūal ramī-kan sabōng* if the fowls are to be had for hire, if they are to be purchased for money, collect game-cocks in abundance.

رانوم *rānūm* over-ripe. (Vid. رنوم *ranūm*.)

راو *rāu* or *rāwa* the dragon of the celestial sphere. (Vid. راه *rāh*.)

راوغ *rāwang* and راول *rawah* a swamp; a fresh-water marsh; a small lake. *Ada rāwang de taṅgah pādang itu* there is a swamp in the midst of that plain. *Rāwah dan pāya* swamps and salt-water marshes.

راوغ *rāwong* to howl. *Me-rātap dan me-rāwong* to wail and to howl, plorare et ululare.

راوان *rāwan* and روان *ruwān* delight, pleasure; strong affection of the mind, sensibility (to pleasure or pain). Delighted; affected with any tender emotion. *Mem-brī rāwan āti segala*

orang iang menaṅgar diya giving delight to every one who hears it. *Bārang lakū-nia mem-brī rāwan* every action of her's gave pleasure. *Ati-nia balisah ber-champūr rāwan* her heart felt a mixed sensation of uneasiness and pleasure. *De iring-kan ūlih sayā-nia sakalian daṅgan pīlū dan rāwan atī-nia maka āyer matā-nia-pūn ber-chuchūr-an-lah* followed by all his slaves, their minds full of anxiety and tender concern, inso-much that the tears gushed from their eyes. *Rāwan-lah atī-nia maka tiāda iya be-rāsa lagi* so much affected that her faculties were suspended. *Dūduk memālu būnyi-būnyi-an me-rāwan-kan atī-nia* sat and played on musical instruments, to solace his mind.

راوه *rāwah* a swamp, marsh. (Vid. راوغ *rāwang*.)

راه *rāh* for *rāhu*, HIND. राहु the constellation of the dragon; a monstrous serpent. *De mākan būlan rāh* the dragon devours the moon; a lunar eclipse (which happens at her nodes, or where her course in the ecliptic intersects the head or the tail of the dragon). *Būah rāh* pomum draconis.

راهت *rāhat* a spinning machine, the wheel or the spindle. *Tiang rāhat* the distaff. *Pūsing rāhat* to turn the machine. *Rāhat meng-anteh benang* a machine for spinning thread.

راهح *rāhang* the jaws. *De-bāwah rāhang ka-dūa dan de-bāwah dāgū* beneath the two jaws and beneath the chin.

راي *rāya*, AR. festive. *Arī rāya* a festival or gala day. *Sambāyang arī rāya ka-dūa* prayers for the two great festivals. *Sedekāla seperti arī rāya* like a perpetual holiday. *Būlan pur-nāma rāya* a festival full moon. *Jālan rāya* the high road, highway. *Jālan rāya iang pūtih de lāṅgit* the milky way, or white road in the sky. *Būnga rāya* hibiscus rosa sinensis, L. hibiscus malvarosa. Bat. Trans. vol. v.

رايٹ *rāyap* the white ant, termes. (Vid. سست *summut*.)

رب *rabi* and ربي *rabbī*, AR. the Lord. *Iyā rabi*
O Lord! *Dāngan takdir tūhan rabi* with the
will of the Lord; please God.

رباب *rabāb* and *arbāb* or هرب *harbab*, PERS. a
viol, violin, fiddle. *Arbāb dan kechāpī* fiddles
and lutes.

رباعي *rubā-i*, AR. a verse consisting of four he-
mistichs.

ربان *rabāna*, a tabour, tabourin, or tambarin, a
small drum struck with the hand. *Pālū*
or *menampar rabāna* to strike the tabour. *Se-
gala beduwān ber-nianyi-lah serāya menampar-
nampar rabanā-nia* all the minstrels sang, strik-
ing at the same time the tabours with their
hands.

رابت *rabut* or *rebbut* to take by force, snatch; to
plunder, rob, make prey of. *Mutiāra sa-biji*
itu de rabūt-nia he snatched the pearl. *Seperti*
karra iang me-rabūt-kan būah-buāh-an like mon-
kies plundering fruit. *Tiadā-lah kāmī dātang*
akan me-rabut ka-besār-an rāja we are not come
to make a prey of the king's treasures. *Adā-
kah pātut s'orang perampūan de pe-rabūt-kan*
dāngan orang iang ber-puluh-puluh seperti anjing
me-rabūt-kan tulang is it becoming that a single
female should be seized upon by scores of men,
as dogs snatch a bone? رابت *rabūt-an* prey,
spoil.

رَبَس *rabus* and رُبوس *rebbūs* to boil, to stew;
boiled. *Rabūs-kan daging itu* boil that meat.
Ayam rabus a boiled fowl.

ربوع *rabōng* or *rebbōng* shoots from the stump of
a tree cut down; fresh shoots from the ground,
of the large bambu cane, (being a common
pickle).

رَب *rabah* or *rebbah* to fall down, tumble, fall in.
What has fallen down. *Rabah pañgsan* to fall
down in a fainting fit, to swoon. *Ada iang*
rabah ter-tiārap some fell flat on their faces.
Bālei itu rabah-lah atap-nia sa-blāh one side of

the roof of that building is fallen in. *Bātang*
rabah trees fallen down by decay or acci-
dent. *Rabah-pūn ānyut deri ūlu* fallen trees
are drifted from the upper part of the river.
Me-rabah-kan to throw down.

ربي *rebbī*, AR. the Lord. (Vid. رب *rabi*.)

ربيع *rabīā*, AR. the spring. Vernal. ربيع الأول
rabī'al-āwal and ربيع الآخر *rabī'al-akhir* the third
and fourth months of the mahometan year.

ربية *rubyat*, AR. usury.

رتق *ratak* cracked.

رتن *ratna*, HIND. रत्न a jewel. *Ber-tatah-kan*
ratna set or studded with jewels.

رتوغ *retlong* a disorder.

رجب *rajab*, AR. the seventh mahometan month.

رجع *rejang* the name of a district on the western
side of SUMATRA, where a peculiar language
is spoken.

رجيم *rejīm*, AR. stoned. Execrable, accursed.
Sētān ar-rejīm the accursed Devil (at whom the
Arabs, in the ceremonies observed at Mecca,
cast stones).

رچون *rachūn* poison. *Rachūn dan penāwar-nia*
poison and its antidote. *Upas ber-ūlam rachūn*
a mixture of different poisons. *Māri kita brī*
rāja mākan rachūn let us administer poison to
the king. *Hārus me-minum ūbat iang ada*
dālam-nia sedikit deri-pada rachūn it is not un-
lawful to drink medicine in which there is a
small quantity of poison.

رحم *rahim* and رحيم *rahīm*, AR. the womb, ute-
rine. Compassion, mercy; compassionate,
merciful. (The Malays usually confound the
Arabic parts of speech).

رحمن *rahmanī* and رحمان *rahmān*, AR. compas-
sionate, merciful. *Iāng ampūnia parentah*

rahim daṅgan rahman whose government is merciful. *bismillahi'r'rahmani'r'rahimi* in the name of God the merciful, the compassionate. *rahmat* mercy, compassion, clemency; merciful. *Sultān rahmat* a merciful sovereign.

radap a small drum struck with the hands. *Menampar rabāna dan radap* to beat different kinds of hand-drums or tabours.

radop gloomy, lowering. *Lāngit be-radop* a lowering sky. *Mata-ārī radop tiāda niāta* the sun was obscured and no longer visible.

rezeki, Ar. victuals, food, subsistence, allowance of provision. *Marī-lah kita meniāmun sopāya adā-lah akan rezeki kita* come, let us go and rob, that we may have food to eat. *Ber-māwal rezeki* to loath victuals. *Iāng membrī rezeki sūkālī-an ārī* who giveth our daily food.

rasālat, Ar. a mission; letter, summons. *Rasālat al mohabat* a message or letter of affection.

rastōng a blotch, pimple; a polypus. *Rastōng jāhat* an ulcer, cancer. *Rastōng kōchī lues venerea*.

rasok rafters, (to which are fastened the laths which support the thatch *ātap*) or other covering.

rasamāla a lofty tree yielding a reddish liquid gum or resin that resembles styrax or benzoin; *lignum papuanum* R., *altingia excelsa* Bat. Trans. vol. v.

rasūl, Ar. an apostle, messenger from God; the apostle, Mahomet. *Demi rasūl illahi* by the apostle of God.

ridlā or *rizā*, Ar. desire, inclination, good will, pleasure, satisfaction, consent, acquiescence. *Ridlā-kah kakanda sakālī-an* is it the inclination of all my friends? are you all so disposed? *Daṅgan ridl swamī-nia* with the

consent of her husband. *Ridlā-lah aku māti* I am content to die. *ka-ridlā-an* will, pleasure. *Ka-ridlā-an allah* the will of God.

redluāni, Ar. belonging to paradise. *Malek redluāni* the angel who guards the approach.

rāyat, Ar. subjects, vassals, followers, people, the private soldiers of an army. *Sultān dan mantri-nia serta sakālī-an rāyat-nia laki-lāki dan perampūan* the sultan and his ministers, together with all his subjects, male and female. *Brāpa ribu raja-rāja ūlubālang dan rāyat* many thousands of the nobility, military officers, and private soldiers. *Mem-buat anyāya pada rāyat-nia* to oppress his subjects.

raṅgas varnish; the *raṅgas* or *raṅgi* wood, used for furniture, the juices of which have a noxious effect, and blister the skin; *anacardium encardium* or *manga deleteria sylvestris*, Bat. Trans. vol. v.; *arbor vernicis* and *kāyū sanga*, R. *Miniak kāyū raṅgas* varnish or oil of that tree.

raṅka the fore-part of the crown of the head; the hair of the forehead. A cock's comb. *Jekalau pada raṅkā-nia gūgur rambut kapalā-nia* if his hair falls off from the fore-part of his head. *Meng-ulūr-kan kām deri kapalā-nia ka-mukā-nia daṅgan de raṅka-kan-nia pada mukā-nia seperti iāng de karjā-kan perampūan de atas aṅgin* to let fall the covering of the head upon the face and then (perhaps, for the passage is not clear) turn it back again upon the forehead, as practised by the women of the windward (that is, western) countries. *Ayam be-raṅka* or *be-raṅga* a cock of which the comb has not been trimmed.

riṅkit Spanish dollars. (Vid. *rēal*.) *Prau sa-būah argā-nia sa-rātus riṅkit* one boat of the value of a hundred dollars.

riṅkit battlements, parapets, coping of a wall.

رڠكس *raṅkas* or *raṅgas* a sprig, twig, extremity of a bough.

رڠكس *riṅkis* a species of fish having a large roe.

رڠكڠ *raṅkung* or *ruṅkung* squatting. *Duduk me-raṅkung* to sit squatting on the hams. *Me-raṅkung-kan ka-dūa sikū-nia deri lambong-nia dan me-raṅkung-kan prūt-nia deri-pada lutūt-nia* to sit with the elbows resting on the hips and the belly on the knees (the attitude of crouching).

رڠكڠ *raṅking* a hamper.

رڠگا *ringga* a stall or partition in a stable. Panniers or the trunks that are suspended on the backs of camels, &c. *Jeka tiāda kwāsa iya duduk atas riṅga* if she be not able to sit in a pannier. *Mem-bāwa dagāng-an-nia pada riṅga sa-blāh* carries his merchandise in one of the panniers. *Tatkāla tūrun deri-pada riṅga kārna kedla hajat pātut se-ka-dūa-kan daṅgan sa-kutā-nia* when a person alights from a pannier for any necessary occasion, he ought to do it in concert with his companion (in the other pannier; but these, it should be observed, are Arabian and not Malayan customs).

رڠگا *ruṅga* hole, cavity, orifice. *Iāng tidor pada segunap ruṅga kāyū dan chelah batu* who sleeps about in holes of trees and clefts of rocks. *Lūbang badan iāng de namā-i akan diya ruṅga* the orifices or passages of the body which are thus termed. *Me-masūk-kan kapas pada ruṅgā-nia* to put pledgets of cotton into the passages (of a corpse prepared for interment).

رڠگا *ruṅga* thickets, bushes, impracticable country. *Ber-nāwong de-būwah ruṅga* to shelter under a thicket. *Kūbū-kūbū dālam ruṅga* entrenchments in the impracticable parts of the country.

رڠگا *raṅga* wearied from travelling or overworking. *Diya sudah raṅga-kan diri-nia* he has overworked himself.

رڠگڠ *riṅgang* leaky, not tight.

رڠگوت *raṅgūt* pains, spasms, gripes. *Raṅgūt prūt* belly-ache, colick, gripes.

رڠيه *rupiah*, HIND. रूप्य a rupih. (Vid. رڠيه *rūpiyah*.)

رڠشاس *rakshāsa* or *raksāsa*, HIND. राक्षस a demon, hobgoblin, evil genius of the Hindu mythology. *Seperti rakshāsa iāng gālak rupā-nia* its form was that of a grim and ghastly demon. *Bātu gadāng iāng de timpah ūlih kaūm rakshāsa itu* huge stones that were flung by that host of demons. *Rakshāsa perampūan* a female demon or giantess. *Maka rakshāsa itu tiāda ber-kapāla dan tiāda ber-tāngan dan mūlut-nia de prut-nia dan matā-nia de dadā-nia dan pūhn kāyū bāniak tumbuh de-luar tūboh-nia* this monstrous demon was without a head, its mouth was in the belly, its eyes in the breast, and large trees (as bristles) covered the surface of its body (horridus sylvis).

رکا *rakā* echo. (Vid. دڠع *daṅgong*.)

رکة *rakāt* and رکوع *rakō* (often, but corruptly, written رکوع *rakōng*), AR. inclination of the head, or partial incurvation of the body (in prayer). *Meng-issarat-kan kapalā-nia pada rakō dan pada sejūd* to nod the head in his bowings and in his prostrations.

رکن *rakan* the name of a very large river, but not convenient for navigation, in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA.

رڠگ *ragang* a cross, frame for stretching; the rack, torture. To spread, stretch, make tight by stretching. *Me-ragang lāyer* to stretch, extend, or boom-out a sail. *Me-ragang diri-nia* to stretch himself.

رڠي *ragi* a fermenting composition. (Vid. رڠي *rāgi*.)

رڠب *rimba* the woods; a forest, jungle. *Gū-nong dan rimba* mountains and woods. *Utan*

rimba iang besár a wild forest of great extent. *Mem-buang ka-rimba* to drive into the woods; to expel from society. *Anak de ūtan ōrang rimba* a child of the forest, a man of the woods. (*rimba* and *ūtan* ھوتن are used indiscriminately in these passages, but the essential idea of the former is the being wild or uncultivated, and of the latter, the being covered with wood). *Mem-bawa kāyū-kayū-an deri rimba* to bring timber from the woods.

rambāya ړمباي a barge, covered boat for state occasions (called by the DUTCH *oram-bye*).

rambat ړمبت a porch.

rembat ړمبت and *rimbat* ړمبت a bar, transverse piece of wood. In boat-building, pieces of wood nailed from stem to stern for strengthening and defending the upper plank. *Rembat kōrong* the continuation of these pieces beyond the stern-post, upon which the *kōrong* or poop is raised.

rembat ړمبت and *rembas* ړمبس a kind of adze.

rambut ړمبوت the hair of the head. (Vid. *rambūt*.)

rambang ړمبځ noon-tide, broad-day. Open, broad, full. *Tatkūla rambang mata-ārī* at noon-day, in broad sunshine. *Arī-pūn sūdah rambang* it is now broad-day. *Sampei ka rambang taṅgah ārī* until it was full noon-day. *Bāyang-bāyang rambang* shadows projected when the sun is high. *De lāut rambang kapal ber-lābūh* the ship anchored in the open sea.

rambang-rambang ړمبځ in an adventurous manner, at a venture. *Iāng rambang-rambang pergi ka pe-prāng-an* who goeth to battle in an adventurous (dashing) way.

rombak ړمبق to demolish, destroy, break down. *Me-laṅgar negri dan me-rombak diya* to assault a town and demolish it. *Pāgar batu ada ter-rombak* the stone wall was broken down.

Rombak per-janji-an to break an agreement or treaty. *ka-rombāk-an* ڪړمباڪن ruins, fragments.

rambun ړمبون and *rambūn* ړمبون hail.

rambū ړمبو fringe.

rambūt ړمبوت and *rambut* ړمبت the hair of the human head, and of the mane and tail of a horse. (Vid. *būlū* ښولو and *rūma-rūma* ږوم.) *Rambūt sa-ūrat* a single hair (taken out by the root). *Rambūt sa-lei atau tiga lei* one hair or three hairs. *Rambūt-nia seperti kapas* his hair is (white) as cotton. *Lūroh rambūt-nia* his hair falls off. *Me-rāgas rambūt* to cut off the hair. *Menyisir rambūt* to comb the hair. *Sanḡgul rambūt* to roll up the hair. *Būṅga iang de-dālam rambūt-nia* the flowers that were in her hair. *Rambūt te-ūrei* the hair flung loose (a signal of desperation). *Rambūt kajur* or *kanjur* and *rambūt taṅsei* lank hair. *Rambūt kambang* bushy hair. *Rambut papūah* frizzled hair. *Rambut saram* bristling hair. *Kāin rambūt-i* hair-cloth.

rambūt-an ړمبوتن a small fruit having a red, hairy coat (from whence the name), and an acidulous pleasant-flavoured pulp; *nephelium echinatum*, Bat. Trans. vol. i.

rumbei or *rambei* ړمبي adorned with precious stones, pearls, tassels, or fringe. Ruffled (as the feathers of a fowl). *Be-rumbei-kan intan dan permāta* adorned with diamonds and other jewels. *Ber-kibar-an-lah rumbei-rumbei mutiāra* strings or fringes of pearls waved about. *Pāyong iang be-rumbei-rumbei-kan* umbrellas adorned with tassels. *Ayam rambei* or *āyam kafiri* a friesland hen.

rumbiya ړمبيا and *rumbiyā* ړمبيا the true sago-palm, which has been confounded with the cycas circinalis or fern-palm, as well as with the borassus gomutus; *palma farinaria*, R.

ramadlān ړمضان or *ramadān*, Ar. the ninth mahometan month, during which a strict fast (by

the Malays called *pūāsa* (قواس) is observed, so long as the sun is above the horizon and until the appearance of the new-moon.

ramang (رمع) a dark cloud, darkness of the sky, gloom.

rampānei or *rampunnei* (رمثاني) a plant, ardisia coriacea.

rumpūt (رمثوت) and *rumpūt* (رمثوت) grass. *Seperti umbun de-ātas rumpūt* like dew upon the grass. *Seperti rumpūt de pādang bāniak-nia* they were numerous as the grass upon the plain. *Rumpūt kring* hay. The varieties of grasses are very numerous, as the *lālang* (لالع) graminaceous, *rumpūt karbau* cynosurus indicus, *rumpūt kūda* panicum colonum.

rampas (رمثس) to seize, take away by force, wrest; to rifle, pillage, plunder, sack. *Mutiāra tiga biji de rampas bedāwi* three pearls were forcibly taken by the robbers of the desert. *Me-rampas sinjatā-nia deri-pada taṅgan-nia* to wrest their weapons from their hands. *Bārang apa iang ber-temu ābis de rampas* whatsoever they met with they plundered. *Me-rampas seganap rūmah* to pillage every house. *Rampās-an* plunder, spoil, prey, booty. *Rampās-an itu de bāgi tiga* the plunder they divided into three parts.

rampus (رمثس) to interrupt, speak abruptly or unseasonably. *Mūlut rampus* one who speaks unseasonably or interrupts others.

rumpang (رمثع) defective in certain features. *Rumpang gigi* toothless, defective in teeth. *De liāt idong-nia telah rumpang* perceived that her nose had been cut off. *Sebāb sudarā-nia merumpang-kan idonḡ-mu* because his brother has deprived you of your nose. *Teliṅgā-nia-pūn sūdah rumpang sa-blāh* one of his ears was wanting. *Andak-lah kāmī rumpang-kan teliṅgā-nia* we intend to deprive him of his ears.

ramping (رمثع) slender, delicately formed. *Piṅgang iang ramping* a slender, delicate waist.

rampak (رمثق) spreading (as a tree), shady, umbrageous. *De-bāwah pūhn jāti rampak-rampak* beneath a spreading teak-tree. *Rampak-nia ber-bāyang-bāyang* casting an extensive shade. *Pūhn kāyū de taṅgah pādang iang rampak dahan-nia lāgi rindang daūn-nia* a timber tree in the midst of the plain, with wide-spreading branches and dense foliage.

rumpak (رمثق) to plunder at sea. Piratical. *Prāu rumpak* a piratical vessel, free-booter. *Orang per-rumpak* (ثرمثق) a pirate. *Prāu iang de rumpak ambel ūlih ōrang jāhat* a vessel that was piratically carried off by wicked persons. *Sūruh jāga bāik-bāik jāṅgan būlih ōrang jāhat rumpak sāmūn segala ōrang negri ini* cause a good look-out to be kept in order to prevent these lawless fellows from piratically plundering all the inhabitants of this coast.

rumpun (رمثون) and *rumpūn* (رمثون) a tuft, the shoots from a common root, a single root, individual plant. *Sa-rumpun sarei* a tuft or root of lemon grass. *Sa-rumpun būluh* a root of the bambu, the shoots of cane springing from one root. *De-māna rumpun lāda andak-nia de chābut lālang* about the roots or ground-shoots of the pepper-plants the rank grass should be plucked up.

rampah (رمثه) spices, aromatic vegetables. *Rampah-rampah dan mīniak iang arūm* spices and fragrant oils. *Rampah-rampah gūlei* the aromatic or pungent ingredients of a curry.

rimpah (رمثه) and *rimpak* (رمثق) to destroy. *Pada kotika ber-himpun ber-rimpak segala mānusīa* at the period of gathering together and destroying all mankind.

rampei or *rumpei* (رمثي) the sweet-scented pandanus or pandan pūdak. *Būṅga rampei* the blossom of this plant, which being cut into fine shreds is rolled up in the hair or put into the folds of the cloth which covers it. The word is also applied to a collection of the leaves of various odoriferous flowers. *Maka tūan tabūr-i*

*mayit kakanda daŋgan būnga rampei iang de-
dālam rambut tūan* and wilt thou strew on the
corse of thy beloved the fragrant flowers that
adorn thy hair? *Ada iang menabūr-i būnga
rampei amas dan pērak dan tambāga swāsa dan
ada iang menabūr-i būnga rampei sūngguh*
some scattered flowers of gold, silver, and
mixed metal, and some scattered the genuine
flowers of the *pandan*. *Menūrun-kan ūjan mu-
tia dan būnga rampei amas dan ūjan āyer māwar*
to shower down pearls, and golden flowers,
and rose-water.

ramak be it so, let it be, suffer it; content!
*Ramak-lah kakanda māti s'ōrang ramak-lah abang
linniap sindiri* let me die alone, suffer your
friend to leave the world unaccompanied. *Ra-
mak ber-lāku atas-ku apa-apa-pūn* let what will
befall me; let fate do its worst. *Ramak jāuh
sa-tāun per-jalān-an lāmun ter-sūrat dālam āti*
let the distance be a twelvemonth's journey,
provided it (the memory of our loves) be writ-
ten in the heart. *Ramak-lah pūtiḥ tūlang jāṅgan
pūtiḥ māta kita* our bones may become white,
but not our eyes. (Prov.)

romok to break or dash to pieces (by throw-
ing down). To become broken by falling.
Romok-kan-lah sakali-an tūlang-nia broke all his
bones to pieces.

rantākā a small piece of ordnance cast by
the natives, commonly of brass, and carrying
about a half-pound ball. *Se-chūrang dan ran-
tākā* different kinds of ordnance. *Rantākā besi*
small iron ordnance. *Brat-nia rantākā itu dua
sa-pikul* the weight of these pieces of ordnance
is two to the *pikul*.

ranting prunings, cuttings; twigs, small
branches; beard of corn. To clip, prune. (Vid.
ranchong.) *Meniūchuk-kan ranting kāyū
iang idup ka-ātas kubūr* to stick (plant) live
cuttings of trees upon a grave. *Kumpul-kan
ranting-ranting-an* collect the cuttings. *Segala
dāun kāyū iang lūroh dan ranting iang pātah*
all the fallen leaves and broken twigs.

rantak to snatch, pull, wrest from.

rantek a reed, rush, bullrush.

rintik to drop (as rain). A drop.
Gūgur ka-būmi seperti ūjan rintik fell to the
ground like dropping rain. *Ujan pānas-pūn
rintik-rintik* warm rain fell.

rantau a plain, an extent of level ground, a
reach of a river, flat sea-coast (particularly at
the mouths of rivers). *Rantau panjang* an
extensive level. *Teluk dan rantau abis-lah ilang*
the bays and level country were lost (to the
sight, in receding from the shore). *Iang ada
ka-luar deri dālam silāngur serta daŋgan teluk
rantau-nia* that is exported from *Silāngur* and
from its bays and coasts. *Kapal-pūn tiāda pūtus
sampei de se-ganap rantau* ships never cease to
arrive at every part of the coast. *Pādi rantau
dekat sūngei padi* produced in the low country
near the rivers.

rontoh or *runtuh* to fall down suddenly and
with a noise; to burst, crack; to break down,
break off. *Seperti gūnong rontoh bunyi-nia* its
noise was like that of a falling mountain. *Se-
perti lāngit akan rontah rasā-nia* it seemed as if
the very heavens were bursting (in a thunder-
storm). *Seperti akan rontoh rasā-nia dāda amba*
my breast seemed ready to burst. *De rontoh-
kan-nia rūmah-nia* they pulled down or demo-
lished his house. *ka-rontōh-an* down-
fall, ruin.

rantei a chain. To chain. *Meng-ikat tāṅgan-
nia daŋgan rantei* to bind his hands with a chain.
Kita pūkul kita ikat kita rantei diyā-nia we
chastise, we bind, we chain them. *Orang itu
de sūruh rāja rantei-kan ka-dālam panjāra* the
king commanded that the man should be chain-
ed down in prison. *Bāju rantei iang sinī-sinī
khalkah-nia* a coat of mail composed of very
small links.

ranjau sharp-pointed splinters of bambu, of
different lengths, stuck in the ground, to in-

commodore a pursuing (and unshod) enemy ; instruments of various forms stuck or thrown about for that purpose ; crows-feet, caltrops. *Segala sinjāta orang iang māti de mēdan itū-pūn ber-unjām-an seperti ranjau rupā-nia* all the (missile) weapons of those slain in the field of battle were seen sticking in the ground like ranjaus. *Lūka s'orang tūpak kakī-nia kena ranjau* one was wounded in the sole of the foot by a ranjau.

رچانا *ranchāna* and رچانا *rachāna* copy, transcript ; draft. To copy, take pattern from. *Chārī pen-dāpat-an andak būat ranchāna sūrat itu* to seek opinions (from his advisers) in order to form the draught of the letter. *Sūrat sohbat bēta serta ranchāna itu sampei-lah pada bēta* the letter of my friend together with the draft (of an agreement) has reached me. *Dan ada bagī-nia wejeh iang de رچاناکن ranchanā-kan deri-pada wejeh allah* and he possesses a countenance formed after the likeness of God.

رچونغ *ranchong* and رچونغ *ranchūng* to cut, pare, prune, lop. *Ranchong kalam* to cut a pen. *Sa-būtang chinkariang diyā-nia balūm me-ranchong* not one of the trees that support the pepper-vines have they yet lopped. *Per-ranchong kalam* a pen-knife.

رندا *rinda*, PORT. (*renda*) lace (of gold or silver). *Bāju ber-rinda* a laced coat. *Rinda sātū ikat* one bundle or parcel of lace.

رندا *ronda*, PORT. military rounds.

رندجاو *randa-jāwa* a species of millet ; panicum indicum.

رندڠ *randang* to fry (in a vessel over the fire). *Apa de randang dālam kwālī* what is frying in the pan? *Anḡus-lah āti bagei de randang* the heart (of a lover) is consumed as if it were fried.

رندڠ *rindang* shady ; dense. A shady place, arbour. *Dāhan pūhn kāyu rindang* the boughs

of shady trees. *Rampak lāgi rindang* spreading and shady.

رندڠ *rindang* the keel of a vessel.

رندم *rendam* to steep, soak ; to take the water (as amphibious animals). *Kāyū iang de rendam-kan pada āyer* wood that has been steeped or soaked in water.

رندو *rindū* desire, longing, anxiety ; regret ; melancholy. To desire earnestly, long for, pine after, expect with impatience. It is usually coupled with رندم *dendam* which has the same meaning. *Rindū dendam sāngat akan rūmah bapā-nia* extreme longing after his paternal house ; home-sick. *Rindū-nia bonda ini akan tūan se-lāma tūan meniṅgal-kan bonda ini* anxious has thy mother been on thy account during the period of thy absence from her (me) thy mother. *Ikan rindū akan āyer* the fish pines for the water. *Iāng ter-rindū pada peng-liat-an* desirable to the sight. *Būluh per-rindū* a plaintive reed. (Vid. بوله *buluh*.)

رنداه *rendah* low ; lowly, humble. *Tānah rendah* low land. *Pūhn rendah* a low tree. *Dūduk dālam tempat rendah* to sit in a low or a humble place. *Me-rendah-kan diri-nia* to lower itself ; to humble one's self. *Rendāh-an* lowness, humility.

رندڠ *rennang* to swim. (Vid. برنڠ *bernang* or *brennang*). *Lāūt dārah abang رناڠي rennāng-i* I have swum through a sea of blood. *Ada iang ber-rennang ada iang meniellam* some of them swam, and some dived.

رندوم *ranūm* mellow, over-ripe. *Būah ranūm* over-ripe fruit.

روا *rawa* an inland district of SUMATRA, northward of Padang, commonly called the Row country.

روادة *ruādat* customary compliments, ceremonial etiquette. *Maka baginda-pūn mem-brī ruādat akan segala raja-rāja* and the king caused the

usual compliments to be paid to all the nobles.

رواغ *rūang* a hall. (Vid. بليروغ *balei-rūang*.)
Ter-diri-lah sa-būah balei firus tiga puluh rūang de taṅgah pādang pe-prāng-an itu erected in the midst of the field of battle a triumphal palace containing thirty apartments.

روان *ruwān* delight. (Vid. راوان *rāwan*.)

رواية *riwāyat*, AR. narrative, history, amusing tale. *Hēran-lah iya menaṅgar riwāyat itu* he was astonished at hearing the narrative. *Demikianlah cheriterā-nia iang de kūrang ūlih seheb'r'riwāyat* such is the story as it was composed by the novellists or professed story-tellers.

روب *rūba-rūba* a tax or custom paid by foreign merchants for liberty to trade at a port; duty of anchorage.

روبغ *robing* outriggers of a boat. (Vid. چادي *chādī*.)

روبه *rōboh* to throw or pull down, demolish, break to pieces. To fall down, tumble to pieces, go to ruin. Fallen, thrown down, demolished. Trees cut down and lying in that state. *Me-rōboh-kan rūmah* to pull down a house, to take a house to pieces. *Rūmah itu undak rōboh* that house is ready to fall down. *Rōboh sa-bláh* half-demolished. *Ada rōboh de jālan* there is felled timber lying across the road. *Seperti batu rōboh bunyi-nia* the noise was that of a tumbling rock.

روتان *rōtan* the rattan cane, calamus rotang, L. Of this useful vegetable there are several kinds, as the *rōtan sagā* a large sort; *rōtan kāwat* and *rōtan semut* small rattans used in the manufacture of cables; *rōtan sālak* producing an edible fruit, calamus zalacca; *jaranang* the dragon's blood. *Rōtan dua blas galang* twelve bundles of rattans.

روتی *rōtī*, BENG. bread.

روج *rūja* to wound through the (cane) flooring of a house.

روح *rūh*, AR. spirit, the soul (of a living body). *De taṅkap-nia rūh segala raja-rāja dan sa-taṅgah de lepas-kan-nia sopāya lemah tūlang sidi-nia ka-pada tatkāla iya ber-prāng* he seized (by supernatural power) the vital spirits of all the princes, and suffered one half (of these spirits) to escape, in order that their nerves might be unstrung in the day of battle. *Itū-lah ālūmat rūh-nia rāja brāma dēwa itu* that was the sign of the spirit of *Raja Brāma Dēwa*. روح القدس *rūhu 'l kudus artī-nia niāwa iang sūchi* the Holy Ghost, which (Arabic words) mean the Pure Spirit. *Apa-kāla allah tāāla men-jadi-kan rūhu 'l kudus* when God created the Holy Ghost. *Maka jādi segala niāwa deri-pada rūhu 'l kudus* and all spirits proceeded from the Holy Ghost.

روحاني *ruhāni*, AR. spiritual, holy; good, agreeable, amiable. *Sifat iang ruhāni* amiable qualities.

رودس *rūdus* a weapon of the sword or hanger kind.

رودق *rōdok* a rake; scraper. (Vid. رادق *rādak*.)

رودي *rodī* for *ordī*, EUR. orders, commands. *Minta tūan-pūnia rodī* furnish me with your orders.

رودي *rūdī* the ancle. (Vid. مات كاكی *māta-kākī*.)

روس *ruwas* the joints or knots of a reed or straw, the space between each knot; the joints of a finger. *Sa-ruwas jāri iang pōtong* the amputated joint of a finger. *Sa-ruwas deri-pada ibū jāri atau dua ruwas deri-pada jāri taṅgah* one joint from the thumb, or two joints from the middle finger.

روس *rūsa* a deer; elk. *Ber-būrū rūsa* to hunt the deer. *Rūsa jantan* a buck. *Bābī rūsa* the hog-deer. (Vid. بابی *bābī*.)

روسق *rūsak* to spoil, damage, ruin; injure;

ruined, spoiled. *Kūda itu jāngan kāmū rūsak* do not spoil that horse. *Māti-lah kāwan kāmī s'orang rūsak dūa orang* of my companions, or party, one man was killed and two rendered unserviceable. *Rūsak benāsa* utterly ruined and destroyed. *Rūsak āti* afflicted, disturbed in mind, in a state of despair. Affliction. *Janngan-lah adenda be-rūsak āti* do not, my love, abandon yourself to grief. *Meng-apa datang daŋgan rusak atī-mu* wherefore come you in this state of affliction?

روسك *rūsuk* the side, flank, the ribs; the side of a vessel. *Menikam diya pada rūsuk kānan* stabbed him in the right flank. *Tulang rūsuk* the ribs. *Sakit rūsuk* pleurisy.

روغ *ruwang* space; limit, bound.

روغكين *rūnggi-an* a public dancing girl. (Vid. جوگت *jōget*.)

روپ *rūpa* and رپ *rupa*, HIND. रूप form, appearance; countenance. *Orang muda iang bāik rupā-nia* a young person of a comely form or appearance. *Seperti gambar rupā-nia* it had the appearance of a picture. *Me-liat rupā baginda* to observe the countenance of the king. *Lālu iya me-rupā-kan diri-nia seperti rūpa mā-nusia* he then transformed himself to the appearance (assumed the form) of a man. *Sa-rūpa* alike, resembling. *Sudāra dūa sa-rūpa* two brothers resembling each other. *Se-rūpa* apparently, as it seems. *Se-rūpa negri de kaki-nia* there seems to be a town at the foot of it.

روپيه *rupiyah*, PERS. and HIND. रूपय a rupih. *Sa-ribu rupiyah deri-pada amas dan sa-ribu rupiyah deri-pada perak* a thousand rupihs of gold, and a thousand rupihs of silver.

روك *rūk-rūk* a bird of prey. *Rūk-rūk baŋgkei* the vulture. *Rūk-rūk pūtih* the heron.

روكم *rūkam* a wild fruit; carissa spinarum; flacourtia calaphrasta.

روگ *rūgi* and روگي *rūgi* loss, damage. *Jadi-*

lah rūgi amba itu that will become my loss. *Bēr tūan tōlong jāngan kāmī men-dūpat rūgi* assist us, sir, that we may not sustain damage. *Ontong tidak rūgi sāja* no gain, but loss only. *Tiāda labā-nia de per-ulih-nia meleinkan me-rūgi jūga* he obtained no profit, but still incurred losses. *Kārna sāma adā-nia pulau pinang itu daŋgan negri ini samā-lah ber-ulih* كروگين *ka-rūgi-an* for as the circumstances of Pulo Pinang and this country are the same, the same also must be their injury.

روم *rūm*, AR. CONSTANTINOPLE, the Turkish empire; the empire of the Seljuks of Iconium; Asia minor; Anatolia; called also *negri rū-miyah*. *Rāja rūm* or *rāja negri rumiyah* the emperor of the Turks. *Laut rūm* the Mediterranean sea. *Deri-māna būlih kwāsa anak wolanda deri rāja rūm-kah atau deri benūa china atau deri-pada kamī-kah* from whence do these Hollanders derive their authority? from the king of Rome? or from the empire of China? or from ourself (the sultan of *Menaŋkabau*)?

روم *rūma*, HIND. रोम hairs, pilæ, bristles, coat. *Meng-ilang-kan rambut deri kapāla atau rūma deri-pada badan* to remove hairs from the head or pilæ from the body. *Rūma dāhī kūda* hairs on the forehead of a horse. *Segala būluh rumā-nia itū-pūn ber-diri seperti jārūm rupā-nia* all his hairs (a monkey's) bristled up like needles. *Rūma dūa lei* two hairs. *Nejis rūma segala baŋgkei benātang dan būluh-nia dan rambūt-nia* hair of the carcase of every beast is unclean, as is wool, and the long hair (of tail or mane.)

رومن *rūman* the husk of grain, chaff.

رومن *rūman* the person; shape, figure. *Lūbang rūman* the pores.

رومه *rūmah* a house, habitation. *De mūka rūmah amba* in front of my house. *Rumah batu* a brick house. *Rūmah ber-paŋkat dūa* a house of two stories. *Rūmah kūda* a stable. *Menegga rūmah* to set up or build a house. *Isi rūmah* household, family. *De rūmah at*

home. *Orang iang sambāyang d' rūmah-nia* persons who perform their devotions at home.

رونٓ *rūnut* trace, track, mark left by any thing in its passage. Filaments resembling the fabric of the loom which envelope the stems of young coconut trees. *Menūrut runūt-nia* to follow its track.

روٓ *rūah* or *ruwah* to call at a distance, to holla to; to call out. *Rūah perampūan itu kamāri* call yonder woman hither. *Apa-bila de rūah ōrang anḡkau* when people call you, or holla to you. *Lālu iya me-rūah segala rāyat-nia* he then called out all his subjects. *Ter-rūah sā-ma-sāma* called together. *Sa-rūāh-an* and *ka-rūah* the distance at which a call may be heard. *Ampat ka-rūah jauh-nia* its distance was about four calls.

رويٓ *ruwei-ruwei* a bird of prey. (Vid. روقٓ *rūk-rūk*.) *Ruwei-ruwei baṅgkei* another species, which feeds (as the term implies) upon carrion.

رهسي *rahsiya*, HIND. रहस्य a secret, mystery; a secret design or enterprise. Secret, mysterious. *Pe-tāroh rahsiya* a depositary of secrets. *Ada-lah ka-lūar rahsiyā-nia* his secret was divulged. *De katā-kan-nia segala rahsiyā-nia* he informed him of all their secret designs. *Mem-bukā-kan kāta rahsiya* to reveal mysterious words. *Khabar rahsiya* secret intelligence.

ريب *riba* the lap. To take on the lap. *De sambūt-nia anak de ribā-nia* she took the child upon her lap. *Permisūri-pūn rabah paṅgsan de ribā-an anakda* the queen fell senseless into the lap of her daughter. *Me-riba istrī-nia* took his wife on his lap. (It must be recollected that the mode of sitting is upon mats on the floor.)

ريب *ribu* and ريبوٓ *ribū* thousand. *Sa-ribu* a thousand, or one thousand. *Kōrang sa-rātus dūa ribu* one thousand nine hundred, or two

thousand less one hundred. *Taṅgah dūa ribu* fifteen hundred.

ريبت *ribut* and ريبوتٓ *ribūt* a storm, tempest, squall. *Turūn-lah ribut tufān iang bahārī* an equinoctial hurricane came on. *Ribut deri alu-wan* a squall a-head.

ريس *rīsa* a wen, bump, swelling.

ريسوٓ *rīsū* rumpled, tumbled (as cloth.)

ريسوٓ *rīsau* a person of debauched manners; a vagabond, lawless person, outlaw, one whom his family have cast off. *Dūa tiga ōrang iang rīsau nian* two or three persons who were utterly profligate. *Jekalau rīsau ōrang menūḡḡū-nia pesti rīsau pūla bāniak dātang ka-rūmah itu* if the person who occupies the house be a person of debauched character, certainly it will be frequented by many others of the same description.

ريغٓ *riang* the caterpillar.

رينڠان *rīṅgan* and هرينڠان *arīṅgan* light in weight, or in consequence. *Tiāda brat rīṅgan sāja* it is not heavy but light. *Amba dāulu ter-lālu sākīt seperti akan mātī rasā-nia ada-pūn akan sakārang ini ter-lālu rīṅgan* lately I was very sick and seemed to be near dying, but at this time feel very light, or much relieved. *Me-rīṅgān-kan sa-blāh kākī deri-pada sa-blāh-nia lāin* to rest less weight (in standing) upon one leg than upon the other.

ريل *rēal*, PORT. a Spanish dollar, réal de prata, (usually passing current for five shillings English). *Rēal mūda* a rix-dollar (being to the Spanish in the proportion of 19 to 24).

ريمب *rimba* the woods. (Vid. ريمبٓ *rimba*.)

ريمس *rimis* or *rēmis* a species of shell-fish, razor-fish, donax.

ريموٓ *rimau* and هريموٓ *harīmau* a tiger. (Vid. هريموٓ *harīmau*.)

ريو *riyū* the name of a port in the island of *Bin-tang*, commonly written *Rhio*. *Ada-lah kompani wolanda me-laṅgar riyū andak meng-ālahkan orang būgis dan andak meng-aṅkat rāja malāyu* the Dutch Company is attacking *Rhio*, with the intention of subduing the *Būgis* people and setting up a Malayan prince.

ريواس *riwāsa* date, period.

ريه *riyuh* boisterous mirth, tumultuous joy; loud expression of grief. Joyous, noisy; loud in lamentation. *Jāṅgan kārna riyuh dan gah nā-ma meniebut pūji iang tiāda lāyik daṅgan diya* do not from exultation and vanity attribute praises which are not suitable to him. *Riyūh-lah iya daṅgan tampik sūrak-nia* they were joyous, with loud shoutings. *Pada kotika iang riyuh* at a joyful moment. *De daṅgar-nia būnyi orang menāṅgis ter-lālu riyuh* he heard the noise of people weeping with loud lamentation. *Riyūh-lah būnyi rātap* loud were the sounds of their dirges.

ز *z* (soft), the letter named **زَا** *zā*.

زاده *zādah*, PERS. a child, offspring. *Shāh zādah* a king's son. *Harām zādah* an illegitimate child.

زاهد *zāhid*, AR. a recluse, hermit, devotee.

زبور *zabūr*, AR. the Psalms (of David).

زبيب *zabīb*, AR. raisins of the sun (without perceptible seeds; the **كشمش** *kishmish* of the Persians).

زره *zirha* or **زیره** *zīrah*, PERS. a coat of mail. (Vid. **رنتي** *rantei*.) *Memākei zirha iang sinī-*

sinī khalkah-nia wore coats of mail formed of the finest links. *Laṅkap daṅgan bāju zirha dan bāju rantei* completely furnished with coats of mail of different textures.

زكاة *zakāt*, AR. alms (regulated by law and distinguished from **سَدَقَة** *sadakat* or voluntary alms), tax, assessment, poor's rate. *Fāāl zakāt* religious contribution. *Tiadā-lah kena zakāt arta itu* those articles are not liable to the assessment. *Hārus memarāng akan iang menāhan zakāt* it is allowed to put to death those who withhold the legal alms. *Memindah-kan tempat sopāya jāṅgan kena zakāt iang wājib* to change residence in order to elude the payment of the usual contribution.

زمان *zemān*, AR. time, times, age, period. *Zemān dāulu* ancient or former times. *Zemān sakārang* at present. *Pada zemān itu* in those times. *Akhir zemān* the end of time. *Deri-pada zemān nēnek kāmī* from the days of our forefathers. *Zemān ini ter-lālu sūkar* the present times are very hard.

زمرد *zamrūd*, PERS. an emerald. *Anak chūchu mahā-bisnū jūgā iang warna tūboh-nia ijau seperti zamrūd* the descendants of *Mahā Vismu* alone have bodies green as an emerald.

زنا *zinā*, AR. adultery; fornication. *Jāṅgan anak-ku ber-būat zinā dosā-nia besār* do not, my son, commit adultery; the crime is great. *Ber-zinā* to commit adultery.

زنگي *zengī* and **زنگي** *zēnggī*, PERS. Ethiopian. *Iyū-lah anak rāja zengī* he was the son of an Ethiopian king.

زواده *zawādah*, PERS. store, stock, provision.

زهر *zahra* or *zahar*, AR. bright, shining, flaming. *Ratna zahar* a sparkling gem. **زهرة** *zaharat* the planet Venus.

زيت *zeit*, AR. the olive. *Mīniak zeitun* olive oil.

زیره *zīrah*, PERS. a coat of mail. (Vid. **زره** *zirha*.)

س

س the letter named سین *sin* and سیم *sim*.

se an inseparable adverbial particle. *Se-kira-kira* about, according to guess. *Se-lāma* as long as. *Se-benar* certainly.

and سا *sa* a, an, one; (a contraction of سات *sātu*.) *Sa-rūmah* a house. *Sa-biji* one seed. *Kapāla sa-bātu* one head. *Negrī sa-būah* one town. *Jāwī sa-ikur* or *s'ikur* one head (tail) of cattle. *Pedang sa-kepeng* one sword. *Kāin sa-lei* one piece of cloth. *Perampūan s'orang* one woman. *Anak laki-laki s'orang* one boy. (The most of the foregoing phrases being idiomatic cannot be literally rendered). *Sa-blās* eleven. *Sa-rātus* a hundred. *Sa-kālī* once, at once. *Sa-rūpa* alike. *Sa-nāma* name-sake. *Sa-mālam* yesterday or one night past. *Sa-sātu* each. *Sa-s'orang* each and every person.

si and سی *si* a particle prefixed to proper names, as *si-Bintang*, *si-Pūtih*, *si-Jāya*; but confined to the *nāma daging* original or birth-name, and not applied to the *gālar* or name of manhood. It is also prefixed to personal epithets of contempt, as *si-nejis ini* this dirty fellow, *perampūan si-kūtok ini* this accursed woman.

sāba to seek often, have frequent intercourse, be familiar with.

sābar deadly, mortal, desperate, violent, fierce, destructive. *Orang ber-prang itu ter-lālu sābar* the men were engaged in mortal conflict. *Ber-pāgut ter-lālu sābar* pecked (at each other) most fiercely. *Menāngis ter-lālu sābar* wept very bitterly.

sābas and سباس *sabās*, PERS. (شاباش)

well! good! bravo! *Sābas rāja palawān demikian-lah rupā-nia ulubālang iang barānī* well done, my princely heroes. This conduct is worthy of intrepid warriors. *Sābas aṅkau hei orang mūda* well done, O young man!

sabong to flash, gleam, burst or dash out. To fight as game cocks. (Vid. سابوغ *sābōng*). *Sābong-meniābong* to flash out at intervals, to sally forth and return, to encounter and retreat. *Kilat sinjatā-nia iang sābong-meniābong ka-adara* the lightning of their weapons which flashed in the air. *Chayā-nia sābong-meniābong de-dālam asap bedil* its brightness gleamed at intervals amidst the smoke of the guns. *Seperti aṅgin-pūn ber-tiūp sābong-meniābong* like wind blowing in gusts. *Maka ka-dūa fihak tantarā itū-pūn sābong-meniābong* and the armies opposed to each other made and sustained attacks. *Bunyi-nia sābong-meniābong* the sounds were heard at intervals.

sābok a man's belt, girdle, or sash; the girth of a saddle. To gird. *Ter-bābat piṅgang-nia daṅgan sābok* his waist was girded with a belt. *Ber-sābok chindī* girt with a sash.

sābūt the dry and fibrous husk of the coconut. *Tālī sābūt* coir-rope.

sābōng to fight cocks. Cock fighting. (Vid. سابوغ *sābōng*.) *Ayam sabōng* or *sabōng-an* a game cock. *Jāṅgan anak-ku ber-māin sābōng* do not my son indulge thyself in cock-fighting. *meniābōng* to fight a cock.

sātu and ساتو *sātū* one; a, an. (Vid. س *sa* and سوات *suātu*.) *Dūa pūluh sātu* twenty-one. *Satū-pūn tiāda* there is not one.

sātang or ستع *settang* a pole.

sāja only, but only, merely. *Sedikit sāja* a little only. *Sa-bantar sāja* only a short time, awhile. *Begitu sāja* merely so. *Jekalau demikian sāja* if it be merely so. *Jeka ter-tikam māti sāja* if he be stabbed (in consequence of having given a blow) it is simple

murder, or man-slaughter. *Būkan itu rūmah iang tinggal sāja* that was not a house left unoccupied.

ساجي *sājī* and سجي *saji*, HIND. सन्ता to prepare, dish, serve up (victuals). *Ber-sājī nāsi* to prepare and serve up rice. *Tūdong sājī* covers for victuals served up. سجين *saji-an* a service of meat, a dish of victuals, an entertainment. *Pe-gang saji-an nāsi* held a dish of boiled rice.

ساحر *sāhir*, AR. a sorcerer, magician. Witchcraft.

سادف *sādop* a scythe; a sickle. *Meṅgataṁ daṅgan sādop* to reap with an instrument of the sickle kind (instead of cropping the ear or head of corn).

سارَات *sārat* loaded, full-laden, full. To load. *Ajōng sārat* a loaded junk. *Sārat-lah kapal itu balūm jūa ber-lāyer* that ship is full-laden, yet does not sail. *Maka pādang itū-pūn sārat-lah daṅgan baṅgkei* the plain was loaded with dead bodies.

سارغ *sārang* a nest. *Sārang būrong* a bird's nest; the edible bird's nest. *Sārang lāwa-lāwa* a spider's web. *Sārang madū* or *sārang lebah* the honey-comb (also called *indong madū*); a nest or hive of bees.

سارغ *sārang* to assault. (Vid. سرغ *sarang*.)

سارغ *sārong* a sheath, scabbard, case. *Pedang iang ber-ulū-kan puālam dan ber-sārong-kan amas* a sword with a hilt of precious stone and a scabbard of gold. *Sinjatā-nia ter-ūnus-lah deri-pada sārong-nia* their weapons were drawn out of their scabbards. *Sārong tāṅgan* or *sārong jāri* a thimble. *Kāin sārong* the body dress of the Malays. *Kāin sārong sūtra buāt-an palembang sa-lei* one silk piece for this part of the dress, the manufacture of Palembang.

سارک *sārak* to divorce, repudiate, turn off; to wean; to desert. *Jekalau kras laki-lāki andak sārak* if the husband be strenuous for a divorce. *Ter-sārak deri-pada sūsu* weaned from

the breast. مپارق *meniārak anak* to wean a child. *Sopāya jāṅgan jādi sārak orang pada kamadian-nia* in order that men may not desert in future.

ساروغ *sārōng* a sheath. (Vid. سارغ *sārong*.)

ساره *sārah* to deliver, commit. (Vid. سره *sarah*.)

ساعت *sāat* HIND. and PERS. a short space of time, moment, instant; an hour; interim; juncture. *Maka be-brāpa sāat iya ber-jālan* when he had walked for a short time. *Ada sa-sāat lamā-nia* it is only a moment since. *Sa-sāat lagi* a moment hence, presently. *Sa-āri sa-mūlam iyā-itu dūa pūluh ampat sāat* a day and a night, that is to say, twenty-four hours.

سائغ *sānga* dross; snot, snivel. *Cherreikan sānga deri-pada pērak* separate the dross from the silver, (Bible). *Sānga iṅgus emungere*.

سائغت *sāngat* extremely, excessively, very; extreme, excessive. *Sāngat mesghul atī-nia* his heart was extremely troubled. *Miṅkin sāngat iya menāṅgis* the more exceedingly did she weep. *Deri-pada sāngat takūt-nia* from her excessive apprehensions.

سائف *sāpa* to address, speak to, apply to; to challenge (as a sentinel); to warn. *Se-telah de sapā-nia* having addressed him. *Andak-lah kāmū meniāpa ayanda-mu* you should speak or apply to your father.

سائث *sāpat* a species of fish.

سائغ *sāpang* or سئغ *seppang* the sapan or Brazil wood, used in dying; *cæsalpinia sappan*, L. It is supposed to be the same as the بقم red wood of the Arabs.

سائو *sāpū* and سائف *sāpu* to sweep, wipe, brush, stroke, rub over. A broom; a rod. *De sapū-nia rūmah* she swept the house. *Meniāpu mūlut daṅgan سقوتاغ *sapū-tāṅgan** to wipe the face with a handkerchief. *Lālūtīlik āyer matā-nia iang seperti umbun rūpā-nia maka segrā-lah*

de sapū-nia daṅgan chaṅggei-nia her tears there-upon fell (upon her cheeks) like drops of dew, but she immediately brushed them away with the long nail of her little finger. *De sapū-nia mūka anak-nia* he stroked the face of his child. *Sāpū daṅgan mīniak* to rub over with oil. *Menjādi amba-peniāpū* became a servant-sweeper or housemaid.

سائي *sāpī*, سبي *sapī*, and سمطي *sampī*, cattle, kine, oxen; beef. *Jenis-jenis benātang seperti karbau sāpī dan kūda* different sorts of cattle, as buffaloes, oxen, and horses. *Sāpī jantan* a bull. *Sāpī betina* a cow. *Anak sāpī* a calf. *Sāpī laut* the sea-cow, trichecus. *Mīniak sāpī* butter. *Iāng tāu būat mēniak sāpī lembu* one who knows how to make cow-butter.

ساکت *sākat* a bar. (Vid. سکت *sakat*.)

ساکت *sākit* sick, diseased, sore, hurt. Sickness.

Lālu sākit mati-lah rāja itu the king then fell sick and died. *Pāit sākit* or *sākit pāyah* deadly sick. *Sākit de tampār-i* sore from blows inflicted. *Ubat sākit kapāla* medicine for the head-ach. *Sakit āti* resentment, malice; bearing a grudge. *Sakit āti-nia akan ōrang itu seperti de pāgut ūlar rasā-nia* their minds were envenomed against that man, as if they had been bitten by a snake. *peniākit* sickness, distemper. *Apā-kah peniākit-nia* what is her complaint? *ka-sakit-an* hurt, sore.

ساكي *sākei* a servant, follower, dependant. A district, fief. *Be-brāpa sakei-nia sudah ka-luar deri-pada negri* many of his dependants have come out of the city. *Maka iyā-pūn ber-hadler-lah daṅgan segala sākei-nia* he made his appearance with all his dependants. *Maka amba-pūn s'orang sākei pada tūan* I am as a serving-man to you. *Iāng memegang satu sākei kārna negri acheh de bhāgi tiga* who held possession of one district, the country of Achin being divided into three.

ساک *sāga* the scarlet pea with a black spot;

the ruddy of Bengal; glycine abrus, L. abrus maculatus, Bat. Trans. vol. v. Being used as a gold weight it is named *sāga timbāng-an*. (Vid. راکت *rākat*.) *Suātu miskāl brat nia tiga puluh anam sāga* one miskāl (an Arabian weight) is equivalent to thirty-six of the scarlet pea. *sāga pūhn* or *ساک پهن* *kondūri-bātang* a scarlet or coral bean, much larger than the abrus and without the black spot; adenanthera pavonia, L. the candorin weight of China, being the hundredth part of a *tāl*.

ساکو *sāgu* and ساگو *sāgū* sago, the farinaceous and glutinous pith of a tree of the palm kind named رومبي *rumbiya*.

ساکي *sāgi* and ساگي *sāgi* the side of a square, cube, or other regular figure. *Tiṅgal sa-sāgi lagi* one side still remains. *Tiap-tiap suātu sagi-nia sa-hasta* every one of its sides (measured) a cubit. *Ampat per-sāgi* four square.

سالت *sālat* or *sellat* a strait of the sea. (Vid. سالت *salāt*.)

سالت *sālut* to plate, overlay, line. *Ter-sālut daṅgan amas atau daṅgan prāda* plated with gold or with tinsel. *Ter-sālut daṅgan kāyū* overlaid or lined with boards. *penialūt-an* plating, covering, or lining; wainscot. *Sālut gigi* the plating of the teeth.

سالخ *sālang* or سالخ الي *sālang-ālī-ālī* the bight or middle of a sling.

سالخ *sālang* an island near the entrance of the Straits of Malacca, belonging to Siam, usually called *Junkselon*, being a corruption of *ūjong-sālang* or *sālang-point*.

سالخ *sāling* to entertain, lodge, harbour.

سالق *sālak* to bark, yelp. *Meniālak* to bark at, bay.

سالق *sālak* a species of the *rōtan* or rattan-cane, producing an acidulous edible fruit; calamus zalacca. Gært.

سالن *sālīn* and سالين *sālīn* to pour from one vessel

into another, to draw or rack off; to shift or change (dress); to translate; to transcribe. *Se-telah sudah mandī maka lālu ber-sālin kāin basāh-an-nia* as soon as she had bathed she changed her dress. *Ber-sālin namā-nia* took a new name. *Kitāb iang de per-sālin ōrang deri-pada bhāsa ārab* a book translated from the Arabic. *Per-sālin* a change of raiment, dress. *Per-sālin iang mulia* a magnificent dress. *Pa-kei-an sa-persālin iang lāik daŋgan diya* one change of dress, or suit, befitting him. *De فرسالىني per-sālin-i-nia ūlih sri rāma daŋgan kāin indah-indah* they were invested by Sri Rāma with valuable dresses. *Ber-sālin rupā-nia dan warna tuboh-nia* they transformed themselves, and changed the colour of their bodies.

سالىندڠ salendang a scarf, sash. (Vid. *سالىندڠ salendang*.)

سالىه sālah wrong, faulty, erroneous; guilty. A fault, crime, offence, error, mistake; guilt. *Sālah de bilang* wrong told or counted. *Sālah tūan-pūnia itōng-an* your computation was erroneous. *Anġin sālah* a contrary or foul wind. *Māna ada salāh-nia* where does his fault appear? *Apā-kah sālah bēta ka-bāwah duli shāh ālam maka bēta de taŋkap* what is my offence against the majesty of the king of the world, that occasions my being in custody? *Māti ōrang itu daŋgan salāh-nia* that man was killed through his own fault. *كسالىه ka-salāh-an* fault, offence. *Bēta tākut kalo-kalo men-jādi ka-salāh-an ka-pada tūan* I fear that possibly I may have been guilty of some offence towards or some intrusion upon you. *مىپالىه meniālah* to make wrong, to falsify, to put at fault; to impute a fault. *Segrā-lah iya me-lompat meniālah-kan tikam rāja itu* he instantly jumped aside, and thereby eluded the king's thrust.

سالىه sāleh individual, distinct, particular. *Iāng sāleh s'ōrang namā-nia* one individual of whom was named *Se-bagimāna sāleh s'ōrang sudah-lah meng-ambat sa-rātus* how is it that one individual should pursue an hundred?

Pada sāleh suātu jālan by one particular road. *Sāleh suātu ka-duā-nia itu* one of those two. *Jeka ber-ubah sāleh suātu deri pada tiga per-kāra iang ter-sebut itu* if any one of the three circumstances above-mentioned should undergo a change.

سام sāma, HIND. *सम* same, alike, equal, on a level with; together, along with, at the same time or place. *Rupā-nia sāma* their appearance is the same or alike. *Rāja baŋgsāwan sāma seperti bāpa tūan putri* a chief of noble lineage, equal to that of the father of the princess. *Tiāda sāma daŋgan duli tuānku* is not on a level with your majesty. *Sāma meng-ādu gāgah dan perkāsa* they displayed equal might and valour. *Ka-duā-nia-pūn sāma ber-sinyum* they both smiled together. *Sāma mā-nusia* fellow-creature. *Sāma amba* fellow-servant. *Sāma rāta* on a level. *Sāma tāra* equal, a match. *Sāma jūga* all the same, all alike, 'tis all one. *Sāma jāhat jūga* equally wicked. *Rāja samā-nia rāja dan dēwa samā-nia dēwa* King along with king and deity with deity. *Sāma ada ber-ubah āyer itu atau tiāda* whether the quality of the water be changed or not. *سام-سام sāma-sāma* or *سسام sama-sāma* together, along with. *Pergī-lah sama-sāma daŋgan taman-mu* go along with your companion. *Ber-sama-sāma rāyat deri gūnong* together with the people from the hills. *برسمان ber-samā-an* comparison, putting in competition; equality. *مىپام meniāma* to render even, put on a level, equalize, assimilate. *Andak-lah iya meniāma daŋgan kita* he attempts to put himself on a footing with us. *Tiāda s'ōrang mekh-lūk meniamā-i baginda itu* there was no created being who could compare with that monarch. *S'ōrang mānusīa-pūn tiāda de meniamā-i daŋgan diya* no one of human kind could be set in comparison with her.

سامر sāmar and *سمر samar* to disguise, assume a disguise; to spy; disguised. *Maka de sāmar-kan ber-sūka-sukā-an* but he disguised it under the appearance of joy. *Tūhan-mu tāu bārang*

iang sāmār thy lord knoweth whatever is disguised. *مپامر meniāmar* to disguise; to personate; in disguise. *Maka seti dēwī-pūn dūduk-lah meniāmar-kan diri-nia ka-pada berāla itu* now *Seti Dewi* was sitting down (in the pagoda) and personating one of the idols. *Dātang meniāmar* came in disguise. *Masūk-lah meniāmar pergi men-chāri orang itu* he entered in disguise that he might seek for the person. *پنپامر peniāmar* a spy, one who assumes disguises. *کسامار ka-samār-an* a disguise; in disguise.

سامک sāmak to dress, prepare, cure, tan (a hide). *Sāmak daṅgan kāpur atau daṅgan tāi būrong* to dress or cure with lime or with the dung of birds. *Kūlit baṅgkei iang balūm de sāmak* a raw hide.

سامن sāmūn to rob (travellers), to plunder or strip. *Orang iang de samūn-nia dālam ūtan itu* the man whom he robbed in the wood. *Arta iang de sāmūn orang prāu sa-būah daṅgan muāt-an-nia* the property which the people stole, was a prau with its cargo. *Orang per-rumpak sāmūn de lāut* pirates. *Marī-lah kita pergi مپامن meniāmūn sopāya ada-lah akan rezeki kita* come, let us go and rob, that we may have food to eat. *پنپامن peniāmūn* a robber. *Pang-ūlu peniāmūn* a chief of robbers. *Orang peniāmūn* banditti.

سان sāna there, yonder. *Ka-sāna* thither. *De-sāna* yonder. *Deri-sāna* thence. *Sāna sini* here and there, at random.

سانک sānak relation, kin. *Tiāda ber-sānak* he has no relations. *Sānak sudarā-nia akan membāyer utang-nia* his relations will pay his debts.

سانک sānak or *سنتق sanak* pain, spasms. *Sānak prūt* gripes. *Menumbuk dadā-nia maka iyā-pūn ka-sanak-sanāk-an* struck him violently on the breast, which occasioned spasms.

سانان sānan there. (Vid. *سان sāna*.)

سار sāu to shut, to close. A cover.

ساروت sawat slung (as a belt), girt, strung. *Ber-sawat sandang* having a belt slung. *Pe-sawat* bands; strings of jewels or other personal ornaments.

ساروان sāwan fits, convulsions. *Sāwan gila* epilepsy. *Sāwan baṅgkei* apoplexy.

ساره sāuh an anchor, grapnel. *Tālī sāuh* a cable. *Sāuh besi* an iron anchor. *Bagi sāuh menḡandong bātu* to attach a stone to a (wooden) anchor. *Men-jatūh kan sāuh* to let go the anchor. *Sāuh-nia jātuh mariam de pāsang-nia* her anchor being dropped, she saluted. *Ular sāuh* or *sāu* the largest kind of snake, boa constrictor.

ساره sāwah or *sauwah* ground appropriated to plantations of padi or rice in low, wet situations. *Pādī sāwah* the grain produced in such ground. *De bilī-nia sāwah itu* he has purchased that plantation. *Lāwas sawāh-nia* his rice-fields are extensive. *Menaṅggāla sāwah* to plough a rice-field.

ساره sāwei a bird of a bluish black colour, having two very long feathers in the tail.

سارهت sāhut and *سارهت saūt* to answer, reply; an answer, reply. *De saūt-nia ūlih anak-nia* he was answered by his son. *مپارهت meniāhut* and *مپارهت meniaūt* to reply to, answer. *Meniaūt kātā istri-nia* to answer what his wife said. *Meniaūt salām* to return a salute or complimentary address. *S'orang-pūn tiāda de سارهت saūt-i-nia* to not one person did he make an answer. *Amba-pūn andak مپارهت meniahūt-i* I wished to make a reply. *Tūnduk tiāda ber-kātā separti de saūt-i daṅgan ayer mātā* she bowed without speaking, seeming to reply with her tears.

ساره sāya a slave. Pronoun of the first person. (Vid. *ساره sāya*.)

سارهت sāyit to slice, slice off. *Ber-sāyit kūlop* to cut the foreskin. *مپارهت meniāyit ikan* to slice (crimp) fish.

سایع *sāyā*, AR. wandering, straying.

سایع *sāyang* pity, concern, liking, regard, tender affection; to feel pity, regard, &c. Merciful, tender, compassionate, anxious. 'Tis pity! alas! *Tiāda-lah sāyang lagi rupā-nia* they no longer appeared to feel compassion. *Jāngan diya sāyang* let him not be concerned. *Ber-āti sāyang* having a compassionate heart. *Sāyang sema sāya* woe is me! مینایع *meniāyang* to commiserate.

سایف *sāyup* and *sāyap* wings. *Ampar-kan sāyup* to spread the wings. *Ber-lindong de-bāwah sayūp-nia* to shelter beneath its wings. *Pātah sayūp-nia iang ka-dūa blah* broke both its wings (or of both sides).

سایف *sāyop* deep, hollow (in sound), sonorous. *Gurūh-pūn ber-bunyi-lah sāyop-sāyop* the thunder sounded in deep peals. *Būnyi-bunyi-an sāyop-sāyop ka-daŋgar-an* sonorous musical instruments. *Sāyop būnyi bibir-nia* his voice was deep.

سایور *sāyūr* and سائر *sayur* greens, culinary herbage. *Sāyūr bāyang* amaranthus oleraceus. *Sāyūr kalāpa* olus calappoides. *Sāyūr pākū* filix esculenta.

سبارغ *se-bārang* whatsoever, wheresoever, whithersoever; some. (Vid. بارغ *barang*.) *Se-bārang pergi* whithersoever you go. *Se-bārang akan karja baik-lah segra* whatever is to be done 'twere well to do quickly.

سباگی *sa-bāgei* one division or portion. (Vid. باگی *bāgei*.)

سباگی *se-bāgei* like, as. (Vid. بگی *bagei*.)

سباگیمان *se-bāgimāna* how, in what manner, by what means? (Vid. بگیمان *bagimāna*.) *Se-bāgimāna ber-ūlih kita meŋg-ambel pedang itu* how shall we effect the taking away that sword?

سباون *sa-bāu'n* of the same way of thinking; reconciled to each other, familiar. (Vid. باو *bāu*.)

سباوه *sebāwah* a hog. (Vid. بابی *bābi*.)

سبایق *se-bāniak* as much as, as well as. (Vid. بایق *bāniak*.) *Jekalau ada ūjan se-bāniak pānas* if there be rain as well as heat. *Se-bāniak* (or *sa-bāniak*) *lagi* as many more.

سبب *sebáb*, AR. cause, reason, motive, argument. Because, by reason of. *Apa sebáb-nia* what is the reason of it? *Ulih sebáb itu* by reason of that; from that motive. *Ter-kādang ber-ubah daŋgantiga sebáb* ordinarily the change proceeds from three causes. *De tahān-i jūga sebáb iya mābuk* he forbore, seeing he was intoxicated. *Sebáb deri-pada sūngat takūt-nia* by reason of his extreme apprehension. *Kārna sebáb* (synon.) because, by reason of. *Deri kārna sebáb itu* from that cause.

سبت *sebut* and سبوت *sebūt* to mention, tell, term, name. *Segala nāma iang ter-sebut ini* all the names here mentioned. *Maka ter-sebūt-lah per-katā-an ōrang dāulu kāla* now it is mentioned in the sayings of people of ancient times. *De sebūt-kan namā-nia* he named or called him. *Meniebūt-kan diya daŋgan lēdah* to mention it with the tongue, viva voce.

سبت *sabtu* or سبتو *saptū*, AR. the name of the seventh day of the week or sabbath of the Jews; but the sixth day, جمعة *jumāt*, is by the Mahometans observed as the day of congregation in the mosques. The names of the first five days are merely numerical. *Arī sabtu* or *saptū* Saturday.

سبتل *se-betul* truly, rightly. (Vid. بتل *betul*.)

سبحانه *subhānah*, AR. to be praised or glorified. *Allah subhānah wa tāāla* God ever to be praised and most high.

سبد *sabda*, HIND. शब्द a command, order, mandate, law; the word of God or of his Prophet; words spoken by a king or other high authority. To speak, say, pronounce (with dignity or solemnity). *Bagitu-lah sabda tūan kita* such is our master's command. *Rāja sudah ber-sabda* the king hath said. *Se-benar-nia*

seperti sabda tuān-ku it is true as my lord hath said. *Menurut kĕta firmān allah dan sabda rasul allah* to obey the commandments of God, and the words of the prophet of God.

sabrang over on the other side (especially of water), beyond. To pass over to the other side. *De sabrang sūngei* on the other side of the river, *Jekalau anġkau dĕtang deri sabrang laūt-an* if you come from beyond the seas. *meniabrang āyer* to cross the water. *Meniabrang tanjong* to get to the other side of a point of land. *Meniabrang ōrang* to transport people (as at a ferry). *Lĕlu iya meniabrang deri lanġka-pūrĭ ka-pada tĕnah besĕr* he then crossed over from *Selan* to the continent. *Prau peniabrang-an ada sa-būah* there was (at the place) a ferry boat.

se-ber-mūla at first, in the first place, but first. (Vid. *mūla*. It is chiefly used where the attention of the reader is abruptly called off from one part of the subject to another; or when the thread is resumed.) *Seber-mūla de cheritrĕ-kan ūlih ōrang iang ampūnia cherĭtera ĩni* but in the first place it is related by the person who composed this story.

saberhĕna the whole, entire, complete. *Ka-ĕtas saberhĕna būmi* over the whole earth. *Saberhĕna āri* the whole day. *Memĕkei pakei-an saberhĕna* to wear a complete dress.

sabak or *sabuk* full to overflowing. To overflow. *Tĕkut akan de terbit-kan āyer sabak* apprehensive of its occasioning a flood. *Dĕrah-nia menġĕlir seperti āyer sĕbak rupĕ-nia* his blood issued from him in a torrent. *Tĭĕda berka-putĕs-an seperti āyer sabak* without cessation, like overflowing water.

se-bagei like, as; thus. (Vid. *bagei*.) *Se-bagei kambang* like a full-blown flower. *Se-bagei-nia* the like of it. *Tĭĕda se-bagei-nia* there is none like it, it has no fellow. *Akan lĕwan būrang se-bagei-nia* to contend with any

such as those. *Bĕrang se-bagei-nia* any thing of that sort.

sabal to know, be aware of.

sabil afflicted, chagrined, mortified, melancholy. *Menĕngis kĕrna sabil atĭ-nia* wept because their hearts were afflicted. *Ter-lĕlu sabil atĭ-nia me-lĭat ka-lakĕ-an tĕan putrĭ* they were much grieved to observe the condition of the princess. *Apĕ-kaġ mulĕ-nia maka negrĭ ĩni ter-lĕlu sabil rupĕ-nia* what may be the occasion of the gloom spread over this country?

sa-blĕs eleven.

sa-blĕh one side, one half, the side of, the other side. (Vid. *blĕh*.) *Kena lĕka sa-blĕh mukĕ-nia* received a wound on one side of his face. *Kalĕpa sa-blĕh* half of a coconut. *Sa-blĕh kĕnan* the right side. *Sa-blĕh sĕna* the far side. *De sa-blĕh* on one side; on the other side. *De sa-blĕh ġĕnong* on the other side of the mountain. *De sa-blĕh salĕtan* on the south or southern side. *Bĭa-sa-blĕh* an univalve shell; the limpet. *Sa-blĕh-kan* to put to one side, to set apart. *Orang-pĕn-lah mĕti sa-blĕh meniablĕh* there were persons killed on the one side and the other. *Ber-dirĭ-lah iya sa-blĕh meniablĕh jĕlan* they stood up on each side of the road.

sabantar awhile, a short time, immediately; whilst. *Nanti sabantar* wait awhile, stay a moment. *Sabantar lĕgi* a short time hence, presently. *Sabantar ĩni* presently, without a moment's delay. *Danġan sabantar ĩtu jĕga* at that very moment. *Ada sabantar rĕja desĭtu* it was whilst the king was there. *Bĕrang sabantar tĭdak-lah dĭam* (the firing) did not cease for a moment.

sebendarang over against, opposite, corresponding or answering to.

se-benar certainly, truly. (Vid. *benar*.) *Se-benar-nia* the truth of it; in truth.

sabū filled up. (Vid. سبق *sabak* or *sabuk*.)
Sabū-kan gōha to fill up a cavern or cavity.
Sabū-kan tānah pada liang kubūr daṅgan chaṅg-kul to fill up the grave by shoveling in the earth. منيابوکن *meniabū-kan tānah daṅgan dāhan* to sweep in the earth with a bough.

سبوت *sebūt* to mention. (Vid. سبت *sebut*.)

سبوله *se-būlih-būlih* if possible; by all possible means. (Vid. بوله *būlih*.) *Se-būlih-būlih pinta amba ka-pada ōrang kāya* I beg of your honour, that if it be possible. *Se-būlih-būlih sā-ya akan menōlong tuān* I shall assist you if possible, or by all possible means. *Me-lūwan se-būlih-būlih* to resist to the utmost of one's power

سبي *sabei* and سبيج *sabij*, AR. part of the dress, worn by males and females. *De ambel-nia kām̄n sabei-nia de chārik dūa* she took her vest and tore it in two. *Ter-kibar-kibar ponchā-nia sabei* the trains of their dresses floated in the wind.

سبيل *sabil*, AR. way, mode. *Sabil allah* the way of God; for holy purposes. *Iāng pergi ber-prang sabil allah* who go to the holy wars.

ستار *se-tāra* or *sa-tāra* like, as if, quasi; like to, the like of, comparable. (Vid. تار *tāra*.) *Se-tāra ber-kābut deri patāni* like a fog coming from *Patani* (across the Malayan peninsula). *Se-tāra daṅgan aṅkau tiāda s'ōrang* there is no person comparable to you. *Jaṅgan-kan se-tāra* (idiom.) do not by any means; do nothing of the kind. *Jaṅgan-kan se-tāra tuān-ku ber-aṅkat ka-negrī itu maka pātek sa-kali-an ini tiāda de meṅg-iring-kan dulī* let not your highness think of setting out for that country, unless all of us your servants are allowed to attend our sovereign.

ستاه *se-tāu* knowledge, privity. (Vid. تاه *tāu*.)

سترا *sutrā* silk. (Vid. سوترا *sūtrā*.)

سترو *satrū*, HIND. शत्रु a foe, enemy, adversary.

Men-jādi satrū to become a foe. *Meng-ūsir satrū* to chase away the enemy. *Antāra ka-duā-nia sedekāla ber-satrū* between them both he was continually exposed to enemies. *Jeka andak men-daṅgar khabar iāng jāhat tānia pada satrū-nia* if it be the object to hear an ill report of him, make inquiry of his enemies. *Deri manā-kah datang-nia satrū tuān-ku deri-pada būkit kāf-kah atau deri lāṅgīt-kah atau deri tūjuh patāla būmī-kah* from whence come these enemies of your highness? from the mountains of *Kāf* (which surround the world), from the skies, or from the seven infernal regions?

ستفه *sa-taṅgah* half, one half of. (Vid. تفه *taṅgah*.)

ستله *se-telah* after that, when, as soon as. (Vid. تله *telah*.) *Se-telah rāja me-liat akan hāl itu* after that the king had seen into the matter. *Se-telah diya datang* when, or as soon as, he is come. *Se-telah sudah iya ber-fikir* when he had duly reflected.

ستوا *satwā* or ستو *satau* सत्त्व a wild beast; a tiger. (Vid. مرث *morga*.) *De-per-rabut-kan ūlih satwā aṅkas* may she be snatched away by wild animals.

ستوبه *sa-tūboh* to copulate, have carnal knowledge. *Sa-tūboh daṅgan perampūan* to lie with a woman; (honeste dicitur.)

ستوري *stōrī*, PORT. story, tale, fiction, falsity. *Apā-kah stōrī kāmū* what tale are you inventing? *Jaṅgan-lah kāmū bāniak stōrī ka-pada amba* do not you raise so many false stories against me.

ستي *seti*, AR. a lady of rank; a matron, duenna. *De ĩring-kan dāyang daṅgan seti* she was followed by the maids of honour and ladies of the bedchamber. *De tōlong ūlih seti dāyang* assisted by the ladies in waiting. *Jekalau seti tidak akan tagah* if my duenna, or governess, forbid it not.

ستيا and ستيا *satia*, HIND. सत्य truth, faith,

سجّ fidelity, allegiance, loyalty; faithful, loyal. *Tiadā-lah tagoh satiā-nia* their fidelity is not assured; their allegiance is not firm. *Meng-ubah-kan satiā* to swerve from loyalty. *Sumpah satiā* an oath to be loyally observed.

سٲٲٲٲ satīwan, HIND. सत्यवान् faithful, loyal, (Vid. سٲٲٲ satīa.) *Orang satīwan* a loyal person. *Muwafakat dan satīwan* united in opinion and faithful. *Sohbat satīwan kāmī* our trusty friend. *Tanda sohbat iang ber-satīwan* a token of faithful friendship.

سٲٲٲ sejā since. *Sejā tūan tinggal-kan tempat itu* since you left the place.

سٲٲٲٲ sajati (rendered by the Ar. word مطلق) general, universal. *Iang sajati dan iang tam-bāt-an* that which is general, and that which is restricted (in its signification). *Artī-nia iang sajati-nia dan iang ber-himpun* meanings which are universal and which are collective. *Chāya allah iang sajati-nia ka-pada insān* the light of God which is general to all mankind.

سٲٲٲ sejā, Ar. rhyme; metre; recitative. *Sejā-nia jaṅgal* its rhyme is discordant, or, metre defective. *Makrūh mem-bācha doa itu daṅgan sejā* it is improper to read that prayer metrically, or, to chant it.

سٲٲٲ sejuk cool, fresh, chill; cooling, refreshing. Contented, easy, tranquil, happy. *Sejuk deri-pada āyer umbun* cool from the effect of dew. *Tempat iang sejuk* a cool place. *Ujan sejuk* cool rain. *Mālam ini saṅgat-lah sejuk* this night is excessively chill. *Sākit kapalā-nia deri-pada sejuk dan diṅgin* a headach from the effect of the cold. *Samoā-nia sejuk atī-nia* all of them were contented and happy. *Saṅgat sejuk amba ka-pada orang kāya kamandōr* I feel extreme good-will towards his honour the governor. سٲٲٲٲ meniejuk-kan badan to cool or refresh the body.

سٲٲٲ sejūd, Ar. to prostrate the body (in prayer); to stoop, bow down; to bow sitting;

to kneel. To adore, worship. *Sejūd ka-tānah* to bend to the earth, to fall prostrate. *Sejūd kapalā-nia sampei ka-tāpak kākī baginda* bowed his head even to the soles of his majesty's feet. *Duduk māsing-māsing de tempat-nia lālu sejūd* sat down in their respective places, and then bowed their bodies. *Sejūd mem'luk anakdā-nia* stooped to embrace his child. *Sejūd daṅgan tūjuh aṅggūta iya-itu dāhī dan ka-dūa tāpak tāṅgan dan ka-dūa lūtut dan prūt jāri kākī ka-dūa* prostration with the seven members, namely, the forehead, the palms of the two hands, the two knees, and the inside of the toes of the two feet. *Serta datang lālu iya sejūd me-niārap* being arrived he then made obeisance by falling prostrate.

سٲٲٲٲ sajahtra peace, prosperity, welfare, safety; virtue. Perfect, free from defect. *Datang-lah iya daṅgan sajahtrā-nia sampei ka-pada rūmah-nia* he returned in peace and safety to his own mansion. *Sajahtra atas bārang siāpa meng-ikut jālan iang betūl* peace be upon all such as follow the right path (of religion). *Adā-kah sajahtra dālam negri* is there peace and security in the town? *Sāya iang sajahtra deri-pada segala aib* a slave exempt from every vice or defect. *Kaum arab iang sajahtra paraṅgī-nia* an Arabian tribe of a peaceable disposition.

سٲٲٲٲ sejil, Ar. a register, scroll, schedule. *Suātu sejil iang ter-matrī* a sealed scroll.

سٲٲٲٲ sechurang a piece of ordnance. *Lepas sechurang dan rantāka* guns of different sorts were discharged.

سٲٲٲ sah check! (at the game of chess).

سٲٲٲ sadar to reflect, remember, recollect, call to mind, recognise; to recover recollection; to awake from insensibility or distraction of thought, to revive; to exercise the faculty of thinking. *Ter-sadar-lah iya akan sudarā-nia serāya menāṅgis* called to mind his brother, and thereupon wept. *Kārna kakanda balūm-nia sadar* for she did not yet recognise her

lover. *Ter-sadar-kan kāsīh bondā-nia* reflected with tenderness upon her mother. *Se-katika iya sadar-lah deri-pada morchā-nia* immediately upon recovering her recollection after swooning. *Sadar-lah deri-pada minūm-nia* recovered from the effect of his cups. *Akan mem-brī sadar ka-pada rāja* to give warning to the king. *Arti-nia meniadar-mu* the intent of it is to make you recollect. *Ampat āri ampat mūlam tiāda meniadar* during four days and four nights he did not recover his faculties. *Sadar arti-nia* زكر the word *sadar* answers to the Arabic word *zakar*.

سدان and سدرهان *sadarāna*, HIND. सधारण moderate, medium, plain, indifferent, temperate, decent, proper. *Tuboh-nia sedang sadarāna* his person was of a moderate size. *Tatkāla sadarāna badan deri-pada āngat dan sejuk kring dan bāsah* when the body is in a temperate or medium state in respect to heat and cold, dryness and moisture.

سدع *sedang* and سلع *selang* whilst, during, in the interval; for, seeing that; sufficient, enough; moderately. *Sedang amba tidor* whilst I was asleep. *Sedang iya s'orang diri* whilst he is alone; he being alone. *Tatkāla rāja sedang semāyam* at the time when the king was giving audience. *De-manā-tah pātek akan dāpat sedang orang iang besār-besār tiāda menġarjā-kan diya* how can it be expected from me, seeing that very great men are unable to effect it? *Sedang gadāng* large enough; moderately large. *Sedang tūah* middle aged. *Buñgā-nia sedang ber-kambāng-an* its blossoms were half-expanded.

سدث *sedap* pleasing, pleasant, gratifying, agreeable to the senses; pleased, gratified. Delicate, dainty. *Per-katā-an iang sedap mānis* pleasing or kind words. *Sedap mānis lakū-nia* her manners were sweetly affable. *Makān-an iang sedap* grateful or relishing food. *Sopāya sedap āti kita* that our hearts may find pleasure. *Ati-nia-pūn tiādā-lah sedap rasā-nia* his feelings

were not pleasant, he felt sore. *Kārna amba-pūn sedang sedap tidor* for I was still wrapt in pleasing sleep. *Se-bagei būnga sedap de pākei lāyū de būang* like a flower which is worn while grateful to the sense, and thrown away when faded. سداث *sedāp-an* dainties, delicacies.

سدكال *sadakāla*, HIND. सदाकाल constantly, incessantly, continually; usually, as formerly. (Vid. سدي *sadīa* and كال *kāla*.) *Sadakāla seperti āri rāya* like a continual holiday. *Sadakāla iya ber-sūka-sukā-an jūga dañgan tūan putri* he was continually solacing himself in the company of the princess. *Seperti ādat sadakāla* agreeably to established custom.

سدلڭگم *sadaliñgam* vermillion; minium.

سدو *sedū* or *siddū* a hiccup, sob, gasp, sigh, strong or obstructed respiration. *Menanġis-lah iya sedū-sedū-ī* he wept and sobbed.

سدو۲ *sudū-sudū* the euphorbium; euphorbia *neriifolia*, L.

سدوت *sedūt* envy, spite, malice. *Pada sedūt-nia diya būat itū* he did that through envy. *Meniédūt* to affront, insult.

سده *sudah*, HIND. सुद्ध past, done, already; after; finished, completed, ceased; enough. It expresses the time perfectly passed. *Balūm sudah* not yet past or done; unfinished, incomplete. *Sudah itu* that being past; after that. *Sudah-lah* have done, cease, it is enough. *Se-telah sudah mandī* after he had bathed, or had done bathing. *Sudah-kah pūtih kāin itu maka sambah-nia sudah tūan* hath that cloth become white? and she replied, it hath, sir. *Sudah būsuk* it is become rotten. *Sudah ābis* it is expended. *Dendam ta-sudah* unceasing desire; endless expectation. كسداهن *ka-sudāh-an* the conclusion, termination, consummation, completion. *Ka-sudāh-an tāun* the completion of the year. سداكن or مپداهي *sudā-kan* or *niudāh-ī* to complete, finish, fulfill. *Sudā-kan*

beehāra itu bring that affair to a conclusion. *Prāu-pūn ampir de sudā-kan* he had nearly completed (the building of) the vessel. *Me-niudāh-i dōā-nia* to comply with their prayers, fulfill their petitions.

سدي sadia former, original, ancient, of old time; heretofore. *Bawā-nia pūlang ka-pada tampat-nia sadia* carry her back to her former place (of confinement.) *Adat iang sadia* ancient customs. *Kata-kata orang iang sadia* the sayings of people in old times. *Menḡambali-kan diri-nia iang sadia itu* restored himself to his former or original shape. *Tiadā-lah seperti sadia kāla* it is not as formerly, or, in old times. *Amba-mu sadia dīam dālam negri ini* thy servant has for a long time dwelt in this country.

سدي sedia ready, prepared; on purpose, expressly. To make ready, prepare. *Sakali-an lanḡkap dan sedia* every one was equipped and ready. *Dātang sedia* came prepared. *Sedia daḡgan per-hiās-an-nia* ready with their accoutrements. *Ada-pūn aku dātang ini sedia andak men-dāpat-kan tūan amba* I am come expressly with the design of finding (you) my master. *Sedia-kan-lah itu* get that ready. *مپديکن men-yedia-kan* to make ready, put in readiness.

سديڠن se-dingin or *dāun sedinḡin* a plant the leaves of which are supposed to communicate a cooling quality to water, and are much used in medicine; *cotyledon laciniata*, L.

سديکيت se-dikit a little, a few. *Ali-nia sedikit ber-lāin-lāin* their hearts were a little estranged. *Tirei ter-saḡkap-lah sedikit* their curtains were drawn back a little. *Iyā-pūn menḡaloh sedikit* she sighed a little. *Sedikit jūga iang tīḡgal* a few only remained. *Jeka sedikit selang-nia* if the interval be short. *Tiga pūluh réal lebih kōrang sedikit* thirty dollars, a little more or less.

سراتس sa-rātus an hundred. (Vid. *راتس rātus*.)

سراتن sirāt-an division, interstice. *Jeka ka-lūar dūrah pada sirāt-an gigi-nia* if blood should be

discharged from between the interstices of his teeth. *Iāḡ sirāt-an kukū-nia* which is cloven footed.

سراس se-rāsa or *sa-rāsa* as if, like. (Vid. *راس rāsa*.) *Se-rāsa badan daḡgan niāwa* like body and soul.

سراسه sarāsah, PERS. a sort of cotton cloth, syrash. *Ada iāḡ ber-salendang chindi dan ada iāḡ ber-salendang sarāsah* some of them wore one sort of cloth, and some wore another.

سراش sarāga a pillow; a square cushion used for supporting the body. *Sandar ka-pada bantal sarāga* to lean against the pillows or cushions.

ساران sarāna or *پسون ساران pasūna sarāna* enchantments.

سراون sa-rāwan a bunch (of fruit), a head (of corn); a set (of buttons).

سراهي surāhi a small bottle or flask with a long neck; a flaggon. *Sarbat de mīnum dālam surāhi* drank wine from the flask.

سراي serāya at once, at the same time, then, at that time, thereupon, withal, at, on. *Maka inaḡda meniambah serāya meniāpu āyer matā-nia* the nurse spoke, at the same time wiping away her tears. *De tertawā-nia serāya ber-kāta* he smiled and then said, or, smiling he said. *Raja-rāja samoā-nia sejūd serāya mem'luk kākī baginda* the princes all bowed down and embraced his majesty's feet. *Serayā-kan* to call together, to assemble in order to unite efforts. *Bāik-lah meniūruh سراي مپراي serāya-meniarāya segala raja-rāja* it is expedient to give orders for calling together all the (feudatory) princes.

سراي serāi, PERS. a palace, public building. *Serāi malegei* (syn.) the palace. *Ber-takhta-kan de serāi bālei* enthroned in the hall of state.

سراي sarāi lemon-grass. (Vid. *سري sarei*.)

سرب *serba* furniture, appurtenances, utensils, vessels; stores; trinkets, ornaments. *Serba rûmah* furniture of a house. *Serba kapal* ship-tackle and stores. *Serba prang* military stores. *Tāman itu lanġkap daŋgan serba buŋga-buŋga* the garden was completely stocked with flowers. *Pakei-an indah-indah dan serba ka-amās-an* clothes of rare fabrick and golden ornaments.

سربان *serbān*, PERS. a turband, cover for the head.

سربت *sarbat* wine; syrup. (Vid. **شربت** *sharbat*.)

سربك *serbuk* pounded, bruised, reduced to small particles. Powder, dust. *Maka de serbuk sa-kali-an itu* let all those (ingredients) be pounded together. *Ganja serbuk* pounded hemp, bang. *Serbuk garagūji* saw-dust.

سربو *serbū* to rush, push onward; to fall upon, attack, charge. *Lālu de serbū-kan diri-nia ka-dālam rayat ber-laksa* he then rushed in amongst the ranks (of the enemy) which were in tens of thousands. **میربوک** *menierbū-kan diri-nia ka-pada tutup tantarū itu* charged the rear of the army. *Lāri menierbū* to run away precipitately.

سرت *serta* with, along or together with, and; as soon as, when, upon, thereupon. *Orang kāya paŋglīma serta paŋgūluh dūa-blas* his honour the chief, with the twelve magistrates. *Meniūruh ulubālang daŋgan tiga pūluh ōrang sertā-nia pergi ka-sāna* ordered an officer with thirty men to proceed thither. *Kūlit-nia iāng tiāda de mākan sertā-nia* the rind which is not eaten along with it. *Jekalau benar bēta-pūn serta* if it be a right measure, I shall be along with (you). *Serta tabēk* with compliments. *Serta iya dātang* as soon as he comes; upon his arrival. *Serta tibu sūrat ini* upon receipt of this letter. *Iāng lāgi māu be-serta daŋgan diya* who still chose to continue with or accompany him. **میرت** *menierta* to agree, consist with. *Iya meniertā-i sūma-sūma* they conspired together.

سردڠ *serdang* the name of a place in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA.

سردم *sardam* a musical instrument. *Dindī mūrī sardam baŋgsi* various musical instruments.

سردوه *sirdawah* eructare.

سرسر *sarsar*, PERS. mad, foolish.

سرسه *sarsah* weeds, grass, useless vegetables. *Sarsah de ālap* vegetables growing on the thatch. *Tampat ōrang memūang sarsah* a place where decayed vegetables are thrown, a dung-hill. *Meniāpu sarsah dan chumar* to sweep away rubbish and dirt.

سرطان *saratān*, AR. cancer, a sign of the zodiak.

سرع *sarang* or **سارغ** *sārang* to assault, attack suddenly, fall upon, over-run, destroy, lay waste. *Nischāya kita sarang-lah negri itu* assuredly we shall make an assault upon that city. *Sakā-rang sudarā-ku sarang-lah kōta* now my fellow-soldiers attack the fort. *Sarang-lah sakāli-sakāli segala rayat rāja itu* destroy utterly every man of that king's army. *Grūda-pūn akan dātang meniarang negri* a griffin is approaching to lay waste the city.

سرع *serang* whilst, during. (Vid. **سدغ** and **سلع** *selang*.)

سرف *sarap* reasonable, moderate, cheap. *Pinta daŋgan arga sarap sedikit* I request that the price may be moderate.

سرق *serak* hoarse. *Suāra serak* a hoarse, rough voice. *Būrong serak* the screech-owl.

سرکف *sarkap* a trap.

سرگ *surga* and **سورگ** *sūrga*, HIND. **स्वर्ग** heaven, the mansion of the blessed, the abode of spirits. *Maka ter-būka-lah bagī-nia dūa-lāpan pintū surga* to him are opened the eight gates of heaven. *Kāta jebraīl adā-pūn jālun iāng ka-kūnan itu jālun ka-dālam surga* said the angel Gabriel, the right-hand road is the road lead-

ing to heaven. *Lālu de māsūk-kan-nia ka-surga lōk* he then entered into the celestial mansions.

سرلج *serlong* a pit; miry hole.

سرم *saram* standing on end (the hair), bristling. Horreur. *Saram rambūt-nia* his hair stood on end. *De saram-kan-nia rumā-nia* the hairs of his coat (a monkey's) were made to bristle. *Daging-ku sudah kena saram* my flesh is affected with the sensation of horreur.

سرمبي *sarambi* a porch, portal, hall, entry, covered gallery, awning. *Ka-luar lah iya pergi ka-sarambi* he went forth to the porch. *Turūn-lah deri-pada malegei ka-sarambi* descended from the apartments of the palace to the hall.

سرمنج *sarambang* a fork or spear with teeth, a fish-gig.

سرمنو *sarampū* a large sampan or canoe. (The Malayan vessels are usually raised upon a *sarampū* bottom, in place of a keel.)

سرند *serendi*, سرندیت *serendit*, and سرنده *serendih*, PERS. a species of bird. *Anak serendih de ganggang ālang* the kite devours the young of this species.

سرندیب *serendib*, HIND. and PERS. the island of *Sēlan* or Ceylon. *Tatkāla iya ber-tāpa dālam pūlau serendib* at the time when he performed penance (lived as a recluse) in the island of *Sēlan*. *Pergi-lah anṅkau nāik ka-ātas gūnong serendib de-sāna-lah ada suātu būtu ētam tampat ādam tūrun deri-dālam surga* proceed thou (says *Seti Dēwī* to *Hanūman*) and ascend the mountain of *Serendib*; there thou wilt find a black rock, the spot where Adam descended from heaven; (named in our maps Adam's Peak).

سرو *sarū* to call; to proclaim; to speak aloud to; to call up (a spirit). *Suāra ōrang iang ber-sarū* the voice of a person who calls. *Serta iya ber-sarū-sarū menṅatū-kan rāyat* upon which he called out, to acquaint the people. *Sarū-*

lah ka-pada dewāta-mu call to your gods. *Aban-tāra ber-sarū sarū-kan nāma bandhūra meniurūh-kan nāik ka-balērong* the heralds proclaimed the name of the high treasurer, ordering him to come into court. *Orang tūah itū-pūn ber-sarū-lah akan buṅgā-nia* the old woman then cried her flowers (for sale). *Nanti amba sarū jin* I shall call up an evil spirit.

سرو *serwa*, HIND. सर्व *an army, host. Tūhan serwa sakali-an* the Lord of all hosts.

سروال *serawāl*, AR. drawers, breeches. *Serawāl panjang* long drawers. *Serawāl atelas satin* drawers.

سروج *sirūja*, HIND. सरोज *an aquatic flower, the lotos, nymphæa. (Vid. تراتی tarāti.) Būṅga sirūja biru iang tumbuh de-dālam laut madū* the blue lotos flower which grows in the sea of honey. *Seperti būṅga sirūja kambang dan seperti būṅga patma* resembling different flowers of the lotos kind.

سروپ *sa-rūpa*, HIND. सारूप *alike, of the same appearance, resembling. (Vid. روپ rūpa.) Sa-rūpa daṅgan kakanda-nia* like his elder brother. *Memūkei ampat sa-rūpa* all four being dressed alike. *meniarūpa* to resemble, have the same appearance with. *Jekalau de champur suātu benda iang meniarupā-i āyer itu* if you mix with the water any thing which resembles it in appearance.

سروک *serūk* and سیروک *sērūk* to enclose, confine (particularly water), a weir for fish. *سروکین serūk-an* a creek, bight, cove, confined part of a river. *Pada pāhak iang ber-seruk-serūk-an* in a valley where there is a head of water. *Anak serūk-an* a sluice; the stream through a sluice (mill-race). *Dārah-pūn menṅālir ka-būmi seperti anak serūk-an rupā-nia* the blood ran down to the earth as (water) through a sluice.

سرونی *sarūnī* to fence, play with weapons.

سرونی *sarūnei* a musical instrument of the hautbois-kind, loud and shrill. *Sarūnei dan nafiri ber-ganti-ganti-an dan būnyi-bunyi-an gandarang* the hautbois and the trumpet by turns, and the noise of the drums. *Būnga sarūnei* chrysanthemum, L. *matricaria*, Bat. Trans. vol. v. *Sarūnei āyer verbesina aquatica*, L.

سروهن *surūh-an* a messenger, envoy. (Vid. سورة *sūruh*.)

سره *sarah* to yield, deliver up, surrender, resign, commit; to betray. *Meniarah-kan diri-nia ka-pada tāngan rāja* yielded himself into the hands of the king. *Meniarah-kan makutā-nia dan alat ka-rajā-an negri* he surrendered his crown and the ensigns of royalty. *Sarah-kan-lah diri-mu ka-pada allah* commit yourself to (the protection of) God. *De sarah-kan anak dua ka-pada s'orang mālīm* he committed the two children to the care of a preceptor. *De sarah-kan-nia ka-pada rayat-nia* he gave them in custody to his followers.

سري *seri*, HIND. श्री complexion, the glow of animation. *Seri-nia mērah deri-pada manikam* her complexion was more ruddy than the ruby. *Seri mukā-nia men-jādi pūchat* the carnation hue of her face became pale. *Warna mukā-nia ber-seri-seri seperti api ber-niāla* his countenance glowed like a flaming fire.

سري *srī*, HIND. श्री fortunate, auspicious, gracious, benign; royal. Prosperity; liberality; grace. *Baginda ber-titah mānis ber-srī* the king said mildly and graciously. *Ber-srī-srī barang lakū-nia* all her manners were gracious. *Srī sultān* the auspicious sultan. *Tūan-lah srī malegei kakanda* thou who art the grace of thy husband's palace. *Srī Rāma* a celebrated hero of the Hindu mythology.

سري *sarei* or سري *sarai* an aromatic vegetable, lemon-grass, andropogon schoenanthum, L.

سري *serrei* to collect the honey from flowers, with a humming noise. (Vid. ميري *menierrei*.)

سري *sarē* or *gigi sarē* the fore-teeth, dentes incisores.

سرياني *suriāni* Syrian. *Bhāsa suriāni* the Syriac language.

سريب *sa-ribu* a thousand, one thousand. (Vid. ريب *ribu*.) A tree of the palm kind, *corypha umbraculifera*, R.

سريدیخ *seriding* a species of fish.

سريکاي *seri-kāya* the custard-apple, *annona squamosa*, L.

ساعت *sa-sāat* a moment. (Vid. ساع *sāat*.)

سساوي *sasawī* mustard, *sinapis communis*. *Seperti sūātu biji sasawī de-dālam rumput* like a single grain of mustard seed amongst the grass.

سس *sasat* or *sessat* to stray, wander, err, miss; astray. *Tiāda de per-ulih-nia jālan iang betul meleinkan mākin sasat jūa* he does not gain the right road, but strays the more. *Dumba iang sasat* a strayed sheep. *Ada-pūn bēta ini orang iang sasat* I am one who have lost my way. *Meniasat-kan* to lead astray, cause to err.

سسراون *sastarāwan*, HIND. शास्त्रवान् a magician, sorcerer, cunning man, one skilled in the occult sciences. *Paṅgulu sastarāwan* a chief of conjurers.

سسنگه *se-sunṅguh* truly, verily, certainly. (Vid. سنگه *sunṅguh*.) *se-sunṅguh-nia-lah iang seperti māna sabda tuānku ini* in truth it is just as your highness has said. *Hānia se-sunṅguh-nia* notwithstanding this, but however. (In place of writing the word at length, it is often contracted to سن *s'nia*, as بسن *bahwah se-sunṅguh-nia iā nabī* whereas, in truth, O prophet!)

سسک *sasak* or *sessak* a stoppage, obstruction, oppression; distress, difficulty, straits. Confined, close, narrow. To force, constrain, press together, crowd, close in, reduce to straits. *Sasak dāda* an asthma; oppression of

the lungs. *Sasak per-anāk-an* fits of the mother. *Punnuh sasak dūduk ber-tindeh-tindeh* (an apartment) stuffed so full that they sat upon each other. *Maka rāyat ber-himpūn-lah punnuh sasak de mēdān itu* the people collected in crowds in the great square. *Ter-sasak amba* I am under (pecuniary) difficulties. *ميسق meniasak* to oppress, vex.

سسال sasal or *sessal* repentance, contrition, remorse, regret. *Sasal āti* remorse, contrition. *Sasal tā-sudah* unceasing regret. *Baginda adālah ميسل meniasal akan diri-nia ūlih sebāb melapas-kan anak ka-duā-nia itu* the king repented him that he had suffered his two sons to depart. *Ibū nen chelāka ber-būat benchāna meniasal-pūn tidak lāgi ber-gūna* thou ill-fated mother, to work this mischief, for which to repent will be of no avail.

سسلان se-selāng-an the collar-bone.

سسوات se-sūātu or *sa-sūātu* each, any one; whatever. (Vid. *سوات sūātu*.) *Bārang se-sūātu* any whatever.

سهمر se-ūmur or *sa-ūmur* during life. (Vid. *سمر ūmur*.) *Se-ūmur-ku idup balūm aku menāngar būnyi-bunyi-an se-lālu ini* during my whole life I never heard musical sounds surpassing these.

سسا saṅga or *سايس saṅga iṅgus* emungere.

سساڠا saṅgāja on purpose, wilfully, designedly. Purpose, design, intention. (Vid. *سهاڠ sahāja*.) *Inī-lah saṅgāja kāmī dātang ka-sini* this is the purpose for which we are come hither. *Būkan-nia daṅgan de saṅgāja ūlih laksamāna* it was not designedly done on the part of *Laksamāna*.

سساڠي saṅgājī a title of rank.

سساڠ saṅgat and *siṅgat* the sting of an insect (bee or scorpion). *Adā-lah saṅgat pada ikūr-nia* there is a sting in its tail. *Saṅgat-lah āti* the heart is stung. *ميساڠ meniaṅgat* to sting.

سساڠ sangsāra, HIND. संसार hazard, peril, difficulty, trouble, affliction, pain, torment. *Menōlong diya deri-pada saṅgsarā-nia* to help him out of his difficulties. *Menṅaji-kan sopāya lepas deri saṅgsāra* prayed him out of torment (purgatory). *De cheriterā-kan-nia-lah segala saṅgsarā-nia* he gave him a narrative of all his sufferings. *Tumbūh-lahka-saṅgsarā-an* difficulties and trouble arose. *ميساڠ meniaṅsarākan* to torment.

سساڠ saṅsāgan a species of bird.

سسسا siṅsing to tuck or hold up (the clothes, as when crossing water); to strip up (the sleeve). *Siṅsing kain-nia* tucked up his clothes, wrapped the skirt of his outer garment round the waist. *Serāya baginda ميسسا menyīṅsing tāṅgan bajū-nia ka-ātas baūh-nia* the king at the same time stripped up the sleeve of his garment above his shoulder (a signal of desperate resolution). *Maka fajer menyīṅsing-lah ber-paṅkat-paṅkat* and the dawn gradually arose.

سسسا songsong to escort, accompany. Match, fellow, corresponding article. *Memāṅgil s'orang menionṅsong diya* called a person to accompany him. *Tiāda songsong-nia* the fellow to it is wanting.

سسسا saṅka, HIND. संख्या to imagine, think, apprehend, conceive, suppose, deem, guess, conjecture, consider, reflect, heed, notice. Thought, opinion, imagination, conjecture. *De saṅkā-nia ōrang lain* they imagined him to be another person. *Saṅkā-pūn bāniak bintang de lāṅgit* conceive or reflect upon the multitude of stars in the sky. *De saṅkā-nia tidak akan menṅaram* they were not apprehensive of foundering. *Pada saṅka amba* according to my conjecture; as I guess. *Tiadā-lah saṅka* not to be conceived; past belief. *Pada saṅkā-nia* apparently; as might be deemed.

سسسا saṅkāla, HIND. शृङ्खला shackles, fetters.

siṅkat and *siṅkat* short, succinct; the shorter (of two things); too short. *Siṅkat pada badan-nia* short of stature. *Kambāli pada jūlan iang siṅkat deri-pada jālan pergi-an* to return by a road shorter than the road taken in going. *Memācha sūrat iang siṅkat* to read a short chapter. *Siṅkat kain* to tuck up the clothes.

saṅkar or *sangkā* a coop, cage. *Būrong tiāda tiṅgal dālam saṅkar-nia* the bird does not remain in its cage. *Saṅkar ayam* a hen-coop. *saṅkār-an punnuh būrong-būrong* a cage full of birds.

sunṅkur prone, prostrate; grovelling, grubbing. *Jatūh-lah iya ter-sunṅkur ka-atas mukā-nia* he fell flat upon his face. *meniunṅkur* to grub in the earth (as a hog).

saṅkap to pull on one side or sideways; to draw a curtain. *Saṅkap-lah sandang-mu* pull or shift your girdle round. *Saṅkap tirei* draw the curtain. *Tirei kalambu putri itū-pūn ter-saṅkap-lah sedikit de tiūp anṅin* the bed-curtains of the princess were just then blown a little aside by the wind.

saṅkal to deny, disown, renounce; refuse. *Amba taniā-kan padā-nia maka saṅkal-lah iya* I questioned them, but they denied. *meniaṅkal* to disavow, disown.

siṅkil a small hole (as into a tooth or nut.)

sangklāpa a flowering shrub; gardenia flore simplice. (Vid. *pachah-pīring*).

saṅkun or *saṅkan* able, stout, firm.

siṅko to tuck up; to wrap round.

saṅkūang or *būah saṅkūang* the windpipe.

saṅkūt and *saṅkut* to stop, hinder, impede, annoy; to become matted together, or foul of each other (as two cables); to stick fast. *De rasā-ī-nia rambut-nia ter-*

saṅkut he felt that his hair was fastened. *Tiāda iang ber-saṅkūt* none can hinder. *Jeka saṅkut sakīn-nia pada sarong-nia* if his knife should stick fast in the sheath. *Lālu de saṅkut-kan-nia anak pānah-nia pada piṅgang-nia dan būsor-nia de saṅkut-kan-nia ka-pada bāuh-nia* he stuck his arrow in his waist-cloth and slung his bow over his shoulder.

siṅkēta a law-suit. *Ber-siṅkēta* to go to law, commence a suit. *Tiāda jādi gawé siṅkēta meleinkan de bāyer sāja* no pleadings (or subterfuges) will be admitted, but the money must be paid down.

saṅgat half on shore, aground by the head or stern, tailing on a reef or shoal.

siṅgarah prepared.

saṅgul and *saṅgūl* to roll, fold, tie or tuck up. The roll in which the hair of women is adjusted. *Saṅgul kain* to tuck or fold the body-dress, by which it is prevented from falling. *Saṅgul rambut* to roll up the hair in a peculiar manner. *Būnga iang dālam saṅgūl-nia* the flowers that are in the folds of her hair. *Makrūh meniāyit saṅgul ikan atau balālang tatkāla iya idup* it is forbidden to slice (crimp) fish or game whilst alive.

saṅgol to foretell, presage, tell fortunes.

saṅgūt a snatch, hasty catch. The biting claw of a crab. *Meniaṅgūt* or *tārēk daṅgan saṅgūt* to snatch, pull away hastily.

siṅgong to strike against.

saṅgūgū a species of shell-fish.

siṅgah to call or touch at, bait, stop by the way. *Siṅgah-lah iya se-bantar de kuchi tetāpi tiāda iya dūduk dālam-nia* they (the French) stopped awhile at Cochin-China, but did not settle there. *Iya-lah siṅgah ber-tānak mākan de rūmah orang itu* he stopped and dressed a meal at that man's house. *Se-pan-*

jangjālan baginda siŋgguh ber-māin-māin during the course of the journey the king stopped occasionally to amuse himself.

سٹگه *suŋgguh* real, certain, sure, true. Truly, certainly; earnestly. *Seperti akan suŋgguh jūga rupā-nia* it has all the appearance of being real. *Suŋgguh-lah kātā anak-ku* my child's word is true. *Iya suŋgguh* yes, surely. *Lari-lah aŋkau daŋgan suŋgguh-suŋgguh alī-mu* run thou with all possible speed (with earnestness). *Ber-suŋgguh-suŋgguh* in earnest, earnestly; bonâ fide. *Se-suŋgguh* really, truly. سٹگوهين *se-suŋgguh-nia* in truth; the truth; (usually contracted to سٹ). *Bahwa سٹ se-suŋgguh-nia iya binchi akan dāku* now in truth he hated me. مينيونگه *meniunŋguh* to verify.

سٹگهسان *siŋgghasāna*, HIND. सिंहासन a royal litter; a throne, chair of state, sofa. *Takhta-kan de-ātas siŋgghasāna* to seat upon the throne, to enthrone. *Somāyam de-ātas siŋgghasāna* to sit in state upon the throne.

سٹل *saŋgal* having pains in the limbs or joints. *Saŋgal kākī* gout in the foot. *Saŋgal pada tāŋgan* gout in the hand.

سٹل *soŋgol* a collyrium.

سٹاتو *sapātū*, PORT. (çapáto) a shoe. *Sapātū panjang* a boot.

سٹاته *sa-pātah* one word. (Vid. پاته *pātah*.) *Jāŋgan sa-pātah kātā ka-luar deri-pada mūlut-mu* let not a single word escape from your mouth.

سٹارو *sa-pāro* a part, share, portion; moiety, half.

سٹاسع *sa-pāsang* one pair. (Vid. فاسع *pāsang*.)

سٹام *sa-upāma* alike, resembling. (Vid. اقام *upāma*.)

سٹان *supāna* ascent, flight of steps.

سٹايا *sopāya* that, for that, to the end that, so

that. *Sopāya tūan tāu* that you may know. *Sopāya ter-meshūr-lah namā-nia* that his name may be rendered famous. *Katā-kan-lah sopāya kāmī daŋgar* say it, to the end that we may hear. *Agar sopāya* (syn.) in order that, to the end that.

سٹت *sepit* and سٹيت *sepit* a pair of tongs, nippers, pincers. *Sepit jaŋgut* pincers for eradicating the beard (called also هتگرت *aŋgkūt*.) *Cheremin māta iang ber-sepit panjang* a pair of spectacles with long shanks. *Meniépit* to pinch with tongs. پينيپت *peniépit* tongs, pincers.

سٹتو *saptū* Saturday. (Vid. سبت *sabtu*.)

سٹتو *sipa-taū* who knows, I know not; perhaps, possibly; contraction of سيات تاهو *siāpa-taū*.) *Sipa-taū iyā sipa-taū tidak* perhaps yes, perhaps no.

سٹدس *sepadas* or *sepuddas* ginger, amomum zinziber. (Vid. قدس *padas* and هلي *alia*.)

سٹرت *seperti* like to, as; as to, concerning, with respect to; according as, as if. *Seperti gila lakū-nia* his behaviour was like that of a fool. *Seperti daūlu* as formerly. *Tiāda siāpa iang seperti anak rāja itu* there was no one like, or comparable to that prince. *Benar-lah seperti bechāra tuān-ku* true, as my lord says. *Seperti per-mintā-an amba* as to my request. *Meŋgalākan seperti sūrat tūan sudah sampei* to advise you as to, or, concerning the arrival of your letter. *Jāŋgan seperti tāu kāmū* not as if you knew any thing of the matter. *Tiāda daŋgan seperti-nia ini* this has no equal, is incomparable. *Mantri sekali-an de per-jamū-nia daŋgan seperti-nia* he entertained the ministers of state in a suitable manner.

سٹرتانق *sa-per-tānak* a measure of time estimated from the boiling of a pot of rice. (Vid. تانق *tānak*.) Another vague estimation is from the chewing a preparation of betel.

سٹرتيگ *sa-per-tiga* a third part. (Vid. تيگ *tiga*.) Thus also are formed the other fractions, as

se-kadar about, circiter, quasi; merely, not more than. (Vid. *قدر kadar*.) *Ada-pūn sekali-an itu se-kadar tiga puluh orang* all these amounted to about thirty men. *Se-kadar tujuh anam bulan* about seven or six months. *Inggā se-kadar empat jārī* to about four inches. *Ada-*

lah se-kadar menġata-kan it is merely to acquaint. *Jekalau sohbat se-kadar-nia mākan* if they be friends merely for a dinner. *Se-kadar-nia kita menanti mandī* we shall but just stop to bathe.

saksāma, AR. (قسم an oath) investigation, diligent inquiry. *Danġan saksamā-nia* strictly, diligently.

sakelāt or *sklāt*, PERS. (سقرلاط) scarlet; scarlet cloth; woollen cloth in general, broad-cloth. (It is not by these people alone that the ideas of scarlet and cloth are confounded, as Bernier speaks of “*escarlante d’Angleterre verte et rouge.*”) *Sūf sakelāt* scarlet camelot. *Sakelāt ijau* green broad-cloth.

suka and *sūka*, HIND. सुख glad, pleased, joyful; fond of, pleased with. Liking, will, pleasure. *Suka iya me-liat segala buah-buāh-an* they were pleased at seeing all the fruits. *Ter-lālu suka atī-nia* her heart was exceedingly glad or joyful. *Orang bāniak tiāda suka akan bēta ini* people in general are not fond of me. *Meñg-ambel itu danġan tiāda suka orang iang ampūnia* to take it against the will of the owner of it. *Bagimāna tūan pūnia suka* how do you chuse it? What is your pleasure on the subject? *Suka atau duka* glad or sorry. *Pada ka-sukā-an-nia* according to his pleasure. *Tanda-ka-sukā-an kāmī* a token of our liking or pleasure. *Ber-suka-sukā-an* full of mirth, jollity, gaiety. *Meniuka* to make glad, communicate joy. *suka-chita* rejoiced.

sakārang now, at present. *Kita andak ber-jālan sakārang ini* we are now going to set off. *Akan sakārang ini* until now. *Sakārang ini jūga* immediately, at this present moment. *Tiāda katikā-nia sakārang* it is not now the proper time. *Bhāru sakārang* just now, recently.

sakāla upon a time, at a certain time. (Vid. *kala*.)

sakāli and *sakāli* once, at once, superlatively; utterly, entirely, absolutely. *Tūjuh kālī danġan āyer dan sa-kālī danġan tānah* seven times with water and once with earth. *Pada tiap-tiap āri sa-kālī* once every day. *Bēta minta tōlong sa-kālī ini* I ask for assistance this once. *Sakālī tidak* never, not once. *Iāng buruk sakālī* the very worst. *Sopāya kita lanġgar sakālī* that we may utterly over-run the country. *Sakālī-pūn* withal, even though. *Jekalau dārah sakālī-pūn* even though it be blood. *Sakālī-sakālī* at all, by any means. *Sakālī-sakālī ayanda tiāda tāu* your father did not at all know, was entirely unacquainted. *Jānġan sakālī-sakālī* do not by any means.

sa-kāwan in company, together; a flock; a pair. (Vid. *kāwan*.) *Terbang dua sa-kāwan* fly two together or in pairs. *Seperti būrong sa-kāwan rupā-nia* appeared like a flock of birds.

sakat and *sākat* a bar, cross-bar, barrier; the bar of a river. *Ter-sakat* barred, obstructed; stranded on the bar, aground. *Jālan itu ter-sakat* that road is closed up. *Bri tōlong jekalau tambānġan ter-sakat* lend assistance in case of the vessels taking the ground. *meniakat* to stop up, bar. *Segala cabang pūhn kāyū iang memri ka-sakat-an* pada jālan rāya harus menġrat diya every branch of a tree that occasions obstruction in a public road ought to be lopped off.

se-katika whilst; awhile, for a short time; immediately. (Vid. *katika*.) *Se-katika iya ber-bāring* whilst he was reposing. *Se-katika jūa ber-prang* whilst the fighting still continued. *Se-katika antarā-nia* during the interval. *Se-katika dūduk lālu ber-añġkat pergi ka-kulam* sat down awhile, and then rose to go to the bath. *Bārang se-katika-pūn jūa kakanda tiadā-lah lūpa akan tūan* not even for a moment have I ceased to think of you. *Se-katika itu maka iya meniambah* immediately thereupon he made his obeisance.

سکچٹ *sa-kejap* a twinkling (of the eye), a glance; an instant of time. (Vid. کچٹ *kejap*.)

سکچٹ *suka-chita*, HIND. सुखचित्त rejoiced, delighted, merry. Mirth, joy, gladness. (Vid. سکا *suka* and چٹ *chita*.) *Suka-chita atī-nia menaṅgar suāra istri-nia* his heart was rejoiced at hearing the voice of his wife. *Suka-chita atī-nia seperti masuk kiāṅgan surga rasā-nia* he felt delight, and seemed to enter the region of the immortals. *Suka-chita daṅgan mākan mī-num* merry with eating and drinking. *Ber-ūlih suka-chita* to enjoy pleasure, experience gratification.

سکس *siksa*, HIND. शिक्षा punishment. (Vid. شکس *siksa*.)

سکس *saksi*, HIND. साक्षी a witness. (Vid. شکس *saksi*.)

سکال *sakali-an* every, all, altogether. (Vid. سکال *sakali*.) *Orang sakali-an* every one, all the people. *Ibū sakali-an orang* the mother of all men.

سکلیهت *se-ka-liat-an* sight, view. (Vid. لیهت *liat*.) *Se-ka-liat-an tāman itu ter-lālu indah-indah* the sight or view of the garden was most exquisite.

سکم *sekam* chaff, husks.

سکو *sakū* aside, apart, separate, distinct. *Pergilah sakū-sakū pada jalan itu* take that road separately, or to yourself. *Iāng tiāda dapat de sakū-kan* which cannot be separated. مپکوکن *meniakū-kan* to separate, segregate, sunder.

سکواس *se-kwāsa* powerfully, ably. (Vid. کواس *kwāsa*.) *Daṅgan se-kwāsā-nia* to the utmost of his ability.

سکوتک *se-kūtok* accursed. (Vid. کوتک *kūtok*.) *Perampūan se-kūtok ini* this accursed woman. *Se-kūtok tidak taū-kan diri-nia* the hussy does not know herself.

سکوتو *sakūtō* and سکوت *sakūto* a companion, associate, fellow, partner in trade; one who is bound for another, a surety. *Sakūto orang pen-chūri* a companion of thieves. *Tiāda sakūto bagi-mu* thou hast no companions. *Allah iāng tiāda sakūtō-nia* God, to whom there are no associates.

سکوتی *sekūti* a species of bird.

سکورغ *se-kōrang-kōrang* at the least; the least quantity, minimum; in default, deficiency. (Vid. کورغ *kōrang*.)

سکوة *se-kūat* strenuously, lustily; by main force. (Vid. کوة or قوة *kūat*.) *Daṅgan se-kūat atī-nia* with all his might, with his utmost exertion.

سکوپغ *se-kūnyong* suddenly, unexpectedly, un-awares, by chance. (Vid. کوپغ *kūnyong*.)

سکهندق *se-ka-andak* according to pleasure, at will. Will, pleasure, liking. (Vid. هندق *andak* and کهندق *ka-andak*.) *Allah sāja nen ber-kwāsa berbūat se-ka-andak-nia* it is God alone who has the power of acting according to his will.

سکیرا *se-kīra-kīra* about, nearly, by guess; according to. (Vid. کیرا *kīra*.)

سکین *se-kīan* so many, so much. (Vid. کین *kīan*.) *Se-kīan lagi* so many more, as much more. *Se-kīan lāma* so long as, whilst, during the time. *Se-kīan lāma ini* during all this time; thus long. *Kāmī de brī-nia upah se-kīan-se-kīan* they gave to us as a recompense so and so. *Tantū-kan se-kīan-se-kīan* ascertain how many.

سکین *sakīn* and سکن *sakin*, AR. a small knife. (Vid. پیسو *pisau*.) *Sakīn iāng kechil akan per-ranchūng kalam* a small knife for cutting pens. *Menājam-kan sakīn* to sharpen a knife. *Ter-baik māta sakīn itu* the blade of the knife is very good.

سگا *sagā* a species of the calamus rotang or rattan-cane.

سگر *segra* and سگره *segrah*, HIND. शीघ्र *speedily*, quickly, presently, forthwith, immediately. To make haste; haste, speed. *Sākit-lah orang itu segra mati-lah jua* the man fell sick, and presently he died. *Baik juga ber-segra* it were well to make haste. *Mem-bawa dengan segra iya-itu antara ber-jalan dan lari-lari* to convey it with speed, that is to say between running and walking. *Suruh ber-layer dengan pergi ka-negrī kling* سكران *segrā-nia* order him to sail without delay for the coast of Coromandel.

سگر *sagar* fresh (as meat, plants, &c.).

سكل *segala*, HIND. सकल *every, all; every thing*. *Segala rayat* every subject, all the people. *Segala isi dunyā* every inhabitant of the world, all creatures. *Segala benatang itu* all those beasts. *Segala tuboh-nia* every part of his body. *Segala lakū-nia* all his actions. *Segala iang me-mabūk-kan* every thing that intoxicates.

سگن *segán* lazy, slothful, unwilling to work.

سگنث *se-ganap* the whole, entire, every; completely, entirely. (Vid. گنث *ganap*.) *Pada se-ganap negri* in every country. *Se-ganap siang dan petang* every morning and evening.

سلاتن *salātan* south; southern; southward. *Anḡin salātan* a south wind. *Ribut deri salātan* a squall from the south. *Laut salātan* the southern ocean. *Salātan menungḡara* south-south-east. *Salātan dāya* south-south-west.

سلاد *salāda*, PORT. salad.

سلادنگ *salādang* a beast of the cow-kind. *Karbau lembū kambing rusa kijang salādang samoā-nia de bantei orang-lah* buffaloes, kine, goats, deer, and other beasts were slaughtered (for an entertainment).

سلاسه *sulāsī*, HIND. तुलसि *the herb sweet basil, ocymum basilicum, L.*

سلاغور *silāḡūr* or سيلاغور *silāḡūr* the name of a

place in the Malayan peninsula, commonly called Salangore. *Iāḡ somāyam de atas būkit silāḡūr* who holdeth his court upon the hill of *Silāḡūr*.

سلاف *salāpa* or *saleppa* a small metal box for holding betel or tobacco, carried about the person.

سلافت *salāput* a membrane, integument, caul. *Salāput utak* the caul or membrane inclosing the brain. *Salāput gili-gili* the caul of the kidneys. *Salāput jantung* the pericardium. *Salāput luka* the eschar or scab which covers a healing wound.

سلاثن *salāpan*, دلائن *delāpan*, and دولاثن *dulāpan* eight. *Salāpan blas* eighteen. *Salāpan puluh* eighty.

سلاكو *sa-lākū* or *se-lākū* like, as, resembling. (Vid. لكو *lākū*.) *Se-lākū ini* thus, so, in this manner. *Apā-tah mulā-nia maka tuān-ku me-lākū-kan adenda iang se-lākū ini* what is the occasion of your treating the young woman in this manner?

سلاگي *se-lāgi* so long as. (Vid. لاغي *lāgi*.) *Se-lāgi ada niāwa pātek* so long as your servant has life.

سلال *se-lālu* and سلالو *se-lālū* past, beyond. (Vid. لال *lālu*.)

سلام *se-lāma* as long as, during; ever since. (Vid. لام *lāma*.) *Se-lāma de kāsih allah* as long as God shall allow. *Se-lāma idup* during life. *Se-lāma ini* all this time. سلامان *se-lāma-lamā-nia* for ever. *Se-lāma-lamā-nia padang ini* as long as this has been a plain. *Deri se-lamā-nia* from the beginning of time. *Se-lāma pakan ter-bākar* ever since the burning of the bazar.

سلام *salām*, AR. salutation; peace. *Mem-brī salām* to salute, wish peace and health. *Meniāut salām* to return a salute or complimentary address. *Kambali-lah salām kita ka-pada tuān-mu*

carry back my compliments to your master. *assalām āleikum* peace be unto you. *āleihī assalām* peace be with him, (a deceased person). *daru's'salām* the mansion of peace.

salāmat, AR. prosperity, welfare, safety, peace; safe, prosperous. *Pergi-lah daṅgan salāmat semporna ber-jālan* go, and may complete prosperity attend your journey. *Salāmat tiṅgal* farewell; peace remain with you. *Salāmat ūmur panjang* the blessing of long life (attend you). *Sūrāt telah sampei daṅgan salāmat-nia* the letter hath arrived in safety. *Prāu samoā-nia salāmat sampei* the vessels are all safely arrived.

se-lāin excepting, saving, but. (Vid. *lāin*.)

salāt or *sellat* (also written and pronounced *kellat*.) A strait of the sea. *Salāt siṅga-pūra* the straits of Sincapore. *Salāt tānah jāwa dan pūlau percha* the strait between JAVA and SUMATRA, the straits of Sunda. *Ada kapal tiang tiga dūduk ber-lāyer de mūka salāt pā-pērak* a three mast ship has taken her cruizing station off the strait of *Pa-perak*. *Orang salāt* a pirate (from his lurking in narrow seas). *Ter-sellat* straitened, hemmed in; thrust between. *meniellat* to thrust between, to separate things that were close.

salasāl, AR. diabetes.

selselah, AR. chain, series; succession, genealogy. *Inī-lah selselah raja-rāja* this is the genealogy of the kings.

selései or *selessei* to disentangle, disengage; to solve a difficulty, adjust a difference, settle, bring to a conclusion, finish. To cease, discontinue. *Selessei atī-mu deri-pada duka-chita* disengage your mind from care. *Apa-bila selessei-lah pe-karjā-an kita* when our business shall have been adjusted. *Pada saṅkā-nia bahwa tiāda lagi tiṅgal mālam iāng dūpat iya selessei dālam-nia* in his opinion there did not remain

night sufficient to allow of his finishing what he was about. *Se-telah selessei-lah iya deri-pada ber-tāṅgis-an* as soon as she had ceased from her lamentations. *Sudah selessei segala per-kirā-an itu* all the accounts are settled. *Akan menglessei-kan per-kirā-an* in order to adjust the account.

salasima an obstruction, stoppage, retention, costiveness, strangury.

sultān, AR. Sultan, a mahometan prince. *Sultān dan mantri* the Sultan and ministers of state. *Sultān pasisir būrat* Sultan of the western coast.

selang or *sellang* interchanged, intermixed, placed at intervals, variegated, chequered, diversified, mottled. Whilst, in the interim. An interval, interstice. *Ber-chinchin permāla intan de selang-selang daṅgan zamrūd* having a ring of precious stones, diamonds interchanged with emeralds. *Maka be-brāpa pūla chumbū dan pantun dan selūka de selang-selang-nia daṅgan kātā iāng lemah lumbūt* also with many a complimentary strain and sonnet he mixed soft and tender words. *Kāyū selang-selang* timber piled regularly. *Puāsa selang-selang sa-ārī* fasting every other day. *Adā-lah selang tiga ārī* when three days had elapsed, after an interval of three days. *Ber-selang ārī* during the day. *Tānah iāng lāwas selang-nia* a wide-extended land. *Selang iya be-brāpa karunīa rāja lagi iya durāka pada rāja* whilst the king was heaping favours upon him, he was conspiring against his majesty. *Selang-pūn tidak brāpa lāma* there was no long interval. *Selang-selang gigi* the spaces between the teeth. *Iāng terbit deri-pada selang-selang anak jāri rasūl allah* which sprang from the spaces between the fingers of the Prophet of God. *ka-selang-an* intervening space, interstice, interval. *meniellang-niellang* to separate, sunder. *Meniellang-niellang jaṅgut iāng tabal* to separate (with the fingers) a bushy beard. (Discriminatio cum digitis barbæ spissæ. Reland. De Relig. Mahom. p. 79).

سلڠ *salang*, سلاغ *salāng*, and سالڠ *sālang* an island near the western entrance of the straits of Malacca, commonly named Junkselon. *Andak me-laṅgar salang* they design to attack Junkselon.

سلس *sa-laksa* ten thousand. (Vid. لقس *laksa*.)

سلم *sellam* to dive, dip, plunge. *Ter-sellam-sellam andak lemas* plunged in till near drowning. ميلم *meniellam* to immerge, dip; to baptise (in the manner of the Eastern Christians). *Orang meniellam mutia* a diver for pearls. *Meniellam jala* to cast or sink a net. *Per-minūm-an bhāru de sellam-kan-nia ka-pada āyer* a new drinking vessel he dipped into the water. *Sumpah meniellam* the ordeal by water.

سَلَمَبَادَا *salimbādā* an insect.

سلمبوت *salambut* and سلمبوت *salambūt* a quilt, bed-covering. (Vid. سلمت *salimut*.) *De jad-kan-nia bajū-nia akan salambut* he made of his garment a bed-covering. *De salambūt-nia daṅgan kain* covered her with a cloth.

سلمڠ *salempang* a sort of small knapsack in which letters and parcels are conveyed by couriers.

سلمڤوري *salampūrī*, HIND. श्रीरामपुरी a kind of cotton cloth. *Kāin salampūrī ētam* blue salampores.

سلمڤيکو *salampikū* a species of bird.

سلندڠ *salendang* a scarf, sash, part of the dress worn chiefly about the waist. *Maka tūan putri mem-bri-kan salendang akan ikat piṅgang indra* the princess gave her scarf to wrap round the body of Indra.

سلندڠ *se-lindong* in shelter. (Vid. لندڠ *lindong*.) *Ber-se-lindong* to shelter, hide, take refuge. *Ber-se-lindong ka-balik pintū* to screen himself behind the door. *Sopāya orang pem-būnoh ber-selindong ka-sāna* that murderers may take refuge there.

سلندڤ *selandap* the crinum or asphodel lily. (Vid. باڤڠ *bākong*.)

سلوبڠ *salūbang* to sit covered up (an attitude of grief). *De ambel-nia kain lālu iya ber-salūbang pada tempat-nia tidor* she took a cloth and covered herself upon the sleeping-place. *Ber-salūbang menāngis* to sit covered up, in grief.

سلورن *selūran* a channel, gutter, pipe, water-passage. A small stream of water. *Selūran atap* the gutters of a roof. *Ada selūran āyer de sablāh gūnong itu* there is a gully (or a stream of water) down the side of the mountain.

سلوره *se-lūroh* all over, throughout; the whole, entire. *De rabā-nia se-lūroh tubōh-nia* passed his hand all over the body. *Abis-lah bāsah se-lūroh tubōh-nia daṅgan āyer matā-nia* he moistened her body all over with his tears. *Dālam se-lūroh tānah malāyu* throughout all the Malayan countries.

سلوڠڪر *salōngkar* to revile, asperse.

سلوڪ *selōka*, HIND. श्लोक a stanza, couplet, verse, strain. *Indra itū-pūn ter-sinyum menāgar selōka binī-nia maka iyā-pūn ber-selōka pūla* upon hearing the stanza sung by his wife Indra smiled; and presently returned the strain. *Selōka iang amat mardū* a most melodious strain.

سلوڪڠ *salūkong* a long shield to cover the whole body.

سلوڪم *salūkam* a drain; a channel for water.

سليد *silēda* the name of a place on the western coast of SUMATRA, near Padang.

سليسه *selisih* to differ, vary from, be at variance. Difference (in quality or in opinion). *Me-hukum-kan sakali-an iang selisih* to decide judicially between all who differ. *Kalo ber-selisih atau ber-prāng sakali* if they are at variance or proceed to actual hostility. *Kalo bārang kālī dātang apa-apa selisī-nia* if by chance any differ-

ence should arise. *Māna selisī-nia* in what do they differ?

سليكي *saligī* a wooden dart.

سليمان *solimān*, AR. SOLOMON (the son of David). *Rāja solimān* King Solomon. *Iā sultān iang ter-lebih ādil lagi perkāsa ārip bijaksāna lagi budimān ka-pada bārang se-suātu pe-karjā-an tuān-ku rāja iang besār de-dālam dunyā ini* O sultan, thou who art most just, and also most powerful, wise, prudent, and experienced in exercising the functions of sovereignty amongst the kings of the earth. *Amsāl solimān* the Proverbs of Solomon.

سليمت *salimut* bed-covering, coverlet, quilt, sheet; any loose covering for the body. To cover (the body). *De sintak-nia salimut* he plucked away the coverlet. *Maka tuān salimūt-ī-lah kakanda daṅgan kāin iang de piṅgang tuān* (if I should fall in battle) do thou, my mistress, cover me with the cloth which now wraps thy waist. *Ber-salimūt-kan mēga* having the clouds for a covering.

سليمه *salēmah* a cold, rheum; snivel.

سليندي *selindī* a species of bird.

سما *sema* or سام *samma* to, unto, at. *Pergi sema tuān kāmū* go to your master. *Ter-bāniak iang ber-tikam sema sindirī-nia* a great many stabbed themselves. *Ada sedang sema kita* there is sufficient unto us. *Orang negri itu sākit āti sema diya* the people of that town owed him a grudge. *Sema taṅgah dōa* at or in the middle of prayer. *Jeka suka tuān berniāga sema kāmī* if it is your pleasure to trade with us. *Gūnong ini dūduk-nia sema taṅgah pādang* the site of this mountain is in the middle of the plain.

سمات *se-māta* pure, simple, unmixed. *Asa iang se-māta* the being who is simply one. سمات مات *se-māta-māta* entirely, utterly, absolutely, fully, simply. Perfect, pure, simple, mere. *Sudah laṅgak se-māta-māta* entirely equipped. *Me-*

rusā-kan āti se-māta-māta utterly to break the heart. *Amas se-māta-māta sūchi* gold absolutely pure. *Pekāin se-māta-māta sūtra* garments entirely of silk. *Ayer se-māta-māta iya-itu āyer ūjan atau āyer sūngei atau māta āyer*, simple, pure water, such as rain water, river or spring water.

سماج *semāja* only, solely, but only, at least; nevertheless; a qualifying term; simply; certainly, surely. (Vid. ساج or سهاج *sāja*.) *Se-māja bēr-lah kāmī de sebut daṅgan namā-mu* only let me be called by your name. *Semāja pātek pohōn-kan* your servant only requests. *Sa-taṅgah āyer-nia lileh semāja dan sa-taṅgah daṅgan ikat-nia dan pantei-nia* part of its water flowed in its natural course, and a part between artificial banks. *Dan jekalau tuān-ku morka semāja amba per-sambah-kan jūga sambah iang benar* and though your highness should be displeased, I shall nevertheless address you in the language of truth. *Semāja ber-ganti-ganti jūga ka-besār-an dunyā ini* certainly the greatness of this world is liable to perpetual change. *Jekalau ada sa-ribu niāwa pātek iang de per-amba ini semāja pātek per-sambah-kan kabāwah duli shāh ālam* if this your humble slave had a thousand lives, he would assuredly sacrifice them at the feet of your majesty.

سماغت *sumāṅgat* and سومماغت *sūmāṅgat* terror, alarm. *Tubōh-nia-pūn gomitar-lah seperti būdak ber-sumāṅgat lakū-nia* his body quaked like that of a frightened slave.

سمالم *sa-mālam* last night, yesterday, one night past (time being reckoned by nights rather than by days. Vid. مالم *mālam*.) *Benar-lah seperti mimpi-ku sa-mālam* it is precisely as I dreamt last night. *Tiadā-lah iya ber-ūlih tidor sa-mālam-an itu* they could get no sleep during the course of that night.

سمان *se-māna-māna* any where; any how; wherever. (Vid. مان *māna*.)

سمایم *semāyam* or *somāyam* to give audience, to

sit in state. The place of audience, the court. *Baginda-pūn semāyam de balērong de ādap ūlih segala raja-rāja dan mantri* the king gave audience in the hall of state, and in his presence were all the princes and ministers. *Dūduk semāyam* to sit in state, to give audience or administer justice in public. *Segala putri semāyam de-ātas siṅgghasāna* all the princesses were seated in chairs of state. *Nāik ka-ātas bālei semāyam* ascended to the hall of audience. *Lāgi taṅgah semāyam* in the midst of the levee; the audience being half over.

سمباڠن *sambaṅan* a species of bird.

سمببور *sambubūr* a species of fish.

سمبت *sambat* to fasten, clasp, buckle, connect, join. A clasp, hasp, instrument for fastening. *Mem-būka pintū iāng ter-sambat* to open a door that is fastened or bolted. *Meniambat-kan diri-nia daṅgan kāmī* to connect himself with us.

سمبت *sambut* and سموت *sambūt* to receive into the hands; to receive or entertain (a guest); to go forth and meet in courtesy; to raise or help up (a person falling); to take to the arms; to take up (goods on credit). *Deambut ūlih baginda taṅgan anakda-nia* the king took hold of the hand of his child. *Meniambut kāmī ka-amās-an* to receive or accept a piece of cloth of gold. *Pergī-lahambut rāja iāng besār* go forth and receive the mighty prince. *Meniambut tuāṅku ka-astāna* to introduce his highness to the palace. *Sambūt-lah sudāra kita ka-mārī* receive and conduct our brother hither. *De sambūt-nia akan istri-nia* took his wife in his arms. *Deambut ūlih gājah de latak-kan de blākaṅ diri-nia* the elephant took him up (with his trunk) and placed him on his own back. *Pātut deambut kabūn itu* that plantation ought to be renewed. سموتن *sambūt-an* reception; import-trade.

سمبر *sambar* or *simbar* to seize (as a bird with its talons), to pounce, to truss, to claw. *De sambar-nia lālu de bawā-nia terbang de adara* seized

and flew away with it in the air. *Maka iyā pūn ber-sambar-an de adara dan sāma ber-pāgut-pagūt-an* they then clawed and pecked at each other in the air. *Meniambar rabūt-an* to seize upon the prey. *Iāng meniambar daṅgan kūku atau iāng men-chābut daṅgan kākī akan makān-an-nia* which seize with their talons, or scratch up their food with their claws (accipitres et gallinæ).

سمبر *sambur* and سمبور *sambūr* or *simbūr* to gush, rush out, shoot or issue forth, spout or squirt out. *De sambur chāya mata-ārī* the sun's rays shot out. *De per-būat-nia tiga ikur nāga iāng meniambur-kan āyer māwur* he constructed three dragons which spouted out rose-water. *Meniambur-kan āpi deri-pada mūlut-nia* spouted out fire from his mouth. *Serta iya meniambur-kan bisā-nia* and they squirted forth their venom. برسمبرسمبور *ber-sambur-sambūr-an* the act of pouring water on the head in bathing. *Sambūr-an* small shot.

سمبراني *sambarānī* or *simborānī* an imaginary breed or quality of horses. *Sa-rātus kūda sambarānī iāng terbang meng-hēla ratā-nia* an hundred flying horses (of this breed) drew his chariot. *Nāik-lah ka-ātas kūda sambarānī* mounted a horse of peculiar qualities.

سمبس *sambas* a place on the western coast of BORNEO.

سمبڠ *sambang* a patrol, night-watch. *Orang sambang* a patrol, watchman.

سمبڠ *sumbing* and سمبڠ *sumbing* notched, gapped. A notch, gap. A hollow thing. *Bili-yong būruk sumbing sedikit* an indifferent adze, being gapped a little. *Pedang ter-sumbing* a gapped sword. *Gīgī sumbing* broken and uneven (or hollow) teeth.

سمبل *sambil* whilst, at the same time, as. *Bertānia sambil ber-diri-nia* inquired while rising, or as he rose from his seat (surgendo, en se levant). *Ber-jālan sambil ter sinyum* walked on,

smiling. *Ter-sinyum sambil ber-pantun* smiled as she sung. *Dan meng-ūchap sambil ber-linang āyer matā-nia* and said, the tears at the same time running from her eyes.

سَمْبَل *sambal* a dry preparation of savoury food; sallade.

سَمْبِيلَه *sambilih* to kill an animal with religious forms; to sacrifice; to kill animals for food. *Sambilih āyam ētam ambel dārah-nia* kill a black fowl; take its blood. *Meniambilih unta* to sacrifice a camel. *Tampat sambilih* an altar, place of sacrifice. *Meniambilih āyam akan per-bakāl-an* to kill fowls for provision on the journey. *Maka be-brāpa lembu dan karbau dan kambing dan bīri-bīri dan kījang palandok dan āyam itik angsa de sambilih orang akan makān-an-nia raja-rāja itu* what numbers of oxen, buffaloes, goats, sheep, beasts of the forest, together with fowls, ducks, and geese, were slain in order to feast those chiefs! *Tajam-kan sakīn tetapi jāngan de-adāp-an iang de sambilih* sharpen the knife, but not in the presence of the victim. سَمْبِيلِيَه *sambilih-an* sacrifice.

سَمْبُو *sumbū* the wick of a lamp or candle; match (for firing guns); a fuse.

سَمْبُوْت *sambūt* to receive. (Vid. سَمْبُوْت *sambut*.)

سَمْبُوْر *sambūr* to gush out. (Vid. سَمْبُوْر *sambur*.)

سَمْبُوْنْغ *sambōng* to splice, piece, join on.

سَمْبُوْنْغ *sambōng* a plant, conysa balsamifera. (Vid. چَاپُو *chāpō*.)

سَمْبُوْنِي *sembūnī* and سَمْبُوْنِي *sembūnyī* (Vid. بُونِي *būnī*) to hide, conceal, secrete. Secret, hidden, mysterious. *Maka iyā-pūn tūrun pergī ber-sembūnī ka-pada tempat iang tiāda de liat orang* he went down to hide in a place where none should see him. *Ka-māna de sembunī-kan-nia ūlih rāja itu* where has the prince concealed her? *Kāmī telah de sembunī-kan dīrī kāmī* we hid ourselves. *Tiāda iang ter-sembūnī deri-pada ilmū-nia* there is nothing hidden from his know-

ledge. *Larī-lah iya ber-sembūnī* he ran away by stealth or secretly.

سَمْبُوْيَان *sambūyan* a signal, alarm, watch-word. *Maka bedil sambūyan itū-pūn de pāsang deri-ātas kōta dan ginta sambūyan de grak-kan orang-lah* signal guns were then fired from the ramparts and the alarm-bells were rung. *De sūruh pūkul gōng sambūyan* gave orders for striking the gong as the signal (for marching).

سَمْبَاه *sambah* obeisance, homage, respectful address; adoration. *Se-telah baginda menaṅgar-kan sambah* when the king had heard what was addressed to him. *Sūrat sambah* a complimentary letter. سَمْبَاه *meniambah* to make obeisance, to do homage, to address or present any thing to a superiour. *Meniambah serta menūnduk kapāla* to make obeisance by bowing down the head. *Maka iya baṅkit-lah deri-pada dūduk-nia serta sejud meniambah kākī ayanda baginda* he rose from his sitting posture, and prostrating himself made obeisance at the feet of his royal father. *Maka iya-pūn meniambah mata-ārī* he paid his adorations to the sun. *De per-sambah-kan-nia ka-pada permisūrī* he presented them to the queen. *Be-per-sambah-kan khabar* to communicate intelligence. سَمْبَاهَان *sambāh-an* or *per-sambāh-an* a complimentary gift to a superiour; an offering.

سَمْبُوْه *sumboh* well in health, healed, recovered. Recovery from sickness. *Nanti segra sumboh* shall presently be well. *Sumboh-lah lukā-nia* his wound is healed. *Sakit iang tiāda hārap akan sumboh-nia* sick beyond the hope of recovery. *Jeka tiṅgal tiga lambat sumboh* if the remainder be three (in divination by numbers) the recovery shall be tedious. *Akan meniumboh ka-sakīt-an* to heal a distemper.

سَمْبَاْيَانْغ *sambayang* divine worship, devotion, religious ceremony, prayer. To pray. *Meséjid tempat sambayang* the mosque is the place of divine worship. *De ambel-nia āyer sambayang* maka itū-pūn sambayang-lah she took water for

her religious ablutions, and then performed them. *Sambayang pūhn agama* prayer is the fundamental part of religion. *Sambayang dan pūāsa* prayer and fasting. *Ber-diri ka-pada sambayang* to stand up at prayer. *Sambayang dāulu deri-pada terbit mata-ārī* prayer before sun-rise. *Sambayang āri rūya atau sambayang akan minta ūjan* prayers on festival days, or prayers asking for rain. *Meniṅgal-kan sambayang* to neglect prayer. *Orang iang sambayang de rumah-nia* persons who pray or perform their devotions at home. *Ber-sunṅguh-sunṅguh aṅkau sambayang* pray thou with earnestness, or with thy whole mind. *Dan sambayang-pūn tiāda kwāsa lāgi* and was no longer able to perform the ceremonies of prayer. *Bājū sambayang* dress worn during prayer.

سُمْبِيْغُ *sumbing* notched, gapped. (Vid. سُمْبِيْغُ *sumbing*.)

سُمْبِيْلِيْكَ *sambilik* or *pūrū sambilik* piles, emeralds.

سُمْبِيْلَان *sambilan* nine. *Sambilan blas* nineteen. *Sambilan pūluh* ninety. *Pūlau sambilan* the nine islands (in the Straits of Malacca.)

سُمْبِيْلُو *sambilū* a splinter of the bambu cane used (in old times) as a cutting instrument. *Seperti de iris daṅgan sambilū rasā-nia* he felt as if cut in pieces with such an instrument. *Ati-ku bagei kena sambilū* my heart seems to feel a lacerating instrument.

سُمُوْت *semut* or سُمُوْت *summūt* an ant, pismire. *Rāja semut* the king of the ants. *Rāyat-nia ka-lūar-lah seperti semut ka-lūar deri-dālam lū-bang-nia* his troops issued forth like ants from their nests. *Semut pūtih* the white ant, termes, (also named رَايَاف *rāyap* and اَنِى *anī-anī*.) *Rotan semut* a small species of the rattan cane.

سَمَاتْرَا *samatrā* and سَمَنْتْرَا *samantrā* (by the Persians written شَمَطْرَه, but the word is apparently of Hindu origin) the island of SUMATRA, (named also اِنْدَالَس *indalas* and پَرچَا *percha*.) *Pasisir*

bārat samantrā the western coast of Sumatra. *Pasisir tānah samatrā pulau indalas* the coast of the land of Sumatra or island of *Indalas*.

سَمُوْدْرَا *samudra*, HIND. समुद्र the ocean. *Ka-pada rāja tāsek samudra* unto the king of the waters of the ocean.

سَمَار *samar* to disguise. (Vid. سَامَر *sāmar*.)

سَمَارْبَاك *samarbak* sweet-scented; to emit a perfume, diffuse an odour. *Baū-nia-pūn amat samarbak* its smell was extremely fragrant. *Arūm dan samarbak* (syn.) fragrant. *Narwastū-ku samarbak-kan baū-nia* my spikenard sendeth forth the smell thereof (Cantic.)

سَامَا-سَامَا *sama-sāma* together, along with. (Vid. سَامَا *sāma*.)

سَمِيْسْتَا *samista*, HIND. समस्त the whole. *Samista sakali-an* every one. *Samista ālam* the whole world, the universe.

سُمْسُم *sumsum* marrow. (Vid. اُتَق *utak*.) *Sumsum tūlak-nia* the marrow of his bones.

سَمَاَنْج *samang* or *summang* the state of a debtor under particular circumstances. *Anak samang* (also termed *ōrang meng-iring*) a debtor living as a dependant in the house and family of the creditor, to whose benefit his or her labour is applied. *Indu samang* the creditor or master.

سَمَاَنْج *semang* the name of a race of men inhabiting the interior or mountainous and woody parts of the Malayan peninsula, who are of a dark colour, have crisped hair, and approach nearly to the negroes of Africa. *Kūrap semang* leprous scurf (to which the people of the island of Nias also are subject). In some places they are named بِيْلَا *bīla*, and in others دَايَق *dāyak*.

سَمَاَنْجَا *samaṅka* the water-melon, pateka, cucurbita citrullus, L. (called also مَنْدِيْكِي *mandikī*). The name of a place in the Straits of Sunda.

سم sampāna a quality in the blade of a kris. *Kris sampāna matā-nia panjang* a weapon of a peculiar (fanciful) quality, with a long blade.

سمت sampat to be able, competent; can; to overtake. After, following after. *Tiadā-lah sampat iya ber-diri* they are not able to stand. *Tiāda sampat me-lāwan* cannot resist. *Bārang iang tiāda sampat naik ka-darat* such of them as could not gain the shore. *Ber-sampat daŋgan mūsīm ini* in the following year.

سمت sumpit narrow, strait, confined. *Jālan sumpit* a narrow road. *Mūlut bājan iang sumpit* the narrow mouth of a vessel. سميت sumpit-an a long and small tube, through which the natives of several of the eastern islands blow a kind of arrow, which is sometimes poisoned. ميميت meniumpit to shoot through such a tube. *Pergi-lah iya meniumpit būrong* he went out to shoot birds.

سمتر sampar a pestilence, infection, murrain, contagious distemper, plague. Infectious. *Māti deri-pada sampar* dead of the contagious distemper.

سمتر semporna, HIND. संपूर्ण perfect, complete, consummate, faultless, unexceptionable. Perfection, happiness, content, peace. *Semporna ārif-nia* his knowledge is perfect. *Semporna nikāh-nia* his marriage rites are complete. *Ber-ūlih gah semporna* to acquire consummate fame. *Dātang-lah āri iang semporna* an unexceptionable day arrived. *Orang semporna* a faultless person. *Garahān iang semporna* a total eclipse. *Tiāda semporna seperti āyer daŋgan āpi adā-nia* there was no (domestic) peace, their natures being those of fire and water. ميمترناک meniampornā-kan to make perfect. *Ber-ūlih کسمترنان ka-sempornā-an* to attain perfection.

سمت simpang to deviate, diverge, fork off, make an angle with. *Simpang deri jālan* to deviate or to fork off from the road. *Ber-temū-lah iya daŋgan simpang jālan ka-kiri dan ka-kānan* he

arrived at a forking off of the road to left and right. *Simpang sior* to fall off and come-to (as a ship in her steerage, or the needle of the compass). سمفان simpāng-an a path forking off from a road, a by-path, a lane. *Simpāng-an āyer* a creek, a branching off in a river. *Ada ampat per-simpāng-an jālan ka negri itu* there are four paths which lead to that country. ميمتج menyimpang jāuh-jāuh to go far out of the way.

سمت sampak the shoulder of a lance; the hilt of a weapon. *Tikam iŋga sampak* to stab or thrust up to the hilt.

سمت simpak to kick backwards. (Vid. سيق sipak.)

سمل sampal or sumpal to stop, stop up, boucher. A stopple; pledget. *Sampal daŋgan kapas* to stop up with cotton. *Sampal-kan mūlut daŋgan kain* to stop the mouth with a cloth. *Iāng sampal lubang teliŋgā-nia* who stoppeth the passages of his ears. *Menaŋgal-kan sampal* to remove or withdraw a pledget.

سمل simpul a knot. (Vid. سمل simpul.)

سمله simplah the kernel of the coconut after it has been pressed or scraped. *Minyak simplah* oil extracted by compression. *Segala pūhn kāyū iang کادوا فيhak ka-dūa fihak?*

سمن sampan a small boat formed from a single stem, a canoe. *Ada iang lāri daŋgan prau ada iang lāri daŋgan sampan* some made their escape in large vessels and some in small boats.

سمن simpan to keep, preserve, reserve, lay by, put up, have in store; keep in custody, confine, attach. *Simpan būrang-būrang itu dālam peti* keep or lay by those articles in a chest. *Diya tāu simpan wang-nia* he knows how to keep his money. *Ada tūan simpan kain putih* have you any white cloth on hand or in store? *Surūh-kan ber-simpan-simpan* gave orders for packing up. *Tiāda lagi ميمتن menyimpan*

ubat mesiyū no longer possessed a store of gunpowder. *Lālu iya menyimpan istri-nia ka-dālam hakmat itu* he then enclosed his wife in the charm, or, concealed her from sight by its effects.

سَمَنا sampanā a blessing. To bless, invoke or wish a blessing. *Maka serta sampei de sampanā-lah ūlih bonda-nia akan anakanda ka-dūa itu daŋgan be-brāpa sampanā iang bāik* upon their arrival their mother blessed her two children with many good wishes.

سَمُول simpl or سَمُول simpl a knot. To tie a knot. *Meng-ūrei-kan simpl* to loose or untie a knot. *Ber-simpl tāli* to knot a cord. *De simpl-nia rambut-nia daŋgan rambut ōrang lāin* he knotted one person's hair with that of another. *Simpl kastūrī atau ambar pada kāin* to tie up musk or ambergris in a knot of the garment (or handkerchief). سَمُولِي pe-simpl-an a knotting, combination of knots.

سَمَه sampah dirt, light rubbish, filth, sweepings; chips; the spume, froth, or foam of the sea thrown upon the shore. *Meniŋgi-kan ōrang deri-dālam sampah* to raise persons from the dirt. *Upama sampah iang hina* like vile rubbish. *Badan laksāna s'alei sampah de tiup aŋgin* my body is like a withered leaf (or other light and worthless matter) blown about by the wind.

سَمَه sumpah an oath; a legal and solemn attestation. *Ber-sumpah* to swear, take an oath. سَمَه meniumpah to impose or administer an oath, to swear (a witness). *Sudah de ikat daŋgan sumpah* bound them by an oath. *Makan sumpah* to swallow an oath, forswear. *Kena sumpah* to be bound by an oath; to experience the effects of a curse imprecated. *Amba barānī sumpah itu* I dare venture to take that oath. *Tākut de sumpah-i rāja* afraid lest the king should put him to the test of an oath. *Telah kāmī سَمَه meniumpah-i marik'itu daŋgan sumpah iang amat besār* we have sworn those people by a most solemn oath. *Ada*

سَمَه pātut ber-sumpah ka-duā-nia atau sa-blāh sāja kalo sa-blāh siāpa iang pātut ought both parties to swear, or only one? if only one, which should be sworn? سَمَه sumpah-an things sworn on; sacred relics. *Ber-tagoh-tagōh-an ber-sumpah-sumpah-an* bound themselves firmly by reciprocal oaths. *Sumpah meniellam* the ordeal by water. *Sumpah ūjī āpi* the ordeal by fire.

سَمِي sampei to arrive, attain to, reach, come to pass. Unto, until, as far as, amounting to, sufficient, effectual. *Sampei-lah iya ka-tānah banjar* he arrived in the country of Banjar. *Balūm ada sampei* it is not yet arrived; has not yet come to pass. *Sampei sakārang* unto this time, until now. *Sampei kakal* to eternity, for ever. *Sampei āti* a form of obsecration. *Be-chāra kakanda tidak-lah sampei* your counsel, my friend, is ineffectual. سَمِي meniampei-kan or sampei-kan to cause to arrive or happen, to occasion, fulfil, effect, convey. *Meniampei-kan kāta* to make the voice heard; to enforce a complaint. *Sampei-kan seperti kāta kita ka-pada tūan putrī* convey my words to the princess. *Sampei-kan kaūl ayanda ini* fulfil thy father's engagement. *Sampei-kan aku ka-lāŋgit* convey me to the skies. *Bārang de sampei-kan allah apā-lah kirā-nia* may God in his good pleasure cause it to arrive, or come to pass.

سَمِي simpei a hoop. To hoop, bind around. A species of monkey. *Simpei besi* an iron hoop.

سَمِي sumpit-sumpit a species of shell-fish. (Vid. سَمِي sumpit.)

سَمِي sumpit-an a tube for shooting small arrows. (Vid. سَمِي sumpit.)

سَمِي and سَمِي samak or summa foul with weeds and underwood; overgrown with wood, thick-grown. Brush-wood, shrubby wood. *Kabūn-nia samak* their plantations are foul or over-run with weeds. *Dan brāpa me-lalū-i ūtan iang*

samak and many a thick wood (or jungle) did he pass. *Negri-pūn samak daŋgan ūtan* the district was overgrown with woods. *Abis lārī ka-dālam tampat iang samak ber-lindong diri* ran into places overgrown with wood, to shelter themselves. *Tampat nen samak tiāda bakas ōrang ber-jālan* a wilderness where there was no track of human foot.

se-mena-mena without cause; for nothing.

sem'antāra, HIND. समय in the mean time or interim; whilst, so long as. (Vid. *sema* and *antāra*.) *Sem'antāra itu* during that interval. *Sem'antāra lagi aku de-sini* during the time I remain here. *Sem'antāra ada jiwa-ku* so long as I have life. *Sem'antāra belum sampei puja-nia* whilst his religious ceremony (or sacrifice) is still incomplete.

samantrā the island of SUMATRA. (Vid. *samatrā*.)

semanda or *semundo* a mode of marriage upon terms of equality between the parties. *Iyā-lah be-bini semanda daŋgan perampuan iang datang deri samaŋka* he married, by the mode called *semanda*, a woman who came from *Samaŋka*.

semandēra the bowsprit. *Lāyer semandēra* the sprit-sail.

semū deceit, guile, secret machinations, treachery. *Semū dāya* treachery, treacherous machinations. *Tāu-lah iya akan semū segala raja-rāja itu* he was aware of the deceit of all those princes.

samōa, HIND. समुह all. *Samōa sama-sāma* all together. *Samōa-nia* all of it or them, the whole. *Samōa-nia memākei katūpong* all of them wore helmets.

semūt an ant. (Vid. *semut*.)

sa-mūka, HIND. सम्मुख resembling.

Face to face. (Vid. *mūka*.) *Sa-mūka-kan* to confront.

snāpang for *snaphan*, DUTCH, a musket, firelock. *Bātu snāpang* flints. *Snāpang sapūchuk* one musket. *Tumbak dan kanjur berpāsuk-pasūk-an de iŋing-kan snāpang dan sumpit-an* lances and spears by companies, and then followed the muskets and arrow-tubes.

sa-nāma, HIND. सनाम name-sake. (Vid. *nāma*.)

sunnat, AR. what is authorised or allowed; actions meritorious, though not obligatory.

sunnat, AR. circumcision. *Orang iang tiāda ber-sunnat* an uncircumcised person.

sentā timbers in the frame of a boat running fore and aft, and serving to bind the upright timbers within side.

santāji a halter; a strap; a lace.

sintar a species of bird.

santari a priest, religious instructor.

sunting flowers worn in the hair. (Vid. *sunting*.)

santap to take refreshment, to eat, dine.

Sudah-kah tūan santap has my lord taken refreshment. *Be-brāpa āri baginda tiāda santap dan minum* for several days the king did not either eat or drink. *Mem-bāsoh taŋgan-nia lālu santap* washed his hands and then dined. *Santap-lah sirih* partake of betel. *Meniantap nāsī* to take a meal of rice. *santāp-an* a meal, entertainment.

sintak to snatch, pluck, pull suddenly away.

Sintak-lah sinjatā-nia deri-pada taŋgan-nia snatched his weapon out of his hand. *De sintak-nia deri-pada sūsuh* she pulled it away from the breast. *Jerat de sintak-kan-nia kabāwah* pulled the noose downwards. *De sin-*

tak-nia salimut he plucked away the coverlet. *De tanġkap-nia gadā-nia lālu de sintak-nia* he laid hold of his mace, and then wrested it from him.

سنتك *sontok* the whole, entire. *Sontok āri* the whole day. *Sontok sa-mālam* one whole night. *Sampei sontok sa-būlan* for an entire month.

سنتل *santal* a species of flower; flamma peregrina, R.

سنتن *santan* the pulp of the coconut when scraped or bruised for preparing the dish called a cur-ry; the milk obtained by bruising the nut; an emulsion.

سنتن *santon* respectful, polite. *Andak-lah sūpan santon kāmū ka-pada-nia* you ought to be respectful to him. *Tiāda sūpan santon dan tiāda ber-bhāsa* disrespectful and unmannered.

سنتوس *santausa* and تنتوس *tantausa*, HIND. सन्तोष *at ease, at rest, at peace, tranquil, content, free from pain or trouble, comfortable. Ease, rest. Dudūk-lah sūka santausa* sat themselves down pleased and content. *Orang iang dīam de-situ daṅgan santausa* men who dwell there in tranquillity. *De-dālam akhirat tiāda santausa pada marik'itu* in the world to come there is no enjoyment of rest for those people.

سنته *sontoh* and سنتوك *sontok* to touch, come in contact with; to strike against, run against (inadvertently), stumble upon. *Sontoh daṅgan tāpak tūṅgan* to touch with the palm of the hand. *Men-chiūm diya atau مېنته meniontoh diya atau me-liat diya* to smell it or to touch it, or to see it. *Jūṅgan kāmū meniontoh kitab meleinkan ōrang iang sūchi* touch not ye the book, unless such as are undefiled. *Meniontoh perampūan daṅgan iṅgin-nia* to touch a woman wantonly. *Sontoh-kan kākī* to strike the foot against.

سنتياس *santiāsa* and سننتياس *senantiāsa* continually, perpetually. *Santiāsa men-anyāya*

pada rāyat-nia continually oppressed his subjects. *Santiāsa āri sedap-lah āti* the heart enjoyed perpetual ease. *Santiāsa idup menāroh duka* to be a prey to sorrow his whole life long. *Santiāsa tidak berenti* never ceasing. *Tūhan-mu idup santiāsa* thy Lord liveth evermore.

سنتيغ *suntīng* or سنتيغ *suntīng* flowers or other ornaments worn in the hair or about the head. *Suntīng ter-kena ka-pada teliṅgā-nia* ornamental flowers disposed in her ears. *Ada iang bersuntīng būṅga kanāṅga* some wore ornaments of the *kanāṅga* flower. *Ber-suntīng amas* having golden ornaments about the head. *Pātut akan suntīng anak tarūna* suitable as ornaments for the hair of a bride.

سینجا *sinjā* and سینجال *sinja-kāla*, HIND. सन्ध्या evening. *Apa-bila sinjā kāla andak-lah de tūtup pintu* when it is evening-tide the doors ought to be shut.

سینجات *sinjāta* arms, a weapon. The supplementary vowels and other orthographical marks. *Sinjāta iang amat sakti* arms of extraordinary virtue. *Gamarinching-lah būnyi sinjāta-nia* their arms made a clattering noise. *Ber-ajar māin sinjāta* to learn to play with weapons or to fence. *Gadōng sinjāta* an armoury. *Alat sinjāta* arms, warlike instruments, military stores.

سینجس *se-nejis* a dirty fellow, blackguard. (Vid. *nejis*.)

سینجه *sinjoh* to pluck, twitch, pull suddenly.

سند *sanda* ludicrous tricks, frolicks, fun, jokes, jesting, toying, wanton play. To jest, joke, raise merriment. It is employed as a pronoun of the first person in affected humility. *Berchumbū daṅgan sanda gūrau* (syn.) to amuse with jocular tricks. *Dūduk ber-sanda dan bergūrau* sat down jesting and frolicking. *Iā tuān-ku ada-pūn sanda ini bhāru dātang deri ūtan* my lord, thy fool is (I am) just arrived

from the woods (an unpolished person). *Aku nen tidak māu ber-sanda* I do not mean to jest.

سندار *sandāra* to deliver up (to justice). A pledge; hostage.

سنداو *sindawa* a fungus; nitre. (Vid. چنداون *chendāwan*.)

سندت *sindat* bound round; circumscribed, narrow. The lower plate of timber (in house-building). *Prigi iang amat sindat* a very narrow well.

سندر *sandar* to recline upon, lean against, to sit up (supported by pillows or cushions). *Ada s'orang tuaḥ duduk ber-sandar de-būwah pūhn kāyu* there was an old man who sat reclining beneath a tree. *Sandar-lah jīwa kakanda ku-pa-da bantal* lean, my love, against the pillows; raise thyself, sit up. سندران *sandār-an* or سندران *peniandār-an* that on which a person leans or a thing rests; a fulcrum. *Bantal peniandār-an* a pillow for leaning on.

سندس *sandus* or *sindus* a sort of cloth of extraordinary or imaginary fineness. *Men-chārī kām sandus* to search for a piece of such cloth. *Kām dālam surga iang ber-nāma kām سندوس sandūs-an* cloth in Paradise (given amongst other luxuries to the Faithful) which is named *sandus*.

سندع *sandang* a belt. *Ber-sawat sandang* having a belt slung. سندر *meniandang pedang* to gird on a sword. *Pedang de-per-sandang-nia de-ūtas baū-nia* he slung a sword over his shoulder. *Meniandang ka-rajā-an* to invest with the insignia of royalty. سنداغن *sandāng-an* a belt, girdle.

سندق *sunduk* and سودق *suduk* a spoon, ladle; a shovel. *Sunduk timah* a pewter spoon. *Sunduk-kan nāsī* to lift boiled rice with a spoon or ladle (in serving it to the guests).

سندل *sundal*, HIND. चंडाल a whore, harlot, prostitute, strumpet. *Perampūan ini iang sāngat sundal* this woman who is an errant strumpet.

Sundal mālam a flower which yields its perfume in the evening; polyanthes tuberosa.

سندل *sindil* in pairs; a duo.

سندو *sendū* or *sendō* a legal term implying the state of a person who, on failing to pay a debt contracted, is delivered over to, and obliged to work for the benefit of the creditor. This person may be either the original debtor or a child or other relation substituted for him. When the security of the debt depends upon the life of the person so placed, it is termed *sendū* ائوْع *agūng*, and when the debtor is still responsible although the substitute should die, *sendū* اندل *indal*. (Vid. ايرغ *iring*). *Anak samang sāya sindū-kan s'orang* I shall place one of my dependants (with you) as a debtor.

سندو *sandū* pensive, melancholy. *Lakū-nia sandu* her air was pensive. *Sandū rupā-nia* her countenance bespoke melancholy.

سندوع *sendūng* futtuck-timbers (in ship-building).

سندي *sindī*, HIND. संधि joint, articulation. *Pe-niākit ka-pada segala sindī-nia* pains in all his joints. *Segala sindī tūlang-nia itū-pūn lemah dan gomitar* every joint of his bones became relaxed and trembled. *Sindī jārī* joints of the fingers. *Pōtong iṅga sindī* cut off (the limb) to the joint.

سندير *sindir* sneering, jeering, quizzing, mocking, taunting, satirical, ironical. *Per-katā-an sindir* sneering, satirical expressions. *Kāta iang benar būkan-nia sindir* a true word, not spoken ironically. سندر *menyindir* to jeer, mock, place in a ridiculous point of view.

سنديري *sindiri* and سندريري *sindiri* self, own. (Vid. ديري *diri*). *Sindiri-ku* myself. *Sindiri-mu* thyself. *Ada bāniak iang ber-tikam sema sindiri-nia* many there were who stabbed themselves. *Būah-būah iang jātuh sindiri-nia* fruits which have fallen of themselves. *Dātang-lah sindiri-nia* came of his own accord. *Kambali-lah iya*

ka-malegei-nia sindirī she returned to her own proper palace.

سنسچاي *se-nischāya*, HIND. सनिश्चय certainly, of a certainty, positively. (Vid. نسچاي *nischāya*.) *Se-nischāya mati-lah kalák bēta* certainly I shall be killed soon.

سنع *senang* contented, at ease, quiet, in peace. *Senang-lah ati-nia* his heart was contented. *Senang āti* satisfaction, content. *De-māna negri iang tiāda senang de sūruh per-senang* wherever the country was disturbed, he ordered quiet to be restored. *Senang deri menāngis anak itu* the child is become quiet after crying, or, has ceased to cry. *Ka-senāng-an* peace, quiet, content. *Meniēnang* to content, tranquillise.

سنام *senam* sea-green; the colour of verdigrise. *Būnga itu warnā-nia senam* the colour of that flower is a sea-green.

سنتياس *senantiāsa* continually. (Vid. سنتياس *santiāsa*.)

سنونه *sanūnoh* modest, bashful; decent; temperate; reasonable.

سني *sinī* fine, small, delicate, slender, tenuis. *Bāju rantei iang sinī khalkah-nia* a coat of mail, composed of fine links or rings. *Swāra iang sinī* a fine, delicate voice. *Bātu sinī* a small stone, pebble. *Ayer sinī* urine. *Buang āyer sinī* to make water. *Ular sinī* a small species of snake; the whip-snake.

سني *sunī* or *sunya* quiet, at rest, at ease, tranquil, appeased. (This word nearly approaches to, and is often confounded with سوني *sūnyi* lonesome.) *Orang sunya* a person at his ease. *Sa-kālī tidak ber-āti sunya* the heart is never to be at ease.

سنيپ *sinnīap* desolate, waste, uninhabited. *Tampat sūnyi sinnīap* a lonesome and desolate place. *Sūnyi sinnīap seperti negri iang alah* waste and desolate like a conquered city.

سنيپ *sinnium* or سنيپ *sinyum* to smile. *Sinnium mānis* to smile sweetly, complacently. *Tuan putri itū-pūn tūnduk ter-sinnium* the princess thereupon held down her head and smiled. *Maka gigi-nia-pūn ka-liat-an sedikit seperti laku orang iang ter-sinnyum* and his teeth became partly visible, as those of a person smiling (in death).

سو *sūa* to find, to meet, meet with. *Ber-sūa* or *be-sūa de jalan* to find or meet on the road. *Balūm-nia ter-sūa* he is not yet found.

سواب *suwāb* and سواف *suwap* a morsel, mouthful; a bribe, a fee. *Sa-suwāb iang kring* a dry morsel. *Santap-lah dua tiga suwāb* eat two or three mouthfuls. *Nāsi de suwāb-i-nia ka-mulūt-nia* he put a morsel of boiled rice (as much as is taken up with the fingers and thumb) into her mouth. *De suwap-kan anak-nia* she fed her child. *Meniuwap nāsi* to take a mouthful of rice. *Mākan suwāb* to swallow a bribe.

سوات *suātu* and سواتو *suātū* one; a, an. *Tiap-tiap suātu* every one. *Suātū-pūn tiāda* there is not one. *Ada-lah suātu negri besar* there is a great city. *Suātu s'orang* one for each person. *Sa-suātu* each and every. فرسواتون *per-sūatū-an* dan *ka-asā-an* unity and singleness or individuality.

سوار *suāra* or *swāra*, HIND. स्वर the voice (in speaking or singing). *Suāra mānis* a sweet and pleasant voice. *Suāra gārang* a loud voice. *Niaring-kan suāra* to raise the voice. *Pārau suarā-nia* his voice was hoarse. *Ter-lūlu amat mardū būnyi suarā-nia perampūan itu* exceedingly melodious was every tone of that woman's voice. *Suarā-pūn ka-daŋgar-an-lah ka-pada anak rāja* a voice was heard by the prince. *Ber-suāra* to articulate.

سوارغ *suārang* a bee's nest, honey-comb. (Vid. سوالغ *suālang*.)

سوارغ *sa-wārang* a partner (at play), a comrade.

suāsa or *swāsa* a mixed metal of gold and Japan copper, often termed *tambāga suāsa*. *Tālam suāsa* a salver of mixed metal. *Pedang iang ber-ulū-kan suāsa* a sword having a hilt of mixed metal. *Harām memākei suāsa dan pērak iang de champūr-kan tambāga* it is forbidden to use (vessels of) *suāsa* and of silver mixed with copper.

suwang or *sawang* twilight, dusk, a dull light, gloomy atmosphere. *Ter-ontong-ontong de taŋgah suwang* accidentally during the twilight. *Kalisa suwang* a species of wasp.

suwānggi or *swānggi* magical, præternatural, monstrous, awful, romantic. Witchcraft, sorcery, magic. *Būrong suwānggi* the screech-owl. *Tampat suwānggi* a gloomy, awful place.

suāpun notched. (Vid. *sumbing*.)

suāl or *sawāl*, AR. a question, interrogation. *Suāl dan jawāb* question and answer. *Ramī-rāmī ber-suāl* asked numberless questions.

suālā the sea-slug, swallow, tripan, holothurion.

suālang or *swalang* a bee's nest, the honeycomb. *Balūm ada nāik suālang* the nests or combs (which hang in long clusters from the boughs of trees) are not yet formed.

suāmi or *swāmi*, HIND. स्वामी husband; master. *Menāngis ka-matī-an swāmi* to bewail the death of a husband. *Iyā-lah iang jādi swāmi anak-ku* he it is who shall become the husband of my child. *Dāngan ridla swāmī-nia* with the consent of her husband. *Kārna iya sudah ber-swāmi* for she is already married.

sūbang an ornament for the ear; rolls worn in the perforations of the ear, which are sometimes of gold and silver, but more frequently of ivory or tin, and in some places are of a great size and numerous, by which the flap of the ear is prodigiously distended). *Sūbang ber-*

jantara ear-jewels on swivels. *Memākei galang dan sūbang* to wear bracelets and ear-jewels.

sūtra, HIND. सूत्र silk. *Benang sūtra* silk thread, sewing silk. *Kāin sūtra sa-kāyū* one piece of silk. *Indong sūtra* the silk-worm's bag.

sūtan sultan. (A corruption of سلطان *sultān*, and chiefly used as a proper name.)

sūji to work ornamental needle-work, to embroider; to ornament manuscripts. *Ber-sūji dāngan būnga* to ornament with flowers in needle-work. *Sapū-tāngan ber-sūji* a worked or embroidered handkerchief. *Perampūan iang pandei* *meniūji* a woman skilful at such work.

sūchi and *chūchi*, HIND. सुचि pure, clean, unsullied, spotless, innocent. *Amas sūchi* pure gold. *Kāin sūchi* a clean cloth. *Ayer sūchi* pure, unadulterated water. *Sūchi deri-pada dōsa* or *sālah* free from offence, innocent. *ka-suchī-an* purification, purity. *Ka-suchī-an āti* pureness of heart; sincerity. *Meniuchī-kan diya iŋga sūchi* to cleanse it till it be clean. *Men-chuchī-kan diri-nia deri-pada chumar-nia* to cleanse himself from his pollution. *Men-chūchi* or *mem-bāsoh pakei-an* to wash clothes.

sudāra, HIND. सहोदर brother, sister; (their relative ages are thus distinguished, *abang* or *iāng tūah* the eldest brother, *kakak* the elder, *adik* the younger, *bongsū* the youngest brother or sister); a term of affection and friendship. *Sudāra amba dūa* I have two brothers. *Dūa ber-sudāra* two who are brothers. *Sudarā-nia tiga laki-lāki sātū perampūan* he had three brothers and one sister. *Aku sudarā-mu iāng tūah* I am your eldest brother. *Sudāra sa-pūpu* cousins; having one common ancestor. *Sānak sudāra* relations, connexions. *De dāulu-kan sudāra bāpa perampūan deri-pada sudāra ibū* a preference is to be

given to the sister of the father (paternal aunt) before the sister of the mother. *Sūdara anjing* a cant term for the imaginary relationship between the children of a widower and widow who intermarry. *Maka titah baginda hei sudarā-ku tūan-tūan sekali-an* and the king said, O my brethren, gentlemen all!

سوداگر sūdāgar, AR. a merchant, trader. *Sāngat kāya segala sūdāgar dālam negri acheh* all the merchants of Achin were extremely opulent. *Bāniak-lah jenis baṅsa orang jādi sūdāgar* many people of various races and descriptions became traders. *Sohbat kāmī sūdāgar iang bernāma kompani inggris* those merchants, our friends, who are entitled the English Company. *Sūdāgar rāja* the king's merchant, the officer who manages the king's monopoly of trade.

سودق sūdūk a spoon, a shovel. (Vid. *سندق sunduk*.) *Sūdūk peṅgali tānah* a shovel or spade to dig the earth. *Sūdūk-nia pērak ilang* his silver spoons were lost.

سودوت sūdūt corner, angle. *Sūdūt māta* corner of the eye. *Sapū-tāngan iang pūtih sudūt-nia* handkerchiefs with white corners.

سودي sūdī, HIND. *सुद्ध* pure, refined, free from dross. *Meniūdī* to purify (by fire), refine.

سودي sūdī to determine, make choice, be willing, consent to, agree, be minded, think proper. *Jeka sūdī tūan pākei* if you chuse or think proper, wear it. *Bēr-lah kāmī sūdī pada marik'itu* let us agree with those people. *Jekalau kāmū sūdī dan daṅgar* if you be willing and attentive. *Tanda tūan sūdī men-jādī amba kapada-nia* in token of your consenting to become his vassal.

سوروت sūrūt and *سوروت sūrūt* to retreat, recede, retire, draw back; to ebb (as the tide); to shrink (as cloth).

سورة sūrat a writing, a letter. (Vid. *سورة sūrat*.)

سورتي surati the port and city of SURAT. *Kapal iang andak ber-lāyer ka-mombai atau surati atau ka-mokha atau مليباري malibari* a ship about to sail either for Bombay, Surat, Mokha, or (the coast of) Malabar.

سورغ s'orang alone; one person. (Vid. *اورغ orang*.) *Ber-jālan s'orang* to walk alone. *S'orang ini sāja* only this one person. *Orang laki-lāki s'orang* one man. *Tiāda hārus pergi pergi-an perampūan s'orang diri* it is not proper that women should go about by themselves. *Deri-pada idup s'orang diri bāik-lah aku mātī sakālī* than to live alone, it were better I should die at once.

سورغ sōrong to shove, push. *Sōrong peti itu ka-sa-blāh* push that chest to one side. *ميورغ meniōrong charāna* to shove or push the betel-service. *سورون sorōng-an* a bribe, douceur. *پيورغ peniōrong* the mizen.

سورق sūrak acclamations of joy; shoutings (as of armies when going to engage or after a victory). *Ter-lālu heibat tampik sūrak-nia* dreadful were their shoutings. *Ber-sūrak-lah seperti guruh bunyi-nia* shouted with a noise like thunder.

سورم sūram dark, obscure, dim, gloomy. Darkness, gloom. (Vid. *سورم mūram*.) *Maka rūpa tūan putri ter-sūram-lah sedikit sebab kena sinar mata-ārī* the complexion of the princess was darkened from the effect of the sun's rays. *De liat-nia segala tūboh-nia sūram* he perceived that his body was blackened (by having been in the infernal regions). *Sūram-lah chāya negri ayan-da* obscured is the brightness of your father's kingdom (by your death).

سورمبي surambei a porch. (Vid. *سورمبي sarambi*.)

سوروت sūrūt to retreat. (Vid. *سوروت sūrūt*.)

سوره sūruh to order, bid, command; to send. *Surūh-lah ka-māri utūs-an itu* order the ambassador to approach. *Jeka daṅgan demikian*

jūga sūruh meniūruh nischāya mati-lah kita if we continue to be thus ordered backwards and forwards it will certainly be the death of us. *سورهُن surūh-an* and *سورهُه pe-sūruh* a messenger, envoy. *Ber-sambah-kan surūh-an dātang* to announce the arrival of a messenger. *سورهُهسورهُن sūruh-surūh-an* a pimp, conveyer of messages backwards and forwards. *سورهُهه penniūruh* a message; a messenger. *Kārna iya pergi daŋgan penniūruh amba* for she went with my message. *Dātang pūla penniūruh rāja sīam* there came also an envoy from the king of Siam.

سورة sūrat, Ar. a writing, letter; a chapter of the *korān*. *Lālu ber-diri-lah iya mem-bācha sūrat itu* he then stood up to read the writing. *Sūrat kirīm-an* an epistle. *Sūrat sa-pūchuk* a note. *Sūrat kāsīh* an affectionate letter; a love-letter. *Sūrat talāk* a writ of divorce. *Sūrat tanda* a certificate. *Ter-sūrat de-dālam āti* written in the heart. *سورةهه meniūrat* to write. *Bel-ājar meniūrat* to learn to write. *Peniūrat* a writer, scribe. *Iāng peniūrat lain deri-pada iāng meniūrat* a writer (or authour) must be distinguished from one who (merely) writes.

سوري sūrī a queen; a term of endearment. (Vid. *سوريهه permeisurī*.) *Niat-nia andak men-jādi sūrī* her object (forsooth) is to become a queen. *Lāyik-kah iya de jadī-kan sūrī* is she of a description to be made a queen? *Meng-ādap pa-dūka sūrī* to appear in the presence of his dear mistress.

سوري sūrī the evening. *Kambang sūrī* a flower, called also *būnga waktu*; *mirabilis jalapa*, L.

سورين sūrīan a serjeant.

سوسخ sūsang or *sūsang* tumbling tricks. Staggering, reeling. *Meniūsang* to tumble, perform as a tumbler. *Orang peniūsang* a tumbler.

سوسن sūsun compound, not simple; in sets, lying one within the other. To lay in sets, to pile one within or upon the other. To build a ves-

sel. *Zāt-nia āsa tiāda ber-sūsun* his essence is simple not compound. *Ber-sūsun-sūsun dan ber-tindeh-tindeh* in sets and piles. *Būnga sūsun* double flowers. *Būnga malūr sūsun* and *būnga sūsun* *nyctanthes acuminata*. (Vid. *ملاتي ma-lātī*.)

سوسو sūsū and *سوس sūsu* the breasts, uberae; milk. *Sūsu bontar* round, plump breasts. *Sūsu kūpik* long, lank dugs. *Ujong sūsu* the nipples. *Me-leleh-kan sūsu* to uncover the breasts. *Sūsū-nia seperti niōr gāding* her breasts resembled the ivory coconut. *Sūsū-nia ber-lālu-lālu ka-sāna ka-mārī* her dugs swang from one side to the other. *Sūsu ber-champur madū* milk mixed with honey. *Ayer sūsu bonda-ku* my mother's milk. *Ayer sūsū-nia itū-pun ter-panchur-panchur* her milk thereupon (on recognition of her infant) rushed into her breasts. *Parāh sūsū* to milk. *Iāng tiāda hārus nikāh daŋgan diya sebāb sūsū-ān* those with whom a person cannot contract marriage on account of the connexion of fosterage. *Anak amba sāma سوسون sūsū-an daŋgan anak-nia* my child was suckled at the same breast with his child. *سوسو meniūsū* and *سوسي sūsū-i* to suckle, give suck to. *Meniūsū-i k'ānak-ānak* to suckle infants. *Cheritera-i aku brāpa lāma nabi allah mūsa de sūsū-i ibū-nia* let me know how long Moses, the prophet of God, was suckled by his mother. *Jeka aku tiāda ber-sumpah daulu jāŋgan laki-lāki iāng lain men-jāmah tūboh-ku nischūya sūsu aku ini ku-sūsū-kan pada mūlut-mu sebāb tūan mem-bāwa khabar srī rāma pada amba* if I had not previously made a vow that no other man (than my husband) should touch my body, these breasts should certainly give suck into thy mouth, because thou hast brought to me intelligence of *Srī Rāma*. *سوسو peniūsū* one who gives suck, a wet-nurse.

سوسهه sūsah inward trouble, uneasiness, care, disquietude, anxiety. Troubled, disquieted, afflicted. *Nanti amba dāpat sūsah dan dāpat gū-sar pūla* I shall occasion uneasiness to myself, and incur anger also. *Kena sūsah* to feel

care, be disquieted. *Sūsah āti* grief, affliction. *Meṅgāpa tuān-ku ber-sūsah ber-āṅkat sindiri* why does your highness trouble yourself to proceed in person. *Rūpa tuān putri ter-sūsah-lah sedikit* the princess appeared to be a little troubled. *Jāṅgan sūsah* be not disquieted. *ka-susāh-an* trouble, affliction. *meniusāh-kan ka-senāng-an kita* to disturb our repose.

sūsoh and *susuk* a crook, hook, a thing crooked or bent. *Sūsoh ayam* the natural spur of a fowl. *Sūsoh prāu* a prolongation of the stem or stern-post of a vessel, which are sometimes run up to a considerable height.

sūṅgut to murmur, grumble, mutter, mumble. *Ada iang sūṅgut sebāb kōrang makān-an* some murmured because they wanted food. *Inaṅda ber-sūṅgut s'orang diri* the duenna muttered to herself. *Ber-sūṅgut-kan orang iang lāri itu* grumbled at those men who fled. *ka-sūṅgut-an* a murmuring.

sūṅgut whiskers. (Vid. *misī*.) *Harimau benātang iang ber-sūṅgut* the tiger is an animal with whiskers.

sūṅgei a river. *Mūdik ka-ulu sūṅgei* to proceed or ascend to the head of the river. *Sūṅgei ētam* the black river. *Tānah iang dālam sūṅgei nil* the earth that is in the river Nile. *Ayer sūṅgei* river-water. *De-sabrang sūṅgei* on the other side of the river. *Anak sūṅgei* rivulets, creeks; the name of a district on the western coast of SUMATRA. *Dārah-pūn meng-alir-lah de pādang itu seperti anak sūṅgei* the blood flowed on the field (of battle) like rivulets.

sūpak white spots on the skin produced by leprosy or other disease. Speckled, spotted (as cattle). *Badan iang sūpak atau badan iang māti* a body marked by disease or dead carcase.

sūpan courteous, polite, elegant, civilized, complaisant, respectful. Courtesy. *Amba-mu*

orang iang tiāda ber-ilmu lagi tiāda sūpan thy servant is a person neither learned nor courteous. *Tiāda ber-budī dan tiāda sūpan* ignorant and uncivilised. *Sūpan dan mālu sudah ter-buang* courtesy and decorum were laid aside. *Būrong sūpan* the bird of paradise, called in the language of the Molucca islands *manuk dēwāta* or celestial bird.

sūka, HIND. *सुख* glad. (Vid. *suka*.)

sūku a quarter part. (Vid. *sūkū*.)

sūkat a measure (dry and liquid). To measure. *Bras tujuh ratus sūkat* seven hundred measures of rice. *Kalāk kita ber-timbang daging dan ber-sūkat darah* presently we shall weigh flesh and measure blood. *me-niukat* to measure. *Bras itu de sūkat dālam kapal* the rice was measured in the ship.

sūkar difficult, troublesome, intricate, arduous. Difficulty, perplexity. *Pe-karjā-an iang sūkar* a difficult task; a work of difficult execution. *Būkit iang sūkar* a hill of difficult ascent. *Apā-tah akan sukar-nia* what difficulty is there in it? *ka-sukār-an* a state of difficulty. *Iya minta tōlong deri-pada ka-sukār-an-nia* he asks for relief from his difficulties.

sōkong to prop, support, shore up. *Sōkong-sōkong* those timbers in the frame of a wooden building which intersect the upright timbers obliquely, and bind them together.

sūkun the bread-fruit, artocarpus incisa, commonly distinguished into the *sūkun kōpas* (lanosa) or edible species, and the *sūkun biji* (granosa) which is full of seeds or kernels.

sūkū and *sūku* a quarter part; the quarter of a Spanish dollar; a branch of a family; tribe. *Kōrang sa-sūkū ampat* wanting a quarter of four, three and three quarters. *Lāgi tiga sūkū tiṅgal de-luar* besides these, three fourths remained without. *Meng-ādap ber-sūkū-sūkū* to make their appearance by

tribes. *Dātu ka-āmpat sūkū* the chiefs of the four tribes.

سوگي *sūgī* and سوگٹ *sūgi*, AR. سوگٹ to scour the teeth. *Kāyū sūgī* or *pe-sūgī* a bit of rattan or stick used for this purpose, the end being beaten till the fibres are detached and form a kind of brush. *Ber-sūgī tatkāla kūning warna gīgī* to scour the teeth when they become of a yellow hue. *Meniūngkil gīgī daulu deri-pada ber-sūgī* to pick the teeth before scouring them. *Meniūgī lēdah* to scrape the tongue.

سول *sūla*, HIND. शूल a stake (for empaling criminals); to empale. *Maka de sūruh rāja sulā-kan ōrang iang memūnoh itu* and the king ordered the murderers to be empaled. *Sa-taṅgah de sūruh-nia paṅgal tēher-nia sa-taṅgah meniūla* one half of them he ordered to be beheaded, and the other half to be empaled. *پنول* *peniūla* an empaling stake.

سول *sūlu* and سولو *sulū* a spy. *مپول* *meniūlu* to spy, act as a spy. *پنول* *peniūlu* a spy. *Bāik-lah kita meniūruh sulū pergi me-liat daulu* it will be proper that we send a spy to make previous observation.

سولب *sulab*, EUR. a sloop.

سولر *sulur* to move as a snake or worm; to creep as a plant. (Vid. *جولر* *jūlor* and *لات* *lāta*.) *Meniūlur de-ātas prūt-nia* to move on their bellies. *Meniūlur ampīr dārat* to sail along the coast, following its sinuosities. *Lāda sulur* the pepper vine when propagated from young shoots. *Sulur-sulūr-an* creeping things.

سولڭ *sulong* or *sōlong* first-born, eldest. *Anak sulong* first-born child, eldest son or daughter.

سولڭ *solong* to hand the cup or glass to another. (Vid. *سورڭ* *sorong*.) *Serāya meng-isī sa-piāla lālu de sōlong-kan-nia ka-pada tūan-nia* upon this he filled a cup, and handed it to his master. *Sōlong-meniōlong* to hand to each other mutually or successively. *Ramī-lah minum sōlong-*

meniōlong abundant drinking and mutual pledging.

سولڭ *sulap* or *sulop* juggling, sleight of hand tricks. To juggle, conjure. *Peniūlap* a juggler, conjurer.

سولم *sulam* to embroider or work (with silk). *پنولم* *peniulam* an embroiderer.

سولين *sūlin* or سولين *sūlin* a flute, musical pipe.

سولو *sulū* a spy. (Vid. *سول* *sūlu*.)

سوله *sulah* bald. *Tiāda harām memākei rambut pada kapāla iang sulah* it is not forbidden to wear (false) hair on a bald head.

سوله and سوله *suluh* a link, torch (usually made of the bark of trees, narrow slips of bambu, or leaves of the coconut fastened together). *Orang lālu ber-suluh mālām āri* the people passed with torches during the night. *Seperti suluh ter-pāsang rupā-nia* it had the appearance of a lighted torch. *مپوله* *meniuluh* to light with torches.

سوم *sūam* luke-warm, tepid. *Ayer sūam* luke-warm water.

سومبٹ *sūmbat* a stopple or stopper (of a bottle), a cork. To stop, boucher, Fr. *Meniūmbat liang* to stop up a hole.

سومبڭ *sūmbang* incest.

سومر *sūmur* a well. *Meng-gālī sūmur* to dig a well. *Ayer sūmur* well-water.

سونتڭ *sūntong* a sea-animal, sea-cat, perhaps the seal.

سونتڭ *sūnting* the otter. (Vid. *انجڭ آير* *anjing āyer*.)

سوه *sūh* vital heat, the natural warmth of the body; the heat produced by exercise. *Maka sūh-lah daging-nia* his flesh retained vital warmth.

سوهي *sūhē* or *suwē* severe, harsh.

سويق *sūyak* to tear, rend (as cloth).

سوي *sūnyi* and سويي *sūnyi*, HIND. शून्य lone-some, still, silent, solitary, retired, unfrequented, deserted, uninhabited, desolate. (This word is often confounded with سني *sunī* quiet.) *Sūnyi seperti negri iang alah* still and desolate like a conquered country. *Sunyi-lah dūsun itu* the village was deserted. *Sunyi-lah pengadāp-an* the court was unattended, the presence chamber was empty. *Zāt tiāda sūnyi deripada sīfat* substance cannot exist devoid of quality. *Apabila sunyi-lah būnyi swarā-nia* as soon as the sound of its voice ceased.

سهاج *sahāja* purpose, design, intention, wilfulness. Surely, certainly, positively. *Niyat iyā-itu sahāja iang ber-serta daṅgan per-būāt-an* the (Arabic) word نية signifies an intention accompanied by action. *Daṅgan de sahāja lāin deri-pada de sebut itu* with a design different from that which was mentioned. *Daṅgan sahajā-nia* or *daṅgan de sahajā-nia* wilfully, wittingly, on purpose. *Māti daṅgan de sahajā-nia* premeditated murder. *Daṅgan de sahajā-nia atau daṅgan lupā-nia* intentionally or through forgetfulness. مهيأ *meniāja* to intend, design, have in contemplation.

ساج *sāja* only. (Vid. ساج *sāja*.) *Inḡga dua tiga orang sāja* as far as two or three persons only.

ساري *sa-ārī* a day, one day. *S'ārī-s'ārī* or *sa-s'ārī* every day, daily, always. (Vid. هاري *ārī*.)

ساي and سايي *sāya* a slave. It is commonly employed as a pronoun of the first person. *Anak kāmī sudah menjādi sāya* our children are become slaves. *Sāya perampūan* a female slave. *Menabus sāya* to redeem or to purchase a slave. *Jāṅgan kāmū memālu istri kāmū seperti memālu sāya kāmū* do not strike your wife as you strike your slave. *Sāya atau mardika* slaves or freed-men. *Me-mardika-kan sāya* to give freedom to a slave. *Sāya minta*

تولون *tolong* I request assistance. *Sāya māu ber-jalan* I wish or am about to go. *Sāya tūan* (idiom.) yes, sir (a respectful or humble assent).

سهيڠڠ *sahiṅga* or *siṅga*, and سهيڠڠ *siṅgan* unto, until, as far as, so long as. Excepting, only, all to, all but. (Vid. هيڠڠ *iṅga*.) *Sahiṅga siang āri* until day-break. *Sahiṅga kakal* unto eternity, for ever. *Siṅgan ini* unto this, until now. *Tiadā-lah ka-liat-an lagi siāpa-siāpa rupā-nia sahiṅga chāya tenḡlong-nia jūga* none of their persons were any longer distinguishable, but only the light of their lanterns.

سالي *sa-lei* one leaf. (Vid. هلي *alei*.)

سوت *saūt* to answer. (Vid. ساهت *sāhat*.)

سي *sī* a particle prefixed to certain proper names. (Vid. س *si*.)

سي *sīa* or *siya* vain, light, useless, idle, unfounded, false. *Kāta sīa-sīa* vain and idle words. *Sīa-sīa per-būāt-an-nia* their deeds are vain. *Sopāya jāṅgan sīa-sīa nāma ayanda-mu* that thy father's (my) name may not be in light estimation. *Mem-buang-kan arta daṅgan sīa-sīa* to lavish property in an idle manner.

سيارة *siyārat*, AR. the planets.

سياسة *siyāsāt*, AR. constraint, authoritative force, compulsion; administration of justice, public punishment; the torture. *Apabila sudah tantū orang-nia būlih de sūruh siyāsāt preksa ka-luar-kan segala arta orang ter-būnoh itu* when the offender is ascertained, it may be proper to order the torture (question) to be applied, in order to discover the effects of the person murdered. مهيأ *meniyāsāt* to compel, constrain; correct.

سياع *siang* day, morning. (Vid. سيغ *siang*.)

سياف *siāpa* who, which individual. (Vid. سي *sī* and اف *apa*.) *Siāpa māu pergi* who chooses

to go? *Siāpa iang barāni* who feels bold? *Siāpa tāu* who knows? (for) I know not; possibly, perhaps. *Siāpa pūnia* whose? *Bārang siāpa* whoever, whosoever. *Siāpa nāma orang mūda ini* what is the name of this youth; *Jeka tiāda siāpa māu mem-bili daṅgan arga itu* if there should not be any one inclined to purchase at that price.

سيامڠ *siāmang* a species of black monkey, with long arms, the gibbon of Buffon.

سيانو *si-anō* such-a-one, some one, a certain person.

سيت *situ* there, in that place. *Apa-bila diya sampei de-situ* when he arrives there. *Pergi ka-sitū* go thither.

سيتك *sitak* a scrip, a wallet. سيتكا *sitakū* a plant; plumbago rosea.

سيد *sida* an eunuch, castrato. *De iring-kan ūlih segala mantri ulubālang sida-sida dan rāyat* he was followed by all the ministers of state, warriors, eunuchs and subjects at large. *Membrī titah ka-pada s'orang sida-sida* gave orders to one of the eunuchs. *Pada sa-sātu pintu s'orang sida-sida menunṅgū-i* at each of the gates an eunuch attended.

سيد *seiyid* and سيد *sidi*, AR. the title of a numerous race who are, or affect to be, the descendants of Mahomet, through *Alī* and *Fatima*, and are distinguished, as is well known, by a green turban. A lord, nobleman, prince. *Berkāta muhammed sidi a'nabiyā* saith Mahomet the prince of the prophets. *Maka ūjar istri-nia hei sidi tiadā-kah sidi tāu bahwa ini-lah anak kita* but said his wife, O my lord, doth not my lord know that this is our child?

سيدڠ *sidang* an assembly, congregation, council; company. *Jumāt arti-nia sidang* the meaning of the (Arabic) word *جمعة* is assembly.

سيدك and سيدك *sidik* to ask, inquire, seek, search, investigate. *De sidik-nia arta itu* he

sought for the goods. *Daṅgan tiāda de sidik-sidik-kan-nia akan diya* without his making any inquiry about it. *De surūh-nia menyidik akan perampūan itu* he gave orders that the woman should be searched for.

سیدی سیدی *sidi-sidi* joints, knuckles. (Vid. سیدی *sindi*.)

سیدیلنگم *sidiṅgam* red lead, minium.

سیرت *sirat* to strew, spread, scatter; to lay a train; to trail. Train, border, flounce. *Bras ter-sirat se-panjang jalan* rice lay scattered along the road. *Kāin-nia ter-sirat-sirat de tānah* her garments trailed upon the ground. *Hārus memākei sūtra kārna tepi kāin atau sirat iṅga sekadar ampat jāri* it is allowed to wear silk in the border of a garment or the part which trails on the floor, to the depth of about four inches. *Kāin ber-sirat mutiāra* cloth (muslin) sprinkled with pearls.

سیرت *sirut* or *sērut* to braid; to make net-work; to splice together (two cords).

سیرڠ *sērang* oblique, slanting, aslope.

سیرپ *sirip* the fin of a fish, the rays or prickles of the fin.

سیرم *siram* to sprinkle. *De siram-nia segala tubōh-nia daṅgan āyer māwur* she sprinkled his body all over with rose-water. *De siram daṅgan āyer katika patang dan pāgi* sprinkled (the plant) with water evening and morning. *Jeka kakanda māti kalāk tūan siram daṅgan āyer mātā tūan* if, presently I shall be slain (in battle) you will bedew me with your tears.

سیره *sērah* red. (Vid. سیره *mērah*.)

سیره *sirih* the betel-plant, piper betle, the aromatic leaves of which are chewed along with the *pinang* or areca-nut, a small addition of very pure lime, and occasionally *gambir*, cardamums, and various spices. The whole composition also is called *sirih* by the Malays and betel by

Europeans. *Dāun sirih sa-lei* one leaf of betel. *Mākan* or *santap sirih* to eat betel. *Sirih sa-kāpūr* one preparation or chew of betel (the other ingredients being folded up in the leaf). *Maka sirih adat de ator orang-lah* the attendants prepared services of betel. *Santap-lah sirih kakanda dan adenda sakulī-an* partake of betel, my friends, old and young. *Tūan putri itū-pūn baṅgun lālu bāsah mūka dan ber-kūmur-kūmur serāya mākan sirih* the princess thereupon awoke (from her mid-day repose), washed her face, rinsed her mouth, and then tasted of betel.

sirih-būah سيرة بوه piper siriboa, a species of betel, nearly resembling the piper longum, of which the fruit is eaten, where fresh *sirih* cannot be procured, and is also used medicinally.

sisa, HIND. शेष a remnant, fragment, residue, remainder, leavings, offal. *Bārang suātu-pūn sisa tiāda tiṅgal* not one fragment, or scrap remains.

sisir سيسر a comb; to comb. *Sisir karáp* a fine or close-toothed comb. *Sisir daṅgan perlāhan* to comb gently. *menyisir rambut* to comb the hair. *Menyisir tānah* to harrow the ground.

sisip سيشب to insert, introduce, put or thrust between. *De sisip-kan-nia kris de piṅgang-nia* he thrust the kris into the belt round his waist. *Menyisip shamshir* to wear or put on a sword. *Jāṅgan de ganti atap-nia sisip sāja* do not change the thatch, but only repair it (by thrusting in new leaves).

sisik سيسق the scales of a fish. Tortoise-shell. *Sisik kūra-kūra* the scales of a sea-tortoise, tortoise-shell.

sisū سيسو an operation for polishing the teeth. *Ber-āsah dan ber-sisū gigi* to rub (with a stone) or file the teeth, and polish them.

sisi سيسي or *sisih* سيسي beside, along side of, next to. *Duduk de sisi anak-dāra itu* sit down

beside the maiden. *De sisi sarambi-ku* beside my porch, at my gate. *De tegga ber-sisi* stood side by side. *Tiāda de bri-nia jāuh deri sisi-nia* she would not suffer it to go far from her side. *Jāṅgan anṅkau ber-grák deri sisi-kū* do not thou stir from my side.

siang سيع day, day-light, morning. To clear away. *Siang dan mālām* day and night. *Ari-pūn ampīr-lah siang* it is nearly day-light. *Tiā-dā-lah iya ber-ūlih tidor lagi sampei siang* they could get no more sleep till morning. *Siang jālan* to clear a road, open a path (through the woods). *Kabūn itu de siāng-i orang* they cleared the plantation. *menyiang lādang* ميع to clear a rice-field.

siṅga, HIND. सिंह a lion, (known only by name in the Malayan countries). *Seperti siṅga iang amat gālak lakū-nia* his actions resembled those of a ramping and roaring lion. *Siṅga sakti* a lion possessing supernatural powers. *De-ātas siṅga me-lāyang* upon a flying lion. *Siṅga-pūra* (vulgarly Sincapore), a city built by a Malayan colony from SUMATRA, near the extremity of the peninsula, in what has since been termed the kingdom of Johor.

siṅgit سيعت to incline, lean, bend or hang down, over-hang; slant. *Kapal siṅgit* the ship heels. *Siṅgit-kan kapal* to heave a ship down.

sip or *siyap* سيث to prepare, make ready. *Per-gi-lah siyap-kan segala prāu* go and prepare all the vessels. *Suruh segala dāyang ber-siyap* order all the female attendants to make ready.

sipāsan سيقاس the centipede, scolopendra.

sipat سيقا a ruled or marked line. (Vid. سفا sefā.) *Tāli sipat* threads arranged in a particular manner for ruling paper; a carpenter's line; a measuring line. *Bācha-lah ulih-mu dūa pūluh sipat* read thou twenty lines. *Jadi-lah bāyang-bāyang sūma sipat asal-nia* the shadows became commensurate with the body by which

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they were projected. *Sipat-kan* to line or mark out; to measure.

sipak to kick backwards. *Sipak rāga* a game with an elastic wicker ball. *Māin sipak* to play at that game.

sipūt the oyster. (Vid. *tiram* تيرم.)

sipei a Hindustani soldier; sepoy.

sipit a species of fig, a climbing plant.

siak poor, beggarly.

siak and *siak* the name of a considerable river on the eastern side of SUMATRA. *Orang siak andak me-laṅgar traṅggānu* the people of Siak have an intention of invading *Traṅggānu*.

sika here. (Vid. *sini* سين.)

sikat or *sikkat* a comb, brush; to comb, brush. *Pisang sa-sikat* a bunch of plantains.

sikap proportions of the body, shape, person, exterior form; attitude, air, demeanour, gestures. Well proportioned; active. *Sikap-nia bagei dēwa* his form was like that of a celestial. *Sikap-nia-pūn ter-lālu barāni* his air was extremely bold. *Bāik paras-nia dan sikap-nia* his features and his air were good. *Dan rūpa sikap-nia ter-lālu pantas mem-brī anchur āti segala perampūan* there was a fire and vivacity in his air that melted the hearts of all the women. *Ber-sikap seperti akan terbang-lah rupā-nia* took an attitude as if going to fly. *Sikap-nia itu seperti sīnga iang amat gālak* his gestures were those of a ramping lion.

sikū the elbow; an angle. *Sikū-nia ter-ikat* his elbows were tied. *Sikū-sikū* crooked timbers, or knees, in ship-building.

sikū and *sikūdī* names of birds.

sigi a torch. *Kāyū sigi* a piece of resinous wood burned as a torch. The name of a species of pine growing in the interior of SUMATRA.

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seyogīā-nia, HIND. योग्य it is expedient, it behoveth, it becometh proper or necessary. *Sakārang seyogīā-nia andak-lah tūan sūruh jāga prāu itu* it is now expedient that you should order a guard on board of that vessel. *Seyogīā-nia bagi segala rāja iang adil* it behoveth all just kings. *Seyogīā-nia atas-mu* you ought, or it is incumbent upon you.

siol and *siyōl* to whistle; to play on a pipe; to hiss.

sila to invite, welcome, prevail upon by entreaty. *Silā-kan-lah* be prevailed upon, be pleased, deign, condescend, prythee! welcome! *Kāta tūan putri silā-kan-lah kakanda dūduk* the princess said, be prevailed upon, sir, to sit down. *Silā-kan-lah kambāli ka-negrī* pray return to the town. *Silā-kan-lah sohbat sakalīan* welcome my friends all. *Surūh-lah ōrang pergī* *menyilā-kan taman-nia* directed the people to go and invite their comrades. *Pergī-lah aṅkau per-silā-kan āyah-kū* go thou and invite my father.

silaṅgi a species of fish.

silāyā a beautiful bird of the dove kind, smaller than the common dove, the feathers of the body are crimson, and those of the head and extremity of the tail white. It is also called *pūnei andu*.

silang interchanged, at intervals. (Vid. *selang* سلغ.)

silap mistake, error.

silam evening twilight, dusk. *Deri sinar sampei ka-silam* from dawn unto dusk.

sēlan the island of CEYLON or سرندیب *Serendib*, of which *Laṅka-pūrī* was the ancient capital. *Pulau sēlan* is also the name of an island in the straits of Sunda, called Prince's Island.

silū dazzling.

silah to tuck in. *Duduk ber-silah* to sit with the legs crossed. *Menyingsing tangan bajunia dan meng-alih-kan silah-nia* stripped up his sleeve, and changed his posture of sitting.

silih and *sili* to repay, replace, counter-vail, make good (damage), reimburse, make atonement (in money). *Menyilih ka-rugi-an* to replace or make good a loss. *Jeka ter-tikam pada malam menyilih samoā-nia arga tanām-an itu tiadā-lah de silih ulih iang ampunia karbau jekalau pada siang ter-tikam* if the wound be given in the night (in the case of trespass by cattle) the full value of the plants (destroyed) is (notwithstanding) to be made good by the owner of the buffalo, but not if the wound be given in the day time.

siam the country of SIAM. *Iāng ber-ūlih ka-runia deri-pada rāja besār benūa siam* who enjoyeth the favour of the great king of the country of Siam; (addressed to Captain Light). *Bunga siam* or *bunga tongking* a very fragrant flower called at Madras the west coast (Sumatran) creeper; *pergularia odoratissima*.

simpei and *sipei* or *chipei* a very small species of monkey.

sini here. *Sāna sini* here and there, up and down. *De-sini* here, hither. *Ka-sini* hither. *Deri-sini* from hence. *Tiadā-lah orang de-sini* there is no person here. *Marī-lah anak-ku de-sini* come hither my child!

siyantōng a species of bird.

sinar beams, rays; dawning or break of day. To shine, glisten, emit rays. *Sinar mata-ari* the rays of the sun. *Ber-kilat-kilat kena sinar bulan* glistened from the reflection of the moon's beams. *Deri sinar sampei ka-silam* from dawn unto dusk. *Silam ini sinar-nia sabtu* the morrow of this eve will be Saturday. *Ber-sinār-an-lah rūpa pakei-an-nia* their dresses made a glittering appearance. *Sinār-an* a gaudy ornament worn on the heads of females, particu-

larly dancing girls, consisting of gilt artificial flowers, foil, and other glittering materials.

sināngih a species of fish.

sinan here. *Bārang ka-andak sohbat bēta iang per-gūna de-sinan* whatever my friend may wish for that is of value here.

sēwa to hire, to rent. Rent, hire. *Sēwa rūmah* to hire or rent a house; the rent of a house. *Sēwa kapal* the freight or hire of a ship. *Mem-brī sēwa* to let to hire; to let for hire. *De pinjam-nia pada tūan-nia atau de sēwā-nia* he borrows it from the owner, or he rents it.

siwa and *siwar* a weapon used as a dagger, having a small one-edged blade. *Siwar ampat bilah* four weapons of this kind.

siyūng the tusk of a boar.

siyūman in possession of one's faculties, of sound or right mind. *Maka rāja-pūn siyūman-lah deri-pada tidor* the king being recovered from the effects of sleep. *Jeka ada iya sumboh dan siyūman* if he be sound of body and mind. *Mabūk-nia tidak lagi siyūman* drunk and no longer rational. *Permei-sūrī morka tidak siyūman* the queen was angry beyond all bounds of reason.

s'nia a contraction of *se-sunḡgūh-nia* in truth, in fact; the truth of the matter.

sinyum to smile. (Vid. *sinnium*.)

sh the letter named *shin* and *skim*.

shām, AR. SYRIA. *De pādang benūa shām* in the plains of the country of Syria.

شاه *shāh*, PERS. king. *Shāh ālam* king of the word. *Shāh pasīsīr bārat* king of the western coast.

شاه بندر *shāh-bandara*, PERS. the officer who manages the business of the port. (Vid. *شهبندر shahbandara*.)

شراب *sharbat*, AR. wine; syrup; sherbet. *Sharbat de minum dālam surāhī* they drank wine from flagons.

شرط *sart* (words in which the ش occurs being pronounced, for the most part, as if written with س), AR. a condition, regulation, law, rule. *Baik-lah tuān-ku memākei sart segala raja-rāja* it behoveth your highness to enter into the engagement, or to observe the conditions by which all kings are bound. *Sart ber-māin sin-jāta* laws of arms, rules of fencing. *Seperti sart iang daūlu* as in the former prescription or medical rule.

شهره *sereh*, AR. desire, appetite, avidity. *Pergi bārang ka-māna ber-sereh* to go wheresoever one listeth.

شريعة *shariāt*, AR. law, justice; code of laws.

شريف *sherīf* or *serif*, AR. noble; a nobleman, especially a descendant of Mahomet; a xerif.

شريكة *sherikat*, AR. a partner in trade. *Jekalan tuān andak ber-sherikat dañgan amba* if you choose to become my partner. *Būkan amba ber-utang ka-pada kapitan itu meleinkan ber-sherikat sāja* I was not indebted to Captain —, but was simply in partnership with him.

شطر *seter*, AR. half of a sheet of paper; side, page. *De-bāwah seter ini* at the bottom of this page.

شعبان *sabān* or *shābān*, AR. the eighth mahometan month.

شعر *siār* or *shiār*, AR. poetry, verse; a poem. *Ilmu siār* the art of poetry. *Siār iang mardū* sweet poetry, sweet verses. *Ada iang ber-se-*

lūka ada iang ber-siār dan ada iang ber-medah some amused themselves with one species of poetical composition and some with another. *Peñgarang siār* a poet.

شغل *sughul* or *shughul*, AR. care, trouble, uneasiness, anxiety; occupation, employment. Uneasy, anxious. *Pemādam sughul kakanda* extinguisher of care to thy friend. *Weh aku sughul de būnōh-nia jūga aku ūlih baginda alas*, I am sore afraid that I shall yet be put to death by the king. *Ati iang me-sughul* a troubled heart.

شك *sak*, AR. and PERS. doubt, suspicion, jealousy; offence. *Mem-brī sak* to raise suspicion. *Tiāda lagi sak kāmī* we have no longer any doubts, our suspicions are removed. *Ati iang tiāda menāroh sak de-dūlam-nia* a heart that harbours no suspicions. *Sopāya ilang sak* in order that doubts may be removed.

شكر *sakar* or *shakar*, PERS. sugar, saccharum, LAT. (Vid. *گول gula*.) *Mānis seperti sakar* sweet as sugar. *Seperti sakar ber-champur madū* like sugar mixed with honey. *Sakar batu* or *gūla batu* sugar-candy.

شكور *sukur* and *شكور shukūr*, AR. praise (of God); thanks, acknowledgements, expression of gratitude. *Meng-ūchap sukur pada allah* to address a thanksgiving to God. *Menrīma sukur-lah segala orang besār* all the chiefs return their acknowledgements.

شكس *siksa*, HIND. शिक्षा (*siksha*) punishment. To punish. *Segala orang iang jāhat tākut deri-pada morkā-nia dan siksā-nia* all bad men are afraid of his wrath and of his punishments. *Bārang siāpa memūnoh orang dañgan tiāda si-benar hak-nia nischāya de siksa allah dañgan āpī narka iang amat āngat* whoever puts a man to death without legal conviction, God will surely punish him in the hottest fire of hell. *Kena siksa iang tiāda ber-ka-sudāh-an* to incur eternal punishment. *منپكس menyiksa* to punish, inflict punishment.

شَهِيد *saksi*, HIND. शास्त्री a witness; evidence.

Saksi iang pātut a proper and competent witness. *Mem-brī saksi* or *nāik saksi* to give evidence, bear witness. *Andak-lah iya brī tātū dūa tiga kālī daṅgan de per-saksi-kan-nia* he should give notice two or three times in presence of witnesses. *Saksi sàya bahwa ada allah tūhan iang asa* I bear testimony that God is Lord alone.

شَمْس *shems*, AR. the sun. (Vid. مَتَارِي *mata-ārī*.) *Sinar shems* sun-beams.

شَمَشِير *shamshir* and سَمْسِير *samsir*, PERS. a scimitar, sabre. *Menyisip-kan shamshir iang ka-amās-an* wore scimitars adorned with gold.

شَوَّال *sawāl* or *shawāl*, AR. the tenth mahometan month.

شَهَادَة *sahādat*, AR. testimony, evidence, confession, profession. *Sahādat islām* or *kelimat sa-hādat* the mahometan profession of faith; viz. لا اله الا الله و محمد رسول الله there is no God but God, and Mahomet is the Prophet of God. *Jārī sahādat* the fore-finger.

شَهَبَنْدَر *shabandara*, PERS. the shabandar, an officer of state whose department it is to superintend the business of the port, to receive the customs, and in some places to manage the trade for the king.

شَهَادَان *sahadān* or *shahadān* further, moreover. *Sahadān adā-pūn kamadian deri-pada itu* moreover it happened subsequently to that. *Sahadān ama bād* but moreover, but to proceed.

شَهْرَة *saharat* or *sharat*, AR. celebrated, famous.

شَهِيد *sahīd* or *shahīd*, AR. a martyr. *Sahīd iyā-itu bārang siāpa mātī kārna meniṅggi-kan agama allah* a martyr is any one who loseth his life in the advancement of the religion of God. *Orang mātī sahīd pada parāng sabīl allah* persons who have died martyrs in the holy wars.

شَيْخ *shēkh* or *sheikh*, AR. an elderly and respectable man; an Arabian chief whose influence arises from age and experience.

شَيْطَان *shētān* or *sētān*, AR. satan, the devil; a demon. *Ati-nia de hārū sētān* the devil stirred up his heart. *Nafsu sētān* vicious appetites, sensual desires. *Antū dan sētān* ghosts and evil spirits. *Seperti ōrang de hārū sētān* like one possessed with (worried by) a devil.

ص

ص the letter named صَات *sāt* and صَاد *sād*.

صابُون *sabūn*, AR. soap. A gonorrhæa.

صَاحِب *sāheb*, AR. master, lord, possessor. *Sāhibi hakāyat* lord or possessor of the story, i. e. narrator.

صَادِق *sadek*, AR. true, just. *Khabar iang sūdek* true intelligence.

صَبَح *sebh*, AR. the dawn. *Awal sebh* the first dawn. *Ka-pada katika sebh* at the time of dawn. *Sambāyang sebh* matins.

صَبَر *sabar* and صَابِر *sābar*, AR. patient; patience; forbearance. *Sabar atas segala parāngi-nia iang keji* patient under all her ill-humours. *Sabar akan ka-sakit-an* patient in sickness. *Sabar-lah dāulu tūan-amba* have patience awhile, my master. *Jeka tiāda daṅgan sabar-ku* were it not for my forbearance. *Menaṅgong sabar* to endure patiently, to have patience. *Ber-sābar* to be patient. *Sakali-an itu amba sabar-kan* all this (conduct) I put up with, bore with patience.

صَح *sah* or *seh*, AR. proved, approved, authentic, established, confirmed; effective, valid; competent, admissible; an expression used at the game of chess, when check is given. *Sah si-*

tanjūr men-jual-kan anak kamanākan-nia it is proved that *si-Tanjūr* sold his dependant relations. *Balūm-lah sah hukum itu* that sentence or decision is not yet approved. *Tiadā-lah sah niyat-nia* his intention is not carried into effect. *Tiadā-lah sah sart-nia* the condition is not fulfilled; the agreement is not completed. *Tiadā-lah sah puasā-nia* his fasting is of no avail. *Saksī-nia tiada sah* his evidence is not admissible, or, does not establish the point.

صحب *seheb*, AR. companions. *Seheb 'r'riwāyat* professional story-tellers.

صحبة *sohbat*, AR. a friend; companion, confederate, ally. Friendship. *Iyā-lah sohbat kāmī iang satīa* he is our faithful friend. *Nabī muhammed برصحابت ber-sohābat ampat* the prophet Mahomet had four companions (*Abu-beker, Omar, Osman* or *Othman*, and *Alī*). *Pada suātu arī de tania-ī s'orang sohbat akan nabī deri-pada tikus mātī dālam miniak sūpī* on a certain day one of the companions inquired of the Prophet concerning the consequences (as to impurity) of a mouse being suffocated in butter. *Kamī andak ber-sohbat* we wish to be on terms of friendship. *Pilih anḡkau ber-sohbat* be thou scrupulous in chusing a friend. *Sohbat-ber-sohbat* mutual friendship.

صدقة *sadakat*, AR. alms; voluntary acts of charity; gratuity given by scholars to their teachers. (Vid. زكاة *zakāt*.) *De sadakat-kan-nia ka-pada fakīr dan mesкін* he gave it in alms to the mendicant religious and the poor. *Ayer iang de sadakat-kan akan minūm-an ōrang* water (of a well) that has been charitably appropriated to supplying drink (to travellers).

صرف *sarfu* or علم صرف *ilmu sarfu*, AR. grammar.

صف *saf* or *safa*, PERS. row, rank, order, array. *Abis-lah safa-safa matī-nia* they lay dead in rows; fell rank and file. *Sakalian-nia ber-diri de-blākang mahārāja rawana ber-safa-safa* all of them stood behind *Mahārāja Rawana* in military array.

صفر *safar*, AR. the second mahometan month.

صفة *sifat* and صفاة *sifāt*, AR. quality, attribute, property. (Vid. ذات *zāt*.) *Sifat iang hina* a mean quality. *Segala nāma iang mahā-ēlok dan segala sifat iang mahā-tiṅgi* every name that was excellent, and every quality that was most exalted. *Bagi allah ada dua puluh sifat* to God belong twenty attributes.

صلاح *selāh*, AR. peace, tranquillity, concord; rectitude, integrity, virtue.

صليد *soldādō*, PORT. an European soldier, or one trained to the European discipline.

صلوة *salawāt*, AR. prayers. *Meng-ūchap salawāt akan nabī* to address a prayer to the Prophet.

صليب *salīb*, AR. a cross; crucifix.

صوف *sūf*, AR. camelot, a species of fine woollen stuff; shalloon. *Laṅkap daṅgan ampār-an iang ber-nāma sūf sakelat* furnished with hangings of a scarlet stuff called camelot. *Sūf iang ber-āmas* camelot wrought with gold.

ض *dl* the letter named ضات *dlāt* and ضاد *dlād*.

ضرب *dlarāb*, AR. striking with a sword; beating the enemy.

ضرورة *dlarūrat*, AR. compulsion.

ضعيف *dlāif*, AR. weak, infirm, emaciated, impotent; frail.

ضمه *dlammah*, *dammah* or *zammah*, AR. (◌) the third of the vowel-marks of the Arabic grammar, called by the Malays بارس دهداث *bāris de-adāp-an* placed above the letter, and expressing the short sounds of *u* and *o*.

ط *t* the letter named ط *tā*.

طاهر *tāhir*, AR. pure, clean, unsullied.

طبيب *tabīb*, AR. a physician, doctor. *Tabīb samoā-nia de sūruh paṅgil* ordered all the physicians to be called in. *Siāpa tabīb iang būlih dāpat meng-ūbat-i pada meng-ilang-kan ka-sakit-an kāmī* what physician is there who is capable of administering medicines to remove my complaints?

طلاق *talāk*, AR. divorce, repudiation. *Sūrat talāk* a writing of divorce.

طنبور *tambūr* a drum, musical instrument of the drum kind.

طمع *temā*, AR. avarice, covetousness.

طوفان *tūfān*, AR. a tempest, hurricane; deluge; the Flood. *Turūn-lah rībut dan tūfān* a storm of wind and rain descended. *Pada māsa tūfān* at the time of the Flood.

طول *tuwal* and طويل *tawīl*, AR. long in duration; length, duration, extent. *Bārang de lunjūt-kan allah tuwal ūmūr-nia* may God extend the duration of his life. *Minta de tuwal-kan allah* I pray that God may prolong it.

طه *teh*, AR. an interjection commanding silence; a pause in reciting the *korān*.

طه *teh* tea. (Vid. تيه *tēh*.)

طير *tīr*, AR. levity of mind. *Apa tīr demikīan* what means this levity?

ظ *tl* the letter named ظ *tlā*.

ظالم *tlālim* (*zālim*), AR. a tyrant. Oppressive, cruel.

ظاهر *tlāhir* (*zāhir*), AR. clear, open, manifest, evident; light; external. *Ter-kādang ada tlāhir dan ter-kādang ada bātin* sometimes it is manifest and sometimes obscure. *Se-telah sudah tlāhir ari-nia* as soon as it was clear day-light. *Men-tlāhir* to make evident; to clear up.

ظل *tlil*, AR. shade, shadow, protection. *Tlil al-lah* shadow of God (a title).

ع *ā*, *è*, *ì*, *ò*, or *ù* the letter named ع *āin*.

عادل *ādil*, AR. just, equitable, upright. *Maka negri sedekāla tatap sebāb ādil baginda itu* and the country enjoyed constant security by reason of the justice of the monarch. *Hukum iang ādil* a just sentence. *Adil ka-pada sakalī-an ōrang ētam* just to all the black people. *Meng-ādil-kan diri-nia* to justify themselves.

عادة *ādat* or عدة *ādat*, AR. custom, usage, habit, state, mode, fashion; rite, ceremony; rules of justice or judiciary proceeding; customary tribute or fee. *Lāin ādat malāyū lāin ādat ōrang pūtih* the customs of the Malays and of the Europeans are different. *Tāu iya akan ādat raja-rāja iang besār* he is acquainted with the ceremonies observed at great courts. *Adat māna pūla iang demikīan itu* what sort of fashion or mode of acting is this? *Dālam ādat negri jekalau laki-lāki māti perampūan de būnoh pūla* according to the law of the country, if the man (found in adultery) be killed, the woman must also be put to death; (the husband is not justified in killing the one and sparing the other). *Seperti ādat sadia kāla* according to the practice of ancient times. *Sirih ādat de*

ātor orang-lah services of betel were ranged in order. *Kita-pūn saṅgat-lah suka akan kapitan itu kārna diyā-nia tāu ādat bechāra malāyū* I am extremely fond of (the society of) that Captain, because he is versed in the modes of Malayan conversation.

عارف *ārif* or *ārip*, AR. intelligent, wise, ingenious, skilful, acute, discerning. *Arif dan bijaksāna* wise and prudent. *Semporna ārif-nia* his knowledge is perfect.

عاشق *āsik* or *āshik*, AR. amorous; in love. *Terlālu āsik atī-nia dan berahī-nia dan mukā-nia berseri-seri seperti būṅga māwur* his heart was smitten, his desires were inflamed, and his countenance glowed and became like the colour of the rose. *Segala anak raja-rāja iang mūda itu-pūn āsik atī-nia maka masing-masing ber-baṅgit-lah menāri* the hearts of all the young princes became impassioned, and each arose to dance.

عافية *āfiyat* or *āpiyat*, AR. health; recovery. *Balūm ajal-nia āfiyat* the appointed time for his recovery is not yet come. *Afiyat de anugrahan allah* restored to health by the favour of God. *Saṅgat āfiyat-lah amba ka-pada orang kāya* I am extremely well disposed towards your honour.

عالم *ālim*, AR. learned, wise, instructed, initiated. *Alim budī* wise, intelligent. *Jeka ada swamī-nia ālim maka wajib-lah iya meng-ajar-kan istri-nia* if the husband be instructed, he ought to teach his wife. *أعلم ālem* most wise, all-knowing. *Allahu ālem* God is all-wise; God knows best. *أليم ālim* a wise or learned man. *ألماء almā* doctors, theologians. *علم ilmu* science, knowledge, doctrine.

عالم *ālam*, AR. and PERS. the world, the earth and all that it contains, the universe. *Rāja ālam* king of the world. *Tūhan iang men-jadīkan ālam* the lord who created the world. *De dālam ālam tiāda siāpa iang ada seperti baginda itu* throughout the world there is none like

unto that monarch. *De namā-i ālam tiap-tiap lain deri-pada allah tāāla* by the world is to be understood every thing that is distinct from the Deity. *Dālam ālam iang ter-pandang iang mulia ini* in this visible and glorious world.

علي *ālī*, AR. eminent, high, sublime, excellent. *أليā* most high. *علي ali* the son-in-law of Mahomet, the fourth of the khalifs or successors of the Prophet.

عام *ām*, AR. vulgar, common, general. *Segala orang iang ām* the public, the multitude, profanum vulgus.

عبادة *ibādat*, AR. divine worship, adoration.

عبارة *ibārat*, AR. explanation, interpretation, gloss, commentary, elucidation, exemplification. Trope, figure, allusion, comparison, personification. *Meng-arti ibārat-nia* to understand the interpretation of it. *Seperti ibārat orang iang ārif* according to the explanation given by wise men. *Ibārat deri-pada ghāib* elucidated. *Ini per-katā-an meniatā-kan ibārat sabda nabī allah* this discourse is to explain a saying of God's prophet. *مغبرات meng-ibarāt* *duṅgan ibārat* to explain by analogy.

عجائب *ājāib*, AR. miracles, prodigies. *Ajāib allah* the miracles of God. *Mem-brī ājāib ka-pada māta orang* to exhibit wonders before the eyes of men. *عجب ājeb* wonderful, strange; a wonderful thing.

عجم *ajem*, AR. Persian. *Benūa ājem* PERSIA.

عرب *arab* Arabian. *Negrī عرابي arābī* ARABIA. *Bhāsa arab* the Arabic language.

عرش *arash*, AR. the throne of God; the empyrean heaven. *Antāra arash dan kursi* between the thrones of God, between the empyrean and crystalline spheres.

عروض *arūl* or *arūz*, AR. metre, measure (in poetry).

عز *az* and *عزة azzat*, AR. glory, grandeur, dignity.

عزرايل *azra'il*, AR. the name of the angel of death.

عزيمة *azimat*, AR. an amulet, talisman; spell, written charm. *Surat-kan darah ayam etam akan azimat dan ikat-kan pada leher-nia* write with the blood of a black hen upon an amulet, and fasten it about his neck. *Ber-azimat manikam ijau ber-surat* having a charm inscribed upon a green stone. *Azimat akan per-kasih* a charm to procure affection. *Ini azimat janggan sangat peniakit* this is a charm against extreme sickness.

عسكر *askar*, AR. an army. *Askar islām* the army of the faithful.

عشق *isk* or *ishk*, AR. to love. Love, passion. *Isk arti-nia berāhī* the meaning of *isk* is to love. عشقي *iskī* inspired with love, enamoured. *Maka segala seti dāyang-dāyang itu-pūn samoā-nia iskī dan berāhī* and all the ladies of the court became enamoured and distracted.

عظمة *atlamat* or *azamat*, AR. magnificence, pomp. Solemn, awful, august; inspiring ideas of state and grandeur. *Ter-lālu atlamat bunyi-nia* the sound of it was solemn and awful.

عظيم *atlīm* or *azīm*, AR. grand, august, sublime, solemn, awful. *Tūhan rabī iang atlīm* the lord who is to be revered. *Korān atlīm* the sublime *korān*.

عقل *akal*, AR. ingenuity, acuteness, sagacity, cunning, policy; understanding, judgment. *Kamī liat akal-nia* we perceive their cunning. *Akal buruk* mischievous cunning. *Akal budi* wisdom. *Men-chārī-akal* to devise means. *Men-chārī akal iang sālāh* to pursue evil devices. *Ilang-lah akal budi bechāra* lost the faculty of speech. *Hei benātang iang tiāda ber-akal* O ye beasts, who are void of understanding. *Ilang akal sebāb gila atau mābuk atau pētām atau tidor* to lose the exercise of reason either by insanity, or drunkenness, or fits, or sleep. *Akal bāligh* adult, arrived at years of discretion. *Panjang akal* artful, cunning; in-

genious. *Akal arti-nia budi* the word *akal* has the same meaning as *budi*. *Fikir-kan-lah dāngan akal iang ālus* reflect upon it with nice discrimination.

علامة *ālāmat*, AR. sign, signal, mark, token, device; banners, flags. (Vid. علم *ālam*.) *Gōng rāya de pālu orang-lah akan ālāmat baginda ber-anḡkat* the royal gong was struck, as a signal of the king's setting out. *Ka-liāt-an-lah ālāmat pada fihak meghrib* a sign appeared in the western quarter. *Bri-lah akan dāku suātu ālāmat Apa tanda iang kau pinta ka-pada aku* put me in possession of a token what kind of token do you require of me? *Ber-bāgei ālāmat iang de pandang* various portentous signs were observed. *Alāmat surat* epistle, written letter, hand-writing; superscription, address. *Bahwa ini ālāmat surat datang* whereas this epistle cometh, &c. (The established form of commencement.) *Alam-ālāmat itu-pūn ter-diri-lah* banners were thereupon set up.

علم *ālam*, AR. a standard, flag, ensign; jurisdiction. *Alam ka-rajā-an* the royal standard. *Mendiri-kan alam pūtih* to set up a white flag.

علم *ilmu* or علم *ilmū*, AR. science, knowledge, doctrine, art, profession. *Ilmu illahi* theology. *Ilmu siār* poetry. *Ilmu hakmat* sorcery, divination. *Ilmu nahūi* and *ilmu sarfu* grammar. *Orang ber-ilmu* a man of science; an adept.

علة *ālet*, AR. disease; calamity. *Alet peniakit* distemper.

علي *ālī*, AR. the son-in-law of Mahomet, and fourth *khalif*.

عليكم *āleikum*, AR. upon you, with you. (Vid. سلام *salām*.)

عليه *ālehi*, AR. upon, against, with him or it. (Vid. سلام *salām*.)

عمر *ōmar*, AR. the second of the *khalifs*.

عمر *umur*, AR. life, duration of life, age. *Pada pertāma umur per-taṅgah-an umur dan akhir umur* at the commencement, the middle, and the close of life. *Salāmat umur panjang* may you be blessed with long life. *Brāpa tāun umur-nia* how many years of age is he? *Jeka tiāda kwāsa iya pada s'umur idup sa-kāli* if he be not able (to perform the ceremony) once in the course of his life.

عمل *amal*, AR. a pious work or action. *Ber-buat amal* to perform a good work. *Sia-sia amal-nia* his works are vain.

عنبر and **عنبر** *ambar*, AR. ambergris. *Arūm deri pada ambar dan kastūri* fragrant with ambergris and musk. *Sūchi ambar jekalau de per-ulih-an ikan* ambergris is accounted pure if produced from fish.

عنصر *unsur*, AR. an element.

عندم *andam* seeking an asylum, taking refuge or sanctuary. *Andam ka-rūmah rāja* to seek an asylum (from prosecution) in the palace. *Meng-andam* to give refuge to.

عوان and **اعوان** *awān*, AR. aid, assistance; assistants; the companions of Mahomet. *Awān bil-lahi men sheitān r'rejīm* by the aid of God against the accursed devil.

عوان *awān* mistress, madam; a middle-aged woman, mistress of a family. *Awān-chi* for *awān-inchi* mistress, madam.

عورة *urat*, AR. membrum virile; pudendum muliebri. *Urat laki-laki iya itu antāra pūsat dan lūtut* a legal definition. *Pada ūjong urat iang ampīr rahim* an anatomical definition.

عيسى *isa*, AR. JESUS. *Nabi isa aleihi s'salām* the prophet Jesus, with whom be peace. *Pada hejerat nabi isa* in the year of the Christian era.

غ *gh* or *ghr* the letter named **غَيْن** *ghain* and *ghrīm*.

غالب *ghālib*, AR. victorious, overcoming, prevailing. *Meghlub rupā-nia tiadā-lah ghālib lāgi* he appeared like the vanquished, and no longer as the victorious. *Ter-ghālib* overcome.

غائب *ghāib*, AR. concealed, obscure, invisible, vanished. *Ghāib-lah iya deri-pada mūta segala rayat* he became concealed from, or invisible to the sight of all the people. *Per-katā-an iang ghāib* obscure, mysterious words. *Meng-ghāib* to conceal, render obscure. **غيب** *ghīb* the dark, invisibility, the things of the invisible world; the secret parts.

غرب *gherib* and **غريب** *gherib*, AR. foreign, strange. A foreigner, stranger. *Dāgang iang gherib* foreign merchants. *Arta iang gherib* foreign articles. *Tiāda tākut gherib ini* this stranger (or intruder) feels no awe.

غسل *ghasil*, AR. religious ablution of the whole body. (Vid. **وضو** *wadlū*.)

غلاب *ghelāb*, AR. contending for victory. (Vid. **غالب** *ghālib*.) *Menaṅgar būnyi ghelāb* to hear the shoutings of victory.

غني and **غنا** *ghenā*, AR. rich, abundant; magnificent, illustrious, glorious. *Orang iang ghenā* an opulent man. *Asal iang ghenā* an illustrious race. *Tūhan iang ghenā* the Lord of glory.

غورب *ghūrab* a kind of ship or vessel having a projecting stem; a grab.

غيب *ghīb*, AR. the dark, &c. (Vid. **غائب** *ghāib*.)

غيرة *gheirat*, Ar. delight, rapture; zeal, fervour. Delighted, enraptured; zealous; magnanimous; emulous; jealous for; indignant. *De būjok-nia daṅgan k̄ata iang mem-brī gheirat āti segala perampūan iang menaṅgar-kan diya* he soothed her with expressions that conveyed rapture to the heart of every female who heard him. *Seperti būlan dan mata-ārī sāma bāik rūpa-nia mem-brī gheirat āti segala iang me-liat diya* their forms equally beautiful, like those of the sun and moon, gave delight to all beholders. *Ati de-māna tidak 'kan gheirat ōrang mūda bhāru de temū* what heart would fail to be enflamed at first meeting with such a youth.

غيلة *ghīlat*, Ar. making an unexpected and predatory attack.

ع

ع *ng* the letter named عا *ngā*.

ع *ngāṅga* to gape, yawn, open wide (the mouth). *Mulūt-nia de ṅgaṅgā-kan-nia* they opened wide their mouths. *Heiran-lah iya dan ter-ṅgāṅga mulūt-nia* they were astonished and their mouths gaped.

ع *ngāṅgut* to mope, pine, become dull and spiritless.

ع *ngāpa* why, wherefore; to signify, import; the reason, cause. (Vid. عا *apa* and ع *meng-āpa*). *Tiāda ṅgāpa* it doth not signify, mattereth not. *Jāngan tūan peṅg-āpa-ṅgāpa* do not ask questions, or, be inquisitive.

ع *ngālir* to flow or run down (as a stream), to issue. (Vid. ع *hālir*.) *Ayer iang ṅgālir deri-pada bātu* water issuing from a rock. *Ayer matā-nia meṅgālir* her tears flowed. *Ayer tenang dan āyer iang meṅgālir sedikit* stagnant

water, and water that has a small current. *Meṅgālir-ṅgālir* to continue flowing.

ع *ngarōng* to snarl, growl. *Apa de k̄ata anjing tatkāla iya ṅgarōng apa de k̄ata kaledēi tatkāla iya ber-swāra* what said the dog when he snarled, what said the ass when he brayed? *Mengarōng seperti anjing* to growl like a dog.

ع *ngaran* displeasure, anger, indignation. Displeased, incensed, irritated, indignant; irritable. (This word is often confounded with ع *ngari*.) *Ngaran-lah āti-nia* his mind is incensed. *Ber-tambah ṅgaran āti baginda* the king waxed wroth.

ع *ngari* severe; dreadful. *Hukum-nia ṅgari* his judgments are severe. *Siksa nāraka sāṅgat-lah ṅgari* the punishments of hell are very dreadful. *Rupā-nia ter-lālu ṅgari* its appearance was extremely dreadful.

ع *ngamam* and ع *ngamām* to frighten; to be terrified. Fear, dismay.

ع *ngikū* to talk in the sleep, to rave.

ع *ngilū* or ع *ngilū* on edge (the teeth), aching. *Gigī-nia sūdah ṅgilū* his teeth are set on edge. *Kapalā-ku sāṅgat-lah ṅgilū* my head aches violently. *Ngilū pening kapalā-nia* he has the head-ach.

ف

ف *f* the letter named فا *fā*.

ع *fārsī* or ع *pārsī*, Ar. Persian. (Vid. ع *ajem*.) *Orang fārsī* a Persian. *Kārna ōrang iang tāu mem-bācha sūrat bhāsa fārsī sūdah tiāda dālam negri ini* for there is no person in this country (*Kedah*) who is capable of reading a letter written in the Persian language.

ع *fārik*, Ar. distinguishing, discerning. *Alū-*

mat *fārik* a distinguishing mark. *Memārik* to distinguish.

فاسق *fāsik*, AR. wicked; wickedness; a sinner, worthless fellow. *Meṅgarjā-kan fāsik daṅgan niāta* to commit wickedness in a barefaced manner. *Orang gila dan fāsik dan kāfir* fools, and sinners, and unbelievers. *K'anak-ānak fāsik dan būta* wicked and blind children.

فال *fāl*, AR. an omen, augury; necromancy. *De bācha nūjum dan de bīlang-kan fāl* read in the book of astrology and declared the prognostic.

فايدة *fāidat*, AR. utility, advantage, emolument. *Apa jūga garāng-an fāidat-nia* what, I pray thee, is the use of it? *Jeka ada mem-būat sa-sūātu karja iang ber-fāidat* if any labour is performed that produces emolument. *Mem-būnoh ōrang daṅgan tiāda ber-fāidat* to commit an unprofitable murder. *Chārī fāidat* to seek for profit.

فتحة *fat-hah*, AR. the first of the vowel-marks of the Arabic grammar, called by the Malays *bāris de-ātas*, from its being placed above the letter in the form of an acute accent; and expressing the short sound of *a* and *e*. The first or opening chapter of the *korān*.

فتنة *fitnah* and *fitanah*, AR. slander, scandal, calumny, reproach; infamy, disgrace; mischief. *Kena fitnah ōrang sāja* he is merely slandered. *Bārang apa ōrang pūnia fitnah* whatever the calumny of people may be. *Per-katā-an fitnah* calumnious expressions. *mem-fitnah-kan* to slander, calumniate. *Sānak amba de fitnah-kan ōrang mem-būat wang lanchōng* a relation of mine is falsely accused of making counterfeit money.

فجر *fajer*, AR. the morning crepuscule; dawn, day-break. *Fajer-pūn menyiṅsing-lah ber-paṅkat-paṅkat maka ka-liāt-an-lah gūnong* the dawn arose gradually and the mountains became visible. *Sampei būka fajer* until the appearance of dawn.

فرتنة *firtanah* or *pirtanah*, AR. slander. (Corruption of *فتنة fitnah*.)

فرج *ferj* or *perji*, AR. pudendum. *Memerchik āyer pada ferj-nia* aquam inspergere pudendis suis.

فردان *ferdāna* or *perdāna*, AR. sole, singular. *Anak ferdāna* an only child. *Ferdāna* or *perdāna mantri* first minister of state, vizier, (whose office is also distinguished by the title of *maṅko-būmi*).

فردوس *firdūs*, AR. paradise.

فارسي *farsī* and *parsī* Persian. (Vid. *fārsī* فارسي.)

فرض *feredl*, AR. obligatory observances (by divine institution). *Feredl atas tiap-tiap islām* obligatory upon every mahometan. *Iāng feredl dan iāng sunnat* things obligatory and things proper to be done. *mem-feredlū-kan* to render obligatory.

فرنگی or فرنگی *frīnggī*, European, Christian.

فرمان *firmān*, PERS. a mandate, edict, order, royal patent; a writing or speech from the sovereign. *Firmān-nia iāng mahā-tiṅggi* his most high command. *De-bāwah firmān rāja itu* under the authority of, or licence from that king. *Firmān allah* the word of God. *Maka firmān-lah rāja solīmān* and king Solomon said.

فرن *furna*, AR. an oven.

فرانچیس *franchis* and فرانسيس *franchis* or *pranchis* French.

فري *ferī*, PERS. (پري) a fairy, a class of supernatural beings. (Vid. *پري perī*.)

فسون *fasūna*, PERS. enchantments, incantation. (Vid. *فسون pasūna*.)

فصل *fasal*, AR. article, section, paragraph, subdivision of a writing. *Fasal iāng ka-tūjuh* the seventh article. *Fasal iāng mengatā-kan segala iāng makrūh dālam sambāyang* article

setting forth whatever is to be avoided during prayer.

فصيح *fesih*, AR. eloquent. فصيحة *fesihat* eloquence; faculty of speech. *Danġan fesihat lēdah-nia* by the eloquence of his tongue.

فضولي *fadiūli* and فدولي *fadūli* or *padūli*, AR. to care for, be concerned about, meddle in (especially matters that do not concern one); meddling. *Jānġan kāmū fadūli* do not you concern yourself. *Balūm-lah amba fadūli akan per-niagā-an itu* I have not yet meddled with that traffick. *Hei kāmū ini sānġat fadūli dan pandei ber-kāta* O ye who are so fond of intermeddling and so fluent of speech.

فعال *fāāl*, AR. actions, deeds, works; habits; attributes. *Fāāl ōrang* human actions. *Fāāl jāhat* evil works. *Tiāda ber-būang fāāl iāng keji* he has not abandoned his vicious habits. *Fāāl allah* the attributes of God. *Fāāl zakāt* pious contributions.

فكير *fakir*, AR. a religious mendicant.

فكر *fikir*, AR. to think. (Vid. فيكر *fikir*.)

فنا *fenā*, AR. mortal, frail, corrupt. *Iāng telah kambali-lah deri negri iāng fenā ka-negri iāng bakā* who hath returned from a region of corruption to a region of immortality.

فهم *fehem*, AR. knowledge, skill; skilled, well-versed; intelligent. *Iāng fehem pada lāut* who have skill in sea-affairs. *Fehem akan hāl itu* well versed in that matter. *Ulubālang iāng fehem ber-māin sirjāta* warriors well skilled in military exercises. *Ilmū-nia bāniak fehem-nia kōrang* they have much science but are deficient in practical skill. *Segala ter-sebut dālam-nia itu fehem-lah bēta* all that is therein mentioned I understand. *Fehem-lah ūlih-mu* be it known to you.

فيتور *pētor*, PORT. (feitor) a factor, superintendent of trade; the chief European at a subordinate settlement. *Pētor besār iāng memegang*

perniagā-an the chief factor who manages the trade.

فيروز *firūz* and فيرس *firus*, PERS. triumphant, victorious; triumphal. *Ter-dirī-lah bālei firuz* a triumphal palace was erected.

فيروزه *firūzeh*, PERS. the turquoise stone.

فikir or pikir and فکر *fikir*, AR. to think, reflect, consider, deliberate, meditate, muse; to suppose, imagine. *Baginda-pūn ber-fikir-lah de-dālam atī-nia* the king thought in his heart. *Jeka kau fikir-kan* if you reflect upon it. *Kāta māna ada pikir-nia* what speech is he meditating? فکران *fikir-an* thought, opinion. *Apa fikir-an tūan* what is your opinion? فکور *fakūr* to reflect deeply, to be absorbed in profound meditation. *Dudūk-lah ter-fakūr brāhman itu* the brahman sat in deep meditation.

فيhak *fihak*, AR. side, quarter. *Ter-lālu bāniak matī-nia ka-dūa fihak* great numbers were slain on both sides. *Pada fihak bālei* at the side of the building. *Pada fihak de-blākang* in the rear. *Pada fihak kapāla kubūr* at the head of the grave. *Sūrat deri-pada fihak tuān-ku* a letter from, or on the part of, his highness. *Deri-pada fihak* with respect to, regarding.

ث

ث p the letter named *pā*.

پا *pā* (for با *bāpa*) father. *Pā si-jāya* the father of Si Jāya. *Pā-uwā (tūah)* the father's elder brother. *Pā-mūda* the mother's younger brother. *Pā-chī (kechil)* the father's younger brother.

پابون *pābuzwan* the yard to which the sail of a vessel is attached.

pātut right, just, proper, fitting, suitable, becoming. Ought, behoveth. To accord, agree, suit, be applicable. *Ter-lalu-lah pātut lakū-nia* his conduct was extremely proper. *Kōrang pātut itu* that is not right or proper. *Per-katā-an iang tiāda pātut dan tiāda ber-budi* a discourse devoid of propriety and reason. *De ka-andak-i-nia iang tiāda pātut atas kīta* he demands what would not be becoming in me (to comply with). *Orang iang pātut memegang sinjāta* men fit to carry arms. *Seperti pātut or daŋgan se-patūt-nia* as it ought to be, properly, according to propriety. *Bunyi-nia pātut tatkāla daŋgan tarī-nia* the music accorded in time with the dancing. *memātut serba rūpa pakei-an* to suit the ornaments to the style of the dress. *Andak-lah iya ber-patūt-an daŋgan tūan* he wishes to be upon good terms with you. *Sudah ber-patūt-an samoā-niu* they are all consenting, or of one accord.

pātus or *pettus* a thunderbolt; a stroke of lightning; the explosion of a meteor. *Gadōng telah ābis de tembak pettus* the (powder) magazine was blown up by a stroke of lightning. *Tākut kīta men-daŋgar būnyi pettus* we are frightened at hearing the claps of thunder.

pātas ceiling. (Vid. *pāgū*.)

pālong an image of metal, wood, or stone.

pātok the bite (of a snake). *Pātok ūlar bisa* the bite of a poisonous snake. *memātok tūmīl-nia seperti ūlar* to bite his heels as a snake.

pātek a slave, servant. It is employed as a pronoun of the first person. *Iāng de per-tūan serta pātek* his majesty along with (me) his slave. *Iā tuān-ku daŋgar-kan apā-lah khabar-nia pātek* O my lord, give ear I pray thee to the story of thy servant. *Pātek ini tiāda tūū* I know not.

pātil a carpenter's tool. (Vid. *papātil*.)

pātul a kind of basket.

pātū pudendum. (Vid. *pūkī*.)

pātūlei tribe. (Vid. *panji*.)

pātah to break, break off, snap asunder. *Tulang-nia sudah pātah* his bones were broken. *Ada iang pachah kapalā-nia ada iang pātah lēher-nia* some had their skulls cracked, and some their necks broken. *De-patah-nia sayūp-nia kadūa blah* he broke both of its wings. *Patah-lah tiang-nia* its masts were broken. *Piŋggang-nia dan tāŋgan-nia-pūn lantik sa-rātus pātah* the joints of the back and of the fingers were cracked an hundred times; (a practice common in the East).

pātah and *pata* delineation, picture, tracing, draught, chart. A word. *Pātah dun-yā* a map of the world. *Pātah lāut* a sea-chart. *Ini-lah patā-nia* this is the delineation of it. *Kāta sa-pātah* one word. *Katā-nia tidak be-brāpa pātah* not many words did he say.

pātih a title of rank or office chiefly prevailing in Java.

pājar a farm, licence, rented privilege.

pājal beaten or hammered (not cast); tough. *Amas pājal* beaten gold (or gold properly toughed). *Per-buāt-an pājal* hammered work.

pāchak a spit. *Pūsing pāchak* to turn a spit. *Memāchak* to spit. *Ter-pāchak* spitted; roasted.

pachūl a spade; a hoe.

pāchū to manage, guide, conduct, urge on, drive (a horse or carriage). *Taū-lah iya memāchū kūda* he knew how to manage a horse. *Lālu de pachū-nia kudā-nia ber-jālan ka-lūar kōta* he then urged forward (clapped spurs to) his horse, and departed from the fort. *Naik-lah ka-ātas ratā-nia lālu de pachū-nia ka-taŋgah mēdān* ascended his chariot, and then drove it into the midst of the field of battle.

قاد *pāda* to content, satisfy; suffice. *Padā-kan diya* content him, give him satisfaction. *Iyā tāu memadā-kan diri-nia* he knows how to content or please himself. *Bahwa sultān iskander itu tiāda memadā-kan diri-nia daŋgan ka-raja-an sakali-an ālam ini* now Sultan Alexander could not content himself with the empire of this whole world. *De per-ūlih-nia kāin iang memada-i menūtup ka-dūa-nia* he has got cloth sufficient to cover them both. *Padā-lah* it sufficeth. كفا *ka-padā-an* sufficiency; amends.

قادري *pādri*, PORT. a priest; an European ecclesiastic. *Ada pādri kita ber-nāma haji kāsīm* there is a priest of ours named *Haji Kāsīm*.

قادغ *pādang* a plain, an extended level space uncovered with trees. The name of a place (heretofore the principal Dutch settlement) on the western coast of SUMATRA. *Seperti rumput de pādang bāniak-nia* they were in number like the grass on the plain. *Utan men-jādi seperti pādang* the wood became an open plain. *Pādang luas* an extensive plain. *Pādang peperāng-an* field of battle.

قادك *pāduka* an affectionate epithet. (Vid. دوك *paduka*.)

قادم *pādam* to extinguish; quench; to put to death in a private manner. *Pādam āpi* extinguish the fire. *Palita sudah ter-pādam* the lamp is extinguished. *Memādam-kan amārah* to appease wrath. *Bāwa ūlih-mu si-tambūhan būang-kan iya ka-dālam ūtan pādam-kan jāŋgan diri ka-liāt-an* take thou *Tambuhan* and cast her into the woods, extinguish her, so that she shall be no more seen. مادم *pemādam* an extinguisher.

قادم *pādam* for *padma*, HIND. पद्म the hyacinth, or jacinth, a flame-coloured stone. *Mērah pādam* flaming red. *Warna mukā-nia mērah pādam seperti āpi ber-niāla* his complexion was of a flaming red, like a blaze of fire.

قادي *pādī* rice in the husk both before and after

threshing, as well as in the different stages of its growth; when separated from the husk it is named برس *bras*; *orysa sativa*, L. *Pādī sāwah* the grain produced in low, wet grounds, which is less esteemed than the *pādī* or *bras lādang* growing in high and dry situations, and usually where the woods have been cleared away for the purpose. Of both kinds, particularly the latter, there are a variety of species. *Bāyat pādī* to sow the grain in patches for transplanting to the *sāwah*. *Tānam* to plant it. *Tūgal* to sow it in the *lādang*. *Tumbuk pādī* to beat it out (of the husk). *Taŋgah mūsīm meng-ambel pādī* the middle of the harvest. *Ada pādī daulu sedikit bēta sūruh jadi-kan bras* there is a little padi of the former season, and I shall give orders for converting it to rice.

قار *pāra-pāra* or قارغ *arāng pāra-pāra* soot, lamp-black.

قارت *pārit* a ditch, trench, moat, canal. *Jātuh ka-dālam pārit* to fall into a ditch. *Negrī besār laŋkap daŋgan kotā-nia dan pārit-nia* a considerable town defended with ramparts and a ditch.

قارت *pārut* a scar; a mark on the body. *Ada pārut pada tūboh-nia* he has a scar on his body. *Jeka idup daŋgan pārut ini apā-tah gunā-nia* if I am to live with this scar, of what value is life?

قارس *pāras* the features of the face. *Elok pāras-nia dan bāgus rupā-nia* her features were excellent and her whole appearance beautiful. *Segala perampūan iang bāik pāras-nia* every woman who has good features.

قارس *pāras* round as a pillar or a cane, cylindrical, taper. *Memāras* to cut to an even surface, to trim.

قارغ *pārang* a cutting instrument, chopping knife, bill, prang; to cut, chop, cleave. *Krat daŋgang pārang* to cut or cleave with a bill. *Pārang sa-bilah* one of those instruments.

ممارغ *memārang* *daṅgan pedang* to cut with a sword. *Lālu de ūnus-nia sinjatā-nia andak de pārang-nia* he then drew his weapon with the intention of making a blow at her. *De pārang-nia lēher rakshāsa itu lālu pūtus* he made a cut at the neck of the monster, and then separated (the head).

پارغ *pārang* and پراغ *prang* war, battle; military force, army. To make war, engage in battle, fight. *Ada prang dālam negri itu* there is a war in that country. *Prang mūsuh itu ter-lālu kras* the war is vigorously carried on by the enemy. *Prang sabīl allah* holy wars. *Gandarang prang* military drums. *Meng-ikat prang* to form an army. *Pachah-lah segala prang-nia* his forces were entirely routed, broken. *Ka-dūa fihak tantarā ber-prang-lah* the armies of each party engaged. *Hārus ممارغ *memarāng* akan iang menāhan zakāt* it is proper to put to the sword those who withhold the legal alms or contribution. *په-پراغ-ان *pe-prāng-an* warfare, battle, a campaign. *Bakal pe-prāng-an* provision for the campaign. *Padang pe-prāng-an* the field of battle. *Kapal pe-prāng-an* a ship of war. *Meng-ātor pe-prāng-an* to settle the order of battle.*

پارسي *pārsi* PERSIAN. (Vid. فارسي *fārsi*.)

پاران *pāran* the ridge timber (in house-building).

پارو *pārau* hoarse. *Swarā-nia iang mardū menjādi pārau* her sweet voice became hoarse. *Parau-pārau* the lungs.

پارو *pāroh* the beak or bill of a bird. *Pāroh ayam* the beak of a fowl. *Kūku dan pāroh garūda itu* the claws and beak of the griffin.

پاري *pārī* a kind of fish, the scate, raya. *Kāyū pārī* a large timber-tree from which the wood-oil is extracted.

پاري *pārī* lot, chance. *Būah pārī* dice. *Buang pārī* to throw the dice.

پاسار *pāsar*, AR. (بازار) the market-place, bazar.

Būniak-lah kadei de-dālam pāsar itu the shops in that bazar were numerous. *Pada katika itu pāsar sedang-lah rāmī* at that period the market-place was tolerably full.

پاسغ *pāsang* to give action to, put in motion or use. *Pāsang āpi* to light a fire. *Pāsang lāyer* to set sail. *Pāsang bedil* to fire a gun. *Pā-sang bandēra* to hoist colours. *Pāsang kabūn lāda* to plant a pepper-garden. *مماسغ *memā-sang* jerat būrong* to lay snares for birds.

پاسغ *pāsang* the tide; flood tide. *Pāsang pur-nūma* spring tide (at the full moon). *Pāsang gadāng* high water. *Pāsang kring* low water. *De bāwa ūlih āyer pāsang* brought by the flood tide.

پاسغ *pāsang* a pair, couple; fellows. *Gāding sa-pāsang* a pair or couple of elephants teeth. *Māin pāsang* to play at draughts.

پاسق *pāsak* a peg, pin; small nails. To fasten with a peg, to pin, to wedge, to plug. *Memā-sak telīnga dan memākei sūbang kamedian deri-pada de pasak-kan-nia* to put a wooden peg into the ears, and to wear rolls in them after they have been so plugged.

پاسق *pāsak* interior or inland parts; uplands. *Orang pāsak* a countryman. *De pāsak pūlau itu* in the interior parts of the island.

پاسق *pāsuk* or *پاسق *pasuk* company, corps, band, troop, guard, body of men, subdivision of an army. *Krah-kan-lah rāyat pāsuk rāja itu* assemble the men who form the corps of that prince. *پاسق *pasuk-an* orang peniāmun* bands of robbers. *Samoā-nia dātang-lah ber-pāsuk-pasuk-an* all arrived by troops or in companies. *Ada-pūn sūātu pasuk-an rāyat ka-indarān akan bantū-nia* there is a body of celestial troops which acts as his ally.*

پاسن *pāsan* to order, commission, charge with instructions. Orders, commands, charge. *Tiā-da de pāsan rāja* the king did not give order. *Itu-pūn ber-pāsan ka-pada pahluwān sakali-an*

then gave command to all the warriors. *Berpāsan akan segala isi rumah-nia* gave a charge (on his death-bed) to all his household. *Pāsan bapā-nia samoā-nia de pegang-nia* he observed all his father's injunctions. *Begitu-lah pāsan-nia ka-pada amba* such was his message to me.

pāsū a large wooden vessel for holding water, a bathing tub. *De tawañg-kan-nia āyer itu ka-dālam pāsū* poured the water into the tub. *Pergi-lah mandī ka-pada pāsū* went to bathe in the tub.

pāsōng to put in confinement. A place of confinement, temporary prison, the stocks. *Tiāda iang meng-akū-nia de pāsōng orang itu* there not being any person to bail him, the man was put in confinement. *Tāroh de pāsōng* put in the stocks. *pasōng-an* confinement (as in the stocks); the place of confinement.

pāsē a place (formerly of some importance) on the northern coast of SUMATRA, not far from Achin.

pāsir and *pāsir* sand. *Seperti pāsir iang de pantei* like sand on the sea-shore. *Pāsir-nia seperti amas ūrei* its sands were like gold-dust. *Gūla pāsir* soft or powder sugar.

pāpa, HIND. पतु poor, beggarly, mean, miserable. *Yatim iang pāpa* a poor orphan. *Ada-pūn orang mūda ini iang hina lagi pāpa tiāda ber-ka-taū-an tempat ampūnia* this young man of low degree and poor withal, knows not any place that he can call his own. *Meñgatākan hāl ka-papā-an-nia* to make a plea of his poverty.

pāpa a support, prop, shore.

pāpat even, regular, uniform (in shape). *Pōtong pāpat kāyū itu* cut that timber even. *memāpat bātu* to hew stones into a regular shape.

pāpar to put in requisition, to levy articles

by authority. *papār-an* articles so collected, contribution, requisition.

pāpak an hermaphrodite. (Vid. *khen-sa*.)

pāpan a board, plank; flooring. *Iya-pūn berjāwat pada sa-kepeng pāpan* he laid hold of a piece of plank. *Antāra dua pāpan* between two boards. *Pāpan be-rātus* boards by the hundred (of a common kind).

pākat to consult; to come to a joint resolution. A deliberative meeting. (Vid. *muwāfakat*.) *Orang ber-pākat samoā-nia* the people were all of one mind.

pākal to caulk. (Vid. *pakkal*.)

pākan the woof, that which is shot into the warp by means of the shuttle; called also *pākan ber-tūrak*. (Vid. *tūrak*.) *Kāin iang ber-pākan-kan amas* cloth interwoven with gold, or having the woof of gold thread.

pākan a market-place. (Vid. *pakan*.)

pākū a nail, spike. *Pāyong pākū* the head of a nail. *Lekat-lah seperti pākū* stuck as fast as a nail.

pākū and *pakū* the fern, filix, a genus of plants of which the Malays distinguish a number of species.

pākei to dress, wear clothes, put on; assume, adopt, make use of. *Pakei-lah būñga ini* wear this flower. *Memākei seperti orang negri itu* to dress like the people of the country. *Kāin iang balūm de pākei* clothes not yet worn. *Pākei nāma* to assume or bear a name. *Memākei būu bau'n* to make use of perfumes. *Sūātu-pūn tidak būlih de pākei* not one (of the boats) can be made use of. *Ada āyer itu ter-pākei pada badan* that water was employed upon (in washing) the body. *Jeka ber-kanan bechāra pātek de pākei ūlih baginda* if my council is pleasing, it is for your majesty to adopt it. *Apa-bila sīta dēwī dūpat akū pākei nischūya*

ku-lebih-kan deri-pada-mu when I take *Sita Dēwī* into my *zenanah*, I shall place her in a rank superior to thine.

پاڻي *pāgi* and پاڻي *pāgi* morning; in the morning; to-morrow. *Pāgi dan patang* morning and evening. *Pāgi āri* early, by times in the morning. *Pagi-pāgi* to-morrow morning.

پاڻي *pāgut* to peck (as a bird), to bite (as a snake). *De pāgut ūlih garūda akan nāga itu* the griffin pecked at the dragon. *De pāgut-nia matā-nia* pecked out his eyes. *Seperti de pāgut ūlar rasā-nia* they felt as if bitten by snakes. *Ber-pagut-pāgut ka-duā-nia* they pecked at each other.

پاڻي *pāgar* fence, inclosure, paling, palisadoe. To fence in, inclose, surround. *Pāgar rūmah* the fence or paling of a house. *Deri-luar pāgar* from without-side of the paling. *Chenderong-lah segala pāgar orang* every man's paling was bent down. *Pāgar tūnah* a mound of earth, embankment. *Dālam pāgar rāja* within the pale of the court. *Tūrun-lah iya deri dālam āwan itu ka-būmi ka-dālam pāgar astāna mahārāja rawana* he descended from the cloud, upon the earth, within the palace-walls of *Mahārāja Ravana*. *Seperti būlan de pāgar bintang* like the moon encompassed with stars. *Pāgar būlan* the halo. پاڻي *pāgar-rūyong* the place of residence of one of the sultans of *Menaṅgkābau*. ماماڻي *memāgar* to surround with a paling.

پاڻي *pāgū* ceiling.

پالا *pāla* brown. *Būah pāla* the nutmeg, *nux myristica*. *Būnga pāla* the mace (which envelops the nutmeg).

پالو *pālu* to beat. (Vid. پاڻي *pālū*.)

پالات *pālat* sodomy. *Orang pālat* a sodomite. (Batav. Vers. of Bib.)

پالار-پالار-ان *pālar-pālār-an* what is worn by children

to conceal the nudities. (Vid. چاڻي *chā-ping*.)

پالڻ *pāling* and پالڻ *pāling* to turn, turn aside, turn to or from; to alter its course (a river). *Pāling kapalā-mu* turn your head. *Segrā-lah iya memāling-kan kudā-nia* he immediately turned his horse. *Mūdah iya memāling-kan kandarān-nia* it was an easy matter for him to turn the beast he rode upon. *Segala dāyang-dāyang ter-sinyum serāya ber-pāling-kan mukā-nia ka-blākang* all the waiting-women smiled and turned aside their faces. *Ber-pāling daṅgan mūka atau daṅgan dāda* to turn the head (only) or the breast, i. e. the head and shoulders. *Ber-pāling ka-pada orang lain* to transfer the affections to another person.

پالو *pālū* or پالو *pālū* to beat, strike (as with a stick). A blow, stroke, stripe. *Nāik de gōchoh tūrun de pālū* they cuffed him when he rose and threshed him when he was down. *Pālū gandarang* to beat a drum. *Memālū memuāng-an* to make proclamation. *Memālū dūa pālū* to strike two strokes.

پالو *pālū* to mix, blend (as colours). *Ka-luar-lah chayā-nia ber-pālū-pālū daṅgan chāya mata-āri* a brightness proceeded from it which was blended with the light of the sun. *Baū-nia būnga ber-pālū-pālū daṅgan āyer māwur* the scent of flowers mixed with that of rose-water.

پالي *pālī* the name of an inconsiderable place in the south western part of SUMATRA.

پامور *pāmur* the veins, damasking or watering of the blades of weapons. *Kōrang pāmur* it is not damasked, it is plain. *Bāik-bāik be-pāmur* handsomely veined.

پاماڻگكو *pamaṅgko* an officer of state.

پامان *pāman* the paternal uncle. It is used as a respectful address to an elderly man. (Vid. پا *pā*.)

ثانت *pānat* uneasy in a posture, weary of sitting or lying in one posture.

ثانر *pānar* beams or rays of the sun. (Vid. سينر *sinar*.)

ثانس *pānas* hot, warm; heat, warmth. *Ayer pānas* hot water. *Negrī iang sāngat pānas* a very hot country. *Mūsim pānas* the hot season. *Dummam pānas* the hot fit of fever. *Pānas mata-ārī* the heat of the sun. *Kārna kras pānas atau kras dīngin* by reason of extreme heat or cold. *Iāng būlih menāwōng-i segala amba allah iang* كغاناس *ka-pānās-an* which may afford shade to all the servants of God when overcome with heat.

ثانو *pānau* and ثنو *panau* white spots on the skin occasioned by leprous or scrofulous distempers.

ثانه *pānah*, HIND. वान (*vana* arrow.) To shoot with a bow and arrow. (Vid. بوسر *būsor*.) *Anak pānah* an arrow. *Māta pānah dan lambing* the points of arrows and lances. *Anak pānah iang tiāda ber-māta dan tiāda tājam* an arrow without a point (or iron head) and that is not sharpened. *De panah-nia ūlih rāja yemen kījang itu* the king of Yemen shot an arrow at the roe. *De panah-nia akan lāwan-nia daŋgan anak pānah ka-sakti-an* he shot at his adversary with an enchanted arrow. *Chābang anak pānah* the notch for the arrow. *Kāyit anak pānah* the barb. ممانه *memānah* to shoot arrows; to hit with an arrow. ثمانه *pemānah* an archer. سثانه *sa-pānah* a bow-shot. *Sa-pānah jāūh tedoh-nia* its shade extended to the distance of a bow-shot.

ثاني *pānē* the name of a river in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA.

ثاو *pāu* to cut, lop, hack, cut down.

ثاوت *pāwut* to bow, bend (the body).

ثاوس *pāwus* the whale, balæna.

ثاوه *pāuh* a species of fruit, the mango of Amboina.

ثاوه *pāuh* the thigh. (Vid. ثاه *pāuh*.)

ثاوي *pawī* and ثهوي *pahuwī* rotten (as wood, cloth, ropes, or paper.)

ثاوي *pāwei* engines, implements, stores. (Vid. ثگاوي *pagāwei*.) *Peng-anjar dan pāwei* guides and military stores.

ثاه and ثاوه *pāuh* the thigh; the shaft of a carriage; a quarter part; the quarter of a *tāil* or four mace. *Pāuh-nia seperti pāuh belālang* its thigh was like the thigh of a grasshopper. *De chubūt-nia pāuh-nia* she pinched his thigh. *Pāuh bābi* a leg of pork, a ham. *Pātah-lah sa-blāh pāuh-nia per-arāk-an itu* one of the shafts of the triumphal carriage was broken. *Pāngkal pāuh* the hip. *Konchī pāuh* the groin. *Sa tāil sa pāuh* one *tāil* and a quarter (of gold).

ثاهت *pāhat* a chisel. *Pāhat nejis* a plane. *Bātu ter-pāhat* hewn stone. *Amas de pāhat* gold wrought with a tool. ممانه *memāhat* to chisel, or to form with a chisel. *Ber-pāhat nāga* wrought in the shape of a dragon.

ثاهت *pāhit* or *pāit* bitter; nauseous. *Pāhit bagei ampadu* bitter as gall. *Memait-kan mūlut* to give a bitter taste to the mouth. *Sākit pāit* and *sākit pāyah* deadly sick.

ثاهر *pāhar* a large brass salver. (Vid. تالم *tālam*.) *Pāhar iang ber-isi piŋgan* a salver filled with (small) plates.

ثاهع *pāhang* the name of a place on the north-eastern coast of the MALAYAN peninsula.

ثاهق *pāhak* a valley, low ground. *Pada pāhak iang ber-seruk-seruk-an* in a valley where there is a head of water. *Inggā de lalū-i-nia akan lintang pāhak itu* until he shall have passed across the valley.

ثاي *pāi* or ثي *pei* go. (Vid. ثرك *pergi*.)

ثاي *pāya* brackish; a salt-water marsh; a mo-

rass. *Sūṅgey iang besár itu-pūn ābis-lah menjādi pāya* large rivers were then reduced to the state of morasses. *Laksāna ikan de pāya dātang kamārau kring-lah diya* like fish in a marsh; when fine weather comes it is left dry.

ثايغ *pāyong* or ثايونغ *pāyōng* an umbrella, parasol; the head of a nail. *Pāyong ter-kambang de-atas kapalā-nia* an umbrella was expanded over his head. *Pāyong segala raja-rāja seperti mēga rupā-nia* the umbrellas of all the princes had the appearance (or effect) of a cloud. *Segala alat dan pāyong ka-rajā-an* the state umbrellas and other royal insignia. *Pāyong kechil* a hand-umbrella. *Batang pāyong* the stick or handle of an umbrella.

ثايو *pāyū* to resolve, determine, design. *Jahāt-an-lah ter-pāyū ulih-nia* he was resolved upon mischief. *Sudah ter-pāyū ulih allah* it was ordained by God.

ثايونغ *pāyōng* an umbrella. (Vid. ثايغ *pāyong*.)

ثايه *pāyah* fatigued, weary, exhausted. *Pāyah ber-jalan* fatigued with walking. *Pāyah-lah kami men-chari-nia* we are weary of searching for him. *Pāyah-lah sa-rūpa mati* exhausted to a degree that resembled death. *Sakit pāyah* and *sakit pait* deadly sick.

ثايل *pabila* when. (Vid. اثايل *apa-bila*.)

ثا *pata* delineation, picture. (Vid. ثاته *pā-tah*.)

ثاره *pe-tāroh* a stake, bet, pledge, pawn, thing deposited; a thing highly prized. (Vid. تاره *tāroh*.)

ثال *patāla*, HIND. पाताल (*pātālam*) seven imaginary spheres below the surface of the earth, or the infernal regions of the Hindu mythology. *Tūjuh patāla būmi* the seven lower regions of the world. *Kārna de bāwah patāla būmi ada tūjuh buah negri* for in the regions beneath the earth there are seven kingdoms.

ثاني *patāni* the name of a town and district on the north-eastern side of the MALAYAN peninsula, bordering on the dominions of Siam.

ثرا *putrā*, HIND. पुत्र a prince, king's son, royal offspring. *Ampat orang ber-putrā* four young men of royal birth. *Putrā dua laki-laki satu* two royal children, one of them a male. *Permei-suri itu sudah ber-putrā* the queen was delivered of a prince. *Idup-kan putrā-nia kambali* restore his son to life.

ثران *petarana* or *putarāna* a chair of state, couch, sofa. *Ka-luar-lah tūan putri deri-pada per-aduan maka itu-pūn duduk-lah de-atas petarāna* the princess left her chamber and then seated herself on a sofa. *Baginda itu ber-takhta de-atas petarāna iang ka-amās-an* the king was enthroned (sat in state) upon a gilt chair.

ثري *patari* borax; solder.

ثري *putri*, HIND. पुत्री a princess; a female of the royal blood; the daughter of a person of high rank. *Anakanda baginda tūan putri katiga itu dātang-lah de iring-kan ulih inang peng-āsoh-nia* the three princesses, children of the king, came attended by their nurses. *Putri boṅgsū* the youngest princess. *Dāun putri mussenda frondosa*, L.; *cheṅgkē lāban*, Bat. Trans. vol. v.

ثغ *patang* or *petang* evening, dusk of evening. *Siang dan petang* morning and evening, early and late. *Pada petang āri* in the evening.

ثك *pitik* to strike musical strings. (Vid. ثيك *pitik*.)

ثم *patam* a frontlet, ornament of the forehead. *Ber-patam amas* having golden frontlets. *Pada kapāla de kena-kan-nia patam* on his head he wore a frontlet.

ثما *patmā*, HIND. पद्म the lotos. (Vid. تراتي *tarāti*.) *Būṅga patma wanjī* the fragrant lotos.

ثول *patōla* a bitter kind of cucumber, a species of momordica, L.

فتي *patei* or *puttei* a large kind of bean growing on a tree of considerable size, the smell of which is extremely offensive to Europeans; *anagyris*, L.

فتي *peti* a chest, box. *Peti besi* an iron chest. *Afyūn lima peti* five chests of opium.

فچه *pachah*, *pechah*, and *pichah* to break, break in pieces, break open, break up; to break out, burst, crack; to break off, discontinue; to dismiss, cashier; broken, smashed; wrecked; put to the rout. *Pachah beláh* to break in two, to split. *Memachah kapāla* to break the head. *Memachah gadōng* to break open a warehouse. *Memachah-kan āti segala ōrang iang pāpa* to break the hearts of all who are in poverty (by a display of luxury). *Maka prang-pūn pachah-lah de negri itu* war broke out in that country. *Pachah ampadū* to burst the gall-bladder. *Bā-rang deri praū iang sudah pachah* goods from the vessel that was wrecked. *Sudah ter-pachah priyūk-nia* fractum est vas virginitatis suæ. *Mūsuh itu-pūn pachah* the enemy was then routed. *Pachah-lah prang-nia rāyat rāja itu dan larī-lah iya* the army of the king was routed, and he fled. فچه ثيریح *pachah* or *pichah pīring* a flowering shrub, *gardenia florida*, L.

فچه *pichē* mire; clay; miry. *Tānah iang pichē* miry earth. *Pichē iang lindir* viscous mire, slime.

فد *pada* at, to, on, in; according to. *Ka-pada* unto, to, towards. *Deri-pada* from. *Pada māsa itu* at that time. *Pada āri iang kamedian* on the succeeding day. *Pada bārang brāpa pātut* according to the number required. *Pada akhir-nia* lastly, finally.

فداتي *pedātī* a cart; chariot; wheeled carriage. *Gājah dan kūda dan rāta dan pedātī* elephants, and horses, and chariots, and carts. *Kūda peng-hēla pedātī* cart or chariot horses. *Lāda iang de būwa pedātī* pepper brought by carts. *Orang iang menḡapalā-kan pedātī-nia* the driver or leader of his chariot.

فدس *padas* or *puddas* hot, acrid, pungent. *Gū-lei padas* a hot or high-seasoned curry. *Bārang kāyū iang padas* any wood having a pungent taste. *Se-padas* ginger. ممدسكن *memadas-kan āli* to exasperate.

فدع *pedang* a sword. *Chābut pedang* to draw a sword. *Meng-ūnus pedang* to unsheath a sword. *Pedang iang mahā-tājam de per-sandang-kan-nia de-ātas baū-nia* a sword of the keenest edge he slung over his shoulder. *Serta memegang ūlu pedang-nia* holding the hilt of his sword. *Pedang tiga bilah* (idiom.) three swords. *Pedang iang mākan dūa beláh-nia* a two-edged sword. *Sārong pedang* a scabbard.

فدندع *padendang* taffeta, a slight kind of silk manufactured in Bengal. *Kāin padendang kūning* yellow taffeta.

فدو *padū* to melt. *Seperti amas sudah ter-padū* like melted gold.

فدوت *padūta* an officer of state.

فدومن *padōman* the mariner's compass.

فدوكت *padūka* and فادكت *pāduka* an affectionate epithet; beloved, dear. *Jekalau ada karunīa padūka ayanda akan anakanda ini* if my dear father is desirous of obliging his child. *Menchiūm padūka istri ka-dūa* kissed his two beloved wives. *Padūka srī sultān* a common title of Malayan princes.

فديه *pedih* or *pedēh* pain, ache, smart; to smart. *Kapala-ku sāngat pedih* my head aches violently. *Ati-ku pedih* my heart aches. *Pedih-lah atī-nia* something rankles at his heart. *Lukā-nia pedih* his wound smarts.

فر *per* a prefixed particle used in the formation of derivative nouns. (See the GRAMMAR.)

فرا *prāda*, PORT. tinsel, leaf or thin plate of any metal. *Prāda amas* gold leaf. *Prāda besi* tinned iron plates. *De prāda daṅgan āyer amas* gilt with liquid gold. *Dāun prāda* *justicia picta*, L.

٢١٧ *per-rāsa* the sense of taste. (Vid. راس *rāsa*.)

٢١٧ *parāngi* nature, disposition, temper, indoles. Lat. *Parāngi mānusīa* the nature of mankind. *Mānis parāngi perampūan itu* the disposition of the women is sweet. *Parāngi bāpa de turūt-nia* he takes after his father, partakes of his nature. *Jaṅggūt-nia panjang jāhat parāngi-nia* their beards are long, their dispositions vicious. *Parāngi-nia būkan parāngi orang bāik* his temper is not the temper of a good man. *Iya-lah iang mem-puniā-i parāngi iang lemah lumbut seperti āyer umbun sejuk-nia* he who is endowed with a mild and gentle disposition, refreshing as the dew of heaven.

٢١٧ *per-aṅgin-an* exposed to the air, airy. (Vid. اڠين *aṅgin*.) *Bālei per-aṅgin-an* a summer-house.

٢١٧ *prākat* or *per-rākat* cement, glue. (Vid. راکت *rākat*.)

٢١٧ *prākū* a trough.

٢١٧ *prāwan* a virgin; virginity, maidenhead. *Kārna lagi prāwan adā-nia* for she was still a virgin. *De-māna bāniak anak tarūna anak prāwan-pūn ada de-sāna* where there are many bachelors, there the young maidens are to be found.

٢١٧ *prāu* a navigating vessel. (Vid. ٢١٧ *prāu*.)

٢١٧ *prāhan* the upper plate of timber which unites the frame of a building.

٢١٧ *purba*, HIND. पुरब former, ancient. ٢١٧ *purba-kāla* of old, in old times. *Ari āwal purba-kāla* remote times, days of old. *Orang tua itu taū akan per-katā-an purba-kāla* that old man is acquainted with the stories of ancient times.

٢١٧ *per-burū-an* game, what is hunted. (Vid. ٢١٧ *burū*.)

٢١٧ *per-bantāh-an* disputes, contention. (Vid. ٢١٧ *bantah*.)

٢١٧ *per-bandhar-ān* a treasury; treasures (Vid. ٢١٧ *bandhāra*.) *Kita andak punnūh-i per-bandhar-ān kita* our object is to fill our treasury. *Per-bandhar-ān iang ter-būni* hidden treasures.

٢١٧ *per-bandīng-an* analogy, comparison. (Vid. ٢١٧ *bandīng*.)

٢١٧ *per-būāt-an* deed, action, work, performance, enterprise, exploit. (Vid. ٢١٧ *būāt*.)

٢١٧ *prabōng-an* or *prabong* the ridge of the roof; the covering of the ridge.

٢١٧ *perbōla* false, lying; hyperbolical, exaggerated. *Kāta itu kātā per-bōla sāja* those words were mere untruths.

٢١٧ *prut* and ٢١٧ *prūt* the belly, paunch; the bowels; the womb. *Sākit prut* the belly-ach; griped. *Prut kras* costiveness. *Kena prūt-nia trus lālu iya mātī* pierced him through the belly of which he died. *Prut sinī* and *liṅgar prut* the small intestines. *Prut kapal* the hold of a ship. *Ontong nesib-ku sudah ter-surat de-dālam prut ibu-ku* my destiny was written in my mother's womb.

٢١٧ *per-tāpa*, HIND. प्रताप one who is in a state of penance; a hermit, recluse. (Vid. ٢١٧ *tāpa*.) ٢١٧ *per-tapā-an* a hermitage, cell; any situation allotted to those who are in a state of penance. *Baginda dūduk dālam per-tapā-an tidak minum dan mākān* the king sat in a state of penance, without drinking or eating.

٢١٧ *pertāma* and ٢١٧ *pertamā*, HIND. प्रथम the first, foremost; in the first place, imprimis. *Iga jūa iang pertāmā dan iang kamedian* he alone who is first and last. *Pertāmā iang de tikam-nia* the first person whom he stabbed. *Pertāmā pātut iya orang iang ber-baṅsa* in the first place she ought to be a person of good birth. *Tiga perkara-nia pertāmā* its distinctions are three, imprimis....

پرتندا *pertanda* a toll-gatherer, collector of tribute; a deputy.

پرتورن *per-atōr-an* arrangement. (Vid. **اتور** *ator*.)

پرتون *per-tūan* to rule, bear sway. (Vid. **تون** *tūan*.) *Iāng de per-tūan* he who beareth sway; his majesty. (In Sumatra this title is confined to the princes of *Menaṅgkābau*.) **پرتوانن** *per-tuān-an* dominion, jurisdiction, sway.

پرتیدورن *per-tidōr-an* a sleeping-place, bed. (Vid. **تیدور** *tīdor* and **ادو** *adū*.)

پرتیگ *per-tiga* a third part. (Vid. **تیگ** *tiga*.)

پرجلانن *per-jalān-an* journey, march, course, progress. (Vid. **جالن** *jālan*.) *Tiga jam per-jalān-an* a journey of three hours. *Per-jalān-an mala-ārī* the course of the sun.

پرجمون *per-jamū-an* a feast, entertainment. (Vid. **جامو** *jāmū*.)

پرجوالن *per-juāl-an* sale. (Vid. **جوال** *jūāl*.)

پرجا *percha* and **پرجه** *perchah*, PERS. (پارچه) a remnant, small piece (of cloth), tatters, rags, flitters. *Percha kām ber-lūkis* ornamented pieces of cloth. *De ikat-nia kastūri atau ambar dālam sūātu percha* he ties up musk or ambergris in a bit of cloth. *Perchah dāda* a breastplate. *Daṅgan kāpas atau daṅgan percha pūtih* with cotton or with white rags. *Pūlau percha* the island of SUMATRA (called also **اندلس** *indalas*).

پرجایا *perchāya* to trust, rely, confide in, give credit to, believe in. Trust, confidence. *Tiāda kāmī perchāya lagi pada sumpah-nia* we no longer trust to his oath. *Perchayā-lah pada kāmī* rely upon us. *Iāng tempat sultān perchāya* the depositary of the sultan's confidence. *Jāṅgan tūan kōrang perchāya ka-pada allah* do not fail to place your trust in God. **کفرچیان** *ka-perchayā-an* confidence. What may be confided in. *Kirim-kan ka-pada orang ka-perchayā-*

an tūan send it by one of your confidential people.

پرجیک *perchik* to sprinkle; to spot, stain (by sprinkling any coloured liquid); to squirt. *Memerchik āyer* to sprinkle water. *Dārah-nia te-perchik de-ātas pckāin-nia* her blood was sprinkled on his garment. *Bāju ūṅgū te-perchik daṅgan āyer amas* a purple garment spotted with gold. *Ayer-nia memerchik-merchik ka-adara* the water of it squirted up into the air.

پرجنتان *per-chintā-an*, HIND. **प्रचिन्तन** anxiety, grief. (Vid. **چنت** *chinta*.)

پردون *per-adū-an* a place of repose, chamber, bed, recess or division of an apartment separated from the rest by curtains. (Vid. **ادو** *adū*.)

پراراکن *per-arāk-an* a triumphal carriage; a stage or platform upon wheels. (Vid. **ارق** *arak*.) *De surūh-nia ber-būat dūa būah per-arāk-an* gave orders for constructing two triumphal carriages. *Per-arāk-an dūa-blas paṅkat* a triumphal carriage of twelve stages. *Rāja-pūn naik-lah ka-ātas per-arāk-an* the king ascended the triumphal carriage. *Segala bedāwan iāng de-ātas per-arāk-an itū-pūn ber-nianyi-lah* all the public singers who were upon the stage then raised their voices.

پرسادا *persāda*, HIND. **प्रासाद** a building belonging to a bath. (Vid. **پنچ** *poncha*.)

پرساٹن *per-asāp-an* an instrument for smoking, a pipe, hukah. (Vid. **اسٹ** *asap*.)

پرساگی *persāgi* and **پساگی** *pesāgi* square; a square; a cube. (Vid. **ساگ** *sāgi*.) *Ampat persāgi* or *be-persāgi ampat* four-square. *Besī ampat sāgi* iron in square bars. *Bātu iāng tiga per-sāgi* a three-cornered stone. *Anam-jāri sagi-nia per-sagi itu* each side of the square is six inches.

پرستو *per-istiwa* to happen, come to pass. *Maka sakāli per-istiwa-lah iya pergi ber-māin ka-adara*

on a certain time it happened that he went to amuse himself in the regions of the air.

٢١٩ *prisih* or *brisi* clean, pure. *Jekalau prisih mukā-nia* if his face be clean. *Lēdah iang prisih* a clean tongue, i. e. free from scandal.

٢١٩ *prang* war. (Vid. ٢١٩ *pārang*.)

٢١٩ *prang-prūs* peevish, impatient, crabbed, testy, quarrelsome.

٢١٩ *per-aṅkap* or *praṅkap* a trap.

٢١٩ *prīnggat* wild grapes, a species of vitis.

٢١٩ *per-iṅga-an* boundary, limit. *Bālik sāna per-iṅga-an ōrang siam* beyond which is the dominion of the Siamese.

٢١٩ *prīnggi* the pumpkin, cucurbita pepo. *Pūchuk prīnggi* the young shoots of this vine, used as a culinary vegetable.

٢١٩ *perapeti* or ٢١٩ *perapāti* the pigeon, columba. (Vid. ٢١٩ *merapāti*.)

٢١٩ *perkāra*, HIND. ٢١٩ *प्रकार* circumstance, distinction, division, section, head; thing; kind, manner. *Pada perkāra ini jūga* in this circumstance alone. *Ka-dūa perkāra* the second circumstance, or in the second place. *Fasal iang ka-dūa perkāra* article the second. *Māna jālan iang ampat perkāra ini* how do these four distinctions run? what is the drift of these four propositions? *Iyā allah iang men-jādi-kan segala perkāra* O God, who didst create all things! *Bārang sa-perkāra* in anywise.

٢١٩ *perkāsa* valiant, powerful, mighty in arms. Power, force, valour. *Orang perkāsa lagi bijaksana* a man who is valiant and wise. *Barāni dan perkāsa* adventurous and brave.

٢١٩ *perkākas* furniture, utensils, articles of domestic use and ornament; dresses; materials. *Arta dan perkākas* goods and chattels. *Menghiās-i segala perkākas dālam malegei itu* to set out all the ornamental furniture of the palace.

Kāyū akan perkākas gadōng timber for constructing a warehouse. *Perkākas besi* ironmongery. *De bawā-nia ٢١٩ *perkākās-an* sakalian-nia de adāp-an rāja itu* they brought all their chattels into the presence of the king.

٢١٩ *preksa*, HIND. ٢١٩ *परीक्ष* to examine closely, search, investigate, inquire into. *De preksa-kan ūlih dātū-dātū ka-mati-an ōrang itu* the magistrates examined into the circumstances of the man's death. *Tiāda-lah iya preksā-kan tempat-nia* he did not inquire for the place. *Balūm ada kāmī ٢١٩ *memreksā-kan hāl itu* we have not yet investigated that business. *De preksā-i-nia dāngan hukum allah* they examined him by the judgment of God; put him to the test of the ordeal.*

٢١٩ *per-kalāng-an* a dry dock or place where vessels are laid up on rollers or chocks. *Perkalāng-an tāngan* the ball of the thumb.

٢١٩ *pergi* to go. *Dan sa-taṅgah-itu pergi dan iang sa-taṅgah tiṅgal* and one half of them went, and the other half remained behind. *Pergi-lah sama-sāma* go together. *Ber-jālan pergi ka-lūar* to march off. *Pergi ber-kūda* to go on horseback. *Pergi pūlang* to go and return, to go backwards and forwards. *Ber-jālan pergi dātang* to walk to and fro. *Ka-andak bēta tiāda sa-suātu haniā-lah sohbat bēta pergi bālik mārī dāngan sajahtrā-nia* I have nothing whatever to desire but only that my friend should go and return in safety. *Tiādā-lah ber-ka-taū-an pergi-nia* there is no knowing whither he is gone. *Weh ka-māna garāng-an pergi-ku ini* alas, whither am I going? *Seperti dātang anak atau sudāra deri-pada pergi-pergi-an* as in the case of a child or a brother arriving from a journey.

٢١٩ *pargam* the stock-dove. *Seperti būnyi pargam* like the noise of this bird.

٢١٩ *per-gunā-an* worth, use, value, quality, virtue. (Vid. ٢١٩ *gūna*.) *Per-gunā-an-nia chinchin itu* the virtues of that ring.

فرگانتین *per-ganti-an* change, turn, rotation. (Vid. گانت *ganti*.) *Balúm ada per-ganti-an amba* it is not yet my turn.

فرلان *perlāhan* softly, gently, leisurely, slowly. Soft, slow, low. *Ber-jālan perlāhan* to walk slowly. *Chūba taṅkap perlāhan* try to catch it gently. *Perlāhan-perlāhan jūga dan jāṅgan gūpoh-gūpoh sāṅgat* softly, softly; be not in a violent hurry. *Itu-pūn ber-pantun perlāhan-perlāhan swarā-nia* she then sang in a soft and low voice. *Ber-kāta daṅgan perlāhan-perlāhan* to speak deliberately. *Maka kāta srī rama perlāhan-perlāhan akan laksamāna* then said Sri Rāma in a low voice to Laksamāna. *Makrūh meniāring-kan memācha pada tempat iang perlāhan dan memerlāhan-kan pada tempat iang niāring* it is improper to read with a loud voice those parts (of the liturgy) which are designed to be low, or to read low those which should be loud.

فرلس *parlis* the name of a place on the Malayan coast.

فرلق *parlak* the name of a place in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA. *Tanjong parlak* Diamond point.

فرلن *parlan* to swallow. *Parlan āyer līor* to swallow the spittle. *memarlan ikan iang man-tah* to swallow a raw fish. *Kubūr iang ber-jālan iya-itu ikan iang memarlan nabī yūnas* the moving sepulchre is the fish which swallowed the prophet Jonas.

فرلنتي *paralentei* idle, dissolute, debauched, worthless. *Orang paralentei* a worthless, unprincipled fellow; an idle coxcomb.

فرمات *permāta* a jewel, precious stone. *Tiga būah permāta iang indah-indah* three most rare jewels. *Permāta ijau* an emerald. *Dulāpan bāgei permāta* eight kinds of precious stones. *Permāta sēlan* a jewel from Ceylon. *Kāki būkit tempat men-gāli permāta* the foot of hills is the place to dig for precious stones.

فرمان *permāna*, HIND. प्रमान measure, rate. (Vid. فرمناي *per-manā-i*.)

فرماین and فرمینن *per-main-an* a play-thing; amusement; game. (Vid. ماین *māin*.) *Meng-ajar ber-māin pel-bāgei per-māin-an* to teach the manner of playing a variety of games.

فرمباتن or فرهمباتن *per-ambāt-an* pursuit, persecution. (Vid. همبت *ambat*.)

فرمبان *per-ambā-an* servitude, service. (Vid. همب *amba*.)

فرمدائي *permadāni* tapestry; a carpet. *Permadāni iang ka-amās-an* tapestry worked with gold. *Permadāni panjang taṅgah lima hasta* carpets four feet and a half long.

فرمشت *per-ampat* a fourth part, quarter. (Vid. امشت *ampat*.) *Tiga per-ampat* three fourths.

فرمپوان *perampūan* a woman, wife; female. *Laki-lāki dan perampūan dan anak-dāra* men and women and virgins. *Dan mem-bāwa perampūan iang dara-dāra ampat pūluh ōrang* and carried (as a present) forty maidens. *Kārna s'orang perampūan segala ālam jādi hūra-hāra* on account of an individual woman, the whole world is thrown into confusion. *Rāja perampūan* a queen. *Tanām-an perampūan* a female plant.

فرمناي *permanā-i* to number, reckon, count, ascertain number or value. *Permanā-i ūlih-mu bāla-tantarā itu* number thou that army. *Iāng tiāda dāpat de-permanā-i* (or *tiāda te-permanā-i*) *bāniak-nia* whose multitudes cannot be counted. *Rahmat iang tiāda ter-kira-kirā-i dan tiāda te-permanā-i ūlih mekhlūk* mercies that cannot be conceived nor estimated by created beings.

فرمندین *per-mandī-an* a bath, a place or vessel for washing the body. (Vid. مندي *mandī*.)

فرمي *permī* or *permei* beautiful, fair, graceful, elegant. *Paṅgkū iang permei* a beautiful bosom. *Permei rupā-nia pādang itu* the plain

had a fair appearance. *Permei rupā-nia bālei* the appearance of the building was elegant.

فرميسوري *permei-sūrī*, HIND. परमेश्वरी a queen-consort; royal female. *Dātang-lah ba-ginda serta daṅgan permei-sūrī* the king came accompanied by the queen. *De-pichat-nia deri-pada paṅkat permei-sūrī* displaced her from the rank of queen-consort.

فرميين *per-main-an* plaything, game. (Vid. فرماين *māin* and فرماينين *māin-in*.)

فرناكن *per-anāk-an* or *pernāk-an* the womb; issue, offspring, breed, race, children. (Vid. انتى *anak*.) *Per-anāk-an tānah itu* the race of that country. *Per-anāk-an china* the race of Chinese. *Pernāk-an siak* of a family from Siak.

فرنام *purnāma*, HIND. पुर्णमा the full (moon). *Būlan purnāma* full moon. *Būlan purnāma rāya* a festival full moon. *Pāsang purnāma* spring tide. *Chāya matā-nia seperti būlan purnāma ka-pada mūlam ampat-blas āri* the brightness of her eyes resembled the full moon on the fourteenth night.

فرنته *parentah* government, jurisdiction, management, authority; order, direction, injunction, proceedings, business, affair, matter. *Meme-gang parentah* to hold the government, to exercise jurisdiction. *Parentah-nia-pūn ādil* his government is just. *De-bāwah parentah kom-pani* under the Company's jurisdiction. *Wājib mem-bāsoh kāki itu seperti parentah pada tāṅgan jūa* it is necessary to wash the feet in the same manner as directed in regard to the hands. *Jeka de krajā-kan laki-lāki seperti parentah per-ampūan* if a man should perform what is enjoined to a woman. *Demikian-lah parentah-nia pada tiap-tiap āri* such are his daily proceedings. *Parentah itu tiāda pernah datang ingāt-an pada āti bēta* that affair never occurred to my recollection. *ممرنته memarentah* to govern, rule, superintend. *Rāja mūda iang memarentah de-bāwah parentah rāja* the heir apparent who governs under the authority of the king. *فرنته*

pemarentah one who governs or bears rule; a superintendant.

فرندو *per-rindū* plaintive. (Vid. رندو *rindū* and بوله *būluh*.) *Mardū-lah būnyi swarā-nia seperti būluh per-rindū* sweet was the sound of her voice as that of the tuneful reed.

فرنه *pernah* and *پنه* *penah* ever. *Tiāda pernah* never. *Balūm pernah* never yet. *Kārna tiāda pernah mānusīa datang kamāri* for never (till now) did one of human race approach this spot. *Kāin iang tiāda pernah de pākei ōrang* clothes which had never been worn. *Akhir-nia pernah* without end, eternal.

فرنيگان *perniagā-an* merchandize, traffick. (Vid. برنيگا *berniāga*.)

فرواتين *prōātīn* the title of certain chiefs among the *Rejang* tribes of SUMATRA. *Anak būah prōātīn* those who are under their jurisdiction. *Kalo ka-pada tānah prōātīn kumpul-lah prōātīn* if (the affair happens) in the country where these chiefs have jurisdiction, assemble them.

فروار *perwāra*, PERS. educating, nursing. *Dāyang perwāra* a governess of children. *Bēta perwāra* a waiting woman, attendant on young ladies; the female guards about the persons of Malayan princes.

فروت *prūt* the belly. (Vid. *فرت* *prut*.)

فروسه *perūsah* or *prūsah* to build, construct, make. (Vid. اوسه *ūsah*.) *Perūsa praū* to build a vessel. *Perūsah kōta* to construct a fortress. *Perūsah kabūn lāda* to plant a pepper garden. *Kapal iang de sūruh perūsah* the ship that was ordered to be built.

فروجل *perūgul* to deflower (a virgin), to debauch. *Kārna sudarā-nia de perūgul ūlih rāja itu* on account of his sisters being debauched by that prince.

فرد *prah* to press or squeeze out (as the juice of fruit); to milk; juice obtained by pressure. *Prah āyer-nia* squeeze out the juice of it. *De*

prah-nia sa-bālang tubbū she expressed the juice from a sugar-cane. *Prah sūsū kambing* to milk a goat. *Ter-prah pachah* crushed, oppressed. *Prah limau* lime or lemon-juice.

هُوم *per-umā-an* harvest, crop. (Vid. *hūma*.)

هُمُن *per-himpūn-an* an assembly, meeting, congregation, public council. (Vid. *himpun*.)

فَرَو *prau* and فَرَا *prau* a general term for all vessels between the *sampan* or canoe, and the *kapal* or square rigged vessel; by Europeans it is usually applied to the كُونْتِج *kūnting*, rigged with the *lāyer tanja* or oblique sail.

فَرِيَّاس *per-hiās-an* ornaments, trappings. (Vid. *hiās*.)

فَرِي *prī* manner, mode, fashion, state, condition, circumstances, nature, constitution, disposition. *Prī-katā-nia* the mode or style of his discourse. *Prī negri* the condition or state of the country. *Prī ontong mānusīa ada kalāk-nia sākī kalāk-nia māti* the nature of man's destiny is to be sick this moment and dead the next. *Prī hāl* the nature or circumstances of an affair. *Prī hāl ka-besār-an-nia* the circumstances of his greatness. *Prī tūboh* the habit of body. *De per-sambah-kan-nia prī iya ber-temū daŋgan ōrang mūda* she acquainted him with the circumstances of her meeting a young man. *Prī meŋgatā-kan* relating, setting forth. *Sa-prī alikē*. *Tidak ter-prī* uncommonly, unusually, inconceivably, beyond measure. *Sūka tidak ter-prī* immoderately fond or glad. *Betāpa dāpat ter-prī-kan* how can it be conceived? how can any thing comparable to it be imagined? *Ber-bhāsa iya ber-prī-prī* his manners were highly accomplished.

فَرِي *perī* and فَرِي *ferī*, PERS. (پري) a class of supernatural beings residing upon earth, but invisible, whose nature is beneficent; a fairy. *Antah-pūn antū jin atau perī* I know not whether it be ghost, demon, or fairy.

فَرِيَا *pria* a culinary vegetable having a bitter taste; *momordica charantia*, L.

فَرِيَامَن *priāman* and فَرِيَامَن *piāman* the name of a place on the western coast of SUMATRA.

فَرِيَسِي *prīsī* a round buckler, shield. *Prīsī amas* a golden buckler. *Taŋkis daŋgan prīsī* to fend with a shield. *Dan prīsī-nia seperti kōta berjālan rupā-nia* and their (united) shields had the appearance of a moving fortress. *Menarī-kan prīsī-nia* to exhibit a kind of war dance; to exercise with their shields.

فَرِيُك *prīuk* or *priyuk* an earthen vessel or pot, used for boiling rice. *Menānak nāsī sātū prīuk kechil* to boil one small pot of rice. *Prīuk āpī* a mortar or howitzer.

فَرِيُغِي *prīgī* a well. (Vid. *sūmur* and تَلَاث *talāga*.) *Ayerprīgī* well-water. *Ber-temū-lah daŋgan sa-būah prīgī de jālan rāya* met with a well on the high road.

فَسَاك *pusāka* inheritance, hereditary property or rights; heir-looms. *Ber-ūlih pusāka* to possess an inheritance. *Deri-pada pusāka iya sudah ber-ūlih arta* he came into the possession of property by inheritance.

فَسَاغِي *pe-sāgī* a square. (Vid. *per-sāgi*.)

فَسَاوَت *pasāwat* strings, cords. *Pasāwat bunyi-an* musical strings. *Meng-ūrei pasāwat* to loosen the strings.

فَسَاك *pustāka* enchantments.

فَسْتِي *pestī* a term of asseveration; indeed, certainly. *Pestī tidak* no indeed. *Pestī-lah māti kāmī* certainly we shall perish. *Sudah tantū daŋgan pestī-nia* confirmed or ratified by his solemn assurance.

فَسْف *puspa*, HIND. पुष्प flowers; ornamental flowers, ornament painted or worked in the form of flowers. *Tāman puspa* a flower garden. *Mandī de kulam puspa* to bathe in a pond adorned with flowers. *Puspa rāgam* flowered

pattern; a kind of precious stone, the hyacinth or jacinth (transl. of Bib.), the topaz (Bat. Trans). *Kāin puspa rāgam* cloth having a flowered pattern. *Bantal iang ber-chermin-kan puspa rāgam* pillows ornamented in a peculiar manner.

ثسق *pasok* a hole (as in cloth); having many small holes. *Jekalau ada pada kain-nia pasok* if there are holes in his clothes. *Indong kasturi iang tiada pasok indong-nia* bags or cods of musk which are free from holes.

ثسك *pasuk* company, band. (Vid. فاسك *pāsuk*.)

ثسمن *pasamman* the name of a place on the western coast of SUMATRA, near the equinoctial line. *Gūnong pasamman* a very high mountain called by Europeans mount Ophir.

ثسمه *pasammah* a district in the south-western part of SUMATRA.

ثسن *pasan* to order. (Vid. فاسن *pāsan*.)

ثسندالن *pe-sundāl-an* whoredom, prostitution. (Vid. سندل *sundal*.)

ثسوره *pe-sūruh* a messenger; envoy; apostle. (Vid. سورة *sūruh*.) *Nabi muhammed pe-sūruh allah* the prophet Mahomet is the apostle or messenger of God.

ثسون *pasūna*, PERS. (فسون) enchantment, incantation. *Menyidik pasūna* to inquire into futurity, have recourse to enchantments. *Kāta orang pasūna* the predictions of conjurers.

ثسبين *pasēban* hall of audience, council room, vulgarly termed *rūmah bechāra*. *Pasēban agong* the great hall.

ثسيسير *pasīsir*, JAV. the tract of low countries between the mountains and the sea; the sea-coast. *Tānah pasīsir barat* the western sea-coast. *Sakali-an pasīsir sampei ka-menaṅkābau* all the low country as far as *Menaṅkābau*.

فغ *peng* an inseparable particle used in the formation of derivative nouns. (Vid. فن *pen*.)

فغارشن *peṅgārang-an* complication. (Vid. كارغ *kārang*.) *Peṅgārang-an āti* perplexity. *Dā lam bhāya peṅgārang-an* in complicated or imminent danger.

فغارون *peṅgāru-an* the lungs. (Vid. رابو *rābū*.)

فغاسه *peng-āsoh* a dry nurse. (Vid. اسه *asoh*.)

فغاف *peng-āpa* an inquisitive person. (Vid. مغاف *meng-āpa*.)

فغافت *peng-āpit* a shutter.

فغافه *peng-āpoh* a vane. *Tiang peng-āpoh* the topmast. *Lāyer peng-āpoh* the top-sail.

فغاول *peṅgāwal* a watchman, sentinel. (Vid. كاول *kāwal*.)

فغایل *peṅgāil* an angler. (Vid. كایل *kāil*.)

فغایوه *peṅgāyūh* a paddle (for rowing). (Vid. کایوه *kāyūh*.)

فغاتم *peṅgatam* an instrument for reaping. فغتامن *peṅgatām-an* harvest, reaping time.

فغتهون *peng-a-taū-an* knowledge, science. (Vid. تاه *tāu*.) *Jekalau akan s'orang adā-lah bāniak peng-a-taū-an dan tiada budi itu sertā-nia maka tiada ber-gūna segala peng-a-taū-an orang itu* though a man should be possessed of much knowledge, if it be not accompanied with good sense, the knowledge of that man is useless. *Meng-a-taū-i dan menṅenal daṅgan peng-a-taū-an dan peṅenal iang semporna* to know and to remember with perfect knowledge and recollection.

فغجارن *peng-ajār-an* tuition, instruction. (Vid. اجر *ajar*.)

فغدائن *peng-adāp-an* presence; the presence, the court. (Vid. هادث *ādap*.) *Punuh sasak-lah de peng-adāp-an itu* the court was exceedingly thronged.

ثغر *paṅgar* the thwart or tharf of a boat.

ثغره *peṅ'rah* or *peṅgarah* calling together. (Vid. كره *karáh.*)

ثغس *paṅsa* hollow, empty; a cavity; that part of the coconut in which the kernel lies, or the hollow within the kernel.

ثغس *paṅsan* and ثغس *paṅsa* to faint, swoon; a swoon; a trance. *Rabah paṅsan* to fall down in a swoon. *Paṅsan-lah de-dālam peradū-an* fainted in the chamber. *Men-jādi paṅsan* to be seized with a fainting fit, to become faint. *De liat-nia de-dālam paṅsan-nia* he beheld in his trance.

ثغك *paṅkat* floor, stage, story, tier, row, step, gradation; degree or order of persons, rank, office. *Paṅkat-nia bālei itu tiga paṅkat* the floors or stories of the building were three. *Meṅena-kan makuta lima paṅkat* wore a crown having five rows (of precious stones). *Tūjuh paṅkat āpi narka* the seven gradations of hell-fire. *De pīchat-nia deri-pada paṅkat permei-sūrī* he degraded her from the rank of queen. *Serta ber-tambah-tambah paṅkat dan derejāt-nia* with ample additions to his degrees of honour. *Iāng ber-ūlih paṅkat mertabat deri-pada allah* who derives his rank from God. *Ber-paṅkat-paṅkat* by degrees; according to their ranks.

ثغكر *paṅkur* and ثغكور *paṅkūr* a hoe.

ثغكل *paṅkal* the hither end, the lower or but-end; the beginning, origin; stock, original sum, capital. *Sepāra menanti de paṅkal jālan sapāra menanti de ūjong jālan* a part waited at the hither end, and a part at the farther end of the road. *Paṅkal bātang kāyū* the lower or thick end of the stem of a tree. *Deri-pada arta ثغكال *paṅkāl-an māti* from the funds of the deceased. *Paṅgūlu paṅkāl-an* the superintendant of a ferry.*

ثغكو *paṅkū* the bosom, lap, gremium Lat. To

take to the bosom or in the lap. *Dūduk de paṅkū* to sit in the lap. *Mari-lah ka-paṅkū istri-mu* come to the bosom of thy wife. *Lālu de paṅkū-nia* he then took her to his arms. *مماڠكو *memāṅkū anak* to take a child into the lap or to the bosom. (To those whose seat is on the floor, these two postures are nearly the same.)*

ثغكو *paṅkoh* clownish, unmannered.

ثغكو *poṅkoh* or ثغكو *poṅgoh* stiff, thick (as oil), coagulated, having consistence.

ثغكال *peng-gālan* a mart, emporium?

ثغكالي *peng-gālī* a digger, miner; an instrument for digging. (Vid. كالي *gālī.*)

ثغكاو *paṅggāwa*, JAV. an officer, warrior, hero. *De iring segala mantri dan paṅggāwa* all the statesmen and warriors followed. *Diya titah ka-pada segala paṅggāwa iāng sakti* he gave orders to all the heroes possessing supernatural powers.

ثغكر *piṅgir* edge, border. (Vid. ثغكير *piṅgīr.*)

ثغك *paṅgang* to burn; to roast. *Paṅgang rūmah* to burn a house. *Paṅgang lādang* to burn the woods for a rice plantation. *Ayam paṅgang* (vulg.) a roasted fowl.

ثغك *piṅgang* the waist, the loins. *Tāngan indra memelūk piṅgang tūan putri* Indra's arms clasped the waist of the princess. *Piṅgang-nia seperti taṅkei būnga* her waist was like the stem of a flower. *De krat piṅgang-nia* severed him in twain. *Būah piṅgang* the kidneys. *Peniakit piṅgang* sciatica. *Kabat* or *ikat piṅgang*, ثغكاش *piṅgāng-an*, and سترثغكاش *se-per-piṅgāng-an* a girdle, belt, sash, that with which the loins are covered.

ثغك *poṅggong* or *puṅggong* the rump, buttocks, posteriors; the back part. *Sākit bārah pada poṅggōng-nia* afflicted with a boil upon his

ferent leader. *Paṅgūlu kāwal* commander of the guard. *Paṅgūlu sa-rātus* chief or captain of an hundred men, centurion. *Paṅgūlu mu-āra* master of the ferry, overseer of the passage boats. *Paṅgūlu kāmī nabī muhammed* the prophet Mahomet is our leader. *Bārang siāpa tiāda masuk ber-prang maka sūruh bunōh-lah ka-pada paṅgūlu-nia* whoever fails to encounter the enemy, give orders to his commanding officer for putting him to death. *Me-niūruh memaṅgil segala raja-rāja dan paṅgūlu besār-besār daṅgan segala ulubālang* gave orders for summoning all the vassal princes and great chiefs, together with all the officers.

ثغير *peng-ibur* a comforter; comfort, solace. (Vid. هيب *ibur*.)

ثغيرت *peng-irit* that which drags. (Vid. ايرت *irit*.) The name of a species of fish.

ثغير *peng-iring* a follower; retinue, train, suite. (Vid. اير *iring*.)

ثغير *paṅgiran*, JAV. a *paṅgeran*, the title of certain feudal chiefs in JAVA and the southern parts of SUMATRA (formerly under the dominion of BANTAM) who in many places are now independent princes: it appears to be likewise given (in the former country) to other persons of rank, unconnected with territory.

ثيكت *peng-ikut* a follower, accompanier, associate, partisan. (Vid. ايكت *ikut*.)

ثقاتل *pa-patil* a carpenter's tool, employed either as an adze or a hatchet, by turning the head or blade, which is fastened to the handle by rattan-work; the *patu-patu* of the South Sea Islands.

ثقاري *pa-pari* *momordica charantia*, L. (Vid. ثريا *priā*.)

ثقارو *pa-pārau* for *parau-pārau* the lungs. (Vid. ثارو *pārau*.)

ثقاي *papāya* the fruit called the papaw. (Vid. كليكي *kaliki*.)

ثقراغن *pe-prāng-an* warfare, belonging to warfare. (Vid. قارغ *pārang*.)

ثقوج *papūju* the womb. (Vid. ثرناكن *per-anāk-an*.)

ثقوة *papūah* frizzled, woolly-headed; having many natural curls; crisp, curled (as certain plants). *Orang papūah* the natives of New Guinea. *Tānah papūah* the island or islands so named.

ثق *pak*, DUTCH, a package, chest. *Afyūn dua pak* two chests of opium.

ثقس *paksa* force, constraint, necessity. Irresistible, overpowering. To force, constrain, compel. *Jāṅgan s'orang ter-paksa* let no man be constrained. *Anṅin lagi paksa* the wind is still violent. *Paksa-lah ka-padā-nia ulubālang-nia* his warriors compelled him.

ثكاكس *pekākas* furniture, utensils; materials. (Vid. ثركاكس *per-kākas*.)

ثكاي *pekāin* and ثكين *pekein* or *pakei-an* dress, clothes, raiment, apparel, whatever is worn for use or ornament. (It may be doubted whether this word is a derivative from كاي *kāin* cloth, by prefixing, or from ثاكي *pākei* to wear, by annexing a particle.) *Pē-kāin raja āri rāya* the king's dress on gala days. *Tiāda pe-kāin iang lāyik padā-nia* he has no clothes suitable to him. *Pe-kāin ka-amās-an* raiment of cloth of gold. *Kūda laṅkap daṅgan pe-kāin-nia* a horse with its housings complete. *Se-telah sudah iya me-mākei sakali-an pakei-an itu* when he had put on all those articles of apparel (crown, bracelets, &c.).

ثكرتي *pakriti*, HIND. प्रकृति (*prakriti*) nature, disposition, genius; actions, conduct. *Suka-chita me-liat budī pakriti anak-nia* rejoiced to observe the natural genius of his child. *Budī pakriti-nia jāhat seperti antū* her disposition is wicked as that of a demon. *Jekalau tiāda jūga*

ter-ubah pakriti-nia if there is not a change in their conduct.

په-کارجان *pe-karjā-an* work, performance, employment, business, undertaking. (Vid. کار *karja*.) *Pe-karjā-an iang sūkar mem-becharā-kan dan men-garjā-kan* a work difficult to plan and to execute.

پاکال *pakkal* to caulk, calfater. *Memakkal prāu* to caulk a vessel. پمکال *pemakkal* oakum (for which the scraped bark of the bambu cane is commonly used).

پاکان *pakan* a market-place, bazar, public street. *Tampat hina seperti pakan* a vulgar place like the common market. *Pakan dan pāsar* (syn.) public market places. *Pakan dan mēdān* public streets and squares. *Se-lāma pakan ter-bākar* ever since the burning down of the market-place or bazar. *De bawā-nia ka-pakan* he carried it to market. *Būnga pakan* *jasminum grandiflorum*.

پاکو *pakū* fern, filix. (Vid. پاکو *pākū*.)

پککاه and پکک deaf (to a certain degree); hard of hearing, subsurdus.

پکین *pekein* dress, clothes. (Vid. پاکین *pe-kāin*.)

پگāng-an holding, office, jurisdiction. (Vid. پگāng *pegang*.)

پگāwam an advocate, pleader. (Vid. گāwam *gāwam*.)

پگāwei and پāwei an instrument, implement, engine, tool, utensil; furniture, equipage; ammunition. *Sakali-an alat dan pagāwei sudah-lah hādler* all the military stores and engines were got in readiness. *De ātor ōrang-lah pagāwei* the implements were arranged. *Pagāwei per māin-an* instruments or apparatus for play (as chess-men). *Amas dan pērak akan perhiās-an pagāwei segala sinjāta* gold and silver to ornament the mounting of all sorts of weapons.

پگāng or peggang to hold, lay hold of, grasp, gripe, catch; keep, possess; govern. *Lālu de pegang-kan-nia tāngan-nia* he then laid hold of his hand. *Ada iang memegang kapalā-nia* some held his head. *Memegang sin-jatā-nia* laid hold of, or grasped their weapons. *Sudarā-nia iang memegang negri* his brother who governed the city. پگāng-an holding, office, jurisdiction.

پالā the nutmeg, nux myristica. (Vid. پال *pāla*.)

پالāng, PERS. streaked, pied. (Vid. پلāng *palāng*.)

پالāngi the rainbow. Variegated in colour. (Vid. پالāng and کōng *kūng*.) *Pāyong warna palāngi* umbrellas of variegated colours. *Destar palāngi* turbands of variegated colours. *Kūng palāngi* the rainbow.

پالāna a saddle. *Palāna dan kakang* saddle and bridle. *Kūda mērah ber-palanā-kan kulit harimau* a bay horse having a saddle of tiger-skin.

پلāhan softly, gently. (Vid. پلāhan *perlāhan*.)

پالāyan an habitation; a cottage, hut, tent, booth, temporary building.

پل-bāgei variety. Various. (Vid. پل-bāgei *bāgei*.) *Indah pel-bāgei bunyi-nia* admirable was the variety of musical sounds. *Pel-bāgei rāgam-nia* various were its modulations. *Būnga iang pel-bāgei rupā-nia* flowers of various hues.

پeler the pizzle, penis. *Būah peler* testiculi. *Tampat būah peler* scrotum. *Peler-itik* a screw.

پالāng and پالāng, PERS. a leopard. Streaked, spotted, pied, variegated. *Ber-palāng-palāng iya-itu sa-tāngah ētam dan sa-tāngah pūti* pied, that is to say, half black and half white.

پلūk or pluk to hug, clasp, embrace, hold.

in the arms. *De pelúk dan de chiúm-nia* he hugged and kissed her. *مملق mem'luk* *lēher anak-nia* embraced the neck of his child. *Mem'luk kākī baginda* grasped the legs of the king. *مملق pem'luk* a hug; as much as can be grasped in the arms. *Sa-pūhn itu tūjuh pem'luk besár-nia* that one tree was in size (girt) seven grasps of the arms.

قلمبع palembang the name of a considerable town situated on a large river that empties itself on the eastern side of SUMATRA; it is a mart for tin produced in the island of *Baṅka*.

قلمبن palamban a slight bridge; a footway over swampy ground.

قلمبن palumban crystal. *Bātū palumban* rock-crystal.

قلنترن pel-antaran a hall, passage; court, lawn. (Vid. *انتار antāra*.)

قلنتع palinting scattered about, thrown down in a confused manner; laid flat by a blow; shed. *Ber-palintīng-lah segala sinjāta ka-sāna ka-māri* all the weapons lay scattered up and down. *Kapāla ābis-lah ber-palintīng-an ka-būmi* the heads lay about on the ground. *Ter-palintīng segala tūboh-nia* his body lay at full length. *Maka de pānah srī rāma deri-adāp-an ter-palintīng ka-blākung būdak itu* *Srī Rāma* shot his arrow in front, and the boy fell backwards. *Ter-palintīng kapalā-nia sa-bláh dan tuboh-nia sa-bláh* his head fell on the one side, and his body on the other.

قلندق palandok a small animal of the deer kind, without horns: the *كنجل kanchil* and *نافو nāpū* are of the same class, but smaller; by Buffon they are described by the name of chevrotin, as the least of all cloven-footed animals. *Brāpa rusa dan kanchil palandok de per-ulih-nia* many a stag, and chevrotin did he hunt down.

قلورو pelūrū, PORT. (pelouro). A ball, bullet. *Pelūrū bedil* a musquet ball.

قلوغن palōṅgan a cistern, water-trough, reservoir; the channel of a river. *Ter-būka kwāla pada* *قلوغل palōṅg āyer mērah* the river is now open (after a dry season) by the channel of *Ayer-mērah*.

قلوئه palūpah the large bambu cane split open and used for the lining of walls of houses or partitions of rooms.

قله pluh and *قلوه pelūh* sweat, perspiration; condensed vapour. *Sudah ka-lūar pelūh-nia* he perspired. *Ayer pluh iang de ambel deri-pada āwap āyer iang sūchi* condensed water produced from vapour is accounted pure water. *Me-niāpū pluh ōrang meṅg-āmok* to wipe sweat from the foreheads of men running a-muck; to perform an act of desperate valour.

قلير paliara and *قلير paliara* to cherish, preserve, guard, take care of, nourish, bring up; manage. *Iāng de paliarā-kan allah* whom God hath cherished. *Kārna sebāb sūkar* *مليراكن memaliarā-kan diya* because it is difficult to preserve it (from pollution). *Memaliarā-kan deri-pada sūa-tu bhāya* to guard from any danger. *Paliarā-kan lēdah-mu sopāya lēher jāṅgan ter-paṅgal* guard your tongue that you may save your neck. *De sūruh memaliarā-kan anjing per-burū-an* ordered (her) to tend and feed the hounds.

قليت palita, PERS. (پلية) a lamp. *Pāsang palita* light the lamp. *Pādam palita* extinguish the lamp. *Tampat meng-gantong palita* a place for hanging lamps. *Tenṅlong dian dan palita* lanterns, candles, and lamps. *Palita iang mem'rang kāmī* the lamp which gives us light.

قليس palias forbid it! far be it! *Palias-lah pada-ku* far be it from me!

قلipsis palipis and *قلipsis palipis-an* the temples of the forehead. *Mengārang rambut palipis-an* to adjust nicely the hair on the temples. *Ber-chūkur iṅga tūlang palipis-an* to shave as far as the cheek-bones.

قلماع pamātang the head or dam of a piece of water; the surrounding bank of a rice planta-

tion; a single plank or timber laid across a stream of water.

ثمادم *pemādam* an extinguisher, quencher, (usually in a figurative sense. (Vid. *پادم* *pādam*.)
Pemādam sugul the extinguisher of care.

ثمارع *pamārang* slaughter, carnage. (Vid. *قارع* *pārang*.)

ثمارف *pemārap* one whose profession it is to lull to sleep. (Vid. *هارف* *hārap*.) *Akan anak rāja ka-dūa itu-lah ambil akan pemārap-mārap tuān-ku* with respect to the two princesses (prisoners) your highness will employ them to lull you to sleep.

ثمائش *pemāngan* handling. (Vid. *تائش* *tāngan*.)
Lālu de ثمائش pemāngan-nia tāngan istri-nia he then took in his hand the hand of his wife.

ثمايح *pamāyang* a kind of boat with outriggers.

ثمبجوك *pem-bujōk-an* flattery. (Vid. *بجوك* *bujok*.)

ثمبري *pem-brī* and *ثمبرين* *pem-brī-an* a gift. (Vid. *بري* *brī*.)

ثمبالس *pem-balūs-an* requital, retribution, retaliation. (Vid. *بالس* *bālas*.)

ثمبلين *pem-bilī-an* purchase; what is purchased. (Vid. *بلي* *bilī*.)

ثمبنوهن *pem-bunōh-an* murder. (Vid. *بنوه* *būnoh*.)

ثممرنتاه *pemarentah* one who governs. *ثممرنتاهن* *pemarentah-an* government. (Vid. *مرنتاه* *parentah*.)

ثممغگر *pemiṅgir* border, edge; coast. (Vid. *مغگر* *piṅgir*.) *Segala rāja-rāja de pemiṅgir ini* all the chiefs in these borders, or, on this coast. *Sampei-lah ka-pemiṅgir-an negri* reached the confines of a country.

ثممفس *pampas* a fine or compensation for wounding. To impose such a fine. *Chinchang itu de pampas* that act of wounding was punished by fine.

ثممشن *pimpin* to lead by the hand; to hold in or

by the hand. *De pimpin-nia tāngan būdak itu* he took the boy by the hand. *Orang iang terpimpin* one who is led. *ممشن memimpin tāngan-nia* to take hold of his hand. *ثممشن pemimpin* a tutor, guide.

ثمملق *pem'luk* grasp, hug. (Vid. *ثلق* *peluk*.)

ثممندع *pemandang* a look, view; looks, countenance; apprehension, observation; vision. (Vid. *قندع* *pandang*.) *Maka tuān putri memandang ka-pada inaṅda serta meniūruh meng-ambil pekāin maka inaṅda taū-lah akan arti pemandangan* the princess looked towards the nurse, in order that she should bring the dress; and the nurse comprehended the meaning of her look. *Ka-pada pemandangan-bēta* according to my apprehension or view of the matter.

ثممنده *pamandah* a weapon of the sword kind.

ثممورس *pemūrus* a blunderbuss, musketoon. *Pemūrus tambāga panjang taṅgah ampat jaṅkal* a brass blunderbuss of the length of three spans and an half.

ثمموكل *pemūkul* an instrument for striking; a hammer, mallet. (Vid. *موكل* *pūkul*.) *Gāda pemūkul* a club, mace.

ثن *pen* an inseparable particle used in the formation of derivative nouns, which takes the form of *ثن pen*, *ثم pem*, *ثع peng*, or *ث pe*, according to the letter with which the primitive begins, and usually denotes the agent or the instrument, as *ثنچوري* *pen-chūri* a thief, *ثنيك* *pen-ikut* a follower, *ثميوكر* *peniūkur* a razor.

ثنابور *penābūr* a sower, husbandman; grain sown or scattered. (Vid. *تابور* *tābūr*.) *Penābūr snā-pang* small shot.

ثناجم *penājam* that which sharpens; a whetstone. (Vid. *تاجم* *tājam*.)

ثنارك *penārek* draught (cattle); that which draws. (Vid. *تارك* *tārek*.) *Kūda penārek* a draught-horse. *Gājah iang penārek rāta* the elephants which drew the chariot.

penāroh one to whom a thing is confided, a depositary. (Vid. تاره tāroh.) penārōh-an a deposit, stake.

penāka like as, even as, as if. Penāka gila like a madman. Kārna anġkau penāka niāwa-ku for thou art (to me) as my life. Penāka bāpa iang men-jadī-kan amba like the father who gave me being. Jeka makutā-ku ini ku-brī-kan ka-pada-mu penāka aku meniambah anġkau jūga to do thee homage would be the same as giving into thy hands the crown I wear.

penākut one who is afraid, a coward. (Vid. تاکت tākut.)

penāwar a remedy, antidote, charm. (Vid. تاور tāwar.) Penāwar segala bisa a remedy or antidote for all poisons.

penabāh-an a place where corn is threshed or trodden out. (Vid. تبه tabah.)

pinta to ask for, request, solicit. Diya pinta tōlong he asks for assistance. Pinta ūlih-mu ask thou. Se-būlih-būlih pinta amba I request if possible. De pintā-i ka-pada rāja he requested of the king. meminta ampun to solicit forgiveness. Sudah-lah sampei pintā-ku my request is fulfilled.

pontānak the name of a place on the coast of BORNEO.

pantat the fundament; the bottom or part of a thing on which it rests. Pantat kapal a ship's bottom.

pantas quick, swift, nimble, ready, brisk, expert, active, clever; expressive; graceful. Iya sāngat pantas ber-jālan he is very swift of foot. Kūda ter-lālu pantas a very fleet and active horse. Pantas pada bārang lakū-nia quick in every motion or action. Sāma pantas ka-duā-nia ber-māin sinjāta both equally expert at the use of their weapons. Pantas memācha expert at reading. Mūlut pantas ready of speech. Mukā-nia pantas dan swarā-nia manis

her countenance was expressive and her voice sweet. Rupā-nia pantas her appearance was graceful.

pintas a short cut (by which distance in a road is saved).

pantang forbidden, interdicted. To abstain or refrain from, avoid, hold in aversion; to prohibit. Kārna bāniak pantang dan lārang (syn.) for many things are forbidden. Orang iang pantang a person under an interdict (as from uncleanness). Iāng dusta itu andak kau-pantang what is false hold thou in aversion. De pantang ūlih rāja the king has forbidden it.

pintang consequence, moment. Tiāda pintang-nia it is of no moment. Bāniak pintang-nia he is of much consequence or weight.

pontong to cut. (Vid. پوتغ pōtong.)

pontong a log, billet. Pontong kāyū a log of wood. Pontong āpi a fire-brand.

ponting alau a species of bird.

pontok and pontu bracelets. Dan pada lāngan-nia de kena-kan-nia pontok manikam and on his arms he wore bracelets of rubies. Ber-pontok nāga tūjuh balit dragon-shaped bracelets, in seven folds. Pontok dan galang bracelets and ankle-rings.

pintal to braid, twine; to twist; to spin (twine). De pintal akan chamāra twined it into a braid. Pintal tāli to twist a cord.

pantan like, as, resembling. Pantan intan ter-kārang like a diamond (polished and) set. Se-pantan dawāt daŋgan kartas like (the relation of) pen and ink.

pantun an epigrammatic stanza or poetical sentence, consisting usually of four short lines rhyming alternately, in which the thought is expressed by comparison or allusion. A com-

parison, allusion; simile, proverb. *Katā-nia hei dāyang-dāyang daŋgar-lah pantun kāmī ini maka kātā dāyang-dāyang ber-pantun-lah sopāya kāmī daŋgar* he said, O my damsels, attend ye to this my song; and the damsels replied, sing then that we may hear. *Brāpa medah dan pantun dan selūka* many a poetic and metrical composition of different kinds. *Seperti pantun ōrang iang daūlu kāla* according to the proverbial saying of people in old times.

فنطو *pintū* and فنطو *pintu* a door, gate, entrance. *Pintū astāna* the gate of the palace. *Tūtup pintū* shut the door. *Dūduk-lah iya de mūka pintū-nia* he was sitting before his door. *Pintū surga* the gate of heaven. *Pintū jālan* the entrance of a road; a pass. *Janang pintū* the side-posts of a door. *Penuŋggū pintū* a door-keeper, porter. *De liat-nia pintū ter-konchi* he perceived that the door was locked.

فنتي *pantei* the sea-beach, strand. *Maka iya ber-jālan-lah de sisi pantei* he walked by the margin of the sea. *Teluk ber-pantei rāta* a bay having a flat or shelving beach.

فنج *panji* a banner, standard; a tribe. *Panji iang de tūlis daŋgan āyer amas* banners adorned with inscriptions (or figures) of gold. *Tuŋgal dan panji-panji ber-kibār-an-lah* flags and banners waved about. *Ada iang deri-pada panji-panji iang mērah* some of them belonged to the red standard.

فنجابت *pen-jābat* or فنجاوت *pen-jāwat* the sense of touch. (Vid. فجابت *jābat*.)

فنجار *panjāra*, PERS. (پنجره) a place of confinement, prison. *Lārī deri-pada panjāra* to escape from confinement. *Bōboh de dālam panjāra* to put in prison. *Be-rantei-kan dālam panjāra* to chain in prison. *Ter-panjāra* confined, imprisoned. *Seperti ada iya tazwān-an atau ter-panjāra* as in the case of his being a captive or confined in prison. *Anak amba de panjarā-kan-nia de-dālam panjāra besī* he imprisoned my child in an iron prison.

فنجاهت *pen-jāhit* and فنجايت *pen-jāit* a sempstress; a tailor. (Vid. فجاهت *jāhit*.)

فنجت *panjat* to climb, mount, ascend. *Panjal-lah būtang kāyū itu* climb that tree. *Maka segala dāyang-dāyang andak ممانجت *memanjat* ber-ganti-ganti* and all the damsels endeavoured to climb by turns. *Ada iang memanjat tiŋgi sa-depa* some mounted to the height of one fathom. *De panjat-nia s'ōrong sa-blāh baū-nia* he mounted one of them upon each of his shoulders.

فنجار or فنجر *panjar* or *paŋjar* earnest, advance in part of payment.

فنجج *panjang* long, tall. *Ikur panjang* a long tail. *Bechāra panjang* a long discourse. *Panjang-nia ampat-blas depa* its length is fourteen fathoms. *Tiadā-lah kita panjang-kan kalām* we shall not lengthen this writing. *Sopāya jāŋgan ber-panjāng-an per-katā-an ini* that this conference may not run into length. *سنانجج *sepanjang* as long as. Se-panjang āri* the whole day long. *Se-panjang jālan* all along the road; throughout the journey.

فنج لوكم *panja-lōgam* or فنج لوكم *pancha-lōgam* some kind of precious stone.

فنجم *pinjam* and فننجم *pīnjam* to borrow; to lend. *Minta pinjam* to borrow. *Kāsih pinjam* to lend. *Kalau amba-pūnia wang de pinjam ōrang* if people borrow my money. *Sudah ter-pinjam karunia* lent gratuitously. *فنجامن *pinjām-an* loan.*

فنجوال *pen-jūal* a seller. (Vid. فجوال *jūal*.)

فنجودي *pen-jūdī* a player, gamester. (Vid. فودي *jūdī*.)

فنجور and فنجورو *pen-jūru* a corner; outward angle. *Ka-pada se-gānap pen-jūru bālei itu* at each of the corners of the building. *Iya-lah iang meŋgandarā-i ka-pada ampat pen-jūru ālam ini* he it was who rode to the four

corners of this world. *Tiga pen-jūru* three-cornered.

ثجورت *penjūrat* or *penjūrit* a leader, guide. *Penjūrat iang kwāsa* a valiant leader.

ثجوري *penjūri* or *penjūrei* a corner. (Vid. ثجور *pen-jūru*.) *Iāng ter-ikat pada ka-ampat jurei-nia* which was tied at its four corners.

ثجونن *penjūnan* a potter.

ثچ *poncha* and ثچه *ponchah* the skirt (of a garment), the train. *Sambil menūtup mukā-nia daŋgan poncha-poncha kain-nia* covering his face with the skirt of his garment. *Memeggang ponchah kain-nia* laid hold of his skirt. *De ikat-nia ka-dūa poncha se-per-piŋggāng-an-nia daŋgan benang atau de sambat-nia* he fastens the two ends of his girdle or wrapper with thread, or he buttons them.

ثچ فرساد *poncha-persāda* a building erected over a bath, with conveniencies for dressing and perfuming. *De per-būat-nia poncha persāda akan tempat per-mandi-an* he constructed a bathing apartment. *De-bāwah poncha persāda itu ada sa-būah kūlam* beneath the apartment was a piece of water or tank. *Naik-lah ka-pada poncha-per-sāda lālu ber-sālin kain* he ascended to the dressing apartment, and there changed his clothes. *De-bawā-nia ka-tepi lāut de mandikan-nia de-ātas poncha-persada* carried her to the sea-side, and bathed her from a stage erected for the purpose.

ثچ لوگم *pancha-lōgam* a precious stone.

ثچ لیم *pancha-līma* astrology.

ثچ ورن *pancha-warna*, HIND. पंच वर्ण of divers colours, variegated. *Ada permāta iang biru ada iang pancha-warna ijaṅ dan ūngu* there were jewels of a blue colour, others variegated, green and violet.

ثچالغ *panchālang* and ثچالغ *panchalang* a small vessel of the *prau* kind, with the oblique sail called *lāyer tanja*.

ثچر *panchar* to flash or gush out, to issue; to emit. *Ayer-matā-nia ber-panchar seperti ūjan* her tears gushed out like rain. *Sinar mata-ārī iang ممانچر memanchar* the sun-beams which shot forth. *Kilat memanchar-lah* lightning flashed out. *Iāng ter-panchar deri-pada piŋggang-nia* who issued from his loins. برثچار *ber-panchār-an pluk deri-pada tūboh-nia* the perspiration ran from his body.

ثچروب *pencharūba* inconstant, fickle, unsteady. Change of season.

ثچج *panchang* a stake, sharpened stick. To stake in; to erect on stakes or slight posts. *Mārī kita panchang galaŋggang* come let us erect a stage for cock-fighting.

ثچج *panchong* to cut off, lop, chop. To stab. *Panchong kapāla* to cut off the head. *Serāya ber-jālan panchong kānan panchong kiri* as he walked he cut and slashed to the right and left.

ثچج *pinchang* lame (to a certain degree), halt, limping. *Būkan-nia timpang pinchang sāja* he is not absolutely lame, but only halts.

ثچق *ponchak* the summit, peak, ridge (of a hill); the pinnacle, battlements or pitched roof (of a building). *Ponchak būkit* the summit of a hill. *Ponchak astāna pātah segala* the battlements of the palace were all broken off.

ثچوچق *pen-chūchuk* a skewer, fork. (Vid. چوچق *chūchuk*.)

ثچورن *panchūr-an* or ثچورغ *pen-chūrang* a gutter, channel, spout, pipe, conduit, aqueduct; a stream running down a cliff, a waterfall. *Ayer panchūr-an deri kiānḡan* water descending in a stream from heaven.

ثچوري *pen-chūrī* a thief. (Vid. چوري *chūrī*.) *Seperti ōrang pen-chūrī pe-krajā-an-nia itu* this conduct of his resembled that of a thief.

ثچوڭ *panchōng* the skirt, tail, flap; that part of

the body-dress or *kāin sārōng*, which hangs over at the breast. *Panchōng telīnga* the lap or lower extremity of the ear.

فنچوکل *pen-chūkīl* a picker, probe. (Vid. فنچوکل *chūngkil*.)

فنچینگ *panching* to fish (with a line). *Ikan de lāūt panching jūal* catch sea-fish for sale. *Memanching de bātu* to fish on the rocks.

فنچینگ-an *panching-an* peevish, impatient, humour-some, fastidious, splenetic.

فنچیندر *penchindar* the five senses. *Segala penchindar iang tlāhir seperti peng-liat dan penaṅgar dan per-rāsa* all the external senses, such as sight, hearing, taste, &c.

فنچیوم *pen-chiūm* and فنچیوم-an *pen-chiūm-an* the sense of smell. (Vid. فنچیوم *chūm*.)

فنداث *pen-dāpat* opinion, idea, apprehension, conception. (Vid. فنداث *dāpat*.) *Pada pen-dāpat kita* according to our opinion. *Bārang siāpa iang ada bagi-nia pen-dāpat* whatsoever has the faculty of thought; every thinking being. فنداث-an *pen-dāpat-an* acquisition, property; invention.

فندان *pandāhan* a missile weapon, javelin, dart, short spear. *Būnyi pedang dan pandāhan raja-rāja* the noise of the swords and spears of the princes. *Ber-tikam-kan pandāhan* piercing of javelins. *De lūtar-nia daṅgan pandāhan-nia* he cast his javelin.

فندع *pandang* to look, behold; gaze on, regard, notice. *Pandang-lah ulih-mu akan mukā-nia* look ye at her face. *Lāngit dan lāūt sāja de pandang* beheld nothing but sky and sea. *Pandang mānis* to look with an eye of affection. *Memandang ka-kiri dan ka-kānan* to look to the left and right. *Matā-nia tiāda lepas deri-pada memandang chayā-nia* his eyes never ceased to gaze upon its brightness. *Ter-tilik ulih iang menilik ter-liat ulih iang me-liat dan ter-pandang ulih iang memandang* gazed on by

the gazer, seen by the seer, and beheld by the beholder. فمندع *pemandang* a look, view, glance. *Tau-lah iya akan arti memandang swami-nia* she knew the meaning of a look from her husband.

فندق *pondok*, AR. (فندق *fondok* a building for travellers). A slight building, hut, shed, range of sheds. *Pondok orang menuṅggu lā-dang* the huts of the persons who watched the plantation.

فندق *pendek* short, low in stature, diminutive; brief. *Anak siāpa etam pendek* whose black and short child is this? *Ayam pendek* fowls of a diminutive breed. *Surat iang pendek* a brief writing; a short chapter. *Pendek masā-nia* its period is short. *Memendek-kan laṅkah-nia* to shorten his paces.

فندن *pandan* a shrub, pandanus, L. keura, Thunb. Being planted in fences, the word is sometimes used to signify a fence. *Pandan waṅgi pūdak* or *rampei* the sweet-scented species, pandanus odoratissimus, the leaf of which being cut into shreds is folded in the hair. *Ber-buat pandan dan pūrit* to form a bound-hedge and a trench.

فندو *pandū* to burn, set fire to; (particularly applied to the second or latter burning of the branches of trees, in the operation of clearing the ground for a *ladang* or rice-plantation).

فنده *pindah* to remove, to shift or change place. *Ber-pindah ka-tānah siran* to remove to the country (island) of CERAM. *Jeka lālat ber-pindah deri-pada nejis ka-pada benda iang sūchi* if a fly quits filth and settles on a thing that is clean. *Sāya sudah pindah-kan orang sākit itu ka-rumah sāya* I have removed that sick person to my own house. *Memindah-kan tānah* to remove earth.

فندي *pandei*, HIND. पंडा skilled, expert; a person skilled in any art or craft, an adept; a goldsmith. *Pandei menūlis* skilled in writing,

or expert at drawing. *Pandei ber-hakim* skilled in philosophy. *Pandei ber-kāta* eloquent. *Pandei menaṅkas sinjāta* expert at parrying (the strokes of) weapons. *Pandei mem-būjok āti* skilled in seducing the affections. *Amas itu de uji-kan ūlih pandei kūrur* the touch of that gold was ascertained by the emaciated goldsmith (an appellation by which the man was commonly distinguished).

ثندي *pondi* a purse, pocket, money-bag.

ثنديت *pandita*, HIND. पंडित a learned and religious person; a teacher of religion, science, and law; a professor, doctor. *Rajā-pūn meni-ūruh himpūn-kan ālim dan pandita samoā-nia* the king gave orders for assembling all the wise and learned men. *Pandita iang per-tapā-an* ascetic philosophers.

ثنديس *pindis* the timber called, from its hardness, iron-wood; *opa metrosideros*. It is also named *kapinī*, and vulgarly *kāyū besi*.

ثنديغ *pendiṅ* the clasp of a girdle. *Tālī pen-dīṅ* the girdle or zone (the clasp of which is usually much ornamented).

ثنديكر *pendikir* a certain description or rank of warrior. *Pendikir iang ka-āmpat dan pendikir iang sa-ribu dua rātus* the four superior officers and the twelve hundred soldiers.

ثنرك *penarka* an enigma; a question of difficult solution. (Vid. ترك *tarka*.) *Be-tarkā-kan penarka sātu* to propound, or to explain an enigma. *Men-chubā-kan diya daṅgan bāgei bāgei penarka* to prove him by a variety of hard questions.

ثنيغ *pening* giddy, dizzy, vertiginous. *Pening kapāla* giddiness, swimming in the head; headache. *Be-rasā-lah rāja pening kapāla* the king was affected with a giddiness.

ثنغر *penaṅgar* the sense of hearing. (Vid. دغر *daṅgar*.) ثنغر *penaṅgar-an* what is heard.

Betāpa garāṅg-an ada penaṅgar-an-nia what, I prithee, is it that he has heard?

ثنگال *penaṅggāla* a ploughman. (Vid. ثنگال *taṅggāla*.)

ثنگال *peniṅgal* and ثنگال *peniṅggāl-an* departure. Remains, remnant, residue. (Vid. ثنگال *tiṅgal* and سثنگال *se-peniṅgal*.)

ثنگو *penuṅgū* a porter, warder, keeper. (Vid. ثنگو *tuṅggū*.) *Orang penuṅgū pintū* the person who attends at the gate, the porter.

ثنبغ *penambang* a ferry-boat. (Vid. ثنبغ *tambang*.)

ثنبق *penembak* a shooter, marksman. (Vid. ثنبق *tembak*.)

ثنو *panau* spots on the skin. (Vid. ثانو *pānau*.)

ثنوده *penūdah* an accuser. (Vid. ثوده *tūdoh*.)

ثنورت *penūrut* a follower. (Vid. ثورت *tūrut*.)

ثنوكر *penūkir* a carver, engraver. (Vid. ثوكر *ūkir*.)

ثنولغ *penōlong* assistance. (Vid. ثولغ *tōlong*.)

ثنوين *penuwei-an* harvest, the act of reaping or cropping the padi.

ثنه *punnuh* and ثنه *punūh*, HIND. पूर full; complete. *Isi punnuh tampāyan segala* fill every jar full. *Punnuh sasak-lah rūmah* the house was full even to crowding. *Punnuh lampoh* full to overflowing. *Rāyat-nia* ممنوهي *memunnūh-i* *padang itu* his troops filled the plain. *Maka bārang tūan* ثنوهكن *punnūh-kan kirā-nia hājat amba* supply, sir, I beseech you, my necessities. *Ada sūātu ka-andak āti pātek jika de punnūh-i ūlih tuānku* there is one wish of thy servant, which if my lord will fulfil. سثنه *se-punnuh-punnuh kapal* as much as will fill a ship, a ship-load.

ثنه *penah* ever. (Vid. ثنه *pernah*.)

pini pain in the bones.

panitan the name of Prince's Island in the Straits of Sunda, called also *Pulau Sēlan*.

pinīti, PORT. (alfinīte) a pin. *Ber-pinīti nāga* having ornamental pins or broaches, in the shape of dragons.

panīr, PERS. cheese.

penikut a follower. (Vid. *ایکت ikut*.)

pinnyū, JAV. the tortoise or turtle, *testudo*.

pūār a plant, *amomum cardamomum*, L. *Atap pūār* the broad leaves of this plant sometimes employed as thatch. *Pūār lākū amomum minus*.

puwās to satisfy. (Vid. *پووس puwas*.)

pūāsa or *puwāsa* a fast; the great fast or lent of the Mahometans during the month of *Ramadan*; to fast. *Pegang puāsa* to keep or observe the fast. *Būka buāsa* to conclude, break, or discontinue the fast (upon the appearance of the new moon). *Hārus ber-būka puāsa pada orang iang sāngat sākit* it is allowed to break the fast to persons in extremity of sickness. *Sunngūh-nia būsuk bāu mūlut orang ber-puāsa pada āri kiāmat ter-lebih ārum pada allah tāāla deri-pada bāu kastūrī* verily the unsavoury breath of him who fasteth will, at the Day of Judgment, be more fragrant to the Almighty than the smell of musk.

puālam alabaster; marble. *Gūnong puālam* a mountain of alabaster, or of marble. *Dāsar puālam* a marble floor. *Pūālam mērah* coral. *Manikam intan dan puālam* rubies, diamonds, and coral.

puwān and *puwan* a salver, large dish; a betel-stand. (Vid. *چاران charāna*.) *Menūnjuk puwan* to present the betel-stand. *Baginda santap sirih de puwan putrī* the king took betel from the stand of the princess. *Būnga puwan* a flower, *clerodendrum*.

p'ūbōng-an the frame of the roof. (Vid. *هوبغ ūbong*.)

pūtar to turn, wind, twist, screw. *Pūtar tālī* to twist a rope. *Pūtar bālik* to twist the wrong way, to untwist; to pervert (the meaning of words), to prevaricate. *Pūtar wāla* a drill. *پوتار putār-an* a screw; a windlass. *pemūtar* a turn-screw; an instrument by which a thing is turned.

pūtus broken, broken asunder or off. Concluded, completed, accomplished; ceased; failed. *Sudah pūtus tālī* the cord is broken. *Bechāra sudah pūtus* the discussion is at an end. *Niawū-nia sudah pūtus* his spirit is fled. *Pūtuslah per-janjī-an* the agreement is fulfilled. *Pūtus āsa* hopeless, desperate. *De putūs-i-nia kasīh-nia akan sudarā-nia* he ceased to feel concern for his brother. *Tiāda ber-ka-putūs-an lāgi* there was no end to it.

pūting-baliong a whirlwind.

pōtong to cut, hew, cut off, amputate; to kill (an animal) for food. *Pōtong daṅgan pīsau* to cut with a knife. *Pōtong sa-ruwas jāri* to cut off a joint of the finger. *De pōtong rambūt-nia* cut off her hair. (Vid. *راگس rāgas*.) *Pōtong ayam* to kill a fowl.

pūtih white. *Kāin pūtih* white cloth. *Orang pūtih* a white man, European. *Pūtih seperti pērak būngā-nia* the blossoms were of a silver white. *Warnā-nia pūtih kūning* her complexion was a light yellow. *Ati pūtih* a white or candid heart. *Pūtih telur* the white of an egg. *Kāyū pūtih* a species of tree which yields a medicinal oil, *melaleuca-leucadendra*, L.

pūji, HIND. *पूजा* praise, adoration, commendation, flattery. To praise, applaud, extol, glorify, flatter, compliment. *Segala pūji bagi allah* all praise be to God. *Segala murīd gurū-nia de pūji* all the scholars were praised or commended by their masters. *پوجا memūji tūhan khālik daṅgan se-benar* *pūji-nia* to

glorify the Creator with genuine worship. *Memuji ayandā-nia deri-pada ka-besār-an-nia* complimented his father on his greatness. ثوج ثجين *pūji-pūji-an* praises, applause; complimentary expressions in an epistle.

ثوجا *pūjā* certain religious rites, adoration, oblation, sacrifice. *Mengarja-kan pūjā-nia* to perform his sacrificial rites. *Sopāya sampei-lah pūjā kita* in order that our rites may be complete, or, our sacrifice accepted. *Api* ثوجا *pemūjā* sacrificial fire.

ثوچت *pūchat* pale in colour, wan, sallow, faint. *Mūka pūchat* a pallid countenance, pale through fear, sickness, or other affection. *Sinar mala-ārī jādi pūchat-pūchat* the rays of the sun became faint. *Pūchat seperti chendāwan* pale as a mushroom.

ثوچع *pūchong* and ثوچوع *pūchōng* a species of sea-bird.

ثوچق *pūchuk* a young shoot, the tender extremity of a branch. *Pūchuk prīnggī* the young shoots of the pumpkin. *Pūchuk kāyū iang de tiūpaŋgin* the tender branches of the trees, blown about by the wind. *Akar-nia ka-atas dan pūchuk-nia ka-bawah* its root upwards and its branches downwards. *De ambel-nia pūchuk lālang iang mūda sa-buŋkus* he took a wisp of the young shoots of a species of grass. *Sūrat sa-pūchuk* a note, slip of written paper. *Sa-pūchuk gū-ding* an elephant's tooth or tusk. *Mariam sa-pūchuk* one piece of ordnance. *Snāpang lima pūchuk* five musquets.

ثوچق *pūchok* a plant, the aromatic leaves of which are an article of trade; said by some to be the *costus indicus*, and by others the *melissa* or the *laurus*. (Vid. ثوثر *pūpur*.)

ثودر *pūdar* and ثود *pūda* soiled; faded, of a dead colour.

ثودق *pūdak* the fragrant species of *pandanus*. (Vid. ثندن *pandan*.)

ثودي *pūdi* to break in pieces, smash, bruise, bray. *Memudi-kun gigi-nia daŋgan batu* to break his teeth with a stone. *Ambel afyūn brat-nia ampat derham maka de pūdi sakali itu* take of opium four drams and bruise or bray it.

ثودي *pūdi* or ثيمات ثودي *permata pūdi* a precious stone, probably the amethyst. *De tatah-kan pūdi manikam* set with amethysts.

ثوديع *puding* a shrub with a variegated leaf, called also *dāun prāda*; *justicia picta*.

ثور *pūra*, HIND. पुर a city (in composition only). *Indra-pūra* the capital of an ancient kingdom in SUMATRA. *Singa-pūra* the original seat of the Malayan government in the peninsula.

ثور^٢ *pūra-pūra* to feign, pretend, counterfeit, sham. *Pūra-purā-kan diri-nia gila* feigned himself an idiot. *Pūra-pūra saja* a mere pretence. *Ampir-lah pūra-pūra andak menambah* approached under the pretence of making obeisance.

ثورو *pūrū* an ulcer, blotch, boil, scab. *Pūrū jāhat* an ulcer; gangrene. *Pūrū hāyal* a cancer. *Pūrū sambilik* piles. *Pūrū kōchi lues venerea*. *Pūrū bakā* scrofula.

ثوره *pūroh* or *pūrah* a small skewer or pointed twig. *Suchi-kan daŋgan pūroh iang lumbut segala daki iang de-bawah kukū-nia* cleanse with a soft twig any dirt that may be under the nails (of the corpse). *Jeka de ikat-nia dūa poncha daŋgan benang atau de chūchuk daŋgan pūroh* if he connects the two skirts with thread, or fastens them with a skewer.

ثوس *puwas* or *pawas* to satisfy, satiate, assuage, quench, allay. *Sopāya puwas rāsa atī-ku* that I may satisfy my feelings; gratify my desires. *Puwas dhāga* to assuage the thirst. *Balūm lagi puwas ber-māin-māin* not yet satisfied with amusement. *memuwas-kan nafsū* to satisfy the desires. *Se-puwas atī* heartily; to the heart's content.

فوست *pūsāt* the navel; nave, centre. *Antāra pūsāt dan lūtut* the space between the navel and the knee (considered, legally, as the nudities). *De-bāwah dadā-nia dan de-ātas pūsāt-nia* below his breast and above his navel. *S'ingga pūsāt-nia āyer lūūt itu* the water of the sea reached to his navel. *Maka dātang s'ikur katam deri pūsāt tāsik* there came a crab from the middle (or bottom) of the sea. *Pūsāt būlat* the centre of a circle. *Pūsāt telur* the tread of an egg.

فوست *pūsut* a lancet.

فوسر *pūsar* to turn horizontally (as a mill-stone); to turn (as water in a whirlpool). (Vid. **فوتر** *pūtar*.) *Pūsar kisār-an* to turn a hand-mill. *Ayer ber-pūsar* the water turns round in eddies. *Ambat ber-āmbat ber-pūsar-pūsar* chasing each other by turns and alternately wheeling (in military sports).

فوسغ *pūsing* to turn round, revolve, twirl, wave round. Vertiginous, giddy, dizzy. *Aṅgin ber-pūsing* the wind turns or veers round. A whirlwind. *Pūsing-kan pāchak* to turn a spit. *De pūsing-kan sinjatā-nia* twirled or flourished their weapons (lances). *Meṅgusing-using-kan seperti ber-prang suṅguh rupā-nia* they turned quickly round (in a military dance) exhibiting the appearance of real warfare. *Pūsing ka-pāla* giddy-headed; vertigo. *Ber-kisar-lah jantara-nia maka ber-pūsing-pūsing rupā-nia* the wheels revolving produced a vertiginous effect. *Ber-pūsing-pūsing seperti jantara* revolving like the wheels of a machine.

فوسو *pūsū* a hill, hillock; ant-hill. (Vid. **بوست** *būsut*.) *Baṅkei-nia ber-tambun-tambun seperti pūsū rupā-nia* the carcasses lying in heaps had the appearance of hills. *Dātang-nia ka-pada pūsū anī-anī* he came to a hillock of white ants.

فوغ *pōng* a species of bird, gracula.

فوغت *pūngut* to gather, pick up, lift from the ground; to pluck, cull; to raise a person to an employment, to appoint. **مموغت** *memūngut*

permāta iang de turūn-kan ūlih rāja gathered up the jewels that were showered down by the king. *Memūngut ka-pūngūt-an* to gather up the gleanings or the wind-falls. *Anakda jadī-kan pūngut-pūngūt-an* your child becomes an unprotected wanderer (one who from compassion might be picked up). *Memūngut būah buāh-an dan būṅga-buṅgā-an* to gather fruits and flowers. *Pūngut lāyer* to take in sail. *De pūngut segala orang iang pergi* chose or appointed all who were to go. *De pūngut anak mantrī akan jādi peṅgāsōh-nia* appointed the daughter of a minister of state to be its nurse. *Pūngut sālāh* to seek cause of blame, to pick a hole.

فوف *pūpu* generation, lineage, filiation. *Pūpu iang ka-tiga* the third generation. *Sudāra sa-pūpu* cousins, having one common ancestor. *Anak sa-pūpu* nephew. *Chūchu sa-pūpu* grand nephew. *Sa-pupū-an betul* consanguinity, near relationship by blood, or that of cousin-germans.

فوشت *pūput* to blow. *Baṅgsi de-pupūt-nia* he blowed or breathed the flute. *Pūput bāyū ābis-lah ter-bantun* if a puff of wind blows they are overset. *Bāyū māna garāng-an tūan iang dātang ber-pūput ini* prithee, sir, what puff of wind has blown you hither? by what chance are you come?

فوثر *pūpur* and **فوثر** *pūpūr* a cosmetic prepared from the plant named **ديلم** *dīlam*, melissa, L. and rubbed on the skin. *De gōsok mukā-nia daṅgan pūpur* rubbed her face with a cosmetic. *Dāun pūpur* the leaf of the melissa, called patch leaf as an article of trade.

فوفول *pūpūl* harvest or crop (of pepper and other fruits, but not of rice). *Pūpūl agūng* the principal harvest or gathering (of pepper). **مموفول** *memūpūl lāda* to gather the crop of pepper.

فوکت *pūkat* a large net, seine, drag-net. *Pūkat-nia tiāda dālam prāu itu* their net was not in the boat. *Pūkat ساروان* *sa-rāwan* one net

(idiom.) *Memukat* to drag the seine. *Praū pukat* a fishing vessel.

ثوڪڙ *pūkang* headlong, precipitate. *Jātuh-lah lintong-pūkang makutā-nia* their crowns tumbled from their heads. *Cherrei-berrei lintong-pūkang* helter-skelter, pell-mell.

ثوڪو *pōkok* or ثوڪو *poko* principal, original sum; prime cost; stock (as distinguished from profit); basis, foundation, fundamental article.

ثوڪل *pūkul* to beat, strike, smite, knock; to strike a blow in war. *Pūkul danġan kāyū* strike with a stick. *Ada ampat ōrang de pukul-nia* he struck four persons. *Iya māu pūkul pulau itu* he meditates a stroke or attack upon that island. *memukul dan meng-gōchoh dan menampar* to smite, and to cuff, and to slap. *Hukum-nia de pūkul* he was sentenced to be beaten. ثموڪل *pemukul* an instrument to strike with, a hammer.

ثوڪو *pūkau* an intoxicating or narcotic drug, (supposed to be prepared from the *kachūbong* datura). *Pūkau ubāt-an* the drug named *pūkau*. *Ka-laŋgkāp-an ōrang jāhat seperti pūkau* the apparatus of a person of bad character, such as narcotic drugs, &c.

ثوڪي *pūki* pudendum muliebre.

ثول *pūla* also, likewise, too, again. *Lāgi pūla* or *tambāh-an pūla* moreover. *Ada ōrang lain pūla* there were other people also. *Bini-nia pergi dan anak-nia pergi pūla* his wife went, and his child went likewise.

ثولت *pūlut* the name of a peculiar kind of rice, *oryza glutinosa* R. commonly termed *bras sepūlut* and employed in a culinary preparation called *lāmang*. It is said to be also used in making the fermented liquor called *brum*.

ثولر *pūlur* the pith of vegetables; the farinaceous part of grain.

ثولس *pūlas* to wring (as linen), to wring off; to

twist. *Pūlas tāŋgan* to wring the hands. *Pūlas telīŋga* to twist or pluck the ears. *De pūlas-kan kapalā-nia* wrung off its head. *De pūlas-nia lēher-nia sahiŋga mukā-nia-pūn ter-pāling ka-blākang-nia* he twisted his neck so that his face was turned backward.

ثولس *pūlas* a species of nettle (*urtica*) from which twine is manufactured. The twine so made.

ثولڻ *pūlang* to return; to depart, to go. Back-again. *Orang iang dātang andak pūlang* the people who are come intend to return. *Mā-sing-māsing pūlang ka-rumāh-nia* returned to their respective houses. *Lakas pūlang* hasten to go. *Maka pūlang-lah ka-rajā-an ka-pada tūan kita muhammed shāh* and the government reverted to our (present) sovereign *Muhammed Shāh*. *Pūlang-lah aŋkau seperti rūpa-mu iang daulu* return thou to thy original form. *Pergi-lah pūlang segala kam'orang* away back all of you! ثمولڻ *memūlang* and ثولڻ *to send back, restore*. *Akan istri-nia tiadā-lah ku-pūlang-kan lagi* with respect to his wife, I will not now restore her.

ثولو *pūlau* or *pūlo* island. *Seperti pūlau rupā-nia de taŋgah lāūt* it had the appearance of an island in the middle of the sea. *Pūlau pinang* betel-nut island. *Pūlau pisang* plantain island. *Pūlau babi* hog island.

ثوله *pūluh* the decimal adjunct. *Sa-pūluh* ten. *Dua pūluh* twenty. *Ber-pūluh-pūluh* by tens and twenties. *Sa-per-pūluh* a tenth part.

ثون *pūn* an inseparable particle annexed indifferently to all the parts of speech, which seems intended to improve the sound rather than the sense of the passage: sometimes however it is employed in the formation of adverbs, as ايتئون *itu-pūn*, اڌئون *ada-pūn*, لاڳئون *lāgi-pūn*.

ثونق *pūnok* the protuberance or bunch on the back of the camel.

ثوني *pūnei* the wild pigeon or green dove. *Pūnei jambū* and *punei andū* two very beautiful spe-

cies of dove, the former being green variegated with pink, and the latter, called also *selāya*, a deep crimson variegated with white: another species is called *pūnei tānah*.

پوهن *pōhon* to desire, beg, request, solicit, supplicate; intercede. *Pohōn-kan ka-pada allah* to desire of God. *Kalo būlih aku pohōn-i* if I may make a request. *Memohōn-kan ampun* to beg forgiveness. *Pemohōn-an* a request, entreaty.

پوهن *pūhn* a tree, the stem of a tree as distinguished from the branches; the part of the stem next to the root. The origin, cause, occasion, commencement. *Pūhn kāyū* a timber tree. *Pūhn jāti* a teak-tree. *Pūhn dalima* a pomegranate tree. *Sāga pūhn* adenanthera. *Pūhn būah-buāh-an* fruit trees. *Maka adā-lah rūhu 'l kudas itu pūhn pada ارواح erwāh dan erwāh itu chāwang pada rūhu 'l kudas* now the Holy Ghost is the stem of which all spirits or souls are the branches. *Deri asal pūhn kāmī* from the period of our origin. *Pūhn-nia ūlih sebāb kārna pe-karjā-an tuān-ku paṅglima* it had its origin in the conduct of his highness the governor. *Ilmu itu pūhn-nia benar* the basis of that science is true. *Pada pūhn patang* at the commencement of evening. *Pūhn māla* the interior angle of the eye. *Pūhn rambut* the roots of the hair. *Pūhn telīnga* that part of the ear which is attached to the head.

پويڻ *pūyang* great grand-father. Ancestors. (Vid. مويڻ *mūyang*.)

پويو *pūyū* and کپويو *kapūyū* the quail, coturnix.

پونيا *pūnia* a possessive adjunct. (Vid. امقون *am-pūnia*, of which it is a contraction.) *Orang pūnia* a man's, of or belonging to a man. *Aku* or *amba-pūnia* mine. *Diya pūnia* his. *Rāja pūnia makuta* or *makuta rāja* the king's crown. *Kārna diyā-nia pūnia suka daṅgan diya pūnia negri* for it rests with them to act as they please with respect to their own country.

پاهالا *pahāla*, HIND. फल merits, desert; merito-

rious actions; recompense, reward. *Adā-lah bagī swamī-nia pahāla dan bagī diri-nia dōsa* to her husband it will be accounted as merit, and to her imputed as a crime. *Ber-ūlih pahāla* to acquire merit; to obtain the reward of merit. *Pahāla dan siksa* rewards and punishments. *Meniampornā-kan pahāla puāsa* to complete the merit of keeping fast. *Ter-lālu sakāli besār pahālā-nia* the merit of it will be great in the extreme. *Ber-būat pahāla iang mahā-besār* to perform deeds of the most meritorious nature.

پهلوان *pahluwān* or *palawān*, PERS. (a wrestler, prize-fighter); a warrior, champion, hero. Courageous, heroic. *Pahluwān iang laṅkap daṅgan alat sinjatā-nia* warriors completely armed. *Ulubālang dan pahluwān* different classes or ranks of fighting men. *Pahluwān dan perkāsa* courageous and mighty.

پياتو *piātū* an orphan; one without connexions or friends, bereft, destitute. *Anak piātū* an orphan child. *Piātū-lah sāngat* utterly destitute.

پيارا *piāra* to bring up, rear, nourish, take care of. (Vid. پييار *paliara*.)

پيارت *piārit* a spear, fish-spear.

پيال *piāla* and پيالاه *piālah*, PERS. a cup, glass. *Sudah ber-isi sa-piāla daṅgan āyer aṅggōr* filled a glass with the juice of the grape. *Piāla iang ber-tatah-kan matū manikam* a cup studded with precious stones.

پيتا *pīta* pleased, cheerful. *Lakū-nia-mānis ter-lālu pīta* her manner was affable and very cheerful.

پيتيس *pītis* a small denomination of money, in some places cut out of sheet lead, of which (at Achin) about 600 are equal in value to a Spanish dollar; a term for small money or change in general. *Pītis tambāga* small copper coin or cash. *Wang pītis* small money, change. *Anam réal ampat pūluh pītis* six Spanish dollars and forty cash.

پيتاڪ *pētak* a division or partition (as in the hold of a vessel), a bin; a bed or plot in a garden. *Bras de-dālam pētak* rice in a bin. *De tāroh-nia orang lārī itu de-dālam pētak* he confined the fugitive in the hold (of his ship).

پيتڪ *pītik* and **پيتڪ** *petik* to strike (the strings of, or, to play upon a stringed instrument); to make a noise with the finger-nails. *Pītik ke-chāpi* to strike the guitar or lyre. *Maka tūan putri itu-pūn memītik būnyi-būnyi-an akan meng-ībur-kan atī-nia* the princess was then touching the cords of a musical instrument, in order to sooth her mind. *Iya ber-kāta chaṅgei de pītik* she said, and at the same time twitching her long nails.

پيتام *pētām* fits. *Jeka ilang akal sebāb mābuk atau gila atau pētām* if he lose the use of reason by drunkenness, by madness, or by fits. *Pētām bābi* epilepsy, falling-sickness; convulsive fits.

پيتولا *pētōla* and **پيتولا** *petōla* a culinary vegetable, a species of momordica.

پيچت *pījit* to pinch. (Vid. **پيچت** *pīchit*.)

پيچاد *pījad* or **پيچت** *pījat* the house-bug, cimex.

پيچات *pīchat* and **پيچت** *pīchat* to discharge, cashier, remove, reduce, degrade. *De pīchat-nia deri-pada paṅkat permei-sūrī* he degraded her from the rank of queen.

پيچيت *pīchit* or **پيچت** *pījit* to pinch, squeeze with the fingers, nip with the nails.

پيچڪ *pīchak* narrow, strait, confined, *Jālan iang pīchak* a narrow road. *Tampat ini pīchak-lah pada-kāmi* this place is too confined for us. *Jekalau lunjut waktu atau pīchak* if the time be protracted or limited. *Pīchak āti* troubled, oppressed, grieved, distressed in mind.

پيدير *pīdir* the name of a place, formerly of importance, on the northern coast of SUMATRA, near Achin.

پيراڻ *pērang* pale, wan, sallow; light brown. *Mūka pērang* a wan countenance. *Ayer mukā-nia pūchat dan pērang* her complexion was pale and sallow. *Rambut pērang* light hair. *Māta pērang* light brown eyes.

پيرس *pēris* to strike a measure of corn.

پيرڪ *pērak* silver, plate. The name of a place in the Malayan peninsula, probably the *Apvusa* of Ptolemy. *Amas dan pērak dan permāta* gold and silver and jewels. *Ayer pērak* quicksilver.

پيري *pīrī* to reduce to powder.

پيرينگ *pīring* a plate; saucer. The division of a *sāwah* or plantation of rice in low ground.

پيس *pīsa* or *pēsa* a loom.

پيسانگ *pīsang* the plantain, banana, musa. The varieties of this fruit are very numerous, as *pīsang batu*, *bātu jāwa*, *amas*, *dīngin*, *paṅgang*, *alang*, *mānis*, *telūr*, *kilik*, *bamban*, *rāja*, *masak ijau*, *jantan*, *roko*, *gambūr*, *gadāng*, *chūchūt*, *ramang*, *pahang*, *kapa*, *rōtan*, *kotong*, *gūrah*, *braṅgan*, *jārī*, *mūnīct*, *sēram*, *soṅkat*, *lāngit*, *tālī*, and *pīsang ūtan*. *Ber-pūyong-kan dāūn pīsang* to use the plantain leaf as an umbrella. *Pīsang-pīsang* the bends (in boat-building). *Pūlau pīsang* the name of several islands, particularly one in the south-western part of SUMATRA.

پيساك *pēsak* a long gore or goar (as distinguished from a short gusset).

پيسو *pīsau* a knife. *Māta pīsau* the blade. *Poṅggong pīsau* the back of a knife. *Pīsau chūkur* a razor.

پينگيت *pīngit* to confine, hide from the view of men, veil. *Būrong pīngit* a bird confined in a cage. *Memīngit anak-nia perampūan* to shut up his daughter.

پينگيت *pīngit* to trim the locks.

پيانگگڠ *pianggang* a large green bug found in vegetables, and particularly destructive of the growing rice; a linear species of cimex.

پيپيت *pipit* and پيپي *pipi* a small bird resembling the sparrow in its appearance and habits. *Hakayat anak raja anggang dengan anak raja pipit* the history of the prince of the rhinoceros-birds and the princess of the sparrows.

پيپيس *pipis* to grind, bruise, mash, reduce to a pulp. *Pipis samoā-nia lunak-lunak* bruise them all until they are quite soft. *Ambel bunga-bunga maka de pipis ber-ayer-kan ayer mawur* take certain flowers, and in mashing them let them be moistened with rose-water. *Pipis lumat-lumat* reduce it to a pulp.

پيپه *pipeh* or پيپه *pēpeh* flat. *Idong pipeh* a flat nose. *Kachang pipeh* flat pease, vetches. *Klem pipeh* a flat hem.

پيپي *pipi* the cheek. *De chiūm-nia pipi istri-nia* he kissed the cheek of his wife. *Menampar pipi* to slap the cheek. *Harām atas segala perampuan iang tiāda ber-swāmī me-mērah-kan pipi-nia* it is forbidden to every unmarried woman to apply rouge to her cheeks.

پيکات *pikat* a species of winged insect.

پيکير *pikir* to think. (Vid. فيکر *fikir*.) *فکيرن pikir-an* thought, reflection.

پيکول *pikul* to carry (particularly a burthen suspended from the shoulders); to lift (a load); to weigh. A weight containing 100 catties, estimated at 125 Dutch or $133 \frac{1}{3}$ English pounds. *Bāban itu tiāda bilih de pikul* that burthen cannot be carried. *Memikul barang-barang* to carry goods. *پيکولان pikul-an* a burthen.

پيکاو *pikau* a species of bird.

پيگو *pigu* the country of Pegu.

پيلت *pilat* to examine closely.

پيلڠ *pelang* a royal barge, pinnace, galley. *Sakali-an rayat andak menurūn-kan pelang* all the people set about launching the royal galley.

پيلو *pilu* anxiety, tender feeling, sensibility, sympathy; regret, concern. Anxious; expressing sometimes a pleasing, but more commonly a painful sensation, and nearly synonymous with راون *rāwan*. *Selūka iang amat mardū mem-bri pilu ati segala iang menaṅgar diya* most tuneful strains that excited tender feelings in the hearts of all who heard them. *Pilu dan rāwan rāsa ati-nia sebāb iya akan ber-cherrei dengan sudarā-nia* his heart felt sentiments of fond regret on account of parting from his brother. *Ati-ku pilu ter-lālu suka* my heart feels strong sensations of joy. *Pilu-kan ati iang besi* to make impression on a heart of iron. *کفلون ka-pilū-an* tender sensations.

پيليه *pilih* to chuse, cull, select, elect; to separate, discriminate. *Kita pilih iang baik* we chuse those which are good. *De surūh-nia memilih biji dan pasir itu* ordered them to separate the seeds from the grains of sand. *پيليه pilih-an* choice; culled. *Orang pilih-an samoā-nia* all choice men. *Iāng pilih-an jāṅgan de ambel* you are not to take picked (cattle). *پيليه memilih-an* that which is selected or set apart, (sometimes for inferior qualities). *Pilih-pilih* scrupulously, with due selection.

پيلين *pilin* to twist. *De buāt-kan tāli de pilin-kan* formed ropes by twisting them.

پيندڠ *pindang* a particular mode of preparing the dish called curry.

پيندڠ *pinding* the bug. (Vid. *کپيندڠ kapinding*.)

پينڠ *pinang* the areca or (as it is usually but improperly called) betel-nut; areca catechu, L. *Makan sirih pinang* to chew the betel-leaf and areca nut; to chew betel. *Kubak pinang* to strip the nut of its outer coat. *Pinang tua* the nut when gathered ripe (being frequently

eaten green). Some of its various species are denominated *pīnang* هيمبون *ambūn*, وغي *wāngī* (small, reddish, and perfumed), *bimbīn* (small), *ūtan*, *mābuk*, *ranti*, *ilad*, *pitara*, *sinagar* (white), *gandal*, *bālū*, *neṅggrī*, *kūtī*, and *awak*. *Pūlau pinang* an island in the Straits of Malacca, where the English have a settlement. ثينغ *pinang-pinang* a species of fish.

ثيوت *piūtang* credits, debts receivable. (Vid. *utang*.) *Utang de bāyer piūtang de terimā-nia* his debts he paid, his credits he received. *Ada piūtang amba ka-pada ōrang itu* I have debts owing to me by that man. *Iāng ampūnia piūtang* he to whom the debt belongs or is due.

ثيو *pīnyū*, JAV. the tortoise. (Vid. *pinnyū*.)

ثپا *peniāpū* a sweeper. (Vid. *sāpu*.)

ثپاكت *peniākit* sickness, disease, distemper, complaint. (Vid. *sākit*.) *Ubat sakali-an peniākit* a medicine for all distempers. *Apā-kah peniākit-nia* what is his complaint? *Pādi sudah kena peniākit ūlat* the crop of padi has suffered from the fly.

ثپامن *peniāmun* one who robs travellers. (Vid. *sāmun*.) *Seperti peniāmun atau iāng pergi prang sema islām* as a robber or as one who goes to war against the faithful. *Paṅgūlu peniāmun* the chief of a band of robbers.

ثپده *peniudah* conclusion, accomplishment. (Vid. *sudah*.) *Peniudah pe-karjā-an prang* the conclusion of the work of war.

ثپرون *peniarū-an* a cry, call; a tumultuous meeting. (Vid. *sarū*.)

ثپغت *peniaṅgat* the sting of an insect. A small kind of wasp. (Vid. *saṅgat*.)

ثپودق *peniūduk* a shovel. (Vid. *sūduk*.)

ثپوره *peniūruk* a messenger, envoy. (Vid. *sūruh*.)

ثپورة *peniūrat* a writer, pen-man, scribe. (Vid. *sūrat*.)

ثپورغ *peniōrong* mizen, belonging to the poop, (Vid. *kōrong*, from which it seems to be irregularly formed.) *Tiang peniōrong* the mizen-mast. *Lāyer peniōrong* the mizen (sail).

ثپوسو *peniūsū* one who gives suck, a wet-nurse.

ثپوكر *peniūkur* a razor; a barber. (Vid. *chūkur*.)

ثپولف *peniūlap* a juggler, conjurer. (Vid. *sūlap*.)

ثپولم *peniūlam* an embroiderer.

ثپولو *peniūlū* a spy. (Vid. *sūlu*.)

ق

ق *k* the letter named قاف *kāf*.

قاف *kāf*, AR. a chain of mountains supposed to surround the earth, and to be the abode of supernatural beings. *Deri-manā-kah dātang-nia satrū tuānkū deri būkit kāf-kah* from whence come these enemies to your highness? from the mountains of *kāf*?

قافله *kāfilah*, AR. a caravan, company of travellers. *Iya-pūn ber-prang-lah daṅgan kafilah itu* they fought with the caravan.

قافية *kāfiyat*, AR. metre, rhyme.

قبلة *keblat*, AR. the quarter towards which the Mahometans, of all countries, turn the body in prayer; Mecca. *Meng-ādap keblat daṅgan dāda dālam sambāyang iya-itu ka-pada fihak kubbat allah* to turn the breast towards Mecca in prayer, that is towards the quarter of the

house of God. *Memāling dāda deri-pada keblat* to turn the breast from the point of adoration.

قبور *kubūr*, AR. a grave, sepulchre, tomb. *De-dālam kubūr de baring-kan-nia* they laid him in the grave. *Ber-bantal tānah de-dālam kubūr* having the earth for a pillow in the grave. *Meng-antar ka-kubūr* to convey to the grave. *Meṅgūnjong kubūr* to visit the tomb. *Tampat segala kubūr* a cemetery. *Kubūr-kan* to bury; entomb. *Būnga kubūr-an* plumeria obtusa, plumeria arborea.

قبول *kabūl* or *kubbūl*, AR. acceptable, agreeable; consenting, acquiescing, receiving favorably. *Sopāya kabūl pada rāja bārang aku katā-kan itu* that whatever I say may be acceptable to the king. *Maka kabūl-lah iya pada matā-nia* and she was agreeable in his eyes. *Tiāda iya akan kabūl-kan* he will not agree to it. *Kamadian bēta tāwar ampat rātus réal tiāda dātu itu kabūl jūga* I afterwards bid as far as four hundred dollars, but still the chief would not consent to the bargain. قبولك *kabūl-kah* do you consent or agree.

قبة *kubbat*, AR. a vault, arch, dome; the *caaba* or temple of Mecca.

قدح, قده, and كده *kedah* the name of a kingdom in the Malayan peninsula (vulgarly written *Queda*, from the Portuguese) in the vicinity of which is the island of *Pinang* belonging to the English. An elephant-trap or inclosure.

قدر *kadar*, AR. quantity, price, value, rate; condition, state, circumstances. *Māsing-māsing daṅgan kadar-nia dan pada lāyik-nia* according to their respective values and what was suitable to each. *Atas kadar* according to the rate; proportionably. *Memākei pada kadar-nia* to dress according to their circumstances or ability. *Kadar taṅggōng-an amba* proportioned to my ability. سقدر *se-kadar kwasā-nia* according to his strength. *Se-kadar dua tiga bulan* about two or three months.

قدرة *koderat*, AR. power; omnipotence. *Koderat arti-nia kwasā* the signification of *koderat* is power. *Koderat allah* the omnipotence of God.

قدس *kudus*, AR. holy, hallowed, sanctified. *Rūhu 'l kudus* the Holy Ghost.

قرار *karār*, AR. confirmed, established, permanent (in possession); secure, safe. *Maka karar-lah baginda ka-dūa ber-sudāra itu de-ātas takhta ka-rajā-an* and the two royal brothers continued in possession of the throne. *Segala rayat-nia-pūn karār-lah tiāda sūсах* all his troops were (by means of a peculiar entrenchment) secure and undisturbed.

قرآن *korān*, AR. the sacred book of the *islām* or mahometans, considered as the foundation of their religion and their laws, and believed to have been dictated to their Prophet by divine inspiration. It is likewise called مصحف *moshaf* and كتاب *kitāb* or the Book, and when interlined with a translation or paraphrase, تفسير *tafsir*. *Mem-bācha korān iang mahā-mulīa* to read the most sublime *korān*. *Menāroh tāṅgan de-ātas al-korān* to lay the hand upon the *korān*.

قربان *korbān*, AR. a sacrifice, victim, offering. *S'ikur onta iang memadā-i dālam korbān* one camel which shall be sufficient (atonement) in the sacrifice. *Korbān itu bārang de sambilih* by *korbān* is meant whatever is sacrificed.

قرمزي *kirmizi*, AR. crimson.

قصاص *kissās*, AR. retaliation. *Hukum kissās lex talionis*.

قصة *kissat*, AR. story, tale, narrative, romance. *Tammāt al-kissat* the end of the story, finis.

قصد *kesad*, AR. intention, design, view, resolution. *Daṅgan kesad-nia* with his intention, designedly. *Jekalau de kesad-kan-nia mengaṅkat kitāb* if it was his intention to lift the book.

قضا *kedla*, AR. *alvum exonerare*.

قطب *kutab*, AR. the polar or north star.

قطيفه *katifah* (often written خطيفه) AR. a carpet. *Katifah iang ber-āmas ter-ampar de-ātas bālei* carpets worked with gold were spread upon the hall.

قعود *kāūd*, AR. sitting (at prayer).

قلب *kulbu* and قلبو *kulbū*, AR. the heart, mind. (Vid. آتات *āti*.) *Ter-sūrat de-dālam kulbu* written in the heart. *Iāng penāwar kulbu kakanda* who appliest an healing charm to the heart of thy friend. *Jāngan-lah ber-kechil kulbu* do not conceive ill-will. *Namā-nia kulbu artī-nia āti* the meaning of the word *kulbu* is heart.

قلم *kulzum*, AR. the Arabian Gulf. *Lāūt kulzum* the Arabian Gulf or Red Sea.

قلم *kalam*, AR. a pen, reed. *Kalam daŋgan da-wāt* pen and ink. *Me-ranchong kalam* to cut a pen. *Kalam china* a hair-pencil. *Kalam besi* a style. *Kalam bātū* slate pencil.

قمر *kemer*, AR. the moon. (Vid. بولن *būlan*.) *Shems wa kemer* the sun and moon. *Ber-kemer per-buāt-an sēlan* wearing ornamental moons wrought in CEYLON.

قميص *kamēsa* and *kamēja*, PORT. a shirt, shift.

قندیل *kandil*, AR. a lantern, glass lamp; a candle. *Gigī-nia ber-kilat-kilat ka-mukā-nia seperti manikam de-dālam kandil* her teeth shone in her mouth like a jewel applied to a lamp. *Ten-lōng dan kandil ter-pāsang* the lanterns and candles were lighted. *Kandil mesējid* the lights of the mosque.

قوة and قوة *kuwat*, AR. strength, vigour, force. Strong, able, vigorous. *Deripada sāngat kuwat-nia* by reason of his great strength. *Tiāda ayanda menāroh kuwat kwāsa lāgi melāwan mūsuh* thy father no longer possesseth vigour to oppose an enemy. *Daŋgan se-kuwat-*

kuwat atī-nia with all his might, with his whole mind.

قول *kaul*, AR. a written agreement, contract, engagement; patent, grant; promise, solemn resolution; word, saying, opinion. *Sampeikan apā-lah kirā-nia kaul ayanda tuān-ku fulfil*, I beseech you, the engagement made by your highness's father. *Dātang-lah baginda pada sūātu kaul iang ghāib* the king came to a secret resolution. *Pada kaul اصح* *asih* according to the most approved opinion.

قوم *kaūm*, AR. people, nation, race, tribe, cast, family, kindred. *Sūātu kaūm iang besar* a great people. *Mem-būnoh segala kaūm-nia rak-shāsa itu* to kill the whole tribe of malignant demons. *Orang sa-kaūm* persons of the same tribe or nation.

قوي *kawī*, AR. strong, potent, efficient. *Bisa kawī* a strong poison. *Menī iang kawī semen efficiens*. *Kiyās iang kawī dan iang lemah* a strong and a weak argument.

قهوة *kahwah*, AR. coffee.

قياس *kiyās*, AR. argument, reasoning.

قيام *kiyām*, AR. standing erect (at prayer). *Kiyām iya-itu ber-diri pada sambūyang* the word *kiyām* signifies standing up at prayer.

قيامة *kīāmat*, AR. resurrection; the final dissolution of things, the end of the world. *Arī kīāmat* the last day, the day of Judgment or of resurrection. *Gampar-lah orang de-dālam negri itu seperti akan kīāmat lakū-nia* the people of the city were in an uproar as if the last day was arrived. *Suŋggūh-nia itū-lah tanda akan kīāmat* certainly that is a sign of the (approaching) dissolution of the world. *Bārang dōsamu kamī-lah menaŋgong diya pada āri kīāmat* whatever your offences may be, we shall take them upon ourselves at the day of Judgment.

قيل *kīl*, AR. a word, speech, reply. *Jekalau*

ada kirā-nia de kīl-kan anduk-lah de katā-kan if there is any thing to be urged in reply, say it.

قیمۃ *kīmat*, AR. estimation, price, value, amount.

Jekalau de timbang daŋgan réal men-jādi kīmat-nia ampat rātus if it is to be commuted for dollars, the amount will be four hundred. *Dan adā-lah kīmat ka-rajā-an tuān-ku itu dūa pūluh tiga tāun* and the period of that sovereign's reign was twenty-three years.

ک

ک *k* the letter named کاف *kāf*.

ک *ka* an inseparable preposition; to, unto, towards. *Nāik ka-lāngit* to mount to the sky. *Ber-jālan ka-padang* to walk to the plain. *Ka-kānan dan ka-kiri* to the right and to the left. *Kapada* unto. *Ka-atas* upwards. *Ka-luar* outwards. *Ka-māna* whither. *Ka-serta* along with.

ک *ka* an inseparable particle used in the formation of derivative nouns, as *ka-liāt-an* sight, from *liat* to see, *ka-tiŋgi-an* height, from *tiŋgi* high: when prefixed to numerals it expresses the ordinal, as *ka-tiga* the third, *ka-dūa pūluh* the twentieth.

ک *ku* (contraction of اک *aku*) I, me. My. *Ku-brī-kan* I give. *Rāja-ku* my king. *Tuān-ku* my lord or master. *Iya nian-lah anak-ku* he is indeed my child.

کابت *kābat* to tie. (Vid. کبت *kabat*.)

کابت *kābut* and کابوت *kabūt* a fog, mist, gloom, gloomy. *Pūhn kāyū tiadā-lah ka-liāt-an lāgi kārna kābut itu* the trees were no longer visible by reason of the fog. *Kalām kābut* dark, obscure, gloomy; a dark mist. *Trang chawācha men-jādi kalām kābut* the clear, unclouded sky

became dark and gloomy. *Dunyā ini-pūn kalām kabūt-lah rupā-nia* the world seemed to be wrapped in gloom.

کابر *kābur* and کابس *kābus* dusk, twilight (morning or evening). Dim, obscured. *Sampei kapada kābur āri* until the dawn of day. *Pada kābur siang* in the morning twilight. *Māta kābur purblind*, dim-sighted. *Matā-nia kānan kābur sakūli* the sight of his right eye is entirely gone. *Jāŋgan menāngis tākut matā-mu kābur* do not weep, lest thine eyes become dim.

کابس *kābus* dusk. (Vid. کابر *kābur*.)

کابغ *kabung* mourning. *Ber-kabung* to wear mourning. *per-kabung-an* mourning clothes.

کابغ *kābong* or کابوع *kābūng* a fathom, the measure of a man's arms extended. (Vid. دث *depa*.) *Panjang sa-rātus kābong lebar delāpan asta* an hundred fathoms long, and eight cubits broad.

کات *kāta*, HIND. कथा to say, speak. A word, saying. *Kāta benar-benar* speak truly. *Bāik kita ber-kāta deri-pada diam* we had better speak than remain silent. *Apa kāta tuān amba* what doth my master say. *Kāta lemah lumput* mild and gentle words. *Sa-kāta-pūn tiāda* there was not a word. *Kāta-kāta sāja* conversation only, mere words. *Mamiūt kāta* to reply. *per-katā-an* speech, discourse, saying, words, expressions. *Mānis segala per-katā-ania* all her words were tender. *menḡāta* to speak to, address, accost; acquaint, mention, announce. *Menḡāpa maka anḡkau menḡatā-kan aku demikian ini* wherefore do you address me in this manner? *Menḡatā-kan utūs-an* to announce an ambassador.

کاتب *kātib*, AR. an official scribe. *Kātib iya-itu iang meniūrat arta zakāt* a *kātib* is an officer who takes account of the public alms (revenue).

کاتف *kātup* to shut, close. *Meṅgātup bibir* to close the lips. *Sudah kātup segāla sūṅgei* hath shut up the mouths of all the rivers. *Mūlut-nia iang ter-ngāṅga itu-pūn ter-kātup-lah* her mouth that had remained open, was then closed.

کاتق *kātak* a frog. *Kātak bisa* a poisonous frog. *Kātak pūrū* a toad.

کاتوک *kātok* to rap, tap. (Vid. کتق *katok*.)

کاتیل *kātil* or کتیل *katil* a cot, bedstead.

کاتونغ *kātōng* a turtle.

کاجع *kājang* cajan, a sort of matted awning formed of broad leaves or flags sewed together, for keeping out the sun and rain. *Bāniak iang lāri ka-dālam kājang* many ran (for shelter) under the awning (of the boat).

کاجع *kājang* to extend, stretch. *Kajang-kan tāṅgan* to extend, stretch out the arm.

کاجوت *kājūt* to start, be alarmed. (Vid. کجت *kajut* or *kudjut*.)

کاج *kācha*, HIND. काच glass, a bottle. *Ber-tutūp-kan kācha* glazed or enclosed with glass. *Bantal sarāga iang ber-kachā-kan puspa-rāgam* pillows ornamented (at the ends) with glass (or a metallic preparation resembling it) in flowered patterns. *Miniaḱ anam kācha* six bottles of oil. *Jerneh seperti āyer dālam kācha* clear and transparent as water in a glass. *کاج فیریق* *kācha pīring* (called also *pachah pīring*) gardenia florida, L.

کاجع *kāchang* pulse, pease, beans, vetches, dolichos and phaseolus, of which the species are very numerous. *Kāchang tānah* and *kāchang japūn* arachis hypogæa, (so called from the seed-vessels returning into the earth, and becoming a sort of granulous root; and being commonly parched before they are sold, have thence obtained the name of *kāchang gōring*).

کاجف *kāchip*, JAV. forceps or scissors for cut-

ting the betel-nut. *Lālu de کاجفکنش* *kāchip-kan-nia daṅgan pāroh-nia iang seperti gunting* he then severed him with his beak which was (sharp) as scissors.

کاجق *kāchak* arrogant, self-conceited, ostentatious, boastful. *Peṅgāchak* a boasting, ostentatious person, a swaggerer.

کاجق *kāchuk* and کاجو *kāchū* to shake, agitate; to jumble together, mix, mingle. *Lālu de kāchū-nia āyer itu daṅgan ikur-nia* he then agitated the water with his tail. *Maka nāga itu-pūn meṅgāchuk diri-nia* the dragon then shook himself. *Bhāsa کچوک* *kachūk-an* a mixed, corrupt dialect. *Orang kāchuk-kachūk-an* a mixture of people from different countries. *Tālī dan lāyer sudah kita bili sāna situ ka-pada orang kāchuk* the cordage and sails we bought here and there from a variety of people. *Sūruh bili-kan da-gāṅg-an iang kachuk-kāchuk* gave orders for purchasing a mixed variety of goods.

کاجو *kāchū* terra japonica, the inspissated decoction of a species of mimosa; catechu.

کادائش *ka-adāp-an* presence. (Vid. هادف *ādap*.)

کادان *ka-adā-an* being, existence, substance. (Vid. اد *ada*.) *Ka-adā-an iang niāta* an evident existence.

کادع *kādang* sometimes, now and then, occasionally, frequently. *De bili orang kādang ampat réal kādang taṅgah ampat* it is purchased sometimes at four dollars, and sometimes at three and an half. *Ter-kādang tatkāla jāga dan ter-kādang tatkāla tidor* sometimes in waking and sometimes in sleeping. *Ayer ada ter-kādang ber-ubah* water is frequently adulterated (rendered unfit for ablution). *Kadang-kādang* occasionally.

کادوت *kadūt* matting (used for sails and for bags).

کارت *kārat* rusty. کراتن *karāt-an* rust; canker. *Karāt-an besi* rust of iron. *Karāt-an āti* malice, malevolence, grudge.

کارت *kārut* and کروت *karūt* wrinkle; rumple. Shrivelled, contracted. *Abis kārut kūki tāngan-nia* his feet and hands became contracted.

کارت *kārut* to scratch. (Vid. گارو *gārū*.) *Ada iang gigit dan ada iang kārut* some of them bit and others scratched.

کارغ *kārang* coral rock, a ledge or reef of coral. *Ujong kārang* the extremity of a coral reef, a point of rocks. *Kārang būnga* the branching coral; madrapores. *Būnga kārang* sponge. *Karāng-an* shells (gathered for lime). *Ikan kārang* rock-fish, also the name of a particular species, chaetodon. *Halāl segala isi kārang iang tiāda idup de dārat* it is permitted to eat the contents of all shells not living on land. *Peniakit kārang* the stone; calculus.

کارغ *kārang* to set, frame, dispose in artificial order; to compose. *Mutia de kārang* set with pearls. *Būnga sa-kārang* one artificial combination of flowers. *Kārang* or *meṅgarang kītāb* to compose a book. *Meṅgarang cherita* to compose a tale or narrative. *Ter-kārang ūlih pandita* composed by a learned man. کراشن *karāng-an* the setting (of a jewel); a combination of flowers; filagree; the composition (of a book). *Meniuruh-lah s'orang tūah memūṅgut būnga dan de sūruh-nia kārang sūātū karāng-an* he ordered an old woman to pluck flowers and to combine them artificially. *Seperti manikam iang ter-ambur deri-pada karāng-an-nia* like rubies fallen from their setting.

کارغ *kārong* and کاروغ *kārōng* a bag, sack. *De bawā-nia sūātu kārong ber-isi khurma* he brought a bag filled with dates. *Kārong bras* bags of rice.

کارم *kāram* and کرم *karam* destroyed, devoted to destruction; sunk, foundered, wrecked; shipwreck. An interjection of threatening; woe to thee! *Iāng aku sudah kāram-kan* whom I had devoted to destruction. *Kāram sakāli tūan amba dātang ka-tampat ini* it will be utter destruction to you, my masters, to approach

this place. *Kita kāram-kan-lah negri laṅka pūrī* we will utterly destroy the country of *Laṅka-pūrī*. *Kāram-lah praū-nia* his vessel was wrecked. *Memaliarā-kan deri-pada kāram dālam lāūt* to preserve from destruction by sea. *Lūput deri-pada kāram* escaped from shipwreck. مغم *meṅgaram* to destroy. ککرامن *ka-karām-an* destruction.

کارن *kārna* or *kārana*, HIND. कारण cause, occasion, reason of. Because, since, for that, on account of, for the sake of. *Apā-kah mulā-nia dan karnā-nia* what is the origin and the occasion of it? *Tiāda-apa karnā-nia* there is no cause for it. *Kārna apa* wherefore? on what account? to what end? *Kārna itu* on that account, therefore. *Kārna sebāb* (synon.) by reason of. *Kārna maka amba barāni* the occasion of my presuming. *Kārna allah* for God's sake.

کارنی *kārunia*, HIND. कारुण्य grace, favour. (Vid. کرني *karunia*.)

کارو *kārau* the ordeal. (Vid. سumpah *sumpah*.) *Māu ber-sumpah ber-kārau mīniak pānas* disposed to take an oath, and undergo the test of boiling oil.

کارو *kāru-kāru* a species of flying insect.

کاسان *ka-asā-an* unity, singleness; solitude. (Vid. آس *āsa*.)

کاست *kāsut* a shoe. (Vid. سئاتو *sapātō*.)

کاسر *kāsar* coarse. *Kāin kāsar* coarse cloth. *Katā-nia ter-lālu kāsar* his language was very coarse.

کاسر *kāsor* a mattress, bed.

کاشف *kāsap* and کست *kasat* hard, rough, rugged. *Jālan kāsap* a hard or rugged path. *Pāpan kāsap* a rough board. *Bātu iang kāsap* a rough stone. *Kūlit iang lichin men-jādī kāsap* the smooth skin becomes rough.

کاسن *kāsan* track, footstep. *Tūrut kāsan* to follow the track. *Kāsan-nia* it appeareth, seemeth, is evident. *Kāmi chāri de pantei kāsan-nia iya jalan ka-ulu* we sought for him on the beach, but it appeared, or was evident from the tracks, that he had gone towards the country. *Andak-lah de kāsan-kan ulih sohbat kāmi* my friend should pursue the same track.

کاسو *kāsau* rafters (of a house). *Kāsau jantan* the principal rafter.

کاسو *kasūt* brackish.

کاسه *kāsih* favour, good will, kindness, affection. Affectionate, kind, fond. Kindly, fondly. To give in kindness. To bear affection to. *Sāya minta kāsih* I ask as a favour. *Sāya tarima kāsih* I receive kindly and gratefully, I return thanks. *Sūrat kāsih* an affectionate epistle. *Mem-bālas kāsih* to return a favour. *Ati-nia-pūn sāngat kāsih akan perampūan itu* his heart was fondly attached to that woman. *Putri boṅgsū de kāsih sūngguh* loved the youngest princess sincerely. *Kanang-lah kāsih* reflect upon with kindness. *Tiāda ambā jūal ambā kāsih sāja* I do not sell, but only give. *Kāsih tāngan* give me (your) hand. *Kāsih chūm* give me a kiss. *منعاسه* *menḡāsih* to favour, love. *ککاسه* *ka-kāsih* beloved, favourite, sweetheart. *منعاسه* *peṅgasih-an* favour, kindness. *Ini-lah āzimat akan فرکاسه* *per-kāsih* this is a charm for procuring affection. *Pada segala āri ka-kāsih-kasih-an* fondness and caresses repeated daily. *سکاسه* *se-kāsih-kāsih* affectionately; gratuitously.

کاسیم *kāsīm* castrated; gelt, cut. *Ayam kasīm* a capon. *Sāpi kāsīm* an ox.

کافر *kāfir*, AR. an unbeliever, infidel, one who denies the unity of the Godhead and the divine mission of Mahomet. *Jeka kāfir mem-būnoh islām de būnoh akan diya dan jeka islām mem-būnoh kāfir tiāda hārus de būnoh akan islām meleinkan de denda atas-nia* if an infidel slay a believer he is to be put to death; but if a

believer slay an infidel it is not required that he be put to death, but that a fine be imposed upon him.

کافی *kāfi*, AR, all-sufficient, almighty.

کافت *kapat* a company, troop, party. *Panḡulu atas lima puluh orang daṅgan lima puluh kapat-nia* a chief of fifty men, together with his company. *منعافه* *peṅḡpat* the leader, commander of a troop. *Siāpa men-jādi mātā-mātā-nia dan siāpa men-jādi peṅḡpat-nia* who are his superintending officers and commanders of his troops? *Peṅḡpat ḡajah rāja itu* the master of the king's elephants.

کافس *kāpas* cotton, gossipium herbaceum, L. *Kāpas besār* gossipium arboreum. *Rambūt-nia pūtiḡ seperti kāpas* his hair was white as cotton. *Kāpas tūjuh bandella* seven bales of cotton. *Līmau kāpas* the lime, smallest species of the citrus. *Līmau kāpas panjang* the lemon. *Sūkun kāpas* the edible species of bread-fruit or artocarpus incisa. *Bātang kāpas* the name of a place on the western coast of SUMATRA.

کافش *kāpang* a water-worm that destroys the bottoms of ships, teredo navalis, ascidia. *Prāu satu de mākan ulih kāpang* one of the vessels was worm-eaten.

کافش *kāpak* and *کافه* *kapah* an axe, hatchet. *Kāpak dua bilah* two hatchets.

کافش *kāpok* silk cotton, bombax pentandrum, L.

کافل *kāpal* a ship. (Vid. *کفل* *kapal*.)

کافن *kāpan* clothes, wearing-apparel, dress. *Bersālin kāpan* to change the dress. *Ini-lah kāpan putri brī-kun* this dress the princess sends. *De salimūt-i istri-nia deri-pada kāpan kasumba* he covered his wife with a crimson garment.

کافن *kāpan* when. (Vid. *اثبیل* *apa-bila*.)

کافور *kāpūr*, HIND. *कापूर* camphor. *Kāpūr*

bārus the camphor of Sumatra and Borneo, called also native camphor, as distinguished from that of Japan or *kāpūr tohōri*, which undergoes a process before it is brought to our shops. *Miniak kāpūr* camphor oil, supposed to be the resin itself in a fluid state.

کاٹور *kāpūr* and کاٹر *kāpur* lime (commonly termed *chunam* in India), calx viva. (The lime used in building is made, for the most part, from coral-rock; the finest sort, chewed with betel, from sea-shells.) *Kāpūr māti iya-itu kāpūr iang sudah ter-māsak* dead lime or such as has been slaked. *Sirih sa-kāpūr* (idiom.) one chew or preparation of betel. کپورن *kapūr-an* and کپورن کاٹر *pe-kāpur* a small metal box in which lime is carried, for spreading on the betel-leaf.

کاٹہ *kāpah-kāpah* struggling; fluttering. *Lālū de hēlū-nia ter-kāpah-kāpah* they then dragged him along, struggling.

کاپیتنگ *kāpiting* the crab, cancer. (Vid. کپیتنگ *kapiting*.)

کاکا *kāka* elder brother or sister. (Vid. کاکک *kākak*.)

کاکي *kāki* and کاکي *kāki* the foot, paw; leg; a pedestal or stand; a foot in measurement. *De-bāwah kāki* beneath the feet. *Benātang iang ber-ampat kāki* four-footed animals. *Panjang kakī-nia* long-legged. *Ber-diri daṅgan sa-blāh kāki* to stand on one leg. *De kāki gūnong* at the foot of the mountains. *Māta kāki* the ankle-bones. *Adā-lah pada tiap-tiap kāki dūa māta kāki* to every leg there are two ankle-bones. *Kāki dian* a candlestick.

کاکپ *kakap* to take in hand, undertake.

کاکس *kākas* the scratching of fowls.

کاکس *kākas* furniture. (Vid. کاکس *perkākas*.)

کاکنگ *kūkang*, JAV. a bridle, bit. (Vid. کاکنگ *ka-kang*.)

کاکک *kūkak*, کاکک *kakak*, and کاک *kāka* elder

brother; elder sister. *Kākak dan adik* elder and younger brother; brother and sister.

کاگه *kāguh* and کاکو *kākū* dull, insensible; benumbed, palsied, stiff.

کال *kāla*, HIND. काल time, period. *Daulu-kāla* formerly. *Purba-kāla* in old times. *Apa-kāla*, *māna-kāla*, *kāla-māna* at what time, when? *Sa-kāla* upon a time, once. *Kāla-kian* so often as, whenever. *Bārang-kāla* at any time. *Sede-kāla* constantly, perpetually, continually, usually. *Se-lebih-nia ada kalā-nia bārang-kālī sampei ka-pada anak chūchong* for the remainder (of the debt) there is time allowed, perhaps till the days of their grand-children.

کال *kāla* and کال *kalā* a scorpion. The bright star antares or the scorpion's heart. *Ular dan kāla* snakes and scorpions. کالچنگ *kala-chingking* and *kala-jīngking* a scorpion. *Sanḡat kala-chīngking* the sting of a scorpion. *Kala-chīngking ayer nepa*.

کالبود *kālbud*, PERS. a mould.

کالنگ *kālang* to place upon chocks or logs of timber, to support from touching the ground. A chock, block, log, wedge. *De tārēk bahtrā lālu de kālang* hauled up the bark and then placed her upon chocks. *De kālang-kan sa-kālī praū-nia* he laid his vessel up for good. *Jāṅgan de kālang-kan kapalā-nia daṅgan bantal* do not prop up the head (of the corpse) with pillows. *Kālang būlat* a roller (put under a vessel in hauling her up). کالانگ *kalāng-an* a place where vessels are laid up dry. *Bāniak praū ada de kalāng-an* there are many vessels in the dry dock. *Kalāng-an tāṅgan* the ball of the thumb.

کالنگ *kālang* tin. (Vid. تیمه *timah*.) *Bātu kālang* a species of stone found in gold mines.

کالونگ *kālong* and کالونگ *kālōng* a necklace. *Kālong pada lēher* an ornament about the neck.

کالو *kālau* or *kālo*, and کالو *kalau* if, provided that;

lest. (Vid. جکالو jekalau and جک jeka.) *Kālo tūan sūka* if you please. *Kālo bāik jadi-lah* if, or provided it be good it will do. *Jānngan menāngis kālo pārau kalāk suāra tūan* do not cry, lest you should render your voice hoarse. *Kālo-kālo* possibly, perhaps, may be. *Dan kālo-kālo men-jādi per-bantah-an* and possibly disputes may arise.

کالہ *kāloh* and کالوہ *kālūh* to sigh; a sigh. (Vid. کالہ *kaloh*.)

کالی *kālī* and کال *kālī*, HIND. काल times. (Vid. काल *kāla*.) *Tiga kālī* three times. *Brāpa kālī* how many times, how often? *Bārang kālī* sometimes; perhaps. *Sa-kālī* once, at once; wholly, entirely, superlatively. *Iāng bāik sa-kālī* the very best. *Elok sa-kālī* most excellent.

کام *kāmu* and کامو *kāmū* thou, you, ye (generally used in addressing inferiours, and often contracted to *mu*, particularly in the possessive form). *Hei kāmu sakali-an* O all ye! *Tiāda kāmī māu ber-damī-an daṅgan kāmu* we do not chuse to make peace with you. *Allah tāāla me-liat akan bārang iāng kāmu per-būat* God seeth whatsoever ye do. *Namā-mu* your name. *Rajā-mu* your king. کامور *kam'orang* (for *kāmu orang*) ye, you.

کامی *kāmī* we; us. (Vid. کامی *kāmī*.)

کامل *kāmil*, AR. perfect, complete, entire. *Kāmil-mukammil* consummate, most perfect or excellent.

کامی *kāmī* we; us (exclusive of the person addressed). *Kāmī tiāda māu* we do not chuse. *Pada bechāra kāmī sakali-an* according to the opinion of all of us. *Akan kāmī itu* that rests with us. *Tūan kāmī* our master. *Negrī kāmī ini* this is our country. *Kāmī pūnia* ours.

کاندران *ka-indrān*, HIND. from इन्द्र the material heavens, the habitation of celestial be-

ings. (Vid. اندر *indra*.) *Kārna bondā-nia rāja itu orang ka-indrān dan ayah-nia rāja jin* for the mother of that prince was a celestial spirit, and his father a king of demons. *Rāja iāng besār de-dālam ka-indrān* a mighty king in the celestial realms. *Negrī ka-indrān* a celestial city. *Nāik ka-indrān meṅ'rah-kan segala dēwa meṅ-gūgur-kan batu iāng besār-besār akan srī rāma* ascended to the celestial regions to call the deities together for the purpose of showering down huge stones upon *Srī Rāma*.

کانچ *kānang* to consider. (Vid. کانچ *kanang*.)

کاناک-کاناک *kānak-kānak* and کنکانک *kanak-kānak*, children, youths of a tender age; a young child. (Vid. انک *anak*.) *Kārna iya-pūn lagi kānak-kānak* for they were as yet but children. *Kānak-kānak iāng balūm bāligh* children not yet grown up. *Suka-chita atī-nia sebāb ber-ūlih kānak-kānak itu* his heart was rejoiced at having obtained this child. *Chūchu-nēnē-kah kānak-kānak ini iā ibū-ku* is this child thy grandson, my good woman?

کانن *kānan* the right (opposed to the left); the right side. *Tānngan iāng kānan dan iāng kīrī* the right and the left hands. *Tūrut jālan ka-kānan* follow the road to the right. *De dudūk-kan-nia de kānan* he seated him on the right hand. *Hārus-kah aku meṅ-unjuk-kan ka-pada-mu daṅgan tānngan-ku kānan aṅkau sambut daṅgan tānngan-mu kīrī* is it proper that when I present it to you with my right hand, you should receive it with your left?

کاوٹ *kāwat* wire. *Kāwat tambāga* copper wire. *Tālī kāwat* a wire-string.

کاو *kāus* and کوٹ *kaus*, AR. a shoe. *Ber-jālan daṅgan tiāda ber-kāus jeka tiāda iya tākut akan kena nejis kaki-nia* to walk unshod, if he be not afraid of soiling his feet.

کاول *kāwal* a nightly guard or watch. To guard, detain, commit to custody. *Paṅgulu kāwal* captain of the guard. *S'orang-pūn tiāda būlih*

ka-luar kōta itu deri-pada sāngat kāwal-nia bāniak orang no person could escape from that fortress, by reason of its being closely guarded by a number of men. *Scdekāla andak-lah anḡkau ber-kāwal* you should constantly keep guard. *Ber-jalan-jālan ber-kāwal* to walk the rounds. *Nischāya ber-kāwal aku* I shall certainly commit him. *مغال menḡāwal negri* to guard the city.

کاوان kāwan a companion, fellow, associate, ally, confederate; an attendant, domestic. A troop, band, herd, flock. *Tiadā-lah ber-kanal-an kāwan daṅgan lāwan* there was no distinguishing between a companion and an adversary. *Mūsuh kompani mūsuh kāmī dan kāwan kompani kāwan kāmī* the Company's enemy (shall be) our enemy, and the Company's ally, our ally. *Kamadian lādang itu deri-pada kāwan-nia* that rice field is later than its fellows, (others sown at the same time). *Bāniak kāwan-nia orang kāya itu* that great man has many domestics. *Seperti harimau iang masuk ka-dālam kāwan kambing* like a tiger that gets among a flock of goats. *Segala per-putri pergi ber-kāwan* all the princesses went in a body. *Terbang būrong ber-kāwan-kāwan* birds fly in flocks. *مغالون menḡāwan* to attend, accompany; to tend.

کاوین kāwīn, PERS. to marry, wed, espouse. Marriage. *Perampūan iang sudah ber-kāwīn* a married woman. *De kawīn-kan anak-nia daṅgan anak-dāra itu* married his son to that maiden. *Tiṅgal tiga būlan lagi akan menjadi-kan pe-karjā-an kāwīn itu* there remain yet three months before the business of that marriage takes place. *Isi kāwīn* that which is paid (in money or service) to the father of the bride. *Lāri kāwīn* to make a run-away match. *مغالوین menḡāwīn anak-nia daṅgan anak orang ḡunong* to marry his child with the child of a hill-man.

کاهاو kahau a species of long-tailed monkey, variously coloured. (Bat. Trans. vol. iii.)

کای kāya rich, wealthy, opulent, great, noble,

mighty. *Orang kāya* a rich, great, or noble person; an officer of state. *Orang iang debāwah rāja itu sāngat kāya* the subjects of that prince were extremely opulent. *Orang kāya bhandāra* his honour the treasurer. *Orang kāya iang dūa-blas* the twelve officers of state. *Allah tūhan iang kāya* God, the mighty Lord. *ککایان ka-kāyā-an* wealth, affluence.

کایت kait or *کاییت kāyit* a hook, crook; to hook. (Vid. *گاییت gāyit*.) *Kāyit anak pānah* the barb of an arrow.

کایل kail angling; tackle for angling. *Māta kail* a fish-hook. *Tālī kail dūa ūtas* two fishing lines. *Jūran kail* a fishing rod. *مغالیل menḡāil* to angle. *Orang penḡāil* a fisherman.

کاین kain cloth, cotton cloth; clothes. *Kain pūtiḡ* white cloth. *Kain ētam* blue cloth. *Kain sakelāt* woollen, and particularly scarlet cloth. *Kain sūtra* silk. *Kain ka-amās-an* cloth of gold. *Kain lāyer* sail-cloth. *Kain sārong* the body-dress. *Kain sa-kāyū* or *sa-lei* one piece of cloth. *Sālin kain* to change the dress. *Kain iang balūm pernah de pākei* clothes never yet worn.

کایو kāyū wood, timber; a tree; an idiomatic term used in counting certain substances. *Kāyū jāti* teak timber. *Kāyū pūtiḡ* myrtus alba, melaleuca-leucadendra. *Pūhn kāyū* a timber-tree. *Kāyū pait* bitter wood. *Kāyū api* and *kāyū tambun* fire-wood. *Kāyū arang* charcoal. *Māta kāyū* knots in wood. *Kain tiga kāyū* or *tiga lei* three pieces of cloth.

کایوہ kāyūh to row (with paddles). *مغالوہ menḡāyūh* to cruise against an enemy; to go on a piratical expedition; to row (a boat). *مغالوہ penḡāyūh* a paddle. *Ada empat orang menḡāyūh-kan sampan itu* that boat was rowed by four men.

کبارو kabaru a species of fish.

کبای kabāya a kind of bed-gown, a robe. (Vid. *باجو bāju*.)

کبابان *ka-babāng-an* a still-born child.

کبابان *ka-babal-an* ignorance, dulness. (Vid. بیل *babal*.)

کابت *kabat* or کابت *kābat* to tie, bind; that which binds; a bundle. *Kabat pinṅgang* a girdle. *Tāli dua kabat* two knots of cord; two coils of rope. کتابت *peṅgābat* a binding; a band. *Iju peṅgābat pāgar* cord (of a peculiar material) for binding the stakes of a fence.

کبجاک *ka-bijāk-an* prudence, wisdom. (Vid. بیجق *bijak*.)

کبجیک *ka-bejīk-an*, JAV. (from *bejīk* good) welfare, prosperity; virtue, rectitude; deeds of beneficence, benevolent actions, hospitality. *Meṅgira-ngirū-kan ka-bejīk-an negri* to consider or pay regard to the welfare of the country. *Men-chāri jalan ka-bejīk-an* to seek the path of rectitude. *Ka-bejīk-an dan ka-senāng-an* virtue and content. *Ber-buat segala jenis ka-bejīk-an ka-pada kompani* to render every sort of assistance to the Company. *Memohon sūātu ka-bejīk-an ka-pada allah* to implore a favour or blessing of God.

کبس *kabas* to wag or whisk (the tail).

کبسان *ka-besār-an* greatness. (Vid. بسر *besār*.)

کبڠ *kabang* coarse (as cloth).

کبکتین *ka-bakti-an* good works or actions; service; obedience to superiour powers. (Vid. بکتی *bakti*.) *Demikian-lah ka-bakti-an-mu ka-pada aku* is this the kind of service or obedience you render me?

کابل *kabal* invulnerable, impassive, impenetrable. A charm worn to render the person invulnerable. *Sopāya gāgah dan kabal* that they may be bold and invulnerable.

کبنرن *ka-benar-an* and کبنارن *ka-benār-an* the truth. (Vid. بنر *benar*.)

کبون *kabun* and کبن *kabun* a plantation, garden;

villa. *Pāsang kabun lāda* to commence a plantation of pepper. *Sambut kabun* to renew the plantation. *Kabun lima ratus* a garden of five hundred (pepper plants). *Jalan kabun* the survey or circuit of the plantations. *Men-jalan-i kabun* to make the survey or go the circuit of the plantations. *De titah-kan sultan ka-pada orang-orang akan mem-baik-i pulang kabun lāda* the sultan has given orders to the people to restore the pepper plantations (which had gone to ruin).

کبیر *kebir*, AR. great, mighty. *Raja iang kebir* the mighty king.

کبیری *kabiri* castrated, gelt. *Ayam kabiri* a capon.

کبپاک *ka-baniāk-an* multitude. (Vid. باپق *bā-niak*.)

کت *keta*, PERS. a seat, couch; cot, bedstead. *Ber-baring de-atas keta* to lie down on a couch. *Lalu duduk de keta permei-suri* then seated himself on the queen's seat. *Baginda naik-lah de-atas keta per-adu-an* the king ascended to the place of repose. *Keta iang ter-gantong* a swinging cot. *Pada malam ini iya tidor pada keta naga* this night he sleeps on the dragon-couch.

کتاب *kitāb*, AR. a book. *Al-kitāb* the book, the *korān*. (This term is also applied to the توریت *taurīt* or Pentateuch of Moses, زبور *zabūr* or Psalms of David, and انجیل *injil* or Gospel of Jesus.) *Bācha-lah dālam kitāb ini* read in this book. *Orang iang tau pada kitāb* people skilled in books, or those who follow a written law. *Kitāb itōng-an* a book of accounts. *Kitāb bhāsa* a dictionary, vocabulary.

کتاپینگ *katāping* a fruit that bears some resemblance to the almond; *terminalia cattappa*, L.

کتر *katar* to tremble, shake, quake. Fear; agitation. *Morkā-nia sāngat ter-katar-katar* her anger occasioned an extreme agitation.

كتة *ka-taṅgah* middle, middlemost. (Vid. تة *taṅgah*.)

كتك *katok* to rap, tap, strike over the knuckles.

كتكوت *ka-takūt-an* fear, alarm; afraid. (Vid. تكت *tākut*.) *Kārna hāl negri ini dūduk de-dūlam ka-takūt-an deri-pada sīam* for this country continues in a state of alarm on account of Siam.

كتم *katam* to reap (by cropping or plucking the heads of corn separately); to crop. مئتم *meṅgataṃ pādī* to reap *padi* or rice. *Ter-lālu sāṅgat amārah-nia serta meṅgataṃ-kan bibir-nia* he was violently enraged, and bit his lips. فئتم *peṅgataṃ* an instrument for reaping (held within the hollow of the hand). *Waktu peṅgataṃ-an* harvest time.

كتم *katam* the crab, cancer. (Vid. كفتيغ *kapīting*.) *Se-telah de rāsa hanumān tagoh-lah katam itu meniépit ikur-nia* as soon as *Hanumān* felt that the crab had laid fast hold of his tail.

كتمبا *katamba* a species of fish.

كتمباهن *ka-tambāh-an* addition, increase. (Vid. تمبه *tambah*.)

كتمبر *katumbar* coriander seed.

كتمبوهن *ka-tumbūh-an* bud, shoot; the small pox, measles; pustules. (Vid. تمبه *tumbuh*.) *Ka-tumbūh-an dan bisol* pustules and blains.

كتمبوكن *ka-tumbūk-an* a troop, company of soldiers, corps, division of an army. *Maka iya-pūn ber-jālan daṅgan ka-tumbūk-an-nia* and they marched at the head of their respective companies. *De timpa-nia ka-tumbūk-an itu* he smote or made an impression upon that body of men. *Ka-liāt-an-lah ka-tumbūk-an rāja* the troops or body-guard of the king appeared in sight. *Bārang de-māna ka-tumbūk-an srī rāma pātek-lah meng-adāp-i diya* wherever the guard of *Srī Rāma* shall be, there shall I be to oppose them.

كتوال *katwāl*, PERS. a superintendent of police.

كتوت *katūt* or *kuttūt* a piece of hollow wood beaten as an alarm or tocsin, in the country villages.

كتوجو *katūjū* fitting, suitable. To fit, suit, join well. كتوجون *ka-tujū-an* fitness, suitability, propriety.

كتورون *ka-tūrūn-an* descent, genealogy. (Vid. تورن *turun*.)

كتونغ *katūpong* a helmet, head-piece; a cap worn by elderly persons, and especially such as have performed the pilgrimage to Mecca. *Meṅgenakan katūpong* to put on helmets. *Laṅkap daṅgan katūpong* equipped with helmets.

كتوي *ka-tāu-i* be it known; known; to know. Namely, to wit. (Vid. تة *tāu*.) *De ka-tāu-i segala orang pakan* with the knowledge of every person in the bazar. *Maka ku-jadī-kan mekh-lūk sopāya de ka-tāu-i-nia akan dāku* for I created intelligent beings in order that they should know me. *Ka-tāu-i ulih-mu* know thou; be it known to thee.

كتي *katī* a catty or weight of which one hundred make a *pikul* of $133\frac{1}{3}$ pounds avoirdupois, and therefore equal to $21\frac{1}{3}$ oz. or $1\frac{1}{3}$ pound; it contains 16 *tāil*. *Tiga katī dūa tāil* three catties and two tail. *Lima bahāra dūlāpan-blas katī china* five bahar and eighteen catties, Chinese weight. *Lima pūluh pikul anam pūluh dūa katī* fifty pikul and sixty-two catties. *Katī-an* steelyards; scales.

كتي *katei* balls or bowls used in some kind of game. *Seperti anak katei rupā-nia ber-goling-an de taṅgah pādang* like bowls they (the heads of the vanquished) rolled about the plain.

كتيق *katīak* the arm-pit. *Mem-bantun būlū katīak* to pluck the hairs from the arm-pits. *Tongkat katīak* crutches.

كتيك *katika* or *kotika*, HIND. घटिका time,

point of time, tide, moment; season of. *Pada katika itu* at that time. *Pada katika i dan patang* at morning and evening tide. *Katika tangah malam* midnight. *Datang-lah katika iang baik* a fortunate hour or moment arrived. *Katika iang sempor* a favorable or happy point of time. *Katika iang lampau* the past time. *Katikā-nia* the appropriate time. *Tiada katikā-nia sakarang* it is not now a suitable time. *Ber-kata pada katikā-nia* to speak at the proper moment. *Se-katika* at the time, when, whilst; awhile.

کٲٲٲ *katiga* the third. (Vid. تیٲٲ *tiga*.)

کٲٲٲ *katil* or کٲٲٲ *katil* a cot; bedstead.

کٲٲٲ *katila* or *ubi kastila* potatoes, convolvulus batatas.

کٲٲٲ *kiji* or کٲٲٲ *keji*, PERS. foul, base, vile, despicable, infamous. *Ter-lalu kiji lagi ka-jahāt-an* most base and wicked. *Kiji bau-nia* it has a vile smell. *Perampuan iang sūngat kiji rupā-nia* a female of very loathsome appearance. *Per-buat-an iang ter-puji dan ter-kiji* actions commendable and infamous. *Mem-brī kiji nā-ma kita* to cast a foul blot upon our name.

کٲٲٲٲ *ka-kiji-an* foulness, baseness, infamy.

کٲٲٲ *kajut* or کٲٲٲ *kudjut* and کٲٲٲ *kajūt* to start, be alarmed. مٲٲٲٲ *menḡajut* to startle, terrify, alarm. *Ter-kajut* startled, alarmed, surprised, frightened, terrified, shocked. Suddenly, by surprise, unawares. *Ter-kajūt-lah amba* I was alarmed. *Ter-kajut menāngar per-katā-an itu* startled at hearing those words. *Ter-kajut meliat rayat ka-baniāk-an* terrified at beholding such numerous forces. *Ter-kajut deri-pada ber-ādu* frightened from repose. *Ter-kajut diya datang* he came suddenly. *Ter-kajut bāngun* suddenly arose.

کٲٲٲٲ *ka-jadi-an* creation, causing to exist; coming into existence. (Vid. جٲٲٲ *jādi*.)

کٲٲٲ *kajar* to chase, hunt, pursue, follow with a design to overtake.

کٲٲٲ *kejap* or کٲٲٲ *kechap* to wink, shut and open (the eye), twinkle. A wink, twinkling, glance. *Meng-issarat daḡgan kejap matā-nia* intimated by a wink of his eye. *Daḡgan sa-kejap matā iya sampei ka-dālam kōta* in the twinkling of an eye he arrived in the castle. *Pulang-lah daḡgan sa-kejap matā* return instantaneously.

کٲٲٲ *kajam* closed (the eyes). *Matā-nia-pūn kajam seperti orang amat niādar tidor lakū-nia* his eyes were closed (in death) like those of a person in a sound sleep. *Ka-dua matā-nia būta kajam* both of his eyes were quite blind.

کٲٲٲ *kajūra* or *bintang kajūra* the morning star.

کٲٲٲٲ *ka-jahāt-an* wickedness, vice. (Vid. جٲٲٲ *jāhat*.)

کٲٲٲ *kiji* base, foul. (Vid. کٲٲٲ *kiji*.)

کٲٲٲٲ *kechāpi* a lute, guitar. *Kechāpi de pitik orang-lah* some persons touched the lute.

کٲٲٲ *kechap* or *kuchap* to wink. (Vid. کٲٲٲ *ke-jap*.)

کٲٲٲ *kechil* and کٲٲٲ *kechil* little, small; subordinate, inferior; young. *Anak kechil* a little child. *Rūmah kechil* a small house. *Tukang kechil* an inferior or under-workman. *Tuan kechil* the master's eldest son or younger brother. *Anak domba kechil* a young lamb. *Deri kechil datang besār* from youth unto manhood. *Kechil deri-pada segala sudarā-nia* younger than all his brethren. *Kechil āti* ill-will, resentment. *Jāḡgan-lah ber-kechil āti* do not harbour resentment. کٲٲٲٲ *kechil-kechil* and کٲٲٲٲ *kechī* very small. کٲٲٲٲ *kechil* or *kechili* a title of rank in the Molucca islands. ("Kaytsjili or as it is commonly pronounced, Kitsjil, signifies young gentleman, and is applied to the sons, brothers, and other relations of the Molukka princes. In Amboina it means the heir apparent to the crown." Valentyn, vol. i. p. 154. See also Argensola, Conquista de las Molucas.)

کچوال *kachuāli* or کچوالی *kachuwāli* except, saving, unless, but, only; nevertheless; beside, not including.

کچوبغ *kachūbong* a plant the fruit or seed of which is said to have an intoxicating quality; *datura metel*, L. *Seperti orang mābuk kachūbong ber-ūlam-kan ganja rupā-nia* they resembled persons intoxicated by a mixture of the *datura* with bang or hemp.

کچی *kechē-kechē* familiar conversation, chat.

کچیبا *kuchiba* still, motionless.

کدار *kadār* a species of fish.

کداف *kadāp* or *kuddāp* close, thick. (Vid. کرث *karāp*.)

کدکائن *ka-dukā-an* sorrow, sadness. (Vid. دك *dukā*.)

کدل *kadal* leprous; leprosy. (Vid. کودل *kūdal*.)

کدو *ka-dūa* the second; both. (Vid. دو *dūa*.) *Per-kāra iang ka-dūa* article the second. *Ka-dūa-nia sudah mati* both of them are dead. *Ka-dūa lagi* together with.

کدو *kedū*, HIND. केतु the dragon's tail, one of the nodes of the moon; a fabulous monster supposed to devour the moon. (Vid. راه *rāh*.) *Garahān kedū* an eclipse (of the moon) in that node.

کدوندغ *kadōndong* the myrobolane; *chrysobolanum*? (Vid. ملاک *malāka*.)

کده *kadeh* and کدی *kadei*, PERS. a shop, stall, booth. *Kadei orang ber-juāl-an būnga* the shop of a person who sold flowers. *Abis-lah rōboh segala kadei orang ber-juāl-an* the booths of all the tradespeople were demolished. *Abis de bakar-nia kadei dan pakan* he burned down the shops and bazar. *Sūruh dūduk ber-kadei jūal bili* ordered him to settle himself in a shop, to sell and buy. *Kadei-an* shop goods.

کده *kedah* the name of a kingdom in the Malayan peninsula. (Vid. قدح *kedah*.)

کدیام *ka-diām-an* dwelling. (Vid. دیم *diām*.)

کدیان *kadīan* attendants, domestics, slaves.

کذب *kedzab*, AR. lying, denying with a lie; he lies. *Tiadā-lah akan de kedzāb-kan dan de kikīr-kan hānia de kāsih daṅgan suka-chita āti* it must not be denied on false pretences, nor withheld niggardly, but given liberally and heartily.

کر *karra* a monkey, an ape. It is used as the most general term for the numerous variety of monkies. *Mem-bri bārang ka-pada taṅgan karra* to put goods into the hands of a monkey. *Rupā-nia bāik deri-pada karra iang lāin* his appearance is superior to that of other monkies. *Karrā-kah atau mānusīa-kah aṅkau ini* art thou a monkey or a man? *Kārna tūan amba ini karra apa sebāb-nia tūan amba ber-tūan akan mānusīa* how comes it, sir, that you, being an ape, have command over human creatures?

کرابو *krābū* ear-rings (generally of gold filagree and fastened with a screw and nut).

کراغکا *karāraṅka* a species of fish or other sea-animal.

کراسی *krāsī*, AR. the crystalline heavens, one of the thrones of God. *Antāra arash dan krāsī* between the empyrean and crystalline spheres.

کراسی *krāsei* to sift.

کراشن *karāṅ-an* artificial combination, setting (of a jewel); filagree.

کرافو *krāpū* a species of fish of the perch kind, named jacob-evers by the DUTCH.

کرامه *kerāmat* or *krāmat*, AR. venerable, dignified; liberal, munificent; holy ground; ancient burying-places where certain revered personages (particularly the ARABIAN missionaries by whom they were converted) have been interred. *Rāja iang kerāmat* the revered monarch.

کراوغ *karāwang* chequered or lattice-work.

کران *kirā-nia* prithee. (Vid. کیر *kira* and کیران *kirā-nia*.)

کربو *karbau* a buffalo. *Karbau dan lembū-nia* his buffaloes and oxen. *Anak karbau* a buffalo-calf. *Karbau meniāma* an half-grown buffalo (whose horns and ears are of the same length). *Ada s'ikur karbau jantan diam pada sūātu pa-dang* there was a male buffalo which dwelt upon a certain plain.

کربی *karbei* a widow.

کرت *krat* to cut, cut off, cut in lengths; a piece cut. *Krat pāpan* to cut a plank. *Kāyū itu balūm ada ter-krat* that timber is not yet cut (into pieces or lengths). *مغرت *meṅ'rat** to cut off. *Krat ūrat* to open a vein. *Kāyū sa-krat* a piece of timber cut off. *Kapūr sa-krat* a piece of chalk.

کرتس *kartas* and کرتاس *kartās*, AR. paper. *Kar-tas meniūrat* writing paper. *Kartas sa-lei* or *sa-keping* one sheet or leaf of paper.

کرتق *kartak* to rub, chafe. *Meṅgartak tūngan* to rub the hand. *De kartak-nia tonṅkat* he rubbed the (magic) staff.

کرتو *kratau* the mulberry, *morus foliis profunde incisis*. *Kratau makān-an ūlat* mulberry leaves, the food of silk-worms.

کرتیک *kartika*, HIND. कृत्तिका the constellation of the pleiades, called also *bintang bāniak* or the cluster of stars.

کرج *karja* and *kraja*, HIND. कार्य work, employment, business; deed; effect. To work, labour, make, do, execute. *Kraja iang laik de karja-kan* work proper to be done. *Menāngis jūga karjā-nia* weeping was her sole employment. *Tiāda iya māu be-karja* he does not chuse to work. *مغرجاکن *meṅgarjā-kan** to execute, carry into effect, perform; to celebrate nuptials. *په-کرجاکن *pe-karjā-an** performance, business, work, execution; nuptial ceremonies and festivities. *Meṅgarjā-kan pe-karjā-an duli*

to execute the business of the sovereign. *Pa-da purnāma būlan ini-lah amba meṅgarjā-kan anak amba* on the approaching full moon I shall celebrate the nuptials of my child. *Dā-tang amba deri-sanū-lah kalāk kita me-mulā-i pe-karjā-an tūan* upon my returning presently from thence we shall begin the celebration of your nuptials. *Pe-karjā-an iang sūkar mem-becharā-kan dan meṅgarjā-kan* a work difficult to plan and to execute.

کرجاکن *ka-rajā-an* royalty, sovereignty; kingdom; the ensigns of royalty; the act of governing. (Vid. راج *rāja*.) *Ka-rajā-an-nia dan ka-sakti-nia* his royalty and his power. *De-ātas takhta ka-rajā-an* upon the throne of sovereignty.

کرجج *karjang* fine, pure (as gold). *Amas karjang* pure gold.

کرجت *karchut* or *karjut* flags, rushes (an aquatic plant).

کرس *kras* hard, strong, strenuous, firm, fast; with force or strength; severe, strict, rigid. Force, vigour. *Kras atī-nia* his heart is hard; he is obstinate. *Ribut iang amat kras* a very hard storm. *Kras parentah* strict or vigorous government. *Memūkul kras* to strike hard. *Memegang kras* to hold fast. *Dāngan kras kita dan dāngan gūgah kita* by our force and by our prowess. *کا-کراس-ان *ka-krās-an** hardness; oppression; the cramp; convulsive fits. *قعراس *peṅgarās-an** strength, force, vigour. *کراسی *krās-i** and *مغراسی *meṅgarās-i** to force, compel, coërce; ravish. *Meniūruh dan mengarās-ē rayat-nia* to order and compel their subjects. *Būah kras* the name of a fruit or nut, called also *kamiri* and *kamiling*, juglans camirium, Lour.

کرس *kris* a weapon. (Vid. کریس *kris*.)

کرسک *karsik* gravel, sand. *Seperti karsik de pantci* like gravel or sand on the sea-shore.

کرسی *kursi* and *krusi*, AR. a chair, stool, seat, throne. *Kursi hukum* a judgment seat. *Kursi*

rāja a chair of state, throne. *Sakali-an turūn-lah deri-ātas kursī-nia* all descended from their elevated seats or thrones.

کرځ *kring* and کریځ *krīng* dry, arid, without moisture. *Tānah iang kring* dry earth or land. *Mūsīm kring* the dry season; south-east monsoon (on the coast of SUMATRA). *Pāsang kring* low water. *Tūlang kring* the shin-bone. کرځن *menḡ'ring-kan kāin* to dry linen. کرځن *ka-kring-an* dry land, land left by the tide; a drought.

کرځوځن *korong-kūṅgan* and کرځوځن *korōng-kūṅgan* the throat, gullet. (Vid. کځوځن *kūṅgan*.)

کرځځ *kraṅga* a species of ant of a reddish colour and very large; it bites severely, and is usually found about trees, amongst the leaves of which it makes its nest.

کرځ *karáp* or *krap* close together, thick or close set, quick in succession; near at hand, hard by. *Krap per-katā-an-nia* his words are quick, uttered with volubility.

کرځ *krap* or *karat* the scales of the tortoise, tortoise-shell.

کرځتي *karapti* the tick.

کرځ *karok* to scratch, scrape. (Vid. گځځ *garok*.)

کرځ *karák* incrustation, gratin (Fr.) *Karák nāsī* the burnt and incrustated rice found at the bottom of the earthen vessel in which it is boiled; the name of a plant, *ruellia anagallis*, L.; *capraria crustacea*, Burm.

کرځ *karling* to look aside or indirectly, to glance at, to leer, to look at wantonly. *Karling matā-nia* she gave an indirect glance. *Daṅgan iḡur matā-nia-pūn iya* مځځځ *menḡarling ka-pada anak rāja maka iang de jeling itū-pūn sūka ter-tāwa* from the corners of her eyes she glanced at the young prince, and he who was thus looked at felt highly gratified. *Lālu santap sirih sambil menḡarling putrī sakali-an* he then partook of betel, casting glances at the same time towards

the assemblage of princesses. *Sa-karlip mata* the twinkling of an eye. (Vid. کځځ *kijap*.)

کرځ *karam* destroyed; foundered. (Vid. کارځ *kāram*.)

کرځځځ *karampākī* a razor. (Vid. چوکر *chūkur*.) *Tājam rumā-nia seperti karampākī* his bristles were sharp as a razor.

کرځځځ *krambīl* a coconut. (Vid. کلاځ *kalāpa*.)

کرځځځ *kranjang* a basket, hamper. *Tambākū dua kranjang* two baskets of tobacco. *Dāmar taṅgah kranjang* half a basket of resin.

کرځځځ *karonchong* hollow ankle-rings that make a jingling noise. Tinkling. *Menāroh karonchong amas* to possess hollow ankle-rings of gold. *Memākei gālang karonchong* to wear tinkling arm-rings.

کرځځځ *korinchī* a district of SUMATRA lying inland from Indrapūra.

کرځځځ *karendang* or *karendong* a low shrub of the wild rose or the bramble kind; *cistus*, L.

کرځځځ *karuniya* and کارځځ *kārunia*, HIND. करुणा grace, favour, bounty, indulgence; gift; gratuitous. To grant as a favour, bestow as a gift, extend favour or mercy to. *Jekalau ada karuniya deri-bāwah dulī tuān-ku akan pātek ini* if the favour of your majesty may be extended to this your servant. *Karuniya iang lampoh* abundant favour. *Iāng ber-ulih karuniya allah iang semporna* those who enjoy the perfect grace of God. *Samoā-nia mākan sirih iang karuniya itu* all partook of the betel presented to them. *De karuniyā-kan per-mintā-an amba* granted my request. *Bāik jūga karuniyā-kan anakanda tuān putrī itu ka-pada indra* it were well done to bestow the princess your daughter upon Indra. مځځځځ *menḡaruniya* to gratify, shew favour to, bestow upon.

کرځځځ *karuwān* or *karawān* thought, ideas, conception, reflexion, sensation. *Kārna tiadā-lah*

karuwān akal sāya tempat minta tolong for I had no idea where I could ask for assistance. *Maka iya-pūn tiadā-lah ber-karuwān lagi rasā-nia seperti andak mati-lah rupā-nia* but he was no longer sensible, and had the appearance of a dying person. *Tiada karuwān* inconceivably, inexpressibly; inadvertently, ignorantly, at random. *Praū ber-lāyer tiada karuwan* the vessel steered at random.

کروبج *krūbong* to encompass, surround. *Matī-lah amba de krūbong ūlih benātang segala ini* I am in danger of my life, surrounded as I am by all these animals. *Bāniak-lah dātang meṅg'rubong diya serta de gigit-nia* multitudes came surrounding and biting him. *Se-perti niāmok meṅg'rubōng-i gājah* like mosquitos surrounding an elephant.

کروت *karūt* or کرت *karot* wrinkle. (Vid. کارت *kārut*.)

کروچ *karūpang* burning (as a tumour).

کروکت *karūkut* to shrink, contract, shrivel. *De karukūt-kan-nia kūt* he shrivelled up the skin.

کروگین *ka-rugi-an* loss, damage. (Vid. روگي *rūgi*.)

کرومن *karūmun* to collect, assemble, draw together (for battle). *Karūmun-lah kāmū* collect yourselves. *Karra bruk lūtang siāmang de karūmūn-i-nia* he assembled every species of monkey.

کروی *krūi* or *krūwi* the name of a place near the southern extremity of SUMATRA, commonly written Cröee.

کره *karáh* or *krah* to call together, assemble, muster, levy. *Krah-kan-lah segala rayat-ku kārna kita andak ber-jālan sakārang ini* call together or muster all my forces, for it is my intention to march immediately. *Lālu iya meṅg'rah-kan segala ulubālang iang akan pergi turut meng-iring-kan rāja muda itu-pūn samoū-nia de krah-kan-lah* he then assembled all

the warriors who were to follow in the train of the heir apparent; and they were all assembled accordingly. *Bunyi-lah gōng penṅ'rah* the tocsin was sounded.

کره *kruh* thick, foul, turbid, muddy, opaque, dregs, grounds, lees. *Ayer kruh* muddy water (as in a land-flood). *Pūtih iang kruh* a muddy white. *De kruh-kan daṅgan tānah* rendered it turbid with clay.

کری *karī* or *karei* a block, pulley, tackle. *Kari-kan* to hoist with a tackle.

کریتا *krētā* a chariot, chaise, coach; carriage. *Mariam daṅgan krētā-nia* a gun with its carriage.

کرتیج *kreting* curled.

کریدق *karidik* a species of caterpillar, canker-worm, or other insect destructive of vegetables.

کریری *krirī* some kind of sea-animal.

کریس *krīs* or کرس *kris* a dagger, poignard, kris or creese. *Tālī krīs* the kris-belt. *Men-chābut krīs* to draw or pull out a kris. *Krīs ter-ūnus* an unsheathed or naked kris. *Maka tūan putrī meṅg-ambel kris andak menikam dirī-nia* the princess seized a kris, with the design of stabbing herself. *Meṅgisar-kan krīs-nia ka-adāp-an* turned their crises in front (by pulling round the belt). *Mem-būka krīs* to take the kris from the belt, to lay it aside. *Krīs sa-bilah* one kris (idiom).

کریج *kring* dry. (Vid. کرج *kring*.)

کریکل *karikal* a dish, salver. (Vid. تالم *tālam*.)

کریم *kerīm*, Ar. generous, gracious, liberal; noble.

کریت *karnyit* to frown, knit the brow; a frown.

کست *kusta* leprosy; having the leprosy. कुष्ठ *Orang kusta* or *ber-kusta* a leper.

کستوری *kastūrī*, HIND. कस्तुरि musk, castor; the animal producing it, moschus. *Arūm deri-pada ambar dan kastūrī* fragrant with ambergris and musk. *Indong kastūrī* the bag or cod containing the musk. *Gādūng kastūrī* a beautiful species of epidendrum.

کستیل *kastila* Spanish, of or belong to Castile or Spain. *Tānah kastila* Spain. *Ubi kastila* convolvulus batatas, L.

کسداهن *ka-sudāh-an* completion, termination. (Vid. سده *sudah*.)

کسره *kesrah*, AR. () the second of the vowel-marks of the Arabic grammar, called by the Malays بارس دباوه *baris de-bāwah*; having the sound of the short *i*, and denoted by a stroke under the letter to which it applies.

کساکن *ka-sasāk-an* distress, difficulty. (Vid. سساق *sasak*.)

کسساهن *ka-susāh-an* grief, trouble, affliction. (Vid. سوسه *sūsah*.)

کسکتین *ka-sakti-an* supernatural power. (Vid. سکتی *sakti*.)

کسکارن *ka-sukār-an* difficulty. (Vid. سوکر *sūkar*.)

کسکان *ka-sukā-an* and کسوکان *ka-sūkā-an* pleasure, joy, delight. (Vid. سکت *suka*.)

کسب *kasumba* or کسب جاو *kasumba jāwa* the safflower, carthamus tinctorius, which yields a pink dye. کسب کلینگ *kasumba kling* bixa or ollana, the seeds of which tree are covered with a farina that becomes the dye-stuff called arnotto, and which is also named *galūga*. *Harām memākei pe-kāin deri-pada warna kasumba* it is forbidden (to men) to wear clothes of a pink or a crimson colour.

کسمپورن *ka-sempornā-an* perfection. (Vid. سمپورن *semporna*.)

کسن *kisna*, HIND. कृष्ण *krishna* a distinguished personage in the Hindu mythology, being the

principal *avatara* descent or manifestation of Vishnu. (Vid. Hindu Pantheon.)

کسناهن *ka-senāng-an* content, ease, satisfaction. (Vid. سناهن *senang*.)

کسوساهن *ka-susāh-an* trouble, affliction. (Vid. سوسه *sūsah*.)

کسوکان *ka-sūkā-an* pleasure, joy, delight. (Vid. سکت *suka*.)

کسوم *kasūma* some precious article, the subject of poetical allusion. *Suka seperti men-dāpat kasūma sa-gūnong* rejoiced as if he had discovered a mountain of gold or jewels. *Ber-bāju intan kasūma* having a garment adorned with diamonds and other costly things.

کسین *ka-sini* hither. (Vid. سین *sini*.)

کسیهن *kasihan* or *kasī-an* pity, commiseration; affection, love; pitiable, worthy of compassion; compassionate. Alas! 'tis pity! (Vid. کاسه *kāsih*.) *Kasihan allah* the tender mercy of God. *Kasihan iya me-liat hāl sudarā-nia* he was affected with pity at beholding the condition of his brother. *Kasihan rāsa atī-nia* their feelings were those of pity. *Orang kasihan* one deserving of pity. *Kasihan orang tua* *itu* alas, the poor old man! *Kasihan-kan* to pity, have compassion upon. مئگیانی *meṅgasiān-i* to pity, commiserate; compassionate. *Iāng amat sāyang dan meṅgasiān-i* he who is most merciful and compassionate.

کعبه *kābah*, AR. the temple at Mecca; the house of God.

ککک *kaṅkang* to stride, straddle, extend (the legs).

ککک *kaṅkong* or *kaṅgong* a toad (called also *kātak pūru*.)

ککک *kaṅgang* a kind of coarse cotton cloth, about half a yard wide and six yards long, used as a medium of exchange or currency in the ports of BORNEO and some other of the eastern

islands, and valued at half a Spanish dollar: bundles of twenty-five *kaṅggangs* are named *gandang*.

کښن *ka-iṅgin-an* desire. (Vid. این *iṅgin*.)

کڙي *kafirī* or کڙيري *kapirī* caffres, African negroes. (Vid. کافر *kāfir*.)

کفل *kefil*, Ar. housing, cloth spread on the back of a camel or other beast for riding; to accoutre. *Gājah baginda itu-pūn de kefil-kan ṛorang-lah daṅgan se-laṅkap per-hiās-an-nia* the king's elephants were then accoutred with complete housings. *Ka-naik-an permei-sūrī sudah hadlir ter-kefil de pintū astāna* the beast which the queen rode (her monture) was ready accoutred at the gate of the palace.

کفن *kafan* or *kefen*, Ar. a shroud, winding-sheet. *Men-chāri kām kafen ibu kāmī sudah tūah* to seek a shroud for our aged mother. *Jeka lūroh rambut-nia maka andak-lah de masūk-kan rambut itu ka-dālam kapsn-nia* if the hair (of the corpse) falls off, it should be put within the shroud. *Jeka kakanda māti tūan kafan-i daṅgan kām de piṅgang tūan* if I should be slain you will shroud me with the cloth that is about your waist. *Peṅgapan* articles used in preparing a corpse for burial.

کڦارن *kapāran* lying about, spread along, scattered, fallen. *Būṅga iang gūgur ber-kapāran-lah de tānah* the flowers untimely fallen lay scattered on the ground. *Bāniak ābis māti ber-kapāran māna iang tidor-nia* many dead lay about on the places where they had slept.

کڦال *kapāla*, HIND. कपाल the head, chief. *Kapāla mānusīa* a human head. *Kapāla mūsuh* the head of an enemy. *Kūlit kapāla* the skin of the head. *Paṅgal-kan kapālā-nia* cut off his head. *Ter-kambang de-ātas kapāla* spread over the head. *Māna tūtah tūan pātek junjong-lah de-ātas bātu kapāla pātek* whatever may be my lord's commands, his servant shall place them on the crown of his head (obey them).

Kapāla pening having a giddiness. *Kapāla iang memarentah-kan sakalī-an dairah pasisir bārat ini* the chief who rules all this district upon the western sea-coast. مڠڦالڦان *meṅgapalā-kan* to head, be at the head of, preside over; conduct, lead, drive. *Masing-masing meṅgapalā-kan rāyat-nia* each headed his own subjects. *Orang iang meṅgapalā-kan ratā-nia* the person who drove his chariot; his charioteer.

کڦالڦ *kapālang* extreme, excessive; excellent; extremely, extraordinarily. Fine truly! *Ujan dan aṅgin būkan kapālang* the wind and rain were they not excessive? *Sākit-nia būkan kapālang* he was sick in the extreme. *Kapālang bāik* extraordinarily good. *Jāṅgan-lah kapālang gūsar* do not be angry beyond measure. *Kapālang ber-gūrū ṛorang mūda bagitu* it is fine truly to be tutored thus by a young man.

کڦڦا *ka-pada* unto, to; towards; at. (Vid. کڦڦا *pada*.) *Mem-brī ka-pada ṛorang pāpa* to give unto the poor. *Ber-jālan ka-pada dūsun* to walk to the village. *Ka-pada waktu iang bāik* at a favourable time. *Pandang ka-pada mukā-nia* look at her face.

کڦس *kipas* a fan. (Vid. کڦس *kīpas*.)

کڦست *kapista* perverse, wicked. *Laki-lāki kapista dusta* a man perverse and false.

کڦڦڦ *kapong* to surround, encompass, invest, besiege. *Lālu de kapong-nia malegei* they then surrounded the palace. مڠڦڦڦ *meṅgapong negri* to besiege a town. پڠڦڦڦڦڦ *peṅgapōng-an* a siege.

کڦڦڦ *keping* flat (not convex). It is applied idiomatically in the enumeration of things flat and thin. A copper coin of which four hundred are equal to a Spanish dollar; a cash. *Keping bātu* a slate. *Pedang dua keping* two swords. *Sa-keping pāpan* a piece of board, one board. *Amas sa-keping* a small bit of gold. *Kartas sa-keping* a sheet or leaf of paper. *Kām dua tiga keping de būang-kan-nia* she

threw down two or three small scraps of cloth. *Kāyū itu-pūn ābis ber-keping-keping* the wood was broken to splinters. *Tiāda ber-gūna sa-keping tambāga* it is not worth a copper cash.

کفل *kapal*, MALAB. (*koppel*) a ship, a square-rigged vessel. *Kapal ber-tiang dūa* a two-mast vessel. *Kapal prang* or *pe-prāng-an* a ship of war. *Kapal iang ada ber-tambāga* a coppered ship. *Awak kapal* a ship's crew.

کوفل *kupil* to join together, connect. (Vid. کوفل *kūpil*.)

کپولایا *kapulāga* cardamum, amomum cardamomum, L. (Vid. کپولایا *pūār*.)

کپویو *kapūyū* a species of bird. (Vid. کپویو *pūyūh*.)

کپاه *kapah* a small kind of shell-fish.

کپیتینگ *kapiting* and کاپیتینگ *kāpiting* the crab, cancer.

کپیتان *kapitan*, EUROPE. captain, capitano. *Kapitan kapal* the captain of a ship.

کپیندینگ *kapinding* and کپیندینگ *pinding* the bug, cimex. (Vid. کپیندینگ *pījad*.)

کپینی *kapini* iron-wood. (Vid. کپینی *pindis*.) *Pulau kapini* a small island near *Pulau batu*, lying off the western coast of SUMATRA.

کپیاه *kupiah* or *kupiyah*, EUROPE. a hat, cap, bonnet. A travelling case or basket; knapsack. *Ada-pūn kupiah-ku ber-isi amas dan per-māta* my travelling case was filled with gold and jewels.

ککاسیه *ka-kāsih* beloved, favourite, sweetheart. (Vid. ککاسیه *kāsih*.) *Memandang ka-pada mūka ka-kāsih* to gaze upon the face of his beloved. *Muhammed ka-kāsih allah* Mahomet the favourite of God. *Ka-pada sudāra kita dan sohbat kitā dan ka-kāsih kita* to our brother, our friend, and our favourite.

ککالی *kakāl-i* to importune. (Vid. ککال *kakal*.)

ککاتوا *kakatūa* and کاکتوا *kākatūa* a bird of the parrot kind.

ککراس *ka-kras-an* oppression. The cramp; convulsive fits.

ککک *kakang* and کاکک *kākang* a bridle, bit. *Tālī kakang* reins.

ککک *kakak* elder brother or sister. (Vid. کاکک *kākak*.)

ککال *kakal* eternal, perpetual; ever; eternity (past and future). *Maka tiinggal dan kakal zāt allah tāāla* but the essential nature of God is permanent and eternal. *Linniap dālam allah dan kakal daṅgan allah* absorbed in the Deity, and with the Deity, eternal. *Sahiṅga kakal tidak* never to be. *Sampei kakal* for ever. *kakāl-an* and *ber-kakāl-an* eternity. *Deri-pada ber-kakāl-an* from eternity. *Pētām iang ber-kakāl-an* habitual or constitutional fits. *kakāl-i* to importune; persevere.

ککندا *kakanda* elder brother or sister (politely and fondly); used reciprocally with *adenda*, younger brother or sister, as a substitute for the personal pronoun, and commonly applied to the male, as being presumed the elder, when the discourse is between persons of different sexes: almost all the terms of relationship are rendered courtly by annexing the particle *da* or *nda*. (Vid. کاکک *kākak* and *adik*.) *Adenda niāwa kakanda badan* thou, my sister (or my love) art the soul, and I, thy brother (or thy love) am the body. *Adenda meniṅgal-kan kakanda* my love forsakes her swain. *Iyā-kah kakanda dēwa ka-ampat ini men-jādi sudāra kita* verily shall ye my friends, who are four celestials, become my brethren? *Ayanda dan kakanda dan adenda sakali-an santap-lah sirih* my friends, old, middle-aged, and young, (my fathers, my elder and my younger brethren) partake of betel.

ککودنگ *kakūdong* a covering for the head, a veil.

kukūr-an a rasp, scraper (particularly for the pulp of the coconut). (Vid. *كوكور kukur*.)
Dāun kukūr-an scutellaria indica, L.

keké and *kēkek* a bird of the parrot kind, paroquet.

ka-kayā-an riches, greatness. (Vid. *كاي kayā*.)

ka-gilli-an abomination, abhorrence. (Vid. *گيللي gilli*.)

kellu dumb. (Vid. *كلو kellū*.)

kalū a scorpion. (Vid. *كال kāla*.)

kalābu a film, pearl, or blemish on the eye.

kalāt or *tālī kalāt* braces, ropes by which the yards of a ship are trimmed.

kalādī or *klādī* a plant with a large leaf and edible root; arum colocasia, R. arum aquaticum, Bat. Trans. *Kalādī tumbuh de pāya* the arum grows in watery places.

kalāsī a seaman, lascar.

kalāngar in a swoon. *Antah māti antah kalāngar* uncertain whether dead or in a swoon.

kalāngan a dry dock. (Vid. *كالع kālang*.)
Kalāngan or *per-kalāng-an tāngan* the ball of the thumb. *Per-kalāng-an kākī* the ball of the great toe.

kalāpa, JAV. the coconut, *cocos nucifera*, L. (called also *پير niyor*). *Pūhn kalāpa* a coconut-tree. *Būah kalāpa* the fruit or nut. *Isi kalāpa* the pulp, the inside or contents of the nut. *Sābut* or *kūlit kalāpa* the fibrous husk. *De surūh-nia kūbak sa-būah kalāpa lālu de mīnum āyer-nia* ordered a coconut to be cut open, and then drank off the liquor of it. *Kalāpa lāūt* the sea-coconut, a species of *borassus*.

kalālūwār and *kalālāwa* a small species of bat.

kalām dark. (Vid. *كلم klām*.)

kalām, AR. a writing. *Kalām iang amat mānis chita rasā-nia* a writing the subject of which was sweetly tender. *Tammatu al-kalām* the writing is finished, finis.

kalāna wandering, errant. *Orang kalāna* a vagabond.

kalāwī a species of the artocarpus incisa, or tree producing the bread-fruit, with seeds or kernels, called *sūkun biji*, to distinguish it from the *sūkun kāpas* or edible species: from the inner bark of this tree a sort of cloth is prepared.

kelāh or *kulāh*, PERS. a cap. (Vid. *كله kelah*.)

kalāhī or *kalāi* combat; strife, contention. *Apa-kāla kalāhi daṅgan satrū* at the time of combat with the enemy. *Ber-kalāhī* or *be-kalāi* to fight (as man to man); to quarrel or wrangle (as man and wife). *Tiāda bāik-bāik ka-duā-nia sedekāla tiāda sa-kāta ber-kalāhī jūa seperti āyer daṅgan āpi demikian-lah ka-diām-an-nia itu* they are not well together, perpetually differing in opinion and wrangling; like the union of fire and water is the state of their cohabitation. *Ka-duā-nia-pūn ber-kalāhī-lah ber-gūmol-gūmol* they both fought, struggling together.

ka-labūr-an a trap, or hole in the ground slightly covered over, for catching wild animals. (Vid. *لابر labur*.)

kalbūsong a cover that laps over the edge. The covering or spath of the Turkey corn or maize.

kellat a strait of the sea. (Vid. *سلت salāt*.)

kala-chiṅking or *kala-jīṅking* a scorpion. (Vid. *كال kāla*.)

kalédei or *galedé* an ass. *Apa de kātā kale-dei tatkāla iya ber-suāra* what said the ass when he spoke?

klīng COROMANDEL, Telinga or Kalinga. (Vid. *كليخ klīng*.)

كلنگ kalīngking the little finger. *Chaṅggei-nia iang de kalīngking-nia* the long nail of her little finger. *Memākei chinchin pada kalīngking kānan* to wear a ring upon the little finger of the right hand. *Kalīngking kākī* the little toe.

کلنگاڤ ka-laṅgkāp-an equipment, preparation, apparatus; an expedition; fleet. (Vid. کلنگ laṅgkap.)

کلنگارا kalaṅggāra inquisitive, prying, meddling. To take heed to; to direct, guide. *Kalaṅggārā-kan pe-karjā-an ōrang iang lāin* to pry into the concerns of other people. *Maka kita prek-sā-i pada segala ūlamā iang dāpat مغلنگاراکن* menḡalaṅggārā-kan segala per-katā-an kitāb we inquired of all the theologians who were capable of examining into the doctrines of the *korān*. *Akan pe-karjā-an binī-nia de ambel ūlih mahārāja rawana itu tiāda ter-kalaṅgarā-kan-nia* as to the circumstance of his wife's being carried off by *Mahārāja Ravana*, he does not trouble himself about it.

کلار ka-lapār-an hunger, famine. (Vid. لار lā-par.)

کل kelip the involuntary winking or twinkling of the eye. *Berāla amas tiāda ber-kelip matā-nia se-telah dātang ka-pada seti dēwī maka matā-nia-pūn ber-kelip* the eyes of the golden idols did not twinkle; but when he came to *Seti Dēwī*, her eyes twinkled involuntarily.

کلپیر kalapir testiculi. (Vid. پلر peler.)

کلک kalāk presently, a short time hence, anon. *Siang āri-nia kalāk* it will be day-light presently. *Matī-lah kalāk kita* we shall presently lose our lives.

کلکون ka-lakū-an conduct, deportment; state, condition. (Vid. لاک lakū.)

کلاکین kala-kian whenever, so often as; immediately thereupon. (Vid. کال kāla and کین kian.) *Kala-kian rāja-pūn ilang-lah* whenever, or, so often as a king shall die. *Kala-kian maka iya*

ber-tilah immediately thereupon he gave command. *Kala-kian maka ōrang tūah kambali-lah* immediately thereupon the old man returned.

کلām or کلام kalām (AR. ظلم *zalam*) dark, obscure, gloomy; the dark, darkness. *Pada mā-lam iang klām* on a dark night. *Klām kābut* a dark mist; thick and gloomy darkness; dark, lowering, gloomy. *Turūn-lah klām kābut seperti akan kiāmat rupā-nia* a dark mist descended, resembling the gloom of the last day. *Mata-ārī men-jādi klām kābut* the sun became dark. *Nischāya klām ka-dūa matā-ku* certainly my eyes will be darkened (I shall die). *Ber-jālan dālam klām* to walk in darkness.

کلēm a term in sewing, a hem. *Klēm tābir* a narrow hem. *Klēm pīpeh* a flat hem.

کلām, HIND. कुलाम a pool, tank. (Vid. کولم kūlam.)

کلāmārī and کلāmārīn the preceding day, the day before (any specified day), the day before yesterday. *Kalamārī daūlu* three days since.

کلāmбір kalambir the pulp of the coconut whilst young. *Ambel santan kalambir ijau* take the pulp of a green coconut.

کلāmبک kalumbak the agila wood or lignum aloes. (Vid. گاهر gāhru.) *De gōsok-nia tūboh-nia daṅgan kalumbak* he rubbed or perfumed his body with lignum aloes. *Kalumbak iang māsak dan nar-wastu* lignum aloes of full maturity, and spike-nard. *Chandāna dan kalumbak-gāhru iang sedia* sandal-wood and prepared lignum aloes.

کلāmبū a canopy; curtains. *Tidor-lah iya de sisi kulambū tūan putri* he laid himself to sleep beside the curtains of the princess. *Tirei kulambū* the curtains which divide the *per-adū-an* or sleeping place from the rest of the apartment. *Tirei kulambu ter-saṅkap-lah* the curtains were drawn open. *Tirei kulambū de labūh-kan ōrang* the attendants let fall the curtains. *Dudūk-lah ber-sūka-sukā-an dedālam tirei-*

kulambū sat amorously toying within the curtains (of the recess).

كلمبوشن *ka-lambōng-an* the filth in the crop of a bird.

كلمبوي *kalambūi* the snail.

كلمبيت *kalambit* a large species of bat.

كلمپنج *kalampang* *sterculia foetida*, L. *Dāun kantut-kantut dan būnga kalampang* the leaves of one stinking plant and the flowers of another.

كلمپي *kalampei* unsheathed, drawn. (Vid. هونس *hūnus*.) *Krīs-nia ter-kalampei* his kris was unsheathed.

كلمكاري *kalamkārī* chintz, cotton-cloth with a painted pattern. *Kalamkārī tānah pūtih* chintz with a white ground.

كلمومر *kalamūmur* scurf of the body; dandruff of the head.

كلمة *kalimat*, AR. a word, the word (of God). (Vid. شهادة *shādat*.)

كلنتت *kalintat* clitoris. *Būnga kalintat* called also *būnga bīrū* clitoria ternata.

كلنتنج *kalintang* a musical instrument; musical bells.

كلنچر *kalinchir* or گالنچر *galinchir* slippery. To slide, slip. *Nischāya de paliarā-kan allah deri-pada kalinchir segala صوفي sūfi artī-nia ōrang iang māsuk jālan ka-pada allah iang sūchi* God will certainly preserve from sliding, all the *sūfis*, the meaning of which is, all those who enter upon the pure path leading to the Divinity.

كلنچه *kalinchoh* to stagger, stumble, reel. *Kalinchōh-an kākī* stumbling of the feet.

كلو *kalau* if. (Vid. كالو *kālau*.) *kalau-kalau* if perchance.

كللو *kellū* dumb. (Vid. بيسو *bisū*.) *Iya jādi kellū* she became dumb.

كلواس *ka-luwās-an* distinctly, clearly, precisely. Width, breadth, extent. (Vid. لوس *luwas*.) *Kāta ka-luwās-an* speak distinctly to the point.

كلوبنج *kalūbong* a loose covering; a veil. To cover with a loose cloth. *Perampūan iang ber-kalūbong diri-nia* a woman who veileth herself.

كلور *ka-lūar* outward, out, forth, away. To come forth, issue; to take away. (Vid. لور *lūar*.) *Pergi ka-lūar kōta* to go out of the castle. *Ambel ka-lūar* take out, take away. *Ka-lūar-lah aṅkau* come, or, get thee out! *Ka-lūar-lah āyer matā-nia* her tears came forth. *Dagāng-an iang ka-lūar deri negri itu* the articles of trade exported from that country. *Māta āyer ka-lūar deri-pada chelah batu* a spring of water issues from the cleft of the rock. *Meṅgalūarkan ka-saktian* to exert supernatural power. *Orang ka-lūar-an* a stranger, foreigner, alien.

كلور *kelōr* *guilandina moringa* L. (Vid. مروغكي *morūnggei*.)

كلورتن *kalūrut-an* a whitlow.

كلورث *kulawarga*, HIND. कुलवर्ग relationship by blood; kindred, affinity, family, ancestry; a kinsman, relative; related. *Perampūan iang tiāda harus nikah daṅgan diya kārna sebāb kulawargā-nia* a woman with whom it is improper to contract marriage by reason of her consanguinity. *Kaum kulawargā-ku* people of my kindred. *Kulawarga swamī-nia* the relatives of her husband. *Kulawarga iang jāuh dan iang damping* relations distant and near. *Nabi muhammed dan segala kulawargā-nia* the Prophet Mahomet and all his family.

كلوڤنج *kaluwang* the largest species of bat, vampire, noctilio.

كلوڤسج *kalōṅsong* the husks or the dust of pepper.

كلوڤس *kalūpas* to peel, strip off the rind or skin; to flay; the rind, peeling. (Vid. كوڤس *kūpas*.)

kalūpak a lid, cover. *Kalūpak māta* the eye-lids. *Rūma-rūma iang tumbuh pada kalūpak māta* the hairs which grow to the eye-lids, the eye-lashes or *būluh māta*. *Kalūpak būnga* the calyx or the corolla of a flower. *Adā-lah iya de-dālam kalūpak būnga tanjong amas itu* she was (enclosed by enchantment) within the corolla of the golden *tanjong* flower.

kalūkūb a large timber-tree from which the best *kūlit-kāyū* or coolicoys are procured.

kalūli steel.

kaluwī a species of nettle, urtica, from which the *pūlas* twine is manufactured.

kelah or *kulah*, PERS. a cap, tiara, turband. *Kulah dan katūpong* caps and helmets. *Memā-kei makuta dan kulah dan sirah* wore crowns and tiaras and coats of mail.

kaloh and *kālūh* to sigh; to groan; a groan. (Vid. *meṅgaloh*.) *Maka iya-pūn meṅgālūh sedikit serāya mākan sirih* he sighed a little and then took a chew of betel.

klīng and *klīng* the country in the peninsula of India called *Telingana* or *Kalinga*; the coast of *COROMANDEL*. *Bāniak kapal klīng de muāra acheh* there are many ships from the coast of India in the port of Achin. *Andak iya lārī ka-negrī klīng* he intends to make his escape to the coast of Coromandel. *Ka-pada bhāsa klīng karandam namā-nia* in the *Telingana* language it (a sacred poem) is named *karandam*. *Jambū klīng* the red *jambu* fruit, *eugenia malaccensis*. *Ikan klīng* a species of fish. *Kāin klīng* brown or unbleached cotton cloth from *Coringa* (i. e. *Kalinga*). *Dagāng-an klīng pertāma-pertāma kāin gājah pūtih* coast-goods, especially long-cloth white.

kalikī or *kalikih* the papaya or papaw fruit; carica papaja, L.

koliling around, all round, round about. *Ber-būat pārit koliling dūsun* to make a trench

round the village. *De tuṅgū-i koliling* attended around. *De charī-nia ber-koliling* sought for him all around. *De koliling ūlih perampūan ter-lālu amat bāniak* he was surrounded by a prodigious number of women. *meṅgoliling* to encompass, surround, make the circuit of. *Iya meṅgoliling-kan tūboh-nia* he walked round her body. *Meṅgoliling negri* to encompass or to make the circuit of the city.

kliyū a particular sort of curry. Vid. *gūlei*.

ka-liāt-an sight, the object of sight, what is visible, show. (Vid. *liāt*.)

kamārō or *kamārau* fair, dry weather. *De bri allah kamārau se-dikit* God grant a little fair weather. *Pada māsa kamārau* in the dry season.

ka-mārī hither. (Vid. *mārī*.) *Bāwa ka-mārī* bring hither. *Isuk āri-lah anakda ka-mārī* to-morrow, my child, come hither. *Ka-sāna ka-mārī* thither and hither, here and there.

komāla or *kumāla* the carbuncle, diamond, or an imaginary precious stone of extraordinary lustre. *De kenā-kan-nia makuta deri-pada permāta komāla iang amat ber-chāya* he wore a crown of precious stones exceedingly brilliant. *Komāla iang seperti mandiki besār-nia dan chayā-nia-pūn seperti mata-ārī* a carbuncle of the size of a water-melon, and its brightness like that of the sun. *Komāla hikmat* a magic jewel. *Komāla ūlar* a carbuncle supposed to be found in the head of a snake.

ka-māna whither. (Vid. *māna*.) *Ka-māna pergi-nia* whither is he going? *Ka-māna māna* whithersoever. Everywhere. *Bunyi-nia lantās ka-māna-māna* its sound extended every where, through all space.

kamāyan gum-benzoin. (Vid. *kamīn*.)

kombāra to rove, wander or travel about, stray; migrate. *Orang iang مڠومبارا menḡombāra deri-pada tempat-nia* a man who wanders from his proper dwelling, a traveller. *Mari-lah kita menḡombāra* come, let us ramble about.

kambāri twins. (Vid. *كمبر kambār*.)

kombāla an herdsman. (Vid. *گمبال gom-bāla*.)

kambāli again, back again. To return. *Pergi-lah kambāli* go back again. *Brī kambāli* give back again. *Kambali-lah anḡkau* get you back. *Kambali-lah iya* he returned. *مڠمبال menḡambāli* and *مڠمبالين menḡambali-kan* to give back, restore; cause to be restored. *Kandarān pergi-an dan كمبرلين kambali-an* a conveyance for going and returning.

kambāyat vermillion. *كمبايت*

kambar and *كمبراري kambāri* twins, a pair. To pair, unite in pairs. *Adā-lah anak kamar de-dālam prūt-nia* there were twins in her womb. *Iāng ber-ānak kambāri* which bring forth twins. *Kambar-kah būdak ini maka ka-duā-nia sa-rūpa dan sāma besār-nia* are these boys twins, they are so much alike in person and in size?

kambang or *kumbang* to spread, open, expand, blow; expanded, blown. A flower. *Ter-kambang lāyer-nia* her sails were spread. *Menḡambang lāyer* to spread the sails. *Ber-kambang-lah būnga* the flower opens. *Ber-kambang pāyong* to spread or open an umbrella. *Ber-kambang sāyup* to spread the wings. *Kambang-lah tūboh amba rasā-nia seperti būkit* my body seemed to expand itself to the size of a hill. *Būnga sa-kambang* one full-blown flower. *Se-bagei kambang sedap de pākei lāyū de būang* like a flower, worn whilst pleasant to the sense, and thrown away when faded. *Bagimāna garāng-an kambang būnga atī-nia* how would the flower of her heart (a mother's) expand itself, (how would she exult!)

kumbang and *كومبڠ kūmbang* an insect of the bee-kind that bores holes in timber, and is thence usually named the carpenter; the humble, honey-sucking bee. *Kāyū iāng ter-girik ūlih kumbang* a piece of timber bored by these insects. *Hijau warna-nia seperti kumbang pādang* its colour was green as that of a species of this insect. *Segala būnga iāng de-dālam tāmān itu sedang ber-kambang-an ter-lālu amat arūm bau'n-nia maka kumbang itu-pūn ber-daḡōng-lah bunyi-nia* all the flowers in the garden were in blow and emitted a most fragrant scent, whilst the bees (that flew around them) made a humming noise. *Harīmau kumbang* a leopard.

kambing a goat. *Brāpa karbau jāwī kambing ābis de būnoh* many a buffalo, ox, and goat were killed (and devoured). *Kambing ūtan* a wild goat; a peculiar species.

kambeli, AR. (كملي) sack-cloth, hair-cloth, coarse covering.

kambōja, CAMBOJA, a country watered by a great river, situated between Siam and Cochinchina. *Dagāng-an deri kambōja dan siam* merchandize from Camboja and Siam. *Kambang (or būnga) kambōja* plumeria obtusa, L.

kumbōng coarse in grain (as salt or sand). *كمبوع*

kambiri castrated. (Vid. *كبيري kabiri*.)

kambing a goat. (Vid. *كمبڠ kambing*.)

ka-matī-an death. (Vid. *مات māti*.)

kamadian after, afterwards, then, next. *Kamadian deri-pada itu* after that, subsequently, further. *Sopāya de sebut ōrang dūtang ka-pada āri iāng kamadian* that it may be spoken of in days to come. *De ambil daūlu kamadian de bāyer argū-nia* took (the goods) first, and then paid the price of them. *مڠمادين menḡamadian-kan* to postpone. To follow. *Atau iya men-dāulū-i imām-nia atau menḡamadian-kan* whether he precedes his officiating priest or follows him (in the service). *Nabī allah iāng*

tiāda nabī kamadian-nia the Prophet of God, to whom no other shall succeed; (the last of the Prophets).

کیمخا *kimkhā* and کیمکا *kimkah*, PERS. damask-silk; lustring. *Kimkhā china iang ber-āmas* China lustring adorned with gold.

کمر *kemer*, PERS. a zone, belt, girdle. *Ikat-lah pinggang-mu daŋgan kemer* bind your waist with a girdle; gird up your loins. *Memākei kemer iang ber-tatah-kan ratna* to wear a girdle adorned with jewels.

کمران *ka-murāh-an* liberality, good-nature; clemency; facility. (Vid. موره *mūrah*.)

کمرتق *kamaratak* or *kamartak* clattering. (Vid. گمرتق *gamaratak*.)

کمس *kamis* to bind up; to repair.

کیمخ *kemang* an acid fruit.

کمپا *kampā* and کمپان *kampā-an* a press; an oil-press.

کمپونج *kampong* an inclosure, a place surrounded with a paling; a fenced or fortified village; a quarter, district, or suburb of a city; a collection of buildings. *Mem-būat rūmah serta daŋgan kampōng-nia* to erect a house with its inclosure. *Ada iang ka-luar deri-dālam kampong-nia* some came out of their inclosures. *Me-rampas se-ganap kampong dan rūmah* to plunder every village and dwelling. *Kampong china* the Chinese quarter. *Kampong malāyu* the quarter of the Malays. *Ber-kampong* to assemble, come together. *menḡampong* to collect, bring together. *Lāda iang de-dālam negri sudah kila kampōng-kan* all the pepper in the country we have collected and kept up. *Orang sa-kampong* persons of the same village; townsmen. *Se-gala sa-kampōng-nia* all his neighbours.

کومپل *kumpul* and کومپل *kūmpul* to collect, assemble, gather together; heap, accumulate, store up. *Apa-bila telah ber-kumpul-lah segala rūta*

when all the chariots were collected together. *Orang bāniak sudah ter-kumpul de taŋgah pā-dang* a number of people are assembled on the plain. *Ber-kumpul wang* to heap up money. *Kumpul-an lālu ka-sa-blāh kartas* amount carried over to the next page.

کمپانی *kompani*, EUROPE. the East-India Company. *Kapāla iang memegang parentah kompani* chiefs who exercise the authority of the Company. *Iāng dūduk dālam bechāra kompani inḡgris* who are seated in the councils of the English Company. *Kompani wolanda* the Dutch East-India Company.

کیمپو *kimpū* and کیمپو *kipū* an artificer, workman. (Vid. توکع *tūkang*.)

کمپوه *kampūh* a work-box or basket used by women.

کمپاه *kampah* to stain, dye. *Ber-kampah chaŋ-gei warna kasumba* to stain the long nails of a crimson colour. *Kāin iang ber-kampah atau ber-tampal* clothes dyed or patched.

کمپیل *kampil* and کمپیل *kampil* a small bag or pouch (of matting). *Kāchang satu kampil* one small bag of pease.

کامکاما *kamkamā* (HIND. *kuṅkuma* from whence curcuma and *κάρναμ*) saffron, crocus, (which does not grow farther eastward than Turkey, and is often confounded by the natives of India with the *کاسمبا* *kasumba* safflower or *carthamus tinctorius*, although the dye yielded by the latter is of a pink colour; whilst the fragrance attributed to it does not in fact belong to either plant). *Narwastu dan kamkamā* spikenard and saffron. *Kamkamā dan kastūrī* saffron and musk. *Tuṅgal-nia kamkamā mērah ber-āmas* their flags were crimson adorned with gold. *Kāin deri-pada warna kamkamā uṅgū* cloth of a purple colour. *Warna kasumba atau warna kamkamā* a pink or a saffron-colour. *Makān-an iang ada dālam-nia kamkamā* victuals in the preparation of which saffron is used.

کملیان *ka-mulī-ān* magnificence, splendour, glory. (Vid. *ملیا muliā*.)

کمانکان *kamanākan* a nephew, especially the sister's son. Family, dependants, vassals. *Antah-pūn anak antah kamanākan-nia* perhaps his child or perhaps his nephew. *Turūn-lah iya daŋgan anak kamanākan-nia* he came down (from the country) with his dependants. *Kamanākan kāmī iang jādi wakil mutalak kāmī* our nephew who is invested by us with full powers.

کمونچک *kamonchak* the top, summit. *Kamonchak būkit* the top or summit of a hill. *Kamonchak pūhn* the top of a tree. *Kamonchak pāyong* the top of an umbrella. *Ampat pūluh kamonchak malagei itu* the palace had forty pointed roofs.

کمندور *komandōr*, PORT. governour, European chief.

کمودی *kamūdī* rudder, helm. *Imat-imat pegang kamūdī* steady; mind your helm. *Pātah-lah kamūdī* the rudder is broken.

کمونینگ *kamūning* a flower-bearing tree, the wood of which is handsomely veined and takes a fine polish; *chalcas paniculata*, L. *astronia*, Bat. Trans. *Lālu iya berenti de-bāwah pūhn kamūning tedoh-nia seperti pāyong* they then stopped beneath a *kamūning* tree, the shade of which was like that of an umbrella. *Bersunting būnga kamūning* wearing the flowers of the *kamūning* behind her ears.

کام *kamah* urine; to make water. (Vid. *ایرسنی āyer senī*.)

کامیج *kamēja*, PORT. (camisa) shirt; shift.

کامیلینگ *kamiling* and کامیری *kamirī* a large tree bearing a hard nut (commonly termed *būah kras*) from the kernel of which oil is extracted; *camirium cordifolium*, Gært. *juglans camirium*, Lour. Fl. Coch. Chin.

کامینیان *kaminian*, کمین *kaminian* and کامایان *kamāyan* gum benzoin, styrax benzoin, Dryander.

کان *kan* an inseparable annexed particle used in forming the transitive verb. (See the GRAMMAR.)

کنا *kena*, کنا *kenā* and کنی *kenei* or کنئی *kunnei* to touch, strike, hit, affect; to put on; to incur; to be infected with. *Bārang iang kena itu-pūn ābis-lah rāta* whatever was struck was laid entirely flat. *Kārna kapal-nia itu kena kūrang de lāut baŋka* for his ship had touched the rocks in the Straits of Bangca. *Kenā-lah makutā-nia anak pānah itu* the arrow struck his crown. *De chiūm-nia būnga āyer māwur daŋgan tiāda de kenā-kan-nia pada idōng-nia* she smelled to the rose without letting it touch her face. *Kena diŋgin* to be affected with cold. *Kena bīsa* to be infected with poison. *Kena bēa* to to be subject to a duty. *Kena denda* to incur a penalty or fine. *Ter-kena* touched, smitten, affected. *Sebāb itu-lah amba ter-kena* by reason of that I was affected (suffered a loss). *مغناکن meŋgenā-kan* or مغناي *meŋgenā-i* to hit, to put, apply, attach to, put on, wear. *Sinjāta itu meŋgenā-i tūboh-nia* the weapon hit his body. *Meŋgenā-kan katūpong* to put on a helmet. *Meŋgenā-kan pe-kāin ka-pada tūboh-nia* put clothes upon his body.

کاناری *kanārī* a species of tree yielding oil; *canarium*, L. *nanarium oleosum*, R. *pimela oleosa*, Lour. *strania*, Bat. Trans. vol. v.

کانانگا *kanānga* a flower-bearing tree which grows to a very large size; *uvaria cananga*, L. *Bersunting būnga kanānga* to wear the (sweet-scented) flowers of the *kanānga* behind the ears.

کانایکن *ka-nāik-an* a vehicle. (Vid. *کانیکن ka-nāik-an*.)

کانتوت *kantut* or *kuntut* a fart. *Dāun kantut apocynum foetidum*, L.

کانتال *kantal*, JAV. having a degree of consistence,

thick; pap, mucilage; sperm. *Dāūn kantal* arbor glutinosa, R. cordia myxa, L.

کنتل *kuntul* a bird, the heron, ardea.

کنتم *kuntum* and کۆتم *kūtom* a bud; a flower not fully blown. *Kuntum būnga malūr* buds or young blossoms of the nyctanthes. *Būnga sa-kuntum* one unexpanded flower; a single bud. *Kutom-kūtom ter-kanchup dan būnga-būnga ter-kambang* unblown buds and full-blown flowers. *Kaluār-lah iya deri dālam kūtom būnga itu* he issued from the bud of the flower. *Warna kūtom* a pale brown colour, fallow. *Ber-kūtom* to bud, blossom, begin to bear flowers.

کونجر *kunjur* and کۆجر *kūjur* a lance. *Tombak lambing dan kunjur seperti kōta ber-jālan rupānia* spears, javelins, and lances, having the appearance of a moving fortress. *Kunjur ber-chamāra* a lance adorned with the cow-tail.

کَنجَ *kanjang* to abide, remain, continue. *Itu-lah ber-kanjang serta-ku* that remains with me. *Ber-kanjang-lah dālam rūmah bapā-nia* remained in his father's house. *per-kanjāng-an* perseverance.

کَنجَ *kunjong* and کَنجَوَ *kunjōng* to visit; to befall, happen to, light upon. *مَنجَوَ *menḡunjōng kubūr* to visit the tomb. *Menḡunjong akan iang sākut* to visit those who are sick. *Kunjōng-an tiap-tiap mānusia nanti de kunjong atas marika itu* what happeneth to all men (death) will befall those people. *Kunjong-kunjong* casual, accidental; accidentally.*

کَنجِ *kanji* rice boiled down to a consistence like starch. *Ayer kanji* rice-gruel.

کَنجِ *kanji* wanton, lewd, lecherous.

کَنچِ *konchi*, کَنچِ *konchī* and کَنچِ *kūnchī* a lock. To lock. *Anak konchi* a key. *Ibū konchi* a lock. *Lūbang konchi* a key-hole. *Anak konchi pintū āti* a key to the door of the heart. *De konchī-kan-nia pintū* he locked the door. *De bukā-nia konchi itu* he opened the lock.

کَنچان *kanchāna*, HIND. कांचन gold. *Gūnong kanchāna* a golden mountain. *Puspa kanchāna* golden flowers or ornaments.

کَنچَ *kanching* buttons, clasps, fibulæ. *Kanching bāju* a number of small buttons worn at the wrists and neck of the outer garment, being usually of gold filagree. *Lūbang kanching* button-holes. *Ber-kanching amas marak menḡigal* golden buttons of a particular pattern. *Ber-kanching māyang meng-ūrei* those of another pattern or species of work. *پَنچَ *penḡanching* a bolt. *De lepas-kan kanching kamūdī pēlang ber-ālih ka-laūt-an* having let go the stopper (fastening) of the helm, the vessel cast to sea. *Daging kanching* muscle (fleshy).*

کَنچَ *kinching* to make water, stale. *Ayer kinching* urine (vulgarly). *Anak kinching* a bastard.

کَنچَ *kunchang* and کَنچَ *kūnchang* to shake. (Vid. *گَنچَ *gunchang**.)

کَنچَ *kanchup* or *kunchup* a bud or unblown flower, or flower when closed after sunset; an artificial combination of buds; to close as a flower. *Būnga sa-kanchup* one bud, or one artificial knot of unblown flowers. *Būngā-nia sa-taṅgah lāgi kanchup* half of its blossoms were still in the bud. *Kutom-kūtom ter-kanchup dan būnga-būnga ter-kambang* unblown buds, and full-blown flowers.

کَنچَ *kanchuk* crooked, bent, awry. *Ber-jālan kanchuk-kanchuk* to walk in a waving line. *Maka iya مَنچَ *menḡanchuk-kan diri-nia* he bent himself (crouched).*

کَنچور *konchōr* a medicinal root; *kæmpferia galanga*, L. sonchorus, R.

کَنچِل *kanchil* a small and very delicate four-footed animal of the deer kind; a species of the moschus: another species called *nāpū* is something larger.

کَندار *kandāra* to ride, to mount or be conveyed

(by a horse, elephant, or carriage). *Sa-ribu kūda de kandarā-i ūlih pahluwān laṅkap daṅgan ūlat sinjatā-nia* a thousand horses mounted by cavaliers completely armed. *Benātang iang de kandarā-i ōrang* the beast on which a man rides. *Iyā-lah iang مڠندراي meṅgandarā-i ka-pada ampat penjūru ālam ini* he it was who made excursions to the four corners of this world. *kandarān* کندران an animal used for riding; monture; carriage, conveyance; a staff or pole for carrying a burthen on the shoulders. *Ada iang ber-pānah-pānah deri-ātas kandarān-nia* some shot arrows from their horses and elephants. *Tatkāla ber-kandarān atau ber-jālan* when riding or walking.

kandur کندر loose, slack; relaxed, weak, feeble.

kandang کندڠ a pen, fold, inclosure, shed (for cattle). To shut up, fold. *Kandang karbau* a buffalo-pen. *Kandang sapi* a cow-house. *meṅgandang* مڠندڠ to fold, pen, inclose.

kandak کندق a concubine, mistress; whore. A whore-master, the keeper of a concubine. *Antah-nia kandak antah-nia binī* whether it be mistress or wife. *Dan sāya jekalau kandak* and (female) slaves, if they be concubines. *Kandak-nia iang ber-ānak iya daṅgan diya* his concubine who has a child by him. *Ber-kandak* to play the whore; to whore. *Amba datang meṅgandak-i perampūan itu* I am come in order to procure that woman for my concubine.

kondam کندم a sort of ear-ring. (Vid. سوبڠ sūbang and کرابو krābū.) *Pada teliṅgā-nia de kenā-kan-nia kondam* in his ears he wore ornaments.

kundūr کُندور a species of gourd.

kundūrī کُندوري the candorin, a weight and nominal money. *Kundūrī bātang* or *sāga pūhn adenanthera pavonia*, L. (Vid. ساڠ sāga.)

kandōng or *kandūng* کندوڠ a bag, hanging purse; a wen at the throat; a hump on the back; the

womb. To carry (as in a bag). *Kandōng-kan wang* to put money in a purse, or to tie it in the corner of a handkerchief or other part of the dress. *Kandōng badan* the bodily frame. *Tūan-pūnia bāik daṅgan sāya tiāda būlih sāya ilang-kan se-lāma ada niāwa de kandōng sāya* my master's kindness to me I can never lose the sense of, so long as there is life in my body. *Kandōng anak* great with child. *Seperti anak kandōng-nia* like the child of her own womb. *Sudāra iang kandōng* own brother, of the same venter. *meṅgandōng* مڠندوڠ to put into, or carry in a bag. *Meṅgandōng anak* to go with young. *Tatkāla meṅgandōng pātek sa-puluh būlan lamā-nia* when for ten (lunar) months you bore me in your womb. *Awan meṅgandōng āyer* the clouds teem with water.

kundī, *gundī* and *gindī* کندي (kóndu poculum barbaricum, persicum, certe Asiaticum) a water-pot, earthen bottle, ewer. *Ada iang memegang kipas dan ada iang memegang kundī* some of the attendants carried fans, and some carried water-pots. *Kundī surāhi* a flask, bottle with a long neck. *Kundī ayer sambāyang* a vessel for water used in the ceremonies of prayer. *Dāun kundī* or *tābung bruk* a climbing plant which exhibits the appearance of a small tankard; nepenthes, L.

kandīdi کنديدي a species of bird, the snipe, scolopax.

kindīri کنديري self. (Vid. ديري dīri and سنديري sindīri.)

kandīs کنديس a fruit, a variety of the garcinia.

konsil کُنصیل, ENG. council, the board of council. *Komandōr daṅgan konsil* the governour and council.

kanang کَنڠ to consider, call to mind, reflect upon, remember. *Ka-besār-an dunyā tiadā-lah de kanang-kan-nia lāgi* the greatness of this world he no longer considered. *Harām illahi kalau ter-kanang* curse me if I remembered.

Kārna iya sāngat ter-kannag anak-nia for the memory of his child came strongly to his mind. *Jekalau kakanda māti kalāk maka tūan kanang-lah kāsih sāyang kakanda iang sedikit* if presently thy love shall fall in battle, wilt thou reflect upon him with some degree of tender regret.

کڻڻ *kening* the eye-brow. *Būluh mātā dan kening* the hair of the eye-lashes and eyebrows. *Būluh kening-nia ter-bākar* the hair of their eye-brows was singed. *Kening-nia seperti tāji de bantok* her eye-brows were arched like the artificial spurs of fighting cocks. *Kening-nia laksana awan de tūlis* her eye-brows resembled painted clouds.

کڻکڻ *kanak-kānak* children. (Vid. کڻکڻ *kā-nak-kānak*.)

کڻل *kanal* to recollect, recognise, distinguish; to be acquainted with; to acknowledge attentions. *Tiāda aku kanal diya* I do not recollect, or, am not acquainted with him. *Maka de kanal-lah iya akan sudarā-nia* and he recollected or recognised his brother. *Itu-lah iang ter-kanal ūlih sāya* that I recollect. *Tāu-lah iya meṅganal permāta* he knew to distinguish precious stones. *Bārang siāpa meṅganal diri-nia* whoever knows himself. *Tiāda ber-kanal-an lawan daṅgan kāwan* there was no distinguishing foe from friend. کڻالی *kenāl-i ūlih-mu kapāla siāpa itu* do thou ascertain whose head that is. *Kanal-kanāl-an* acquaintances. *Tanda peṅganal* distinguishing mark, criterion.

کڻڻ *kenan* or *kanan* acceptable, agreeable, pleasing. *Ber-kanan* to like, have a regard or liking for, to find agreeable, to be pleased or satisfied with; having a liking, pleased. *Itu-lah kāmī ber-kanan* we like that, find it agreeable. *Tiadū-lah iya ber-kanan menaṅgar per-katā-an itu* he was not pleased to hear those words. *Jekalau ber-kanan pada rāja* if it please the king. *Jekalau ada per-kanan* if I may find favour. *Sudah brāpā lamā-nia tiāda de per-kanan-kan ūlih kompani wolandūi* for a conside-

rable time he has not been satisfied with (the conduct of) the Dutch Company. پڻڻ *peṅgan* dainties, delicacies, what is agreeable to the palate.

کڻڻ *ka-naik-an* a carriage, vehicle, conveyance, monture. (Vid. نایق). *Meng-ātor segala ka-naik-an deri-pada rāta pedāti* to arrange all the carriages, consisting of chariots, &c. *Segala gajah dan kūda ka-naik-an raja-rāja* all the elephants and horses on which the princes were mounted. *Turūn-kan praū akan ka-naik-an pa-dūka adenda* launch the vessel to furnish a conveyance to my dear sister. *Maka ka-naik-an rāja-pūn ber-lāyer-lah menūjū pūlau itu* the king's vessel sailed towards the island.

کڻڻ *kenniut* to grin, to grin and chatter (as a monkey); to grin at. *Ter-kenniut serta ter-ṅāṅga mulūt-nia* grinning and stretching wide their mouths. *Gampar mulūt-nia dan ter-kenniut ter-lālu gumpitu bunyi-nia* screaming and chattering with an excessive noise. *Tūan-nia itu-pūn de kenniūt-nia* he then grinned at his master.

کڻڻ *kenniang* or *kunniang* full, satisfied, satiated. *Kenniang deri-pada mākan* satisfied with eating. *Kenniang-lah sāya* I have had my fill. *Lima perkāra iang tiāda kenniang deri-pada mānusia* five things in which men are not to be satisfied. مڻڻ *meṅgeniāng* to fill, satiate, gorge.

کڻو *kau* thou, thee, you, ye, (a contraction of اڻکڻو *aṅkau*) generally employed in a tone of authority, and to inferiours. *Apa kau kōrang* what dost thou want? *Pūlang-lah kau ka-pada bapā-mu* return thou to thy father.

کڻو *kuāsa* or *kwāsa* powerful, mighty; able, capable. Power, authority, might, ability. *De iring-kan ūlih paṅggāwa iang kwāsa* followed by powerful warriors. *Tūhan iang kwāsa* the mighty Lord, the Omnipotent. *Kwāsa ber-jālan* able to walk. *Kwāsā-kah aṅkau* art thou able. *Iāng ber-ūtang serta kwāsa mem-bāyer utang-nia* those who are in

debt and are able to pay their debts. *Sa-āri-pūn tiāda amba kwāsa me-nanti-kan diya* it is not in my power to wait for her a single day. *Tiāda kwāsa amba men-dirita sākit ini* I am not able to endure this pain. *Māna kwāsa amba as far as lies in my power.* *Ulih akal budī dan ka-kwasā-an* by skill and force. *Turūn-lah iya deri-pada ka-besār-an-nia dan ka-kwasā-an-nia* he is fallen from his greatness and his power. *Perjanji-an iang ka-kwasā-an* a strong and binding agreement. *De chiūm-nia daŋgan se-kwāsa-kwāsa atī-nia* she kissed him with her whole heart.

کوال *kwāla* the mouth or entrance of a river (commonly written qualloe); the town or factory near the mouth of a navigable river; a port. *Brāpa dālam-nia āyer de kwāla* what is the depth of water at the river's mouth? *Bāwa becharā-mu ka-kwāla* bring your complaint (from the country) to the factory. *Kārna kwāla sambas bhāru ter-būka dan ōrang dāgang balūm ada iang dātang seperti daulu* for the port of Sambas is but lately opened (freed from the enemy's cruizers) and the traders have not yet frequented it as formerly.

کوالی *kwālī* (HIND. کراہی *kurāhī*) an iron pan or cauldron used in cookery and manufacture; a tauch, quallee. *Randang dālam kwālī* to fry in a pan.

کواو *kūau* or کووو *kūwau* a beautiful and magnificent bird of the pheasant kind; the Sumatran or argus pheasant. (One of these birds was brought alive to England, by Mr. Robert Broff, in the year 1790.)

کوبڠ *kūbang* a slough, puddle, muddy pool (particularly those in which the buffaloes roll and refresh themselves). *Laksāna ikan de-dālam kūbang* like a fish in a puddle (out of its proper place).

کوبک *kūbak* and کوبه *kūbah* to peel, pare, cut or strip off the rind, husk or coat of fruits or flowers. *Kūbak kalāpa* to strip the husk and

cut open a coconut. *Būnga chumpāka de kūbah* peeled off the outer coat of the *chumpāka* flower.

کوبو *kūbū* a breastwork, battery, entrenchment. The name of a place in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA.

کوبیس *kūbis*, ENGL. cabbage, brassica; (in a Malayan list of vegetables also appear سلاړي cellery and مینتی mint).

کوبین *kūbin* and چاچق کوبین *chāchak kūbin* the flying lizard, draco.

کوت *kōta*, HIND. कूट a fort, fortress, castle, fortified house; fortifications, works. *Kōta iang tuggoh-tuggoh* a very strong fortress. *Lari-lah iya ka-dālam kōta* they fled into the fort. *Laŋkap negri itu daŋgan kōta pārit-nia* the town was provided with a castle and a ditch. *Kōta negri iang ber-kōta* the works of a fortified town. *Lima-blas kōta, dua blas kōta, &c.* the fifteen forts, twelve forts, &c. names of districts in the country of *Menaŋgkābau*.

کوتا *kōtā* or کوتق *kōtak* a tool-box. *Kōtak dawāt* a writing-case.

کوتق *kūtok* a curse; to curse. *Kūtok atas-nia* curses on him. *De kutōk-i allah* accursed of God. *Perampūan se-kūtok ini* this cursed woman. مغوتق *meŋgūtok* to curse.

کوتل *kūtil* a wen.

کوتم *kūtom* a bud. (Vid. کنتم *kuntom*.) *Būnga sa-kūtom* one flower.

کوتو *kūtū* and کوت *kūt* a louse, pediculus. *Kūtū anjing* a flea, pulex. *Kūtū dumba* a tick. *Telur kūtū* nits. *Tiāda harām meŋgaluar-kan kūtū deri kapāla atau jaŋggut* it is not forbidden to remove lice from the head or from the beard; (the act does not defile the person).

کوتیلڠ *kutīlang* a species of bird; oriolus.

کوت *kaūs*, AR. a shoe. (Vid. کاوس *kāus*.)

مغوجتله *kūjut* and کوجوت *kūjūt* to strangle. *menḡūjut-lah diri-nia daṅgan tālī* strangled himself with a cord.

کوجر *kūjur* a lance. (Vid. کنجر *kunjur*.)

کوجو *kōjō* or کوجه *kōjah* Moorish, Hindustani. *Orang kōjō* a moor-man, a mahometan of Hindustan. *Kapal orang kōjō* a vessel belonging to a moorish merchant.

کوحه *kūching* and کوچیه *kūchīng* a cat, felis. *Anak kūching* a kitten. *Kūching jālang* a wild cat. *Kūching ūtan* a cat of the woods. *Kūching rīmau* tiger-cat.

کوحف *kūchup* a kiss; to kiss. (Vid. چيوم *chūm*). *Kūchup iang sūchi* a pure kiss. *Lālu de کچيله kuchup-i-lah binī-nia* he then kissed his wife. مغوحف *menḡūchup* to kiss.

کوحل *kuchil* to exclude.

کوحی *kūchī* Cochin-China or *Anam*. Cochin on the coast of Malabar. *Rastōng kūchī* lues venerea.

کود *kūda*, HIND. घोडा *gūra* a horse. *Kūda betina* a mare. *Kūda jantan* a stallion. *Kūda kabirī* a gelding. *Kūda jāhat* a vicious horse. *Nāik de-ātas kūda* to mount a horse. *Turun deri-ātas kūda* to alight from a horse. *Kudā-nia me-lompat* his horse bounds. *Kūda āyer* the hippopotamus. کود *kuda-kūda* a wooden frame or stand, a horse; also the name of a plant, bignonia, L.

کودس *kūdis* the itch, scab, mange. *Gātal atau kūdis* one cutaneous distemper or another.

کودغ *kūdong* to cut or chop off (a limb); maimed, dismembered of hand or foot. *Kūdong kākī sa-blāh* having lost one leg. مغودغ *menḡūdong* *tāṅgan* to cut off the hand.

کودق *kōdok* a frog, rana.

کودق *kōdok* the back of the neck.

کودل *kūdal* and کدل *kuddal* leprous; leprosy, scab, mange. *Gātal-nia seperti orang kūdal* he itches like a leprous person. *Bisol atau kūdal* blotches or leprous scurf. *Andak-lah korbān itu jāṅgan iya ber-kūdal* the animal chosen for sacrifice ought not to have the scab.

کودی *kōdī* a score, corge, twenty. *Kāin pūtih ampat kōdī* four corge, or fourscore pieces of white cloth.

کور *kūra* a hard swelling in the abdomen, proceeding from an obstruction of the spleen; the boss (from *bāço*, PORT. the spleen). *Dum-mam kūra* a fever occasioned by this complaint.

کور *kūra-kūra* and ککور *ku-kūra*, HIND. कुर्म (kūrma) a tortoise, testudo. *Sisik kūra-kūra* tortoise-shell. *Kōra-kōra* a large rowing-boat or prau used by the people of the eastern islands. (See plates in Forrest's Voyage to N. Guinea.)

کورس *kōris* and گورس *gōris* to scratch, score. A scored line, a line marked in earth or sand. *Dan panjang kōris itu tiga hasta* and the length of the line (marking the place of occasional prayer) is three cubits. *Menḡ-kōris tānah daṅgan jāri-nia* to make a mark on the ground with his finger. *Bārang siāpa me-laṅkah kōris ini* whoever shall step over this line.

کورس *kūrus* lean, meagre, emaciated. *Tūboh iang kūrus* a lean body. *Pandei kūrus* an emaciated worker in gold. مغورسکن *menḡūruskan* *tūboh* to render the body lean.

کورغ *kōrang* to want, to be deficient in, or less than; wanting, less, deficient. *Iāng kōrang budī* who want or are deficient in understanding. *Sebāb kōrang-lah pērak kāmī* because our money faileth. *Sa-bijī-pūn tiadā-lah kōrang* not a grain was missing. *Kōrang satu tiga puluh* wanting one of thirty, twenty-nine. *Kōrang ganap* incomplete. *Kōrang iṅgat* inconsiderate, inattentive. *Kōrang biāsa* inexperienced, unaccustomed. *Pātek ini orang iang kōrang*

banġsa thy servant is a person of humble birth. *Me-lebih atau menġorang* to exceed or to fall short. *Menġorang-kan* or *kōrang-kan* to diminish, lessen, reduce. *Minta kōrang-kan argania* pray make a diminution in the price. *Se-kōrang-kōrang* deficiency; least quantity, minimum. At the least; in default. *Kārna sāngat-lah ككوراڠن ka-kōrang-an kapada kita deri ūbat bedil itu* for there is a great deficiency of gunpowder on my part.

کورڠ *kōrong* the poop of a vessel; the stern-cabin, where the *jūromūdi* or master sits to steer. *Tiŋgi aluwan deri kōrong* the stem higher than the stern. *Dua orang ber-jāga de-atas kōrong* two men kept watch upon the poop. *Wāyang kōrong* the crooked timbers which form the frame of the cabin.

کورڠ *kūrong* to confine, shut up, imprison. *Orang itu nanti amba kūrong* I shall confine that man. *Arla amba de rampas-nia dan amba de kūrong-nia* my goods they plundered, and me they confined. *کورڠن kurōng-an* a cage, dungeon, place of confinement. *Kurōng-an ayam* a hen-coop.

کورڠ *kūrap* scorbutic humour; a tetter, ring-worm. *Dāun kūrap* or *goliŋgang* cassia alata, L.

کورڠ *kōrek* to grope, poke, scrape (in the earth). *Kōrek daŋgan besi* to poke with an iron. *Benātang iang menġorek būmi* beasts that scrape or burrow in the earth. *Harām menġorek kubūr kārna memindah mayit* it is forbidden to dig up a grave in order to remove a corpse. *Kōrek-kōrek hāl* to repeat grievances; to scrape up a buried bone of contention.

کورڠ *kūrkur* or *خورڠ khurkhur* to grunt as a hog; to pur.

کورڠ *kūro* leprous scurf.

کورڠ *kūrau* a species of fish; polynemus.

کورڠ *kōreh* veined (as wood), damasked (as silks

and as the blades of weapons. Vid. *پامور pāmur*.) *Kāyū ber-kōreh* wood handsomely veined.

کورڠ *korinchis* and *korinchī* an inland district of SUMATRA.

کوس *kūsa*, HIND. *अंकुश* a hook; a weapon having a hook at the end of it; the instrument used in guiding an elephant. *Rumput kūsa-kūsa* gramen aciculatum.

کوس *kūsut* and *کوسوت kūsūt* entangled, perplexed, confused. *Benang kūsut* entangled thread. *Bechāra iang kūsut* a perplexed discourse; intricate cause. *Menġūsut* to entangle, perplex, confuse.

کوس *kōsong* empty. *Kārong kōsong* an empty bag. *Prūt kōsong* an empty belly. *Tānah kōsong* unoccupied land.

کوس *kūskus* an animal of the opossum tribe; *didelphis orientalis*. (See Valentyn. vol. iii. p. 272, and pl. fig. D.)

کونڠ *kūng* the rainbow. *Kūng palāngi* the variegated rainbow.

کونڠ *kūngan* the throat. *Krat kūngan* to cut the throat. *Korōng-kūngan* the gullet.

کوپس *kūpas* to peel, strip off the outer rind; to flay. *Kūpas pinang* to strip off the outer coat of the betel-nut. *Kūlit-mu kalāk ābis terkūpas* thy skin shall presently be flayed.

کوپڠ *kūpang* a shell-fish, the muscle, *mytilus*. A Japanese coin current in some Malayan countries. *Brat-nia sa-miskal iya-itu anam kūpang* its weight is one *miskal* (of Arabia) equal to six *kūpang*. *Sa-mas atau anam kūpang* one mace (of Achin) or six *kūpang*. *Dua kūpang tiga kundūri* two *kūpang* and three *candarins*. *Chārī lāba sa-kūpang dua* to endeavour to turn a penny.

کوپڠ *kūping* or *ūlar kūping* an insect, the earwig, *forsicula*.

کوفتی *kūpak* and کوفه *kūpeh*, PERS. a kind of drum, long and small. *Sūsū kūpak* long, pendulous dugs. *Ada iang ber-lāri-lāri maka ka-dūa kūpak-nia itu-pūn ber-pālu-pālū* some (of the women) ran away, and their long dugs struck against each other.

کوپل *kupil* and کقل *kupil* (ENG.?) to join together, attach, connect.

کوپو *kūpū*, JAV. the butterfly, papilio. (Vid. رام ۲.) *Kūpū-kūpū terbang me-lintang* butterflies fly across. (Prov. song.)

کوپیه *kūpiyah* a hat, cap; a basket. (Vid. کپیہ *kupiah*.)

کوک *kūku* nail, claw. (Vid. کوکو *kukū*.)

کوکور *kūkur* a turtle-dove. *Kūkurūbu* to make the noise peculiar to doves.

کوکور *kūkur* to rasp, scrape. *Kukūr-an* a rasp; a fixed scraper (for taking out the pulp or kernel of the coconut).

کوکس *kūkus* to distil. *Kukūs-an* a still, retort.

کوکج *kūkang* an animal called the sloth; lemur tardigradus; which is also named کامالاس *ka-malās-an*.

کوکک *kūkuk*, PERS. to crow (as a cock); to cackle (as a hen); to coo (as a dove). *Se-telah dīni āri āyam ūtan-pūn ber-kūkuk ter-lālu rāmi bersaut-saut-an* as soon as the day broke the cocks of the woods crowed incessantly, answering each other. *Kūku-āyam* cock-crow.

کوکو *kūkū* and کوک *kūku* nail; claw (of bird or beast); the hoof; the fluke of an anchor. *Meñgrat kūkū* to pare the nails. *Dakī iang de-bāwah kūkū* the dirt under the nails. *Kūkū ter-lebih panjang* very long nails or claws. *Gamaranching grūda dañgan kūku pāroh-nia* the griffin made a clattering noise with his claws and beak. *Kūku ballum* dove's nail; a species of rice, small-grained, crooked, and very

delicate. *Kūku rimau* tiger's claw; a tool for wrenching out nails.

کولات *kūlat* mould, mother. *Kūlat kāyū* a fungus growing on decayed wood; peziza, L.

کولیت *kūlit* skin, hide, leather, bark, rind, husk, outer coat of any natural production. *Kūlit karbau* the skin of a buffalo. *Kūlit-nia pānas dan kring* his skin is hot and dry. *Kūlit berbūlū* a skin with the fur. *Bāju kūlit* a leathern jacket. *Kūlit-nia bagei kōta besi* its hide was like an iron fortress. *Sūchi deri-pada kūlit-nia* cleaned from its husk. کولیت لاو *kūlit lā-wang* a spicy bark; cortex cariophylloides, R. *laurus culit lawan*, L. *Kūlit kāyū* the bark of wood; large pieces of bark prepared for particular uses and termed coolicoys.

کولاک *kūlak* a gallon measure. (Vid. کوله *kūlah*.)

کولوپ *kūlop*, AR. (غلف *ghulf*) the foreskin, prepuce. *Ber-krat* or *ber-sāyit kūlop* to cut the foreskin, to circumcise. *Orang iang ber-kūlop* an uncircumcised person, one who retains his foreskin.

کولم *kūlam* and کلم *kulam*, HIND. कुल a pool, pond, tank, artificial piece of water, with flights of steps, for bathing. *De tañgah kūlam itu ada sūātu bālei* in the midst of the tank there is a pavilion. *Ber-jālan-lah iya ka-tepi kūlam itu lālu turūn-lah ka-dālam akan mandī* he walked to the edge of the piece of water, and then descended into it to bathe.

کولوم *kūlum* to mumble, mutter, grumble, complain in a low voice; to mutter enchantments; to mumble, suck, or chew; to put into the mouth. *Jekalau de kulūm-nia akan makān-an itu lālu ter-parlan* if he chew the food and then swallow it. *Maka chinchin itu-pūn de ambel ūlih hanūmān lālu de kulūm-nia* the ring was then taken by *Hanuman* (a prince of monkies) who clapped it into his mouth.

کوله *kulah* and کولاق *kūlak* a measure containing about a gallon or half a peck. To measure.

Mīniak dūa kūlah two measures or gallons of oil. *Kūlah-kūlah bras tiga būah* three rice-measures. *Gāram sudah ter-kūlah* the salt has been measured.

kōleh a kind of small boat or vessel with an upright sail.

kōliling around. (Vid. *koliling*.)

kūmbang an insect of the bee kind. (Vid. *kumbang*.)

kūmur to gargle (the throat), to rinse (the mouth). *Tūan putri bāngun lālu bāsoh mūka dan ber-kūmur-kūmur serāya mākan sirih* the princess arose, then washed her face, rinsed her mouth, and proceeded to eat betel.

kūmis and *kūmis* whiskers, mustaches. *Ada iang ber-jaṅgut ada iang ber-kūmis* some had beards and some had whiskers. *Kūmis dan rambut iang ampir pipi* the whiskers and the hair that grows near the cheeks. *Me-mākei mīniak pada rambut kapalā-nia atau jaṅgut-nia atau misi-nia atau kumis-nia* to anoint with oil the hair of the head, or the beard, or the hair on the lips.

kūmpul to collect. (Vid. *kumpul*.)

kūnāng-an youths attendant on great personages. *Kūnāng-an laki-laki iang mūda* youthful attendants, pages. *Ter-kambang-lah pāyōng ka-kūnāng-an dulāpan sa-blāh* umbrellas were spread by eight pages on each side. (If employed to carry lights also, as is probable, they may be so named from *kūnang* a species of lampyris.)

kūman an atom, minute particle. Nothing, none; not a jot, not a whit.

kūnting and *kūnting* the largest kind of vessel with an oblique sail or *lāyer tanja*, and what is specially termed a *praū*.

kūnchang to shake. (Vid. *gunchang*.)

kōnchōr a plant; *kæmpheria procumbens*, Bat. Trans. vol. v. *kæmph. galanga*, L.

kūnchi, HIND. कुंजि a lock; key. (Vid. *konchi*.)

kundur a species of heron found commonly in the rice-fields; called also *rūk-rūk pūtih*.

kūndei a mode of rolling or twisting the hair on the crown of the head, as practised by the Chinese women. *Chūchuk kūndei* the pin or bodkin stuck through the hair when rolled up in that manner.

kūnang a species of fire-fly smaller in size than the common bee, and having the luminous matter about the thorax or the abdomen; it is also called *api-āpi*.

kūning and *kūning* yellow. *Warna kūning* a yellow colour. *Warnā-nia pūtih kūning* her complexion was a light yellow. *Kāin ber-eram kūning* cloth having a yellow pattern. *Manikam kūning* a topaz. *Kūning kākī* a species of bird. *Kambang kūning* cassia planisliqua.

kūnun certainly, assuredly, actually, positively, undoubtedly, in fact; confidently reported. *Inī-lah kūnun kapāla mūsuh* this is certainly the head of an enemy. *Sudarā-ku kūnun adā-nia* he is assuredly my brother. *Kūnun ber-prang dālam negri itu* war has actually broken out in that country. *Dātang jūga kūnun khabar-nia* the news has been confidently stated.

kūwau a magnificent bird of the pheasant kind; the Sumatran or argus pheasant.

kūah or *kwah* sauce, gravy, broth, liquor. *Kūah gūlei* the sauce or liquid part of a curry.

kūat strength, vigour. (Vid. *kūat*.)

kawī strong, efficient. (Vid. *kawī*.)

*كوبا *kūyā* or كويك *kūyak* to tear asunder.

كويغ *kūyang* a disease.

كويغ *kūyong* and كويوغ *kūyōng* a species of shell-fish.

كويك *kuyuk* and كويو *kūyū* a cur or pariah dog. A plant, aurila, Bat. Trans. vol. v.

كويلو *kawilu* a small four-footed animal.

كوين *kōyan* a measure, chiefly used in estimating the burthen or cargoes of vessels, varying in different countries, but on the west coast of SUMATRA considered as equal to 800 *kūlah* or gallons; at Palembang the *kōyan* of rice is estimated at 48 *pikul* or 6400 lbs. *Muāt-an-nia jādi dūa pūluh kōyan* her loading amounts to twenty *kōyan*.

كوبا *kūniā* to chew.

كوييت *kūnyit* and كوييت *kūnyit* turmeric, curcuma rotunda and curcuma longa. *Kūnyit tumū* a variety of curcuma, with coloured leaves, and a black streak running along the mid-rib, Campbel.

كويغ *kūnyong-kūnyong* sudden, unexpected. *Se-kūnyong-kūnyong* suddenly, unexpectedly, un-awares; for nothing; without motive, apparent necessity, cause, or previous symptoms. *Se-kūnyong-kūnyong iya ghaib-lah deri-pada māta ōrang* he suddenly became invisible to mortal eyes. *Se-kūnyong-kūnyong rabah paṅgsan* suddenly fainted away.

كاه *kah* an inseparable interrogative particle. *Adā-kah bāniak* are there many? *Arūm-kah bau'n-nia* is the scent of it fragrant? *Deri rāja rūm-kah atau deri benūa china-kah atau deri-pada kamī-kah* from the king of Rome, or from the empire of China, or from ourself?

كيدوپ *ka-idūp-an* livelihood. (Vid. هيدف *idup*.)

كهندق *ka-andak* or kahandak will, pleasure, liking, inclination, wish, desire. (Vid. هندق *andak*.)

Ka-andak allah the will of God. *Jekalau tiāda aku tūrut seperti ka-andak-nia anak-ku ini nis chāya men-jādi peniakit-lah iya* if I do not comply with the wishes of this my child, assuredly her health will be injured. *Ber-ka-andak ka-pada ka-jahāt-an* to have an inclination towards vice. *Ada suātu ka-andak amba ka-pada tūan amba maka amba dātang ini* I have one wish to express (or request to make) to you which occasioned my coming hither. *Ka-andak āti* (familiarily contracted to *kand'āti*) heart's desire, will, pleasure. *Apa ka-andak āti-mu* what is your good pleasure? *Dāyang-dāyang taū-lah akan ka-andak āti tūan-nia* the female attendants understood the wishes of their mistress. *Itu-pūn de karjā-kan-nia-lah seperti ka-andak āti-nia* he then did according to his heart's desire. *Apa kand'āti tūan* what is your will? *Kand'āti* (for *seperti kand'āti-mu*) as you please, with all my heart, let it be so, I care not (commonly expressing an unwilling compliance).

كي *kei* a small kind of fish preserved like the anchovy.

كي *kei* and كياي *kiei*, JAV. a title of rank in Java, Borneo, and some other islands: in SUMATRA it seems to be applied exclusively to the Chinese settlers, but rather as an appellative than a title. *Kei Sian* the name of a very intelligent and respectable Chinese merchant at Fort Marlborough.

كيا *kiyā* cards. *Ber-māin kiyā* or *kartas* to play at cards. كيا *kiyā-kiyā* a species of fish.

كياغن *kīāngan* or *keiyanḡan* heaven, the abode of celestial spirits of the highest order. *Deri dunyū dātang ka-kīāngan* from earth even unto heaven. *Dēwāta iang de kīāngan* the genii of the celestial abodes. *Anak indra kīāngan-kah ini* is this a son of the chief of celestials? *Asal-nia tūrun deri kīāngan* his race descends from the immortals. *Seperti ōrang iang ber-mimpī māsuk ka-dālam kīāngan rasū-nia* his

feelings were those of one who dreams he is entering the mansions of celestial spirits.

کياي *kīai* or کيي *kiei* knack, art. *Balūm ada dāpat kīai-nia* has not yet acquired the knack of it.

کيبر *kibar* to wave; to flutter in the air; to waft. *Tūngal dan panji-panji ber-kibār-an-lah seperti dāun kāyū rupā-nia* the flags and banners waved or fluttered like the leaves of trees. *Sunting-nia ber-kibār-an* برکبارن the flowers in her hair waved (as she moved). *Maka ter-kibar-lah bau'n iāng ārum* a fragrant odour was wafted.

کيبس *kibas* to shake (any part of the body). *De kibas-kan diri-nia* shook himself. *Meṅgibas paṅku* to shake the lap. *Meṅgibas sāyup* to shake the wings.

کيت *kita* we, us; I, me (when spoken by a royal personage). *Māri kita pergi ka-sāna* come let us go thither. *Se-lāma ini kita tiāda tāu* all this time I have not known. *Kita pūnia* ours. *Kit'orang* we, us.

کيتاپان *kītapān* a plant, *callicarpa japonica*, L.

کيتار *kītar* to turn (as on an axis), to revolve; to turn (as a door on its hinges). *Jantara ber-kītar* the wheel revolves. *پرکيتارن per-kītār-an chakrawāla* the revolution of the celestial sphere.

کيتانگ *kītang* a species of fish called the leather-fish, teuthis.

کيتي *kētē* small, diminutive. *Ayam kētē* a fowl of a small size or breed.

کيجانگ *kijang* an animal of the deer kind with unbranched horns; the roe. *Pantas kakī-nia seperti kijang* swift-footed as the roe. *Minum mākan-nia seperti kijang* he eats and drinks like a deer; lives without regular means. *Rūsa dan kijang* harts and roes. *Anṅkau men-jādī kijang amas* become thou a golden roe. *Kijang kastūri* the musk-deer.

کيجو *kējū* Port. (quéijo) cheese.

کيچو *kichū* to cheat, defraud. *Jāṅgan kichū* do not cheat. *Iāng biāsa مڠيچو meṅgichū* who is accustomed to cheat. *Meṅgichū āti* to disguise the sentiments.

کيچي *kichī* a ketch, a square-rigged two-masted vessel, having the lower mast abaft.

کيچي *kichī* a mode of gaming.

کيدڻ *kidong* a song, ditty, lullaby. *De ūlat-nia daṅgan kīdong-kīdong* she dandled and amused it with songs. *Kīdong sundal* a harlot's song. *مڠيدڻ meṅgīdong* to sing soothing or lulling songs.

کيدل *kīdol*, JAV. south, southern. (Vid. سلاتن *salātan*.) *Lāut kīdol* the southern ocean; the sea to the southward of JAVA.

کيدو *kidau* and کيدل *kīdal* the left. (If this word be the same with the preceding, the Javans, contrary to the more common mode, must consider the points of the compass with their faces turned towards the west. (Vid. کيري *kiri*.)

کيده *kedah* an elephant-trap. *Quedah* the name of a place in the Malayan peninsula. (Vid. قدح *kedah*.)

کير *kira* to think, consider, take thought; to suppose, conjecture, compute. *Amba kira tidak* I think not. *Apa kira tūan* what do you think. *Iya tiāda مڠير غيراکن meṅgira-ṅgīrā-kan pada ka-bejik-an negri* he did not consider the welfare of the country. *Tiādā-lah dāpat de kira-kirā-kan bāniak-nia* there was no possibility of computing their numbers. *Jeka de kira-kirā-kan daṅgan réal* if it be computed in dollars. *Iāng tiāda تيرکيرکراي ter-kira-kirā-i* which is inconceivable. *سکير se-kira-kira* about, nearly; according to, in proportion to. *Se-kira-kira hājāt-nia* according to the necessity for it. *Jāṅgan kau ber-kāta daṅgan s'orang meleinkan سکرکير se-kira-kira ākal-nia* do not thou talk (on religious or mysterious subjects) to a man, but in propor-

tion to his understanding. *per-kirā-an* an account; calculation. *Sopāya būlih selesseikan per-kirā-an mūdāl itu* in order that an adjustment may take place of the accounts of that trading stock. *Tiāda be-brāpa besār per-kirā-an* cannot be estimated too high. *kirā-nia* or *kirā-nia* prithe, nay, but; it appeareth or seemeth; supposing; about. *Am-pūn-ī kirā-nia pada-ku* pardon me I pray thee! *Hei kirā-nia* O that! *Apā-lah kirā-nia* may it please; I pray. *Bārang de sampei-kan allah apā-lah kirā-nia* may God cause it to arrive, I beseech him. *Bārang sa-rātus réal kirā-nia* about an hundred dollars.

kirap to shake off. *Kirap-kan nejis iang kring* to shake off dry dirt (from the clothes). *Kirap dulī* to shake off dust.

kirim to send. *Ber-kirim sūrat* to send a letter. *Apa-āpa de kirim tūan sāya terima kāsih* whatever you send I receive with thanks. *kirim-an* a present.

kiri the left. *Tāngan kiri* the left hand. *Ber-diri de kiri rāja* to stand up on the left of the king. *Inggā tiāda de ka-taū-ī tāngan kirī-nia bārang iang de brī tāngan kānan-nia* so that his left hand shall be ignorant of what his right hand bestows: (from MS.) *Meṅgūlat ka-kānan dan ka-kiri* to skip (as a monkey) to right and left.

kirei to winnow in the wind. *Bras de kirei-kan dālam niirū* they winnowed rice in a fan or sieve. *meṅgirei lāda* to winnow pepper.

kis, AR. the silken bag in which letters to great personages are inclosed.

kēsi or *kisi* a spindle. (Vid. *rāhat*.)

kisar to turn, turn round, shift; to grind. *Ber-kisar-lah jantārā* the wheels of the machine turned round. *Anḡin ber-kisar ka-salātan* the wind shifts to the south. *meṅgisar chin-chin* to turn a ring (upon the finger). *Meṅgisar-*

kan kris-nia ka-adāp-an turned his kris in front (by pulling round the belt). *Meṅgisar-kan diri-nia* rendered himself invisible. *ki-sār-an* a hand-mill. *Ber-pūsar kisār-an* to turn a hand-mill. *Bātu kisār-an* a mill-stone. *per-kisār-an mālām dan siang* the revolutions of night and morning.

kisil to rub, scrape, or brush one thing against another. To play with a bow on a stringed instrument. *De kisil tāngan-nia ka-dūa* he rubbed his hands together. *Amba kisil daṅgan tāngan amba* I brushed (him) with my arm.

kisi-kisi lattice-work, rattan or cane-work, grating; a latticed window. *Kūrsi ber-kisi-kisi* cane-bottomed chairs. *Būrong nūrī iang de kisi-kisi malegei* a lury or parrot which was in the window of the palace. *Jatūh-lah deri-pada kisi-kisi* fell from the window.

kipas and *kipas* a fan; a fly-flap; a fan for winnowing. To fan; to winnow; to sweep, *Orang menāri itu memegang kipas sātu s'orang* each of the dancers held a fan. *De tūlis ka-pada kipas itu* drew upon the fan. *Kipas dan āyak* to winnow and sift. *Pakan dan mēdan de kipas orang-lah* the streets and squares were swept. *Orang iang meṅgi-pas-ī rāja* persons who fan the king. *Ikūr-nia de kipas harimau* the tiger wagged or lashed his tail.

kīpal compact, solid, massive, in lumps. *Amas kīpal* gold in (natural) lumps; bullion.

kipu or *kimpū* an artificer, workman. (Vid. *tūkang*). *Kimpū besi* a smith. *Kim-pū amas* a goldsmith.

kikir to rasp, file; a rasp, file. Avaricious, niggardly. *Kikir besi* an iron (steel) file. *Ki-kir kāyū* a rasp. *Orang kikir* a miser, niggard, skin-flint. *Tiādā-lah akan de kikir-kan hānia de kāsih daṅgan suka-chita* it must not be kept in a niggardly manner, but given cheerfully.

کیکس *kikis* to scrape, scrape out, erase. *Jekalau sūlah tūan kikis-i kalau kōrang minta de tambāh-i* if there is any thing wrong you will erase it, if any thing is defective, pray add to it. *Kikis-an* a grater, scraper.

کیکٹ *kēkek* and ککی *kekē* a bird of the parrot kind, a paroquet.

کیل *kikil* to gnaw; to consume as a maggot. *Meṅgikil tūlang* to gnaw a bone.

کیکیو *kikiau* a short gusset.

کیلت *kilat* lightning; gleams of reflected light; coruscations. *Turūn-lah tūfān ūjan kilat hali-lintar* there came on a storm, with rain, lightning, and thunderbolts. *Tiadā-lah apa iang ka-liāt-an lagi meleinkan kilat sinjatā-nia iang chamarlang ka-adara* nothing could be distinguished save the lightning of their weapons flashing in the air. *Umbun iang de ūjong rumput itu-pūn ber-kilat-kilat-an rupā-nia kena sinar būlan* the dew at the extremity of the grass seemed to emit coruscations in reflecting the beams of the moon.

کیلپ *kilap* lightning. (Vid. کیلت *kilat*.)

کیلپ *kilap*, خیلپ *khilap*, and خلف *khilaf* oversight, neglect; neglectful.

کیلک *kilak* to lift. (Vid. اعلکت *aṅkat*.) *Lālu de kilak-nia būyong* she then lifted the pitcher. *Maka ūlih hanūmān de kilak-nia būkit* the hill was then uplifted by the prince of monkies.

کیللم *kilam* to turn.

کیلو *kilau* or *kēlau* to shine, glitter. *Permāta iang kilau-kilau* glittering jewels. *Chāya mukā-nia kilau-kilau-an tiāda dāpat de pandang niāta* his countenance shone so bright that it could not be looked at stedfastly.

کیلو *kēlō* or برکیلو *ber-kēlō-kēlō* serpentine.

کیلیر *kilir* to whet. *Kilir pisau de-ātas bātu* to whet a knife upon a stone. *Marī-lah kita ber-*

kilir tāji come let us sharpen the spurs for our cocks.

کیم *kima* a bivalve shell of the clamp kind, *chama gigas*, which takes, when cut, a polish equal to the finest marble.

کیمبک *kimbang* powder, flour. (Vid. تفع *te-pong*.) *Lūmat atau kimbang* meal or flour.

کین *kian* so, so much, so many, so often; times vices, Lat. *Kian lāma* so long as. *Kian lebih* so much more. *Brapa kian* how often, how many times? *Dūa kian* twice as many, or, as often. *Tetāpi rāyat-nia ampat lima kian bāniak-nia deri-pada kita* but his troops are four or five times as many in number as we are. *Sa-ribu kian lebih* a thousand times more. *Se-lāmah kian aku pergi* so often, or, so long as I continue to go. *Se-kian* so many, so much. *Kāla-kian* whenever. *Demi-kian* thus, in this manner.

کینی *kinī* now, immediately, at this present time. *Sa-pāro ōrang ber-jālan kinī* a part of the people set out immediately. *Sultān iang kinī* the present or reigning sultan.

کیهور *kihūra* a species of palm; caryota, L. dub-beld gevinde palm, Batav. Trans.

کیتان *ka-niatā-an* publicity, notoriety; manifestation, revelation. (Vid. پات *niāta*.)

گ

گ *g* the letter named گ *gā*.

گابس *gābus* a species of tree, *æschynomene lavis*, Bat. Trans. vol. v. *Seperti kāyū gābus* like the wood of that tree. *Prang gābus menjādi seperti prang besi* a wooden hatchet may become one of iron; (a proverbial or figurative expression).

٢٨١ *gābang* a species of palm, called also *lontar ūtan*, yielding sago of inferior quality; *corypha*, L.

٢٨١ *gābūr* a species of fish.

٢٨١ *gātal* itchy; affected with the itch; lewd, prurient. The itch and some other cutaneous distempers; lechery, pruriency. *Segala anḡ-gulā-nia ābis gātal seperti orang kūdal* all his limbs are covered with itch, like a leprous person. *Anḡkau ini sāḡat gātal andak meng-ambel lakī-ku ini* thou art a lewd strumpet, who wishest to seduce my husband.

٢٨١ *gājah*, HIND. गज an elephant. *Naik-lah iya ka-ātas gājah* he mounted an elephant. *Gājah ka-naik-an baginda* the elephants on which the king rides. *Gājah ber-jālan-lah de-dālam rāyat seperti pulau rupā-nia* the elephants moving in the midst of the troops appeared like islands. *Bātang pisang dan tubbū akan makān-an gājah* stems of the plantain and sugar-cane for feeding the elephants. *Gājah mina* a whale. *Ikan gājah cepole*. *Kāin gājah pūtih* the widest and coarsest sort of white cotton cloth; long-cloth-white. *Māin gājah* to play at chess. *per-main-an gājah* the game of chess, at which the pieces are named by the Malays as follows: *راج* *rāja* king, *منترى* *mantri* vizir (queen), *گاجه* *gājah* elephant (bishop), *کود* *kūda* horse (knight), *تير* *tēr* chariot (castle or rook); *بيدق* *bīdak* or *بيده* *bīdah* foot-soldier (pawn); *سح* *sah* check! *مات* *māt*, *مت* *mat*, and *تمت* *tammāt* check-mate.

٢٨١ *gājī*, EUROP. wages, salary. *Mākan gājī* to receive wages, to work for hire.

٢٨١ *gāchar* alvi proluvies. (Vid. *چهار* *chāhar*.)

٢٨١ *gādā* and *گدا* *gadā*, HIND. गदा a mace, club, staff. *Ada iang memūkul danḡan gadā-nia* some struck with their clubs. *Māsing-māsing memegang-kan gadā-nia iang brat sa-rību*

mann each wielded his mace, whose weight was equal to two thousand pounds.

٢٨١ *gāda-gāda* a vane. *Kāin gāda-gāda* the cloth called buntin (of which colours are made).

٢٨١ *gāding* and *گاديغ* *gāding* ivory; an elephant's tooth. *Seperti anak-anāk-an gāding* like figures carved in ivory. *Pūchuk gāding* an elephant's tooth or tusk. *Gāding sa-pāsang* a pair of elephant's teeth. *Gāding bāla-tantarā* the wing of an army. *گاديغ* *gāding-gāding* floor-timbers (in boat-building).

٢٨١ *gādūḡ* china-root; racine de squine; also a large root of the yam-kind, but of a poisonous quality; *dioscorea trifoliata*. Bat. Trans. vol. v.

٢٨١ *gādūh* and *گاده* *gāduh* to disturb, molest, perplex, tease. *Antāh kāmī de gādūh ulih orang itu* perhaps we shall be molested by that man. *Sopāya jāḡgan jādi gāduh-gādūh dālam negri itu* that no vexatious proceeding may take place in that town. *Negri traḡḡganu ini sāḡat-lah de gāduh-kan ulih siam* the country of *Traḡḡganu* has been much disturbed by Siam. *Balūm selessei gāduh negri ini* the troubles of this country are not yet appeased.

٢٨١ *gādūh* or *گدوه* *guddūh* proud, vain, self-sufficient.

٢٨١ *gādei* to pawn, pledge; a pledge, thing pawned. *Kris-nia ter-gādei* his weapon is pawned. *Menābus gādei* to redeem a pledge. *Kambali-kan gādei* to restore a pledge. *Gādei ber-būḡga dan gādei sāja* pledges paying interest and simple pledges. *Iāḡ memegang gādei* the holder of a pledge, a mortgagee.

٢٨١ *gārāgei* a large hook for catching alligators, constructed in a particular manner to prevent it from being disgorged.

٢٨١ *garut* to hawk, expectorate.

٢٨١ *gāris* to scratch, scrape, make a mark with a pointed instrument, scarify. *فغارس*

peṅggāris a scraper; a harrow; an instrument for threshing corn.

گارِس *gārus* starch. (Vid. کنجی *kanji*.) *Meng-gārus* to stiffen with starch.

گارِغ *gārang* loud, sonorous, shrill; noisy, turbulent; fierce, savage, ferocious, furious. Fury, ferocity; wrath. *Swāra gārang* a loud voice. *Niānyi gārang* to sing in a shrill tone. *Orang gārang* a vehement or turbulent speaker. *Harimau gārang* a furious tiger. *Lakū-nia ter-lālu gārang* his manner was extremely boisterous or ferocious. *Parentah-nia gārang* his government was tyrannical. گارِغَن *garāng-an* a loud noise, roaring (as of the surf).

گارِغَتِی *gāraṅgatī* an insect, the cerambyx. *Gāraṅgatī kechil leptura*.

گارِک *gārok* to scrape in the earth, to grub.

گارِم *gāram* salt. *Menrīma bras sāma timbang daṅgan gāram* to receive rice for an equal weight of salt. *Bōboh gāram* to sprinkle or lay on salt. *Gāram laut* sea-salt. *Meng-garām-i* to salt, pickle.

گارُو *gārū* and گار *gāru* to scratch (what itches), to curry. *Meng-gārū aṅggutā-nia kārna gātal* to scratch his itchy limbs. *Meng-gārū kūda* to curry a horse. *Peng-gāru kūda* a curry-comb.

گارُو *gārū*, HIND. अगुरु *lignum aloes*. (Vid. گارُو *gāru*.)

گاسَف *gāsap* or کاسَف *kāsap* craggy (as a rock), rough (as a board), rugged.

گاسَل *gāsal* odd, uneven in number. *Māin ganap gāsal* to play at odd or even.

گاکُو *gākū* to sing a lullaby. *De ulat-nia daṅgan kīdong dan گاکُوَن *gakū-an* lulled it with nurse's songs.*

گَاث *gāga* a mode of sowing rice in dry ground. (Vid. لادِغ *lādang*.)

گَاغَپ *gāgap* and گَاغَپ *gagap* or *guggup* to lisp, stammer, stutter.

گَاغَپ *gāgap* and گُغَپ *guggup* noisy, loud, clamorous. *Ter-lālu gāgap gumpita banū-nia* their voices were loud and clamorous. *De pāsang mariām gāgap gumpita* fired cannon loudly resounding.

گَاغَک *gāgak* and گَاگَه *gāgah* the crow, corvus.

گَاغُو *gāgū* a species of fish, the cat-fish.

گَاغَه *gāgah* strong, powerful, mighty; force, violence; to force, compel; oppress. *Pahluwān iang gāgah* mighty warriors. *Gāgah dan perkāsa* powerful and valiant. *Tiāda daṅgan de gāgah* without using compulsion. *Jeka de gāgah orang akan* if people compel him. مِغَاغَاهِ *meng-gagāh-i* to force, compel; to ravish; to tyrannise over. *Hārus iya meng-ambel makān-an itu daṅgan de gagāh-i-nia* it is proper (in that case) to take the victuals by main force. *Orang iang ter-gagāh-i* one who is oppressed. پِغَاغَاهِ *peng-gagāh-an* oppression, compulsion.

گَال *gāla* pitch; a composition of chunam and dammar, (lime and resin) for paying the bottoms of vessels. *Gāla-gāla lumbut* tar.

گَالَر *gālar* title, name of dignity. (Vid. گَالَر *galar*.)

گَالَس *gālas* to carry a load on the back. *Galās-an* a pack, burthen.

گَالِغ *gālang* arm-rings. (Vid. گَالِغ *galang*.)

گَالِغَم *galiṅgam* to shiver. (Vid. گَالِغِی *galigi*.)

گَالَق *gālak* fierce, furious. *Seperti siṅga iang amat gālak lakū-nia* his manner was that of a furious lion. *Seperti raksāsa iang amat gālak rupā-nia* its form was that of a grim and ghastly demon. *Anjing gālak* a fierce or biting dog.

گَالُوت *gālūt* to play as children.

گَالَوَغ *gālōng* a cause-way. (Vid. گَالَوَغ *galōng*.)

گاله *gālah* a pole, long staff, setting-pole, boat-hook. *Peng-gāyit de ūjong gālah* a crook at the end of a pole.

گالو *gāloh* slime, mud, soft clay. *Rūmah-rūmah gāloh* houses of mud or clay. *Udang gāloh* or *gālah* a species of prawn.

گالی *gālī* to dig, delve; to mine. *Meng-gālī sūmur* or *prigī* to dig a well. *Peng-gālī* an instrument for digging, a spade, a hoe. گالین *gālī-an* a place dug, a trench. *Galī-an balērang* a sulphur-pit or mine.

گامت *gāmat* a shell-fish or other marine production.

گامیت *gāmit* to paw, scratch (as a monkey); to finger an instrument. *Serāya ber-gāmit-gamī-an sema sindirī-nia* at the same time scratching himself.

گامیت *gāmit* and کامیت *kāmit* to beckon, make a signal. *Maka segala dāyang-dāyang itu-pūn ber-gāmit-gamī-an menḡatā-kan bāik swarā-nia ōrang mūda itu* all the female attendants beckoned to each other, expressing their admiration of the young man's voice.

گاموک *gāmuk* to brandish, flourish (a weapon.) *Meng-gāmuk ūlu krīs-nia seperti ōrang iang andak ber-tikam suḡguh rupā-nia* flourished their krises in the attitude of persons designing to stab in earnest. *De gāmuk-gāmuk-kun-nia sinjatā-nia ka-pada lāwan-nia* they brandished their weapons in the faces of their adversaries.

گاوغ *gāwong* a low, sheltered place. *Gāwong būkit* the sheltered side of a hill. *Pādang ber-gāwong* a bottom.

گاواف *gāwap* to gape, yawn.

گاؤل *gāwal* slow of understanding, dull. Guilty of misdemeanour. *Sambah pūtek ber-hakīm pandei gāwāl be-rību ampūn jūa* let slaves make obeisance and the learned philosophise; thousands of the ignorant will yet find grace.

گاؤل *gāwul* to confuse, put into disorder, embroil.

گاوم *gāwam* and گاوی *gāwē* to sue, plead, contend at law. *Be-gāwam daḡgan siḡkēta* to plead and implead, to fend and prove. *Tiāda jādi gāwē siḡkēta meleinkan de bāyer sāja* no pleadings or shifts will be admitted, but the money must be paid down.

گاہی *gāhī* strength, force, power. *Kras gāhī-nia* his strength is great. *Iāng tiāda ber-gāhī* who are powerless.

گایت *gāyit* to hook, to hold with a crook. *Peng-gāyit* a hook, crook. *De per-būat-nia peng-gāyit maka lālu de gāyit-nia* he made a hook, and then he hooked it therewith.

گایس *gāyis* and کایس *kāyis* to scrape, scratch (as fowls). *Meng-gāyis tānah* to scratch the earth.

گایوغ *gayōng* a kind of ladle with a perpendicular handle (the bowl being usually a coconut shell.)

گبال *gobāla* a herdsman. (Vid. گمبال *gombāla*.)

گت *gitta* and کت *ketta*, PERS. a couch, chair, bed; throne. *Mem-būka tīrei gittā-nia* opened the curtains of his bed (or from before his throne). *Gitta ka-amās-an* a gilded couch, chair of state, or throne. *Gitta ka-rajā-an* a royal couch, throne.

گتس *gatas* fragile, brittle, weak.

گتیک *gittik* to whip with a rod.

گتم *gatam* and کتم *katam* to bite (the lip).

گتہ *gatah* or گتہ *guttah* gum, balsam. *Gatah kāyū* gummy, glutinous, or milky exudations from trees; bird-lime. *Gatah gambīr* the inspissated juice of the leaves of the gambīr plant, or *dāun gatah gambīr*.

گدغ *gadāng* large, great, big. *Rūmah gadāng* a large house. *Pisau gadāng* a large knife.

كردغ gadong and كدوغ gadong climbing as a plant. *Ubi gadong dioscorea triphylla*, L. *Seperti gadong kasturi me-lilit puhn angsuka* as the twining epidendrum embraces the angsuka tree.

كدوغ gadong and كدوغ godong a house, ware or store-house, magazine; factory (from whence the East-Indian term of godown). *Gadong sin-jata* an armoury. *Baik-lah ku-sarah-kan pada-nia segala godong-ku dan segala konchi per-ban-daran-ku* I am inclined to entrust to him all my storehouses and all the keys of my treasury. *Jauh deri gadong kompani inggris* far from the English Company's factory. *Maharaja rawana meniuruh-kan empat orang mantri pergi ka-luar-kan anak-nia deri-dalam gadong batu* Maharaja Ravana ordered four officers of state to go and release his son from the house of stone (*maison de force*).

كدوبع gadubong a weapon of the hanger kind.

كديس gadis a virgin, maid, unmarried woman; the young female of any animal. *Baniak-lah anak gadis-gadis andak menrima bujang itu* many young maidens were desirous of receiving (the hand of) that young man. *Ayam gadis* a pullet. *Kuda gadis* a filly. *Kayu gadis* a species of wood that has the flavour of sassafras. *Ikan gadis* and *ikan summa* a species of fish with large scales, resembling the carp.

كديفوغ gadipong the buttocks. (Vid. فنتت pantat.)

كراغن garang-an prithe, forsooth, in truth; soever; a term of expostulation and interrogation. (Vid. كراغ garang.) *Anak siapa garang-an ini* prithe whose child is this? *Kakandakah garang-an itu* is that, I pray, my love? *Gusar garang-an adenda ini* is my beloved angry? *Antah apa garang-an isi-nia* who knows what may be the contents of it? *Jekalau garang-an* oh if! oh that! *Weh ka-mana garang-an* whither, alas!

كرامى gurami a species of fish.

كربغ garbang a door, gate (of a fortress, castle, or palace). *Lalu turun ber-jalan ka-luar pintu garbang* he then descended and walked out at the court-gate. *Maka iya tania ka-pada panngulu pintu garbang* he made inquiry of the porter at the palace gate.

كرت garat or grat to grind, make a grating noise. *Garat-an gigi* grinding or gnashing the teeth (through anger).

كرتق gartak to spur, prick, goad. (Vid. كرتق kartak.) *Lalu de gartak-kan-nia kuda-nia* he then spurred (or goaded) his horse. *Indra-pun meng-gartak-kan kuda-nia maka kuda itu-pun terbang-lah ka-adara* Indra spurred his horse, and the horse thereupon soared into the air. *Peng-gartak* a goad or pricker.

گردا garudā, HIND. गरुड the griffin. (Vid. كدود garuda.)

كراغ garang prithe, forsooth; soever; (more commonly met with in the derivative form كراغن garang-an.) *Orang manā-kah garang ini* prithe what man is this? *Ka-mana pergi-nia garang* whithersoever he goeth.

كراغغ garanngang the animal called a mongoose.

كراغغ garonggong a cave, den, hole; hollow.

كرك garak to move, stir; to work. *Tiadalah dapat iya ber-garak lagi deri-pada tempat-nia* he no longer had the power to move from his place. *Seperti bumi-pun akan ber-garak rasania* it seemed as if the earth was about to move (from its foundation). *Ber-garak anak dalam prut-nia* the child moves (or quickens) in her womb. *Garak diam* motion and rest. *Iya ber-garak jua de tempat itu* he still works at that place. *Meṅgarak lēdah* to wag the tongue. *Meṅgarak kapala* to move (shake or nod) the head. *Se-telah sudah me-liat najum-nia maka sakali-an-nia meṅgarak kapalā-nia* when they had examined his horoscope they all shook their heads.

گرق *garok* or *gorok* to scratch or scrape into the earth (as a dog), to paw the ground (as a horse); to excavate; to grub, to burrow. *Garok trūs* to scrape or work the way through. *Garok sampei nāraka* to penetrate (by working through the earth) to hell. *Meng-garok rūmah* to break into a house (by excavating or mining the ground).

گرجا *garagaji* a saw. *Garagaji kāsar dūa tāngan karja* a coarse saw for two-handed work, a pit-saw. *Pāpan garagaji* a sawed plank. *مغرگاج meng-garagaji* to saw.

گرجاسی *gargasi* and گرجاسی *garagasi* an evil genie. *Gargasi dan raksasa* different orders of malignant spirits clothed in monstrous shapes. *Maka ka-luar-lah api deri-pada mata-nia gargasi itu dan bulu rumā-nia itu-pūn samoā-nia ber-āsap* fire issued from the eyes of the demon, and all the bristles of his body smoked.

گرم *garām*, PERS. angry, incensed, enraged, indignant. Anger, wrath, rage, indignation; (often confounded with *گمر gamar* which signifies an opposite feeling of the mind). *Garām-lah ati-nia* his mind was incensed. *Garām-lah iya dan bulu rumā-nia samoā-nia bāngun seperti jārūm* they were enraged and the hair of all their coats bristled up like needles. *Singa iang garām* an enraged lion.

گرنده *gorinda*, JAV. a grindstone, whetstone.

گروند *garūda* or *grūda*, HIND. गरुड (the vehicle of Vishnu) a griffin, a fabulous monster having (according to the Malays) four legs armed with long talons, and the wings and beak of a bird. *Men-jadi-kan diri-nia garūda ter-lālu amat besār seperti akan menūtup adara rupā-nia* transformed himself into a huge griffin that seemed (in its flight) to darken the whole atmosphere. *Gamaranching kūkū dan pūroh-nia* made a clattering noise with its talons and beak.

گرونیغ *grūning* a species of lizard which changes

its colour as it is affected by fear or anger; theameleon.

گروه *garūh* to snore.

گرهان *garahān* or *garahāna*, HIND. ग्रहण an eclipse. *Garahān mata-ārī* an eclipse of the sun. *Garahān būlan* an eclipse of the moon. *Sambāyang garahān* prayers on the occasion of a lunar eclipse.

گرهم *garham* a back, jaw, or cheek-tooth, grinder. *Gigi garham* the jaw-teeth, dentes molares. *Deri-pada garham kānan iŋga adāpan* from the right jaw teeth towards the front. *Garhām-an* or *garām-an* the jaw.

گري *garī* or *garei* a bedstead, couch.

گريتا *gorita* many-footed; having many fibrous roots. *Ikan gorita* the cuttle-fish, sepia. *Jārak gorita* ricinus speciosus.

گریج *grēja*, PORT. (igrēja) a christian church or chapel.

گز *gaza*, PERS. a measure equal to about a yard or an ell. *Meng-gaza* to measure (cloth). *Kāin sa-gaza* or *sa-gasa* an ell of cloth.

گسر *gissir* to stir, move, depart. *Gissir-kan* to remove.

گنسا *gaŋgsa* a mixed metal like bell-metal.

گنسا *gaŋgsa*, HIND. हंस a goose. (Vid. انسا *aŋgsa*.)

گنگانگ *gaŋgang* to gape, yawn; to open as a joint or seam, to open as a bivalve shell-fish; to swallow, gulp. (Vid. نگانگ *ŋgānga*.) *Pi-sang de gaŋgang ālang* the kite swallowed a plantain.

گنگام *gaŋgam* the fist or hand clenched. To grasp. *Jāngan de gaŋgam bāra* do not grasp burning coals. *Sa-gaŋgam* a handful. *Ber-gaŋgam-gaŋgam* by handfuls. *Meng-gaŋgam tāngan* to clinch the fist. *Gaŋgam-kan*

jarī-nia ka-pada tāpak tāngan-nia doubled-in his fingers to the palms of his hands.

گنگو *gaṅgu* turbulent, restless, brawling; to interrupt discourse, to speak unseasonably. *Mūlut gaṅgū* one who speaks unseasonably; an idle, troublesome talker; a babbler; a scold.

گنگو *giṅgōng* the jew's-harp; a rattle for children.

گپوک *guppok* fat. (Vid. گمک *gumuk*.)

گگ *guggā* hurry, bustle.

گگت *gagat* a moth. (Vid. گگس *gigas*.)

گگتر *gagatar* some kind of tinkling ornament attached to curtains or other furniture; tassels, fringe.

گگ *gagang* shoots for fructification thrown out by the pepper-vine and other climbing plants. The buds of the clove tree, according to Rumphius. *Buāh-nia lāda itu sudah jātuh daṅgan gagang-nia* the fruit of the pepper-vines is shed, together with the young shoots, (from excessive heat; it being understood that blossoms and ripe fruit are commonly found together upon tropical plants).

گگف *gagap* to lisp, stammer, stutter.

گگج *gaganja* the capital of a pillar.

گگنجل *gaginjal-ginjal* the reins of the body.

گگندین *gagandīn* a mallet.

گگ *gaguh* a large species of house-lizard which makes a very loud and peculiar noise; (also named *kēku*, *gekko*, *gago*, *gōkē*, and *tōkē*.)

گل *gala*, Ar. كل every. (Vid. سگل *segala*.) *Be-galā-nia* all or every one of them.

گلا *gullā* to founder at sea; to sink. *Orang gullā* a term for miners.

گل *gala-gala* or *gulla-gulla* pitch; a composition

of lime and resin for paying the bottoms of vessels. *Gala-galā lumbut* tar.

گلادیر *galādīr* slime; sperma animale.

گلاگ *galāga* or *glegga* and گلاگک *galeggak* to boil up, bubble (as boiling water). *Ayer itu be-glegga* the water boils.

گلاگ *galāgang* and گلانگ *galanḡgang* a cock-pit, stage for fighting-cocks; field of battle. *Marī kita panchang galāgang serta pagar* come let us erect a stage for cock-fighting, and fence it round. *Pahāla sa-ribu ōrang iang māti shahid pada galanḡgang prang sabīl allah* the merits of a thousand martyrs in the field of battle fighting in the cause of God.

گالتک *galetek* chattering of the teeth (from cold).

گالدي *galedé* or *galudda* an ass. (Vid. کالدي *ka-ledei*.)

گلر *galar* and گالر *gālar* title, titular name, name of manhood or of dignity. *Sultān sudah meṅgā-sih galar* the sultan has conferred a title. *Nakhoda prāu itu mālīm mahārāja galar-nia* the titular name of the master of that vessel is *Mālīm Mahārāja*. *Maka anak-nia ber-galar nakhoda būjang de sebut ōrang* and his son acquired in common the appellation of *Nakhoda Būjang*.

گل *galang* and گال *gālang* rings of gold, silver, brass, ivory, fish-bone, shell, &c. worn about the wrists, arms, and ankles. *Ber-galang tiga-tiga sa-blāh* adorned with arm-rings, three on each side. *Memākei galang dan sūbang* to wear bracelets and ear-rings. *Galang kūkī amas* golden ankle-rings. *Menaṅgal-kan galang paṅkat ka-pada lāṅgan-nia* stripped the sets of rings from off her arms.

گلانگ *galanḡgang* a cock-pit; a field of battle. (Vid. گلاگ *galāgang*.)

گلپ *galáp* dark, obscure; darkness, obscurity. *Gadōng galáp* a prison, dungeon. *Mālam*

iang galáp sa-kāli a perfectly dark night. *Berchayā-kubūr iang galáp* to illumine the dark grave. *Ari-pūn mālām-lah būlan-pun galáp* it was night and the moon was obscured.

گل galák and galá (γαλαω) to laugh aloud. *Tūan putri-pūn ter-senyum dan segala dāyang-dāyang-pūn ter-tāwa-tāwa galák-galák* the princess smiled, and all the attending damsels burst into loud and repeated fits of laughter.

گلر galagar beam of a house; cross-beam. *Galagar iang ada de-ātas tiang* the beams which rest upon the pillars.

گللب galambong a bubble (as from rain falling). foam, lather. *Linniap seperti galambong de-ātas āyer* disappearing like bubbles on the surface of the water.

گللب galombang the swell of the sea, waves.

گللمت galomat the boarded deck of a boat.

گللمپی galumpei thatch of split bambu.

گلنچر galinchir to slide, slip. (Vid. گلنچر kalinchir.)

گلندنگ golondong a beam. (Vid. گلر galagar.)

گلوج gulōja a glutton.

گلورا galōrā and هلورا halōrā violent surf breaking on the shore; large swell at the mouths or on the bars of rivers.

گلونغ galōng a causeway, a foot passage between two pieces of water.

گلوت galūga painter's colours; the arnotto or colouring stuff procured from the *kasumba kling* or *bixa orellana*.

گلی gillī to have an aversion, to abominate, abhor. گلین ka-gillī-an abomination, abhorrence.

گلی گلی gillī-gillī the kidneys.

گلیت golita and گولیت gōlita darkness, gloom. Dark, obscure, gloomy. *Golita iang amat ka-*

lām a most dark gloom. *Pada golita mālām dan ka-glāp-an* in the gloom of night and darkness. *De-dālam kubūr galáp golita* in the grave all is darkness and gloom.

گلینگ gang goliṅgang or dāūn kūrāp cassia alata.

گلیگا golēgā bezoar. *Golēga sātu brat-nia ampat amas boṅkal siak* a bezoar stone weighing four mace of the standard of Siak.

گلیگی galīgī to shiver (from cold); chattering of the teeth.

گلیو galēwang or kalēwang a weapon of the sword kind.

گمبال gombāla and گبال gobāla, HIND. गोपाल (gopala) a herdsman. *Gombāla daṅgan kawannia* a herdsman with his flock. *Gombāla kambing* a goat-herd. *Gombala unta* a tender of camels. *Gobāla lembu iang tāu būat miniak sāpī tiāda de-sinan* a cow-herd who understands the making of butter, is not to be found here. *Gombala-kan lembū* to tend or pasture oxen.

گمبال gambāla a beautiful species of wood, of a yellow hue.

گمبر gambar a picture, representation, image. *Seperti gambar iang bhāru de tūlis rupā-nia* his appearance was that of a fresh painted picture. *Seperti de-dālam گمبار gambār-an* as if represented in a picture; picturesque.

گمبغ gambang a kind of musical trough.

گمبغ gumbong swelled, puffed up, inflated. *Gumbong prūt* pot-bellied. *Gumbong tampat buah peler* hydrocele.

گمبوغ gambōng a pleasure-house on the water.

گمبوغ gambōng the mane of a horse.

گمبیر gambīr a shrubby plant from the leaves of which an extract, called *gatah gambīr*, is procured by decoction and formed into little balls or cakes in order to its being eaten with betel.

(Vid. Bat. Trans. vol. ii. where the cultivation of this plant and preparation of the extract are minutely described. Another kind of *gatah gambir* is obtained from the leaves of a climbing plant.)

گمبیر and گمبیرا *gambira* high spirits, courage. In spirits, elevated, courageous. *Mem-brī gambira segala iang barāni* to give spirits to the brave; to raise the courage. *Minḡkin ber-tambah-tambah gambirā-nia* the more were their spirits raised. *Dātang-lah daṅgan gambirā-nia* they advanced boldly. *Ber-gambira* to assume a bold air; to walk with a strutting pace.

گمیتار and گمیتار گمیتار to quake, shiver, shake, tremble. *Gomitar-lah tūboh-nia daṅgan takūt-nia* his body trembled through fear. *Gomitar-lah segala sindi-nia* all his joints shook.

گمار *gamar*, PERS. to rejoice, exult, feel sentiments of delight. Rejoiced, delighted, elated. *Maka ayanda bonda baginda-pūn ter-lālu amat gamar atī-nia me-liat lāku anakdā-nia* and the parents of the prince were exceedingly rejoiced at beholding the actions of their child. *Segala laki-lāki iang muda-mūda itu-pūn gamar-lah me-liat lāku dāyang-dāyang itu* all the young men were delighted to behold the demeanor of the female attendants. *Suka dan gamar* pleased and delighted. گماران *ka-gamār-an* joy, delight, pleasure. *Māsing-māsing pada ka-gamār-an-nia* each of them according to their pleasure or fancy.

گمارتاک or گمارتاک *gamartak* clattering, clashing; to clatter, clash. *Gamaratak segala sinjatā-nia* all their arms made a clattering noise.

گمیرلپ *gomirlap* to shine. گمیرلپ *gomirlāp-an* resplendent, bright, glittering. *Pe-kāin iang gomirlāp-an* glittering raiment. *Gomirlāp-an rūpa sinar-nia* resplendent were his beams. *Chāya tēnglong-nia ka-liāt-an jūga gomirlāp-an seperti bintang de lāngit* the light of their lanterns was still visible, twinkling like stars in the sky.

گمارانچینگ or گمارانچینگ making a harsh, uncouth noise; clattering, jarring, rattling; clangour. *Gamaranching-lah būnyi sin-jatā-nia* loud was the clangour of their arms. *Gamaranching jantarā* the wheels creaked.

گمپا *gumpā* an earthquake. (Vid. گمپاه *gumpah*.)

گمپات *gompat* to defame, slander. (Vid. أمفت *ompat*.)

گمپار *gampar* clamour, uproar, riot, noise of many voices; a tumult, insurrection, mutiny. Clamorous, noisy, tumultuous. *Kalau-kalau men-jādi gampar* if an uproar should happen to ensue. *Segala orang gampar-lah mulūt-nia* the mouths of all the people were clamorous. *Gampar-lah orang de-dālam negri seperti akan kiāmat* the people of the city were tumultuous as if the last day were approaching.

گمپانگ *gampang* easy, facile, simple. *Gampang sāja* that is an easy matter.

گمپانگ or گمپانگ a bastard. *Anak gampang* a bastard child.

گمپال or گمپال a lump, clod; a ball (of thread). *Bātu atau tānah sa-gumpal* a stone or clod of earth.

گمپاه and گمپا *gompā* an earthquake. *Būmi de garāk gumpah* or *būmi ber-gompā-lah* the earth quaked. *Jekalau gunchang-lah iya maka gompā-lah* if he shake himself there is an earthquake.

گمپیتا *gumpita* loud, noisy, resounding. Noise, clamour, uproar. *Gumpita bunyi-nia seperti ribut dan tufān* loud was its noise like that of a storm and tempest. *Gāgap gumpita dālam negri* an uproar in the city.

گموک and گوموک *gūmok* fat, gross, corpulent. *S'orang china ter-lālu gumuk* a very corpulent Chinese. *Men-jādi gumuk* to become fat. *Ka-gumuk-nia akan men-jādi kūrur* his fatness shall become lean.

gamūroh loud, sonorous, resounding, shrill, piercing. To resound, produce a loud noise. *Gamūroh bunyi-nia seperti āyer iang turun deri gūnong* the noise was loud as that of water rushing from the mountains. *Gamurōh-lah bunyi-nia bedil sambūyan itu* the noise of the alarm-guns was loud. *Gamurōh-lah bunyi-nia suāra dāyang-dāyang dan isi malegei* shrill were the clamours of the female domestics and the rest of the royal household.

gamilang or *gomilang* to glitter, shine, shed a lustre, sparkle, twinkle; glittering, refulgent; a lustre, radiance. *Wejeh gamilang* a countenance shedding a lustre. *Chāya mukā-nia gīlang-gamilang* the brightness of her face shone refulgent.

ganti and *ganti* to change, replace; to relieve, succeed to; in the room of, instead of, for. *Ganti baju kamu* change your garment. *Andak-lah amba ber-ganti rūmah ini* I am inclined to rebuild this house. *Akan ganti ayandā-nia dālam ka-rajā-an negri* to succeed his father in the government of the country. *Mem-pilih akan ganti* to chuse for a successor. *Abis būlan ber-ganti būlan ābis mūsīm ber-ganti mūsīm* months passed away succeeding months, and years succeeding years. *Ber-ganti-ganti* by turns, interchangeably, alternately. *Segala dāyang-dāyang andak memanjat ber-ganti-ganti* all the damsels endeavoured to climb (the enchanted tree) by turns.

ginta, HIND. घंटा a bell. *Ginta sambūyan de garāk-garāk-kan orang-lah* the alarm-bells were rung.

gantar afraid, timorous; to be affected with fear, to be dismayed, to tremble through fear. *Adā-kah gantar mūda ini* is this youth afraid? *Balūm-lah amba mālū dan gantar* I have not yet felt shame or fear. *Chabar dan gantar* (syn.) cowardly and timorous. *Sebāb ka-takūt-an dan ka-gantar-an* (syn.) from apprehension and timidity.

gintas the extremity of a branch, twig, shoot, or sprout. To break or nip off (the extremity of a shoot). *Gintas-lah dāun-nia* strip off its leaves. *meṅgintas būnga malūr* to pluck, or nip off the flower of the nycanthes.

gantang a measure (for rice, salt, and other dry articles) equivalent to the *kūlak*, of which 800 make a *kōyan*.

ginting a tile. *Ginting selūran* a gutter-tile, pan-tile.

gantong to hang. (Vid. *gantōng*.)

gunting and *guntīng* scissars, shears; to cut with scissars or shears, to clip. *meṅguntīng* for *meṅguntīng rambut* to cut or clip the hair.

gantōng to hang, hang up; to cling; to depend upon. *Gantōng-lah anjing itu* hang that dog. *Baṅgkei orang iang ter-gantōng* the carcass of a man who had been hanged. *Ber-gantōng-lah iya pada sa-s'orang mānusīa* they (the monkies) clang about every one of the men. *Hārus de gantōng daṅgan sa-suātu iang brat sopāya sampei ka-bāwah* it is proper to suspend to it something heavy that it may sink to the bottom. *Ber-gantōng pada orang* to be dependent upon, or to repose implicit faith in a person. *De liat-nia teṅgkōrak be-rātus-rātus ber-gantōng-an de-bāwah rūmah* they perceived hundreds of skulls hanging up, beneath the house.

ganteh to spin (cotton thread). *Rāhat meṅganteh benang* a distaff for spinning thread.

ganti to change. (Vid. *ganti*.)

gunting scissars. (Vid. *gunting*.)

ganja hemp; cannabis sativa, L. *Bang* (an intoxicating preparation of the leaves and shoots for fruiting, of this plant). *Se-telah ter-*

mākan-lah ganja itu maka iya-pūn mabūk-lah having eaten of the bang he became inebriated.
Ganja serbuk pounded hemp, bang.

گنجیل *ganjil* odd, uneven.

گنچ *gunchang* and *kunchang* to shake, agitate; to become agitated, to quake. *Dāūn iang ter-gunchang* the leaves that were shaken. *Kunchang kapāla* to shake the head. *De kunchang tiāda ber-garāk* shook, but did not remove it. *Jekalau gunchang-lah iya maka gompā-lah* if he shake himself there is an earthquake. *Dan segala āyer sūngei dan kūlam ber-kunchang se-perti ōrang ter-kajut* and all the rivers and lakes shook thereat like frightened men. *Peng-gunchang* and *peṅgunchang būmi* he who maketh the earth to tremble; (a title).

گندا *ganda* double, two-fold, three-fold, &c. *Den-da ganda* a double fine. *Ber-ganda* to double; multiply. *Utang-nia ter-ganda* his debt is doubled. *Ber-būnga iṅga ganda* to bear interest till it (the principal) is doubled. *Tiga ganda* three-fold. *Meng-ambel ganda ber-ganda* to take usurious increase. *Tūjuh rātus ganda-ber-ganda* seven hundred-fold.

گندروس *ganda-rūsa* a plant employed in the cure of fevers; *justicia gendarussa*, L.

گندراڠ *gandarang* a kind of double drum. *Agōng gandarang dan segala būnyi-bunyi-an* gongs, drums, and all kinds of instruments. *Ganda-rang prang itu-pūn de pālu ōrang-lah* the military drum (as a signal of hostility) was then beaten. *Memālu gandarang per-henti-an deri-pada prang* to beat the drum as a signal for retreat, or cessation of hostility.

گندسولي *ganda-sūli* a plant the flowers of which are worn as ornaments in the hair, and when sent by a female to a young man, convey in enigmatical language, the imputation of inconstancy; *hedychium coronarium*, L.

گندڠ *gandang* a kind of drum.

گندڠ *gandong* to carry on the hip.

گندڠ *gundong* a bale of goods.

گندڠور *ganda-pūra* a plant; *hibiscus abelmoschus*, L.

گندڠ *gundik* a concubine. *Anak gundik* an illegitimate child. *Binī-nia dan gundik-nia* his wives and his concubines. *Gundik-nia iang ber-ānak daṅgan diya* his concubine who is with child by him. *Ber-gundik* to take as a concubine.

گندڠ *gundul* bald.

گندم *gandum*, PERS. wheat. *Meniukat gandum* to measure wheat. *Tepong gandum* wheat-flour.

گندو *gandū* an esculent vegetable.

گندوت *gandūt* pot-bellied.

گنده *gundah* irresolute, wavering, restless, uneasy, troubled, perplexed, suspicious, mistrustful. Doubt attended with uneasiness. *Ati-nia de-dā-lam sāngat-lah gundah* his mind within him was much perplexed.

گندي *gandei* a mode of dancing in which, with a slow and graceful motion, the body is thrown into various attitudes.

گندي *gundi* and *gindi* a water-pot, ewer. (Vid. گندي *kundi*.) *Dāūn gundi* *nepenthes destillatoria*, L.

گنديڠ *ginding* to rest, lean, rely upon.

گنڠ *ganap* complete, full, entire, perfect; even in number. *Ganap-lah dūa būlan* two months were completed. *Ganap sa-ribu* full a thousand. *Kōrang ganap* incomplete, deficient. *Se-ganap āri* the whole day, all day long. *Se-ganap ka-rajā-an* the whole kingdom. گنڠ *menḡanap* for گنڠ *meng-ganap* to complete. *Menḡanap tāpa* to complete the term of penance.

گو *gū* a couple, pair. *Sa-gū lembu* a pair or yoke of oxen.

گوا *gūā* I (the personal pronoun,) me; (provincial and vulgar).

گوام *guāma* quinsy.

گورندور *gubernūr* گورنادور *gubernādōr*, and گورندور *gurandur*, EUROP. governour.

گوچه *gōchōh* to strike with the fist, to cuff, box. *De gōchōh mulūt-nia* struck him on the mouth. *Meng-gōchōh dan menampar* to strike with the hand shut and open; to cuff and slap. *Ber-gōchōh dan ber-gūmol* to box and wrestle.

گودابر *gūdābir* the wattles of a cock's throat, gills.

گودم *gōdam* a great hammer, sledge-hammer.

گوردي *gūrdi* and *grūdi* a borer, augre, gimblet.

گورس *gōris* or *gūris* to scratch, score. (Vid. کورس *kōris*.)

گورق *gūrak* scurf, dandruff, foulness of the skin. To scour, rub (the body).

گورق *gōrek* to bore, pierce, penetrate by boring.

گورن *gūron* wilderness, desert.

گورو *gūrū*, HIND. गुरु a religious teacher; the man of sanctity and learning to whom an individual is indebted for his religious and literary instruction. *Ampat ōrang dañgan gurū-nia* four persons with their religious teacher. *Preksākan ka-pada gurū-mu iang biāsa* make inquiry of your experienced teacher. *Dañgan barkat gurū-ku* by the blessing, or, through the supernatural aid of my spiritual guide.

گورائو *gūrau* to trifle, toy, jest; to mock. Jests, jocular tricks, wagery. *Ber-sanda dan ber-gūrau meniuka-kan atī-nia* to play and jest in order to amuse himself. *Dūduk ber-gūrau dañgan tūan putrī* sat toying with the princess. *Chūm dan ber-kata-kāta dañgan sanda gūrau*

kissing, chatting, and toying. *Meng-gūrau* to make a jest of, mock, jeer, quiz.

گوره *gūruh* and گورو *gūrūh* thunder. *Būnyi se-perti gūruh de lāngit* a noise like thunder in the sky. *Gurūh-nia sampei-lah ka-āwan* the thunder (of the cannon) reached the clouds. *Pri ka-jadi-an kilat dan hali-lintar dan gūruh* the origin of lightning, thunderbolts, and thunder. *Gūruh itu suāra maleikat iang meng-ālau awan dan pada tāngan-nia be-brāpa chamoti deri-pada āpi* thunder is the voice of an angel who chaseth the clouds, and in whose hands are many fiery whips. (This poetical idea is perhaps original.)

گوري *gūri* a small water-pot with a spout.

گورینگ *gōring* to parch, fry, broil, toast. *Ada iang de gōring ada iang de pañggang* some were fried and others roasted. *Kāchang gōring* parched pease, particularly the arachis hypogæa, called also *kāchang tānah* or ground-pea.

گوسر *gūsar* angry, wroth. *Sāngat-lah gūsar dan ber-ūbah warna mukā-nia* extremely wroth, and the colour of his face changed. *Jāñgan-lah gūsar akan abang* do not be angry with (me) your friend. کگوسار *ka-gusār-an* anger.

گوسونگ *gōsong* a shoal, sand-bank, shallow running from the shore. *Ter-dampar pada gōsong* stranded on a sand-bank.

گوسوک *gōsok* to rub, chafe, scour, wipe. *De mandī-kan-nia dan de gōsok-nia segala tūboh-nia* she bathed her and rubbed every part of her body. *De-gōsok-ī tūboh-nia dañgan kalambak dan narwastu* rubbed his body with lignum aloes and spikenard. *Gōsok dañgan mīniak* to rub over with oil. *Meng-gōsok-gōsok matā-nia* rubbed their eyes (after sleep).

گوسی *gūsi* the gums.

گونغ *gōng* a sonorous instrument. (Vid. اگونگ *agōng*.)

گوپو *gūpoh* in haste, in a hurry; hasty, over-hasty; haste, precipitation, rashness. *Per-lāhān per-lāhān jūga dan jāngan gūpoh-gūpoh sāngat* gently, gently, do not be in such a violent haste. *Dātang-nia itu ter-lālu gūpoh* her coming was extremely sudden. *Apa khabar maka amat gūpoh-gūpoh rupā-nia* what is the news that occasions this extraordinary haste? *Orang surūh-an dātang-lah gūpoh-gūpoh lālu dūduk* the messengers arrived in haste, and then seated themselves.

گوکی *goké, koké, and toké* a species of lizard that haunts old buildings, and makes a loud and very peculiar noise. (Vid. گگو *gaguh*.)

گوگور *gūgur* to fall untimely, to drop accidentally; to cast, shed. *Gugūr-lah segala būah-būah* all the fruit is fallen untimely. *Makrūh ber-sandar ka-pada sa-suātu dālam sambāyang jika gūgur sa-suātu itu nischāya gūgur iya* it is improper to lean against any thing during prayer, for if that should fall, the person would certainly fall likewise. *Jeka gūgur iya atau de gūgur-kan kudā-nia akan diya* if he falls or if his horse throws him. *Benātang iang gūgur ka-dālam talāga* an animal that tumbles into a pit. *De gūgur-kan-nia ka-būmi* he let it drop to the ground. *Segala būrong de adara ābis māti برگورن *ber-gugūr-an ka-būmi** all the birds of the air dropped down dead on the earth. *Gūgur anak* to miscarry. *Wājib me-mandī-kan dan meṅgapan dan menānam-kan pada iang gugūr-an itu jika sampei diya ampat būlan iya-itu sarātus dua pūluh āri jekalau tiāda tlāhir padā-nia tanda hciāt sa-kali-pūn* it is required that you wash, and shroud, and bury an abortive foetus, if it shall have attained four months, that is, an hundred and twenty days, even though it should not exhibit signs of life.

گوگاو *gogau* to gulp, swallow. *Pen-gōgau* a sot.

گوه *gōgah*, PERS. (غوغا) an insurrection, tumult, uproar. To make a noise; to roar out; to rouse, alarm (in a good sense). *Agar jāngan*

gōgah gampar de negri that there may not be an uproar in the country. *De gōgah taboh iang gārang* the loud drums made a noise. *Ber-gōgah negri* to alarm and rouse the country (to defend itself). *Peng-gōgah* a complainant.

گول *gūla*, HIND. गुल sugar. *Gūla pāsir* soft or powder sugar. *Gūlu būtu* sugar-candy.

گولون *gōlong* to roll up (as a mat or sail); to curl (as the tail of a monkey). *Ter-gōlong* rolled up, convoluted. گولون *golōng-an* a thing rolled up; a volume. *Gōlong-gōlong* timbers that bind the principal rafters. *Tīkar tiga gōlong* three mats. *Gōlong chūchuk* a flowering shrub called also *būnga kubūr-an*; *plumeria obtusa*, L.

گولینگ *gōling* and گولینگ *gōling* to roll, roll about; to wallow. *Gōling tōng* to roll a cask. *Gōling māta* to roll the eyes. *Tūan putri sāngat-lah menāngis dan meng-gōling-kan diri-nia de ribā-an inaṅda itu* the princess wept bitterly and rolled herself about in the lap of her nurse. *Ber-gōling dālam lumpur* to roll in the mud (as buffaloes), to wallow in the mire. *Me-liat kapāla musūh-nia برگلین *ber-gōling-an de taṅgah mēdan** to see the heads of his enemies rolling in the midst of the plain.

گولینگگ *gōlinggang* a plant, named also *dāun kūrap* from the juice of its leaves being applied to cure the tetter or ring-worm; *cassia alata*, L. *herpetica*, R.

گولوک *gōlok* a hanger, sabre, cutting sword. *Segrā-lah iya ber-diri serta memegang ūlu golōk-nia* he immediately stood up, grasping at the same time the handle of his sword. *De ambel-nia golōk-nia maka segrā-lah de sisip-kan-nia de piṅgang-nia* he took up his sword, but presently thrust it into the belt round his waist.

گولے *gōlē* and گولیک *gōlēk* to lie down.

گولے *gūlei* the dish called a curry or Indian stew,

eaten with rice; the meat, fish, or herbs so dressed, as distinguished from the *kūah* or sauce. *Nāsi daṅgan gūlei* boiled rice with curry. *Gūlei klia, gūlei pindang* different sorts of curry. *گولي گولي-ان* *gūlei-gulei-an* the ingredients with which the curry is seasoned, as chili pepper, turmeric, lemon-grass, &c.

گوليت *gōlita* darkness, gloom. (Vid. *گليت* *golita*.)

گوموک *gūmok* fat. (Vid. *گومت* *gumok*.)

گومول *gūmul* to wrestle, struggle. *Ber-gōchoh dan ber-gūmul* to box and wrestle. *Ber-gūmul-gūmul daṅgan taman-nia* to wrestle with their companions. *Ber-gūmul sema sindirī-nia menāṅkap orang itu* struggled amongst themselves who should seize the man.

گومي *gūmei* moulding (in carpenter's work). *Katam peng-gūmei* a moulding plane.

گون *gūna*, HIND. गुण worth, use, purpose. *Apā-tah گونا گونا-nia itu* what is the use of that? to what purpose can it be applied? *Tiāda gunā-nia* or *tiāda ber-gūna* it is worthless or useless. *Arta iang lāin tiāda-lah ber-gūna lagi ka-pada-nia* other goods were no longer of any worth to them. *Kārna jambi tiāda lagi de گونا گونا-کان* *per-gunā-kan ūlih kompani* for Jambi has no longer been considered of value by the Company.

گونگ *gūnong* a mountain, a range of mountains or high hills. *Gūnong itu ter-lālu amat tiṅggī-nia seperti akan sampei ka-lāṅgit* the mountain was of extraordinary height, as if aspiring to the heavens. *Seperti āyer iang tūrun deri gūnong* like water descending from the hills; like a mountain torrent. *Gūnong ber-āpi* a volcano mountain. *De bālik gūnong* beyond, or on the other side of the hills. *De per-buat-nia گونگ گونگ-ان* *nāga ber-tonṅkop seperti rūpa per-arāk-an* they constructed machines, with balconies which bore a resemblance to triumphal stages.

گوني *gūnī* gunnies or gunny-bags (used for rice, salt, and pepper).

گوہ *gūah* or *guha*, HIND. गुहा a cave, cavern, den, hole in the ground, burrow. *Aṅgin-pūn ber-tiūp deri-dālam gūah* the wind blew out of the cave. *Adā-lah tempat itu de kākī gūnong pada sūātu gūah* the place was at the foot of a mountain, in a certain cavern.

گویغ *gōyang* to shake. *Pūhn itu de gōyang ūlih aṅgin maka jātuh būah-buāh-nia* the tree was shaken by the wind, which occasioned the falling of its fruit. *Jaṅggūt-nia ter-gōyang seperti orang iang ka-diṅgīn-an* his beard shook like that of a person in a cold fit. *Meng-gōyang kapāla* to shake the head.

گاہ *gah* fame, renown, glory. To vaunt, boast, extol. *Ber-ūlih gah semporna* to acquire complete renown. *Jāṅgan kārna gah nāma* do not, from the vanity of a name. *Meng-gāh-kan dan mem-besār-kan diri-nia* to vaunt and magnify himself.

گاہرو *gāhru* and *گارو* *gārū*, HIND. अगुरु *agila* wood, agalo-chin, or lignum aloes; a kind of resinous and apparently rotten wood that in burning melts away and emits a perfume much prized in all parts of the East; aloexylum-agallochum, Lour. (It has been doubted whether this is or is not the same as the *کلمبک* *kalambak*; Valentyn supposes it an inferior species, but we have the authority of Loureiro for the contrary. "Omnes veri aloes ligni species ex hac arbore procedunt; etiam pretiosissima, quæ dici solet calambac." Flor. Coch.) *Gāhru chumpaka agallochum spurium*, R. *De sūruh-nia tambun-kan chandāna dan kalambak gāhru dan kūpūr dan kamkamā dan ambar dan narwastu* he ordered a pile to be made of sandalwood, lignum aloes, camphor, saffron, ambergris, and spikenard.

گیبان *geibāna* a vagabond, profligate fellow. (Vid. *ریسو* *rīsau*.)

گیبی *gibi* an island near New Guinea.

گینگ گینگ *giring-giring* small bells worn as ornaments, hawk's-bells. *Giring landak* a plant so called from the rattling of the seeds in the pod; *crotalaria retusa*.

گیرک *girik* and گیری *giri* to bore, pierce, perforate. *Sa-būah de girik ūlih kumbang* one (vessel) was perforated by insects. *De girik-nia lūbang* he bored a hole. *Peng-girik* an instrument for boring.

گیسر *gisir* to rub (between the hands.)

گیت *gigit* to bite. *Ada iang meng-gigit ada iang meng-gōchoh* some bit, and some struck with their paws.

گگیر *gigir* to make a noise (as in quarrelling). Noisy, riotous. *Jāngan gigir* do not make a noise. *Karra iang gigir itu* those chattering, noisy monkies. گگیران *gigir-an* a noise, uproar; squabbling.

گigas a moth. (Vid. گگات *gagat*.)

گگی *gigi* a tooth, tusk. *Gigi sa-bātu* one tooth. *Gigi sarē* the fore-teeth. *Gigi asū* or *gigi tārang anjing* the eye or canine teeth. *Gigi garham* or *garām-an* the back or jaw-teeth. *Mengārat gigi* to grind or gnash the teeth. *Ber-sūgi gigi* to scour the teeth. *Chunḡkil gigi* a tooth-pick. *Men-chābut gigi* to pluck out a tooth. *Meng-āsah gigi dan men-jārangkan diya atau menājam-kan diya* to file or widen the spaces between the teeth, or rub them to a point.

گیلا *gila* a fool, idiot; a lunatic, madman. Foolish, absurd; deprived of intellect; frantic, distracted; extravagant in fondness. *Kārna ilang budī men-jādi gila* by the loss of understanding we become fools. *Seperti laku orang gila* like the behaviour of ideots. *Segala marika itu-pūn gila dan berāhi seperti orang iang mābuk* the populace thereupon became mad with fondness, and were like drunken people.

Ati-nia gila berāhi his mind was distracted through love. گیلان *ka-gilā-an* madness, extravagant folly.

گیلر *gēler* and گیلیر *gēlēr* change, turn, shift, revolution. *Ber-gēlēr āwan de mata-ārī* the clouds change or shift past the sun. *Tiga gēlēr orang* three changes or generations of men. *Ber-gēlēr prāu* to put the vessel about, to tack. *Ber-gēlēr ka-burit-an* to wear. *Sudah sampei gēlēr-an-nia* her turn was arrived. *Gēlēr-an kāwal* the relief of guard.

گیل *gilang* or *gēlang* to glitter, shine, sparkle, twinkle. *Gilang-gomilang chāya wejeh-nia* the brightness of her countenance glittered. *Pe-kāin gilang-gomilang* splendid, glittering apparel.

گیل *gilang* purslain, portulaca, L.

گیل *giling* and گیل *giling* to turn round (as a mill); to grind; to roll, wind, furl (the sail of a prau). گیلان *peng-giling-an* a mill-house, a manufactory where mills are employed. *Giling chuwang* the spindle-shell.

گیلی *gili* and گیلی *gilli* to tickle. *Gili-gili* the kidneys.

ل

ل the letter named لام *lām*.

لاب *lāba*. HIND. लाभ gain, profit, advantage, benefit, premium. *Ber-ūlih lāba* to obtain profit. *Tiāda de ambel lāba* took no profit or advance. *Amba de kāwan daṅgan orang itu lāba rūgi* I am in partnership with that person in gains or losses. *Lāba per-taṅggū-an pe-ūtang* profit resulting from forbearing to demand a debt. لبا *per-labā-an* advantage, profit. *Ada labā-nia sedikit* there is a little profit

upon it. *Mūdal danġan labā-nia* stock and profit.

لَابَ *lāba-lāba* and لَاوَا *lāwa-lāwa* the spider, aranea. *Sārang lāba-lāba* a spider's web.

لَابُر *lābur* to daub, smear, plaister, spread, lay on, pay (as with pitch); to smelt ores. *Badan-nia ābis-lah lābur* their bodies were all smeared over. *Maka būmi-pūn jādī ka-lābur* the earth was in a state of solution. لَابُورَن *labūr-an* metals in solution. *Dāpur labūr-an* a furnace.

لَابَڠ *lābang* a spike, great nail. (Vid. پَاكُو *pākū*.)

لَابَن *lāban* a species of wood used for carpenter's work; vitex altissima.

لَابُو *lābū* a gourd, calabash, cucurbita lagenaria. *Lābū frīnggī* the pumpkin.

لَابُوْه *labuh* and لَابُوْه *labūh* to anchor, drop anchor; to let fall (a curtain); to let down (a fishing line); to lower down (by a rope). *Se-telah sudah kapal itu ber-lābuh* as soon as the ship had come to an anchor. *Tīrei kalambū de labūh-kan ōrang-lah* the attendants let fall the curtains. لَابُوْهَن *labūh-an* an anchorage, anchoring place. The name of an island at the mouth of the river of Borneo Proper. *Me-nunjuk-kan labūh-an iang bāik* to point out a good anchorage. *Bālik-lah iya dūduk ka-pada labūh-an-nia iang sadīa* they returned and remained at their former anchorage.

لَاَتَا *lāta*, HIND. लट्ठा to crawl (as insects); to creep (as plants), to spread by creeping. (Vid. مَرَاڠْكَوْك *meraṅkok*, جُولَر *jūlor* and سُولُر *sūlur*.) *Benātang iang me-lāta* crawling animals. *Me-lāta sa-blāh meniablāh* to crawl away in all directions.

لَاَتِي *lāti-lāti* a species of bird.

لَاوُور *lajūr* a furrow. A ruled leaf or page (of a book).

لَاوُ *lājū* swift, fleet; gliding. *Sampan-pūn lājū*

seperti būrong the boat was swift as a bird. *Lājū terbang-nia* its flight was swift. *Lājū-nia tidak ter-kira-kira* inconceivably fleet.

لَاَدَا *lāda* pepper, the common, round, black pepper, usually termed *lāda kechil* (to distinguish it from the different kinds of long pepper); piper nigrum, L. *Lāda pūtih* white or blanched pepper. (Vid. Hist. of Sumatra.) *Lāda mērah* red pepper, chili, kyan or cayenne pepper, capsicum. *Lāda panjang* long pepper, piper longum, L. called also *chābē jāwa*. (It must be observed that the terms both of *lāda panjang* and *chābē* are in some parts applied as well to the capsicum, as to the piper longum of the *sirih* class, which creates confusion.) *Lāda anjing* piper amalago, L.

لَاَدَاڠ *lādang* and لَاَدَاڠ *ladang* a plantation in dry ground; a spot cleared of wood for the purposes of cultivation (especially of rice, but at Malacca the plantations of *gambir* are also termed *lādang*). *Menebbang dan menebbas akan men-jadī-kan lādang* to cut down the trees and clear away the underwood, in order to make a plantation. *Memāṅgang lādang* to prepare the spot by burning the wood when felled. *Bulih-nia ber-lādang mūsīm ini* they will be enabled (by dry weather) to prepare their plantations this season. *Menuṅggu lādang* to watch or attend a plantation.

لَاَدَاڠ *lāding* a knife; a cutting instrument.

لَاَرَا *lāra*, JAV. uneasiness, disquietude, sickness. *Peng-lipar lāra āti* soother of the heart-ach.

لَاَرَات *lārat* to drive at anchor, to drag the anchor by the force of wind or current. *Tambāṅgan iang lārat ūlih aṅgin kras* the boat that drove by the violence of the wind. *Bintang ka-larāt-an* shooting stars.

لَاَرَاڠ *lārang* to forbid, prohibit; prevent. *Tāhan dan lārang* to restrain and forbid. *Me-lārang-kan segala iang kūning jāṅgan de pakei-nia* prohibited their wearing any thing of a yellow

colour. *De lārang-nia ūlih tūan-nia* he was forbidden by his master. *Itu-pūn andak amba sahūt-i de lārang-kan baginda* upon this I wished to make a reply, but the king forbid me. *Se-bāb itu-lah maka amba datang me-lārang-kan tuān-ku* on this account it was I came to prevent your highness. لارڠ larāng-an prohibited or contraband articles. *Būkan-nia larāng-an rāja* it is not one of the articles prohibited by the king. *Tāman larāng-an* a private garden.

لارڠ larāng scarce, rare; seldom. *Dagāng-an itu ter-lālu larāng* those goods are exceedingly scarce. *Lārang be-sūah* rarely to be met with.

لارڠ larik and لارڠ larik to turn swiftly or spin (as a top), to turn horizontally (as a potter's wheel). *Pel-larik* a thing that turns or spins; a potter's wheel; a turner's lathe. *Tūkang larik* a turner.

لاري lārī to run, run away, flee, abscond; to gallop. *Lārī seperti kijang* to run like a roe. *Paṅgulu negri itu sudah lārī* the governour of the town has fled. *Rāyat-nia-pūn ābis-lah lārī* his people had all run away. *Māsing-māsing ber-lārī-an ka-sāna ka-mārī* running separately in all directions. *Rāja itu sudah me-lārī-kan istri-nia* the king had run away with, or carried off his wife. *Lārī kāwin* to make a run-away match. *Sāya pe-lārī* a run-away slave.

لازوردي lāzuwerdī, PERS. lapis lazuli. *De tatah-kan lāzuwerdī iang kūning ber-amas* adorned with lapis lazuli having veins of golden yellow.

لاس lāsa maimed, mutilated, deprived of a joint or a limb. *Sāya iang lāsa itu* that mutilated slave (who had lost a joint of his thumb). *Dāngan aṅggūta iang lāsa* with a defective limb. *Tipok lāsa* the palsy.

لاڠيت lāngit the sky, visible heavens, firmament. *Būmi dan lāngit* earth and sky. *Bintang iang*

de lāngit the stars of heaven. *Kāmi turūn-kan āyer deri-pada lāngit iang sūchi* we shall cause pure water to descend from heaven. *Brāpa jāuh antāra būmi dan lāngit* what is the distance between the earth and the sky? *Lāngit-lāngit* hangings of chintz with which the ceiling and sides of rooms are covered; canopy. *Lāngit-lāngit mūlut* the roof of the mouth, the palate. *Sanḡir-lāngit* a beautiful climbing plant, ipomœa quamoclit, L. flos cardinalis, R.

لاڠان lāngan the arm, the upper arm; the sleeve. *Lāngan-lāngan ka-dūa tāngan-nia* the arms of both his hands. *Memāsoh tāngan-nia iṅga lāngan* to wash his hands up to his arms. *Lāngan-nia de ikat* tied his hands. *Ber-bantal-kan lāngan-nia* made a pillow of her arm.

لاڠاو lāngau a kind of large fly. *Lāngau ijau* a blue-bottle.

لاڠار lāpar hungry; hunger. *Tākut iya akan mātī lāpar* he is afraid of dying from hunger. *Lāpar dan dāga* hunger and thirst. *Sāngat lāpar* extremely hungry. کفارن ka-lapār-an a famine, dearth.

لاڠس lāpis and لمڠس lampis to double, line. Fold, lining. *Bāju ber-lāpis* a lined gown. *Sa-lāpis* single. *Tiga lāpis* three-fold. *Tūjuh lapis lāngit dan būmi* the seven degrees or stages of heaven and earth. *Kāyū lampis* veneering. *Sudah baik-i kapal bōboh lāpis tambāga* the ship is repaired and copper-sheathed. لمڠس lampis-an or لاڠس lāpis-an lining.

لاڠس lāpas to let go. (Vid. لمڠس leppas.)

لاڠ لāpang wide, roomy. An opening, space (as between two headlands), a gap, breach. *Tampat itu ada lāpang sedikit* that place was moderately wide. *Pintū iang lāpang* a wide door. *Me-lāpang* to go through a passage; to pass a straight. To widen, extend. *Me-lāpang-kan diri-nia* to widen itself, become extended.

لافتح *lapang* a cucumber, cucumis.

لاثك and لاثك *lapik* a base, pedestal; what is put under another thing to support or receive it; substratum. *Lāpik tiang* the base of a column. *Lāpik kākī* a footstool. *Perampūan iang ber-lāpik kākī*.

لاپو *lāpū* or لاثك *lāpok* mouldy (as bread). Mould, mother.

لاپی *lāpī* a mat. (Vid. تیکر *tīkar*.)

لاک *lāki* or لاکي *lākī* husband. (Vid. لکي *lākī* or لاکي *lākī*.) *Lāki dan binī* husband and wife. *Ber-lāki* to marry, take a husband. *Nischāya tiāda aku ber-lāki daṅgan ṛorang itu* certainly I will not wed with that man.

لاکر *lākar-lākar* a species of tortoise.

لاکری *lākri* sealing-wax.

لاکس *lākas*, JAV. to hasten. (Vid. لکس *lakas*.)

لاکین *lākin*, AR. but, nevertheless. (Vid. لکن *lakin* and وکن *we-lakin*.)

لاکو *lāku* conduct, actions, behaviour, mien, gestures, deportment. To act, behave; to take effect, succeed, go off, pass current. *Lākū iang tiāda pātut dan tiāda ber-budī* conduct or behaviour that is neither proper nor rational. *Siapā-lah ini ampū-nia lākū* whose doing is this? *Tertāwa-lah iya me-liat lākū segala benātang iang menārī itu* he laughed to see the gestures of all those dancing beasts. *Bāgei-bāgei lakū-nia* their actions were various; they were variously occupied. *Wang iang tiāda ber-lākū* money that will not pass. *Me-lākū-kan* to effect, accomplish, execute. *Me-lākū-kan ka-sukā-an-nia* to follow his inclinations, accomplish his desires. کلکون *ka-lakū-an* actions, conduct. *Sa-lāku* like; alike. *Se-lāku* thus, in this manner. *Apa sebāb maka tūan me-lakū-kan perampūan iang se-lāku ini* what can be your motive for treating a woman in this manner?

لاگی *lāgi* and لاگی *lāgi* more; yet, still, also, moreover. *Brāpa lāgi* how many more? *Ampat lāgi* four more. *Se-dikit lāgi* a little more. *Lāgi idup* yet living, still alive. *Lāgi tiinggal* remaining or yet remaining. *Lāgi dātang* coming, in the act of coming. *Orang ber-ilmu lāgi bijaksāna* a learned and also a wise man. *Dan lāgi pūla* and moreover, furthermore. سلاگی *se-lāgi* so long as. *Se-lāgi ada per-kitār-an chakra-wāla* so long as the heavenly sphere shall continue to revolve.

لال *lālu* to pass, pass by, pass over, pass to; to become forfeited; to withdraw, stand out of the way; to trespass, infringe; to pass (as time). Past, after, afterwards, then. *Ber-lālu ka-sāna ka-mārī* to pass to and fro; to vibrate. *Sūrat sudah lālu ka-pada tāṅgan-nia* the letter has passed into his hands. *Maka de lālū-kan-nia segala per-buāt-an sambāyang itu dālam atī-nia* let him (in that case) cause all these ceremonies of prayer to pass in his mind. *Pūlau tidak būlih de lālū-i* the island could not be passed. *Dan brāpa iya me-lālū-i ūtan* and many a wood did he pass through. *Jekalau de lālū-i besār-lah sālāh-nia pada kitā* if he infringe it, his offence against us will be great. *Lālu lampoh* to pass beyond. *Gādei itu sudah lālu* that pledge is become forfeited. *Taṅgah āri lālu* past mid-day; afternoon. *Tāun iang telah lālu* the past or former year. *Orang dūa māsuk lālu dūduk* two men entered, and then sat down. *Ter-lālu* very, extremely, exceedingly.

لالات *lālat* a fly, musca. *Apa-bila jātuh lālat pada minūm-an s'orang* when a fly falls into a man's drink. *Lālat karbau* oestrus. *Lālat kūda tabanus*. *Tāi lālat* freckles.

لالس *lālas* bare, bald. (Vid. لالس *lalas*.)

لالنگ *lālang* a species of grass, gramen caricosum, R. andropogon caricosum, L. (generally found very tall and rank, and in Sumatra the open plains are covered with it). *Chamāra tombak*

seperti būnga lālang rupā-nia the white cow-tails attached to the lances (of the soldiers) resembled the downy blossoms of the *lālang*. *Pada balūkar atau lālang* amongst underwood or long grass. *Būrong lālang* a species of bird. *De ambel-nia pūchuk lālang iang mūda sa-būngkus* he took a wisp of the young shoots of *lālang* (as a substitute for the *kūsa* grass of the Hindūs).

لآل *lāleh* to dry (meat or fish). *Lāleh pada asap* to dry in the smoke.

لاي *lālei* to be neglectful, idle; to delay; lose time; trifle; to slumber, be in a state of insensibility. Careless, negligent, idle, loitering, lounging. A state of insensibility, suspension of the faculties, trance, swoon, extasy. *Diya lālei akan karjā-nia* he is neglectful of, or idles at his work. *Jāngan brī diyā-nia tiinggal lālei ber-mūin-mūin* do not allow them to continue loitering and playing. *Orang per-lālei* a lazy, lounging fellow. *Deri-babal-nia dan lālei-nia* from their ignorance and their negligence. *Nantiāsa tiāda lālei deri-pada iingat-nia* never for a moment failed in their attention or recollection. *Anak dāra itu ter-lālei-lah de-ātas ribā-an ibū-nia* the maiden lay insensible in the lap of her mother. *Indah-indah peng-liāt-an-nia de-dālam lālei-nia itu* they had wonderful visions during the suspension of their faculties. *Mem-brī gheirat dan lālei lūpa* to convey delight and extasy, (deliquium animi).

لام *lāma* former, old, ancient, of former times; long since; long in duration. *Orang lāma* the people of former or ancient times. *Bakas iang lāma* an ancient mark. *Bini lāma* a former wife; the wife to whom a man has been the longest married. *Jālan lāma* the old or former path. *Brāpa lāma* how long since? for how long a time? *Dūa jām lāma* the space of two hours. *Sakārang taṅgah tiga pūluhtāun lamā-nia* twenty-five years have now elapsed. *Lama-lāma nian* a very long time ago. *Se-lāma* as long as. *Se-lāma* during

life. *Se-lama-lāma* for ever. *Deri se-lāma-lamā-nia* from the earliest time.

لامع *lāmang* or لمع *lemmang* a preparation of rice of the species called *se-pūlut*, mixed with coconut and other ingredients, and seethed in a small green bambu.

لامون and لامون *lāmun* in case that, if it be that, provided, so that, be it; although. *Lāmun orang itu meng-himpūn-kan diri-nia* in case those people should collect themselves. *Lāmun ter-sūrat dālam āti* provided it be, or be it written in the heart. *Tiāda akan menḡ-āpa lāmun dulī tuān-ku jūga jāngan sa-suātu pri hāl* it matters not, provided that to your majesty alone no accident happens. *Jeka alah srī rāma-pūn lāmun jāngan jūga benāsa namā-nia* even if *Srī Rāma* should be overcome, so that his reputation be not ruined. *Lāmuntiāda* unless, if not, should not.

لانون *lānōn* a piratical people of Mindanao. (Vid. الانن *illānon*.) *Orang lānōn andak dātang ka-negrī kita dan bāniak prau-nia ada sa-rātus būah* the *Lānon* people threaten to come to my country (*Trāggānū*), and the number of their vessels amounts to one hundred.

لاوا *lāwa-lāwa* a spider. (Vid. لآب *lāba-lāba*.)

لاوت *lāut* the sea. *Seperti pūlau de taṅgah lāut rupā-nia* they had the appearance of islands in the middle of the sea. *Lāut besār* the ocean. *Lāut salātan* the southern ocean. *Lāut china* the Chinese sea. *Ayer lāut* sea water. *Tepi lāut* the sea-side. *Umbak lāut* the waves of the sea. *Ber-āngkat ka-lāut* to set out on a naval expedition. *Timor lāut* north-east; also the name of a small island. *Memarentah-kan lāut dan dārat* to rule the sea and land.

لاوع *lāwang* to wink, twinkle (the eye). *Dāngan lāwang pantās-an itu* instantaneously. *Me-lāwang* to wink to, inform by a wink.

لاوع *lāwang* or būnga *lāwang* the original name of the clove (*caryophyllus*), now called *būnga*

cheṅgkē. Kūlit lāwang a species of bark which has a strong aromatic flavour resembling the clove; the leaf of this tree is said to be that which in commerce is termed the Indian leaf.

لوق *lāwuk* victuals.

لاون *lāwan* to resist, withstand, vie, oppose, combat, stand in competition with. Against, over-against, opposite to. A match, fellow, counter-part; an adversary, foe. *Segala iang me-lāwan de surūh-nia būnoh* all who should resist he ordered to be killed. *Jāṅgan-lah kāmī me-lāwan paṅgūlu* let us not oppose the chief. *Tiāda dāpat kita me-lāwan diya* we are not able to contend with him. *Tiadā-lah ber-kanal-an kāwan daṅgan lāwan* there was no distinguishing companions from adversaries, friends from foes. *De-māna garāng-an lāwan-nia* where, I pray thee, is the fellow to it? *Antāra dūa ber-lāwan* between two opposite (qualities). *Dātang-lah ka-taṅgah mēdān men-dāpat-kan lāwan-nia* advanced into the middle of the plain to find his adversary.

لاير *lāyer* a sail. *Pāsang lāyer* to set the sails. *Ambel lāyer* to take in the sails. *Turūn-kan lāyer* to lower the sails. *Lāyer agūng* the main-sail. *Lāyer peṅgāpoh* the top-sail. *Lāyer semandēra* the sprit-sail. *Lāyer tūpang* the foresail. *Lāyer peniōrong* the mizen. *Ber-lāyer* to sail, make a voyage. *Ber-lāyer ka-pūlau timor* to sail to the island of Timor. *Me-lāyer-kan prāu* to navigate a vessel. *Sa-ārī sa-mālam pel-lāyer-an-nia* he was a day and a night in the navigation. *Ikan lāyer* or سلاير *se-lāyer* a species of fish of great size, having an extraordinary back fin (from whence the name) and a long, projecting, hard snout or osseous elongation of the skull.

لاير *lāyur* to blast, scorch, burn up; scald. *Dāun ter-lāyur ūlih aṅgin timor* leaves blasted by an east wind. *Me-lāyur tāṅgan* to scald the hand. *كايورن ka-layūr-an ūlih āpi* a blast occasioned by fire.

لايغ *lāyang* to soar; to fly. *Me-lāyang-lah de adara lālu tūrun ka-padang* soared in the air, and then descended to the plain. *De-ātas siṅga me-lāyang* upon a flying, or winged lion. *Me-lāyang-kan sa-kepeng sūrat* to let fly a slip of writing or note. *Lāyang-lāyang* a bird of the swallow kind; a paper kite. *Sārang būrong lāyang-lāyang* the edible birds-nest. *لايغ بوهي lāyang būhi* the species of swallow or martin which forms the edible nest, so called from its being supposed to collect the foam or froth of the sea for this purpose. *Lāyangbābi* another species.

لايغ *lāyik* or *lāik*, Ar. suitable, proper, becoming, fitting, pertinent; qualified. *Pe-kāin iang lāyik* a suitable dress. *Per-kaṭā-an iang lāyik* proper, apposite expressions. *Sakali-an dūduk māsing-māsing daṅgan lāyik-nia* all were separately provided with seats befitting their condition, or according to etiquette.

لايم *lāyam* to brandish. *Be-lāyam-kan pedang de-adāp-an mukā-nia* to brandish a sword in his face.

لاين *lāin* other, another, different. *Orang lāin* another person. *Lāin kāli* another time. *Lāin àdat ōrang pūtih lāin àdat malāyū* the customs of Europeans (white men) and of the Malays are different. *Ati-nia se-dikit ber-lāin-lāin* their affections are a little estranged. *برلاين ليين ber-lāin-lāin-an* variation, change, alienation; difference, dissimilarity. *Se-telah de liat برليين ber-lāin-an rupā-nia deri-pada karra iang bāniak* so soon as he perceived the difference between him and the generality of monkies. *Lāin-kan* to change, vary. *Minta tūan lāin-kan āri* I request you to change the day.

لايو *lāyū* to fade, wither (as leaves); to droop, pine. *Abis-lah lāyū būṅga-būṅga de tāman* the flowers in the garden are all faded. *Rupā-nia seperti būṅga iang lāyū de taṅgkei* her appearance was like that of a flower faded on its stalk. *Dāun lāyū* withered leaves. *Lāyū tāṅgan-nia* his hand, or arm, was withered.

لايه *lāyah* to bow, bend the body, stoop. *Me-lāyah kapalā-nia* bowed down their heads.

لايو *lāniū* a quicksand.

لبان *labān* or *lubbān*, Ar. frankincense, olibanum.

لبت *lebat* or *lebbat* close, thick-set. *Dāūn lebat* thick foliage. *Buāh-nia ter-lālu lebat* its fruit was in very thick clusters. *Turūn-lah ūjan lebat* a thick or heavy rain descended.

لبو *lubū* dust. (Vid. لبه *lubuh*.)

لبورن *labūr-an* metals. (Vid. لابر *lābur*.) *Dāpur labūr-an* a furnace, laboratory. *Achāwan labūr-an* a mould; a crucible. *Lāūt ka-labūr-an* a sea of liquid metal.

لبه *lebah* or *lebbah* a bee, apis. *Manīs-an lebah* or *āyer madū* honey. *Lebah dan kumbang* different insects of the bee-kind.

لبه *leboh* and ليو *lebbū* a street, highway. *Se-ga-nap leboh pakan dan pāsar* every street and market-place.

لبه *lebih* more; superiour, greater. Excess, surplus. Moreover, beside. *Lebih besār* more great, greater. *Lebih baik* better. *Lebih tinggi deri-pada iang lain* greater than the other. *Kārna lebih iya deri-pada segala dēwa* for he was superiour to all the (other) deities. *Bārang iang lebih de pūlang-kan-nia* whatever excess there was, he returned it. *Tiāda de ka-tau-i-nia akan lebih dan kōrang* he knows not if there be a surplus or deficiency. *Ter-lebih* most, exceedingly. *Me-lebih-kan* to add to, increase. *Maka iya sāngat ber-lebih-an per-katā-an-nia* but they proceeded to speak still more vociferously. *Lebih kōrang* more or less.

لبو *lubuh* or *luboh* dust. *Abū dan lubuh* ashes and dust. *Diris-kan āyer jika tiāda ūjan sopāya jāngan terbang lubūh-nia* sprinkle water, if there be no rain, in order to prevent the dust from flying.

لبي *lebi* an order of priesthood.

لت *lata* or لتا *lettā* mean, low, base. *Bēta nen tawān-an iang hina lata* I who am a miserable captive. *Jāngan-lah ber-ūlih nāma iang lata* do not acquire a base reputation.

لت *lut* to enter, penetrate, pierce. *Lut-lah tā-pak tāngan-nia* pierced the palms of his hands. *Tūboh-nia ālus tidak-lah lut* his body was impalpable and impenetrable.

لتس *latos*, لتش *latop*, and لتق *latok* to crackle, crack (as wood in the fire); to fly in sparks. *Seperti latos dūri-dūri* like the crackling of thorns (when burning).

لتش *latop* to crackle. (Vid. لتس *latos*.)

لتق *letak* or *lettak* to put, set, or lay down; to let alone, cease to meddle with. *De letak anak kechil de-ātas bātu* set down the infant upon a stone. *De letak-nia idāng-an ka-adāp-an tūan-nia* set down victuals before his mistress. *Orang iang tūan amba letak-kan tādī* the person whom you just now set down (from the carriage). *Letak-kan-nia diri-nia ka-būmi* laid himself down on the earth. *Letak-kan itu* let that down; let that alone.

لته *leteh* and لته *lētah* weak (as from sickness), languid, faint, feeble, powerless, unnerved, lethargic. *Ber-jālan-lah iya daŋgan leteh lusū-nia* he continued his march feeble and exhausted as he was, (not having eaten food). *Letch lusū tuboh-nia sebāb me-liat satrū-nia* his body became faint and unnerved at the sight of his enemy. *Sedang iya leteh lusū dan lelah ber-prang itu dan lemah tāngan-nia* whilst he is faint, exhausted, and weary with the combat, and his arm is feeble. *Amba sudah lelah dan tiāda leteh* I am fatigued, not faint.

لجي *luji*, Ar. the ocean; the deep.

لهد *lehed*, Ar. an interior cavity formed in the side of the grave, wherein the corpse is deposited. *Antar-kan mayit dālam liang lehed pada*

lambong-nia kānan deposit the body in the cavity of the grave upon its right side.

لحق *lehek*, AR. continuation; joining, adhering.

لادغ *ladang* a plantation of rice, &c. in dry ground. (Vid. لادغ *lādang*.)

لذت *lezzat*, AR. pleasure, delight, (sensual). Taste, flavour. Delicious, exquisite; savoury. *Me-rasā-i lezzat* to feel pleasure. *Hakmat memrī lezzat akan perampūan* a charm for communicating pleasure to a woman. *Mākan mī-num iang lezzat* delicious viands and liquors. *Rasā-nia ter-lālu amat lezzat* their sensations were most exquisite.

لسان *lesān*, AR. language, speech; dialect. لسن *lesin* eloquence.

لسغ *lesong* and لسوغ *lesung* a mortar, particularly a wooden mortar in which *padi* and rice are pounded with a large wooden pestle or stamper, in order to clear them of the husk and the bran. *Tumbuk pada lesong besi* pound it in an iron mortar.

لسو *lusū* and *lesū* feeble, faint. *Leteh lusū* exhausted, unnerved, languid, powerless. (Vid. لته *leth*.) *Rasā-nia bādan sāngat-lah lesū* her body was extremely weak.

لسه *lasah* or *lessah* restless, unquiet; fidgeting, worrying, teasing. (Vid. لسه *līsh*.)

لشكر *leskar*, PERS. an army. *Tampat leskar-nia meniabrang lāūt itu* a way by which his army might cross that sea. *Tiāda lagi ter-kira-kira mati-nia ka-dūa fihak leskar itu* there was no estimating the numbers killed in the armies on both sides.

لعنة *lānat*, AR. a curse. *Jeka de per-būat-nia iang demikian itu maka de lānat-kan allah dan segala maleikat akan diya* if he acts in that manner may he be accursed of God and all the angels.

لغه *loghat*, AR. a vocabulary, dictionary. Idiom, dialect, speech. *Ka-pada kaūm māsing-māsing*

menūrut loghat-nia to the nations according to their respective dialects. *Māna loghat itu bhū-sa suātu kaūm* the meaning of the word *loghat* is the dialect of a particular people.

لغا *laŋga* and لغا *laŋgā* *sesamum indicum*, (the seed of which yields much oil); also named بيجن *bijan* or *bijin*).

لغ *lang* a coffin; bier. *Lang besi* an iron coffin. *De brī-kan-nia anak itu ka-pada inaŋda me-mā-suk-kan diya ka-dālam lang itu* she gave the child to the nurse, in order to its being put into the coffin.

لغدي *laŋgdei* a ford, a shallow place in a river. *Laŋgdei de tepi āyer* shallows near the bank of the river.

لغار *liŋgar* to twirl; to turn backwards and forwards.

لغار *laŋgir* an acid preparation for scouring the skin. (Vid. لغار *laŋgir*.)

لغس *laŋgas* wet, damp, moist. *Laŋgas-kan* to moisten (as clothes by sprinkling).

لغسر *liŋgsir* to descend, decline. *Sampei liŋgsir āri* till the day declines. *Kārna bāyang-bāyang itu liŋgsir* for the shades of evening were descending.

لغسغ *loŋgsong* to proceed, go, direct one's course. *Andak-lah segra kita loŋgsong ka-mēdān prang* we should immediately proceed to the field of battle. *Bharū-lah sakārang ini pātek loŋgsong ka-māri* it is but just now that I have reached this place. *Ka-ātas prāu baginda loŋgsong* the king proceeded on board the vessel. *Loŋgsong meng-ādap baginda* proceeded to the presence of the king.

لغسن *laŋgsin* or *loŋgson* the warp (in weaving; the woof is named فاك *pākan*.)

لغ *laŋgang* solitary.

لنگا *laṅkā*, HIND. लंका, and لنگھوري *laṅka-pūrī* the island otherwise called سرندیب *serendīb*, سيلن *sēlan*, and Ceylon. *Laṅkapūrī* was also the name of its chief city, the capital of the giant *Rāvana* who was defeated and slain by *Srī Rāma*, the hero of the *Rāmāyan*, a celebrated Hindu epic poem. *Ada-pūn amba-mu ini de titah-kan sri rāma men-chārī jālān iang ampir andak meniabrang ka-laṅkapūrī maka kīta mahārshī ada-pūn amba ini tiāda tūu akan pūlau itu* thy servants have been commanded by *Srī Rāma* to inquire the nearest road to the place from whence he may cross over to *Laṅkapūrī*; but the holy personage replied, that island is unknown to me. *Rūmah segala orang dālam negri laṅkapūrī* the houses of all the inhabitants of the city of *Laṅkapūrī*.

لنگکوي *laṅkāwī* an island in the straits of Malacca.

لنگکات *laṅkat* a place in the north-eastern part of SUMATRA.

لنگکر *laṅkar* to dispose in spiral folds, to coil up. The nave of a wheel. *Laṅkar prut* the small intestines. *De dāpat-nia ūlar itu lagi me-laṅkar maka iya mem-būjor-kan diri-nia* he found the snake still coiled up, but it then extended itself. *Lālu de laṅkar-nia tiga laṅkar laṅkap tampat itu dāngan ikur-nia* he wound his tail in three coils completely about the place.

لنگک *laṅkong* an arch, vault; semi-circle, crescent, bow; concave. *Laṅkong jambātan* the arch of a bridge. *Būlan laṅkong* the horned moon. *Ter-laṅkong* arched, vaulted.

لنگکینگ *laṅking* a species of fruit, the *lichi* of the Chinese.

لنگکپ *laṅkap* complete, perfect, prepared. To complete, equip, furnish, provide, prepare (as for an expedition). *Laṅkap dāngan sinjatā-nia* completely armed. *Meniūruh-kan segala raja-rāja dan rayat sakali-an akan ber-laṅkap ber-jālan* ordered all the chiefs, and the troops

in general to prepare for marching. *Wājib atas bāpa me-laṅkap mayit anak-nia dan atas tūan me-laṅkap mayit sayā-nia* it is incumbent upon a father to lay out (prepare for burial) the corpse of his child, and a master, the corpse of his slave. لنگکاپ *ka-laṅkāp-an* equipment, apparatus; an expedition; a fleet. *Amba andak men-chārī ka-laṅkāp-an anak-ku akan ber-istri* I am proceeding to collect the apparatus necessary for my daughter's nuptials. *Maka kīta ka-luar-lah serta dāngan sakali-an ka-laṅkāp-an kīta men-dāpat-kan orang siak* we put to sea with all our fleet (from *Tranṅgānū*) to find the people of *Siak*. لنگکاپوري *laṅkapūrī* the island of Ceylon. (Vid. لنگا *laṅkā*.)

لنگکاپورا *laṅka-pūra*, HIND. लंकापुर an island said to be situated between the rivers of *Palembang* and *Jambi* in SUMATRA; which the Malays suppose to be the first dry land that appeared after the flood.

لنگکوک *laṅkok* crooked. To bend; to heel. *Lū-rong iang laṅkok* crooked paths. *Laṅkok ka-kānan leṅgang ka-kiri bahtrā-pūn salāmat māsuk kwāla* heeling to the right, rolling to the left, the vessel (notwithstanding) safely enters the port.

لنگکواس *laṅkwas* and لنگکوي *laṅkwē* *galingal* (a medicinal root), *maranta galanga*, or *alpinia galanga*, L.

لنگکاه *laṅkah* a pace, step, stride. The threshold of a door. To step over; to trespass. *Ber-jālan dua tiga laṅkah* to walk two or three paces. *Me-laṅkah dāngan tiga laṅkah* to step over in three paces. *Me-laṅkah sa-kāli* to step once: to step over at one step. *Memendēk-kan laṅkah-nia* to shorten his paces. *Jekalau ada laṅkah amba* if I have transgressed.

لنگگا *laṅga* an island near the eastern mouth of the straits of Malacca, commonly written *Lingen*.

لنگگار *laṅgar* to attack, assail, assault, invade,

board, force a landing. *Kita māu laṅgar kota negri itu* we design to attack the fortifications of the city. *Me-laṅgar kapal* to lay a ship on board; to run along side with the intent of boarding. *Me-laṅgar bīduk* to bring a boat with her broadside to the beach; to run a boat on shore.

لڠڠ leṅgang to swing, vibrate; rock; to wave (as a flag); to roll (as a ship). *Rūmah itu me-leṅgang ūlih anḡin* the house rocks with the wind. *Ber-jālan me-leṅgang* to swing the arms in walking (as affected by Malayan coxcombs); to walk with a swaggering air. *Leṅgang-lah alam ka-raja-an* the royal flag waves. *Tuṅgang-leṅgang* topsy-turvy.

لڠڠ lunḡgū fetters, shackles, a clog. To fetter, clog. *Kaki-nia sudah ter-lunḡgū* his legs were fettered. *De taṅkap-nia lālu de lunḡgū-nia* he seized him and put him in irons. *De lepas-kan-nia deri-pada be-lunḡgū-nia* he released him from his fetters.

لڠڠ lunḡgūh to sit in an easy posture, to recline, to loll. *Mari-lah tūan me-lunḡgūh de keta* come let us sit together upon the couch. *Me-lunḡguh de-atas petarāna* to recline upon a sofa. *Me-lunḡgūh de sisi tūan putri* sat down beside the princess.

لڠڠ laṅgawei a large kind of betel-box.

لڠڠ laṅgir and لڠڠ laṅgir the juice of lemon or other vegetables made use of in the bath for cleansing the head and skin of the body. The name of a plant, mimosa saponaria. *Badah dan laṅgir* cosmetics and washes. *Pergi ka-tāman me-laṅgir tūboh* to go to the garden in order to rub the body with the juices of plants. *Me-laṅgir-i dan me-mandi-kan anak amba* to cleanse and bathe my child.

لفظ lefettl or lefez, Ar. pronunciation, a word pronounced, vocable. *Lefettl kau-bācha māna kau-chārī* read thou the words, and search for the meaning. *Me-lefettl-kan daṅgan lēdah* to pronounce with the tongue.

لڠڠ lepas and لڠڠ lāpas to let go, liberate, release, free, discharge, defray, exempt, quit, acquit; to cease, discontinue. Past, ago, since. *Tiadā-lah lepas lagi deri tāṅgan-nia* let it not again go out of her hands. *Sūruh lepas-kan deri-pada ikat-nia* gave orders for releasing him from his bonds. *Me-lepas-kan s'ikur anjing ka-pada per-burū-an* to let loose a dog at the game. *Lepas deri-pada chūkei* exempt from toll. *Lepas utang* to free or discharge from a debt. *Dagāng-an sedikit itu tiadā-lah akan lepas balanja kapal* the small quantity of merchandize will not defray the expences of the ship. *Sopāya ku-lepas-kan niūwa kāmū* in order that I may spare thy life. *Lepas mardika* to give freedom (to a slave), to manumit. *Lepas mariam* to discharge a great gun. *Matā-nia-pūn tiadā-lah lepas deri-pada me-mandang mukā-nia* his eyes never ceased to gaze upon her face. *Lepas tiga āri* three days ago. *Lepas-lepas jumāt ini sāya ber-jālan* when this week has elapsed I shall set out.

لڠڠ lipūt to contain, include, cover, envelope. *Nūma iāng me-lipūt segala nāma iāng lāin* a name that containeth every other name. *Ka-niatā-an iāng me-lipūt sakali-an ka-niatā-an* a revelation that includeth every revelation. *Pe-kāin iāng me-lipūt sakali-an badan* a garment that covereth the whole body.

لڠڠ laksa, HIND. लक्ष (a hundred thousand) ten thousand. *Tiga laksa* thirty thousand. *Tūjuh laksa ampat ribu* seventy-four thousand. *Ber-puluh-puluh ribu laksa* hundreds of millions.

لڠڠ laksāna, HIND. लक्षण like, as. *Laksāna ikan dālam kūbang* like a fish in a puddle. *Adā-lah sāya laksāna baṅgkei tiāda ber-niūwa* I am like a lifeless corpse. *Laksāna ōrang iāng tidor* like a person asleep.

لڠڠ laksamāna an admiral, commander in chief; one of the great officers of state in Malayan governments.

لڠڠ lekat to adhere, stick, cleave, cling, lie

close to. Adhesive, clammy, viscous. *Lekat-lah tampal itu* that plaister sticks. *De sapū-nia tānah iang lekat pada tiṅkorak kapāla* he wiped off the earth that adhered to the skull. *Prau itu lekat dūduk de pantei* the vessel sticks fast on the beach (is stranded). *Me-lekat-kan* to apply, cause to stick. *Wang itu sāya lekat-kan pada bili-an bras* that money I applied to the purchase of rice. *Me-lekat-kangālar* to bestow a title. *Inī-lah lekat itū-lah chāyer* this is viscous, that is liquid.

لکس *lakás*, JAV. to hasten, make haste; haste, speed. Hastily, speedily, quickly. *Lakás pū-lang* make haste back. *Minta tūan lakás dātang* I pray you to come quickly. *Jālan-nia lakás* his journey was speedy.

لکق *lakok* hollow; in hills and hollows, uneven.

لکن *lakin*, AR. but, nevertheless, however. (Vid. ولكن *welakin*.)

لکي *lakī-lakī* or لکلاک *laki-lāki* male; a man, vir. *Orang laki-lāki* a man (as distinguished from a woman). *Anak laki-lāki* a male child. *Memākei chāra laki-lāki* to dress in male attire. *Laki-lāki dan perampūan dan anak-dāra samoā-nia dātang me-liat* men and women and young maidens, all came to see. *Jeka sūṅguh aṅgkau laki-lāki marī-lah aṅgkau ka-taṅgah mēdān pe-prāng-an inī* if thou art really a man, advance to the midst of this field of battle. *Men-unjuk-kan laki-lāki-nia* to give proof of his manhood. *Marī-lah aṅgkau meniata-kan diri-mu dan ka-lāki-lakī-an-mu* approach, shew thyself, and display thy manhood.

لکث *laga* to fight (as bulls, rams, horses, dogs, or other beasts).

لکندی *lagundī* a shrub, *vitex trifolia*, L. (also named *pachar china* and *chūlan*). *Lagundī tumbuh de pāya* this shrub grows in wet situations.

لکھ *legah* space, interval, room.

للابوع *lelābōng* a sentinel; one employed to reconnoitre.

لالان *lalāṅgan* a pool, piece of water. *Kita nen mandī ka-lalāṅgan* we washed ourselves in the pool.

لالت *lalat* a fly, musca. (Vid. لالت *lālat*.)

لالس *lalas* and لالس *lālas* bare (as by friction) rubbed, chafed, peeled (as the skin).

للف *lelap* sound or deep (sleep). *Tidor lelap* sound sleep; to sleep soundly. *Antuk lelap* heavy drowsiness, strong propensity to sleep. *Lelap nian adenda-ku inī* my love must be drowsy indeed.

لله *lelah* or *lellah* weary, faint. Weariness, fatigue. *Lelah ber-jālan* weary from walking, fatigued with travelling. *Ter-lālu sāṅgat lelah-nia dan dagā-nia* their weariness and thirst was extreme. *Pada kotika itu amba ada tidor dan lelah* at that time I was reposing and fatigued. *Jāṅgan ber-lelah-kan diri-mu* do not fatigue yourselves. *Dūduk ber-jantei kākī daṅgan ka-lalāh-an* sat with the legs hanging down, from fatigue.

لله *lillahi*, AR. by, of, to, for God. (Vid. الله *allah*.) *Harām lillahi* interdicted or accursed of God. *Būmi ter-hampar samoā-nia lillahi* the whole earth was spread out by God.

لمبو *lembu* and لمبو *lembū* oxen, cows. (Vid. لمبو *jāwī* and لمبو *sāpī*.) *Jenis-jenis benā-tang seperti karbāu lembu kūda* different species of cattle, as buffaloes, oxen, and horses. *Lembu jantan* a bull. *Lembu ūtan* the gayal. *S'ikur lembu* one ox or cow. *Lembu tambun* fat cattle. *Lembu kambirī* a bullock.

لمبو *lomba* to strive, endeavour. *Ber-lomba-lomba daṅgan sa-āti* to exert themselves in concert. *Lāri ber-lomba-lomba* to run a race.

لمبو *lumba-lumba* and لمبو *lumbū-lumbū* the porpoise.

لمبار *lambār-an* a yoke (placed across the shoulders for supporting a burthen).

لمباث *lambāga* state, condition; constitution; stature. *Seperti lambaga-nia sadia* according to their former state. *Adat lambāga malāyū deri-pada zemān dāulu* the established Malayan customs handed down from ancient times.

لمبت *lambat*, HIND. लम्बित slow, tedious, slack, dilatory, procrastinating, late, too late; a long time. *Ter-lālu lambat turūn-nia* its descent was very slow. *Lambat iya ber-jālan* they were slow in their march. *Kalau jādi adā-lah ter-lambat sāya de-situ* if it happens that I should be a long time there. *Rupā-nia orang ber-prāng itu adā-lah ber-lambāt-an* it seems that the combatants begin to slacken their efforts. *Me-lambat-kan menānam-kan diya iŋga māti anak dālam prūt-nia* to defer her burial until the child in her womb be dead. *Apā-tah lāgi iang de per-lambat ini* why should this be any longer deferred? what is there to delay this longer? *per-lambāt-an* delay.

لمبع *lambong* and *limbong* the side, flank. To jerk or throw with a jerk; to cast into the air; to toss up (money); to roll (as a ship). *Lambong kānan* the right side or flank.

لمبع *lambing* or *limbing* a spear, lance. *Ada iang memegang lambing-nia* some grasped their lances. *Menikam daŋgan lambing* to stab with a lance.

لمبو *lambū* cattle of the cow-kind. (Vid. لمب *lambu*.)

لمبو *lumbū* rolling, swelling. *Kārna sāŋgat lumbū umbak* on account of a very rough swell of the sea.

لمبو *lumbū-lumbū* the porpoise, delphinus.

لمبوت *lumbūt* and لمبت *lambut* soft, pliant, flexible, supple, limber; languid, weak, enervated; gentle, mild, tender, affecting. *Lumbūt-lah atī-nia* her heart became softened. *Ati*

lumbūt faint or tender-hearted. *Anġin lemah lumbūt* a soft and gentle breeze. *Lemah lumbūt per-katā-an-nia* soft and tender were his expressions. *ka-lumbūt-an* softness.

لمبور *lembūrū* a fish resembling the smelt.

لمبه *lembah* a valley, dale.

لمبي *lambei* and *limbei* to beckon, make signs to. *Dan diya lambei taman-nia* and they beckoned to their companions. *Lambei daŋgan tāŋgan* to beckon with the hand. *Segala pūhn kāyū iang de tepī ūtan itu me-limpei-limpei daūn-nia seperti orang me-lambei-lambei dēwa indra* all the trees on the borders of the forest waved their leaves as if beckoning to *Dēwa Indra*. *Menāri serāya me-lambei-lambeikan (me-limpei-limpei-kan?) kīpas-nia* danced and at the same time waved their fans.

لمبيق *lambēk* and *limbēk* pliant, flexible, supple, limber. *Tānah lambēk* soft and flexible clay.

لمس *lemas* to stifle, smother, suffocate. *Māti lemas* suffocated; drowned. *De-dālam āpi badan-mu lemas* thy body shall be suffocated in flames. *Ter-selam-selam andak lemas* plunged in till near drowning, or with the design of drowning.

لمع *lemmang* a preparation of the *pūlut* rice. (Vid. لامع *lāmang*.)

لمث *limpa* and لمث *limpah* the liver. (Vid. هات *āti*.) *Sākit limpa* a complaint in the liver. *Limpa kechil* or *anak limpa* the spleen or milt.

لمقاتو *lampātu* a species of bird.

لمث *lompat* to jump, leap, bounce, rebound; to bound (as a deer), to spring (as a horse), to hop (as a bird). *Ber-lompat-lah karra ka-ātas pūhn kāyū* the monkeys jumped into a tree. *Dātang-lah ber-lompāt-an serta daŋgan tampik sūrak* came along jumping and shouting. *Kūda itu-pūn me-lompat-lah* the horse thereupon made

a spring or bound. *Būrong nūri ber-lompat ka-ribā-an dāyang itu* the parrot hopped into the damsel's lap. *Me-lompat tūrun* to jump down. *Ter-lompat-lompat menāri* to skip in dancing.

لَمْرَ lampar to overflow, run over; to exhale. Overflowing; a flood; infectious, spreading. *Ka-sukār-an kārna ūjan atau kras angin atau sāngat lampar* difficulties occasioned by rain, or violent winds, or extraordinary floods. *Lampar jālan rāya* overflowing the high road. *Ayer lampar* a flood.

لَمْرَ lumpur mud, mire, slime. *Jādi āyer itu seperti lumpur* the water became like mud. *Daŋgan lumpur atau daŋgan ābū* with mud or with dust. *Lūmur daŋgan lumpur* to daub with mud. *Ber-gōling dālam lumpur* to roll or wallow in the mire.

لَمْرَ lampor heaps or stacks (of corn).

لَمْرَ limpar or lempar to fling, throw, cast, heave.

De limpar-kan-nia bātu he threw stones. *Me-limpar-kan chakra* to throw the discus. *Lālu de limpar-kan-nia-lah baŋgkei itu ghaib-lah deri-pada māta ōrang* he then cast away the body where it should be out of men's sight.

لَمْسَ lampis fold, double. (Vid. لَاسَ lāpis.)

لَمْشَ lumpang the mortar in which rice is pounded. (Vid. لَمْسَ lesong.) *Lumpang dūa* چَپُو chepū two rice-mortars.

لَمْنَ lampin to swathe. *Kāin lampin* a swathing cloth.

لَمْوَغَ lampōng a float or buoy (to a fishing-net). *Bernang ber-lampōng* or *ber-pe-lampōng* to swim with the assistance of something buoyant.

لَمْوَغَ lampōng, or lampūng (commonly written Lampion) a district comprehending the southern part of SUMATRA, from Palembang on the east, and Padang-gūchī on the western side, to the Straits of Sunda.

لَمْوَغَ lampūyang amomum zerumbet, L. zingiber zerumbet, Rose. Rumphius calls it a small species of *laŋgkwās* or galanga. *Lampūyang ūtan* globba marantina, L.

لَمْهَ limpah to abound; abundant, plenty, redundant. *Ber-tambah-lah daŋgan limpah-nia* added to it abundantly. *Me-limpah-kan* to render abundant; to supply abundantly. كَلِمَاهُنْ ka-limpāh-an abundance; liberality. *Hārap-lah kāmī ka-pada ka-limpāh-an karunia tūan* we place our trust in your abundant kindness.

لَمْهَ lampoh and لَمْوَ lampau to pass or go beyond, to surpass, exceed, overshoot, to pass by without stopping, to pass from one to another. Beyond, past, exceeding, excessive, superabundant. *Seperti upāma chāya mata-ārī iang lampoh chāya būlan* like as the brightness of the sun surpasses the brightness of the moon. *Lampoh chāya mata-ārī deri-pada zāt diri-nia ka-pada ālam duniyā sakali-an* the light of the sun passes from its own essence to the whole terrestrial world. *Sūrat itu sudah ter-lampoh tam-pat-nia* the letter has passed the place it was intended for. *Jāŋgan ter-lampau tiga āri* let not three days be exceeded. *Ayer iang lampau lūtut* water reaching higher than the knees. *Kāin iang lampau pada tāpak kaki-nia* a garment reaching to the soles of the feet. *Karu-nia iang lampau* abundant favour. *Ter-lālū-lah lampoh ati-nia* his feelings were exceedingly strong.

لَمْهَ lumpuh paralytic. (Vid. لَمْهَ lūmpuh.)

لَمْهِي lampei slender, long and small. *Toŋkat lampei* a slender cane, staff, or wand. *Ikan lampei* a species of eel.

لَمْهِي limpei to wave, move (as leaves by the wind). *Segala daun kāyū ter-limpei-limpei seperti ōrang meŋgipas-i rāja* all the leaves of the trees moved, as if to fan the king.

لَمَقْ lemak fat, grease, suet. *Lemak chāyer* melted or rendered fat, tallow. *Lemak benātang*

iang harus de mākān akan diya suet of such beasts as are allowed to be eaten.

لموت *lumūt* moss.

لموس *lamūs* the slough of a snake.

lemah faint, feeble, languid, unnerved, relaxed. *Lemah-lah tūboh-nia* his body was feeble. *Lemah-lah segala aṅggautā-nia* all his limbs became unnerved. *Lemah zakar* impotent. *Lemah lumbut* gentle, soft, tender, delicate. *Aṅgin-pūn ber-tiūp-lah lemah lumbut* the wind blew gently. *De bujōk-nia daṅgan kātā iang lemah lumbut* he soothed her with soft and gentle words. *Ter-lālu lemah lumbut rupā-nia iang menārī itu* the dancers displayed a graceful flexibility. *Bēta ōrang iang lemah pada segānap perkāra* I am a person of a soft and complying temper under every circumstance.

لنتر *luntar* to fling, throw, cast. (Vid. لوتر *lūtar*.)

لنتر *lontar*, HIND. ताल a tree of the palm kind, yielding much toddy, *borassus flabellifer*. *Sīā-pa iang ter-dirī seperti pūhn lontar itu* who is that who stands erect like a palm-tree? *Dāūn lontar* the palm-leaf used for writing with a style.

لنسس *lantas* and *lintas* through. To pass through, penetrate. *Deri kānan lantas ka-kīri* from the right through to the left. *Tikam lantas* to stab through the body. *Iya māsuk negrī lantas ka-dālam kōta* he entered the town and penetrated to the citadel. *Bunyī-nia sampei-lah ka-adara dan lantas ka-lāūt iang ētam* the sound (of the warlike music) ascended into the air, and penetrated to the black sea. *Tiāda dāpat me-lantas deri sīni* cannot pass onwards from hence. *De liat-nia s'ikur rūsa me-lintas* they saw a deer pass through (the wood). *Ter-lintas de māta ōrang* seen through, exposed to observation. *Orang pe-lintas* passengers, those who pass through without stopping.

لنتع *lanting* to throw. Some kind of missile wea-

pon. *Pānah atau lanting-lanting* arrows or other missile weapons.

لنتع *lintang* or *lentang* across, athwart, transverse; lying across. *Kāyū lintang* a cross-timber, beam, girder. *Panjang prāu itu saribu asta dan lintang-nia lima rātus asta* the length of the vessel (Noah's ark) was a thousand cubits, and its breadth five hundred cubits. *Lintang dan būjor liang kubūr* the breadth and length of the grave. *Me-lintang* to put across, to place transversely; to thwart; to come across. *De lintang-kan dirī-nia* he laid himself athwart. *S'ikur benātang tīdak ada me-lintang* not one animal (object of sport) came across him. *Tombak-nia de lintang-kan-nia de-ātas kudā-nia* he laid his spear across (the neck of) his horse. *Jekalau pada bechāra ada iang me-lintang diya* if in the discussion any one should thwart him. *Benchāna iang me-lintang* a mischief that comes across or happens.

لنتع *lintong* head over heels. *Cherrei-berrei lintong pūkang* words expressive of precipitation and confusion.

لنتق *lantak* to drive (as a nail or peg); to fasten. *Pākū iang ter-lantak* a nail that is driven. *Me-lantak daṅgan pāsak* to fasten with a peg. *Me-lantak kāyū tempat ōrang meng-gantong-kan palita* to fasten a piece of wood in order to hang a lamp. *Lūluh lantak* destroyed, reduced to atoms. *Tūlang-nia lūluh lantak seperti ābū* their bones were all smashed and reduced to powder. *Jeka lūluh lantak dāūn kāyū itu* if those leaves are macerated.

لنتق *lantik* and لنتيق *lantik* to snap or crack the joints by pulling and twisting them; to yield this cracking sound. *Piṅgang-nia dan tāṅgan-nia-pūn lantik sa-rātus pāta* cracked an hundred times the vertebræ and the wrists. *Kakī-nia lantik* her feet (ankles) crack (as she walks; being considered as marking a delicate frame and elegant habits.)

لنته *lintah* and لينته *lintah* the horse or water-leech, *hirudo*. (Vid. احيه *achih*.)

لنتي *lantei* the bambu-cane or other material split into laths for flooring; flooring. *Memārang lantei* to split (the bambu-cane) for laths. *Nī-bong lantei* the *nībong* palm (*caryota urens*) split into laths. *Lantei pāpan* a flooring of boards. *Besī lantei* flat bars of iron.

لنبت *lanjut* and *lunjut* long, extended (in time or space), prolonged. *Ber-ūlih ūmur lunjut* to enjoy long life. *Lunjut masā-nia* its period is long. *Jeka ada lunjut waktu* if the time be prolonged. *Lunjut-kan* or *me-lunjut* to lengthen, extend, prolong. *Bārang de lunjut-kan allah ūmur tūan* may God prolong your life.

لنجر *lanjur* and لنجر *lanjūr* to exceed reasonable bounds, to exaggerate. (Vid. لنجر *lanchar*.) *Ter-lanjur* excessive, intemperate, exaggerated. *Per-katā-an kita sudah ter-lanjur* our expressions have exceeded the bounds of propriety. *Se-lanjūr-an abang me-rūtap adenda* the excess of your demonstrations of grief for your mistress.

لنجر *lanchar* to pass quickly, to proceed hastily. *Ter-lanchar lēdah-nia* his tongue is loosely hung; he is glib. *Chakap-nia-pūn ter-lanchar-lanchar de-adāp-an ayanda* he rushed hastily into the presence of his father.

لنچن *linchin* smooth. (Vid. لنچن *lichin*.)

لنچور *lunchūr* to spout forth, spirt, squirt, eject, emit.

لنچور *lonchōr* to push off, shove, launch. *Sampan lonchōr* a boat adapted to the purpose of launching from a beach, through the surf.

لنچونغ *lanchōng* counterfeit, false, forged. *Me-lakū-kan wang lanchōng* to put off counterfeit money.

لنچي *lancha* a frog. (Vid. كاتق *katak*.) *Būrong lancha-lancha* a species of bird.

لندا *landā* to run at, or against.

لنداس *landāsa* and لنداسن *lindāsan* an anvil.

لندر *lindir* slippery; slimy, clammy, gelatinous, viscous; slime. *Lindir deri-pada miniak* slippery with oil. *Pichē iang lindir* viscous mire, slime. *Kūlit benātang iang ilang lindir-nia* a hide which (by dressing) has lost its sliminess. *Memāsoh segala lindir* to wash away all slimy matter. *Chirit lindir* dysentery.

لندونغ *lindong* and لندونغ *lindōng* a shade, shelter, screen, refuge. To shade, shelter, screen, hide; protect, cherish. To take shelter or refuge. *Mata-ārī tiāda ka-liāt-an lāgi sebāb de lindong-i ūlih sāyūp-nia* the sun was no longer visible by reason of the shading of his wings. *Ber-lindong ka-pada allah tāūla* to take refuge with God. *Jeka de per-ūlih-nia tempat me-lindong-kan diri-nia deri-pada laki-lāki* if she can find a place to screen her from (the view of) men. *Dūduk ber-lindong de-bālik pūhn* sat down sheltered behind a tree. *Jānḡan de lindong-kan ka-pada amba* do not conceal it from me.

لندق *landak* the porcupine, hystrix, (also called *bābi landak*); the hedge-hog, erinaceus. *Dūri landak* porcupine's quills. *Jarī-nia bagei dūri landak* her fingers were delicately small, like the quills of the porcupine.

لندق *landik* a lock of hair curled artificially.

لنست *lansat* and لنسه *lanseh* a small fruit of an oval shape. (See Hist. of Sumatra, ed. 3. p. 101 and plate v.)

لنث *linniap* to vanish, disappear, pass away. Transitory; invisible. *Linniap-lah iya deri-pada māta orang* he disappeared from the sight of men. *Linniap tiāda ber-ka-tāū-an* vanished no one knows whither. *Arta-ku iang linniap itu* those goods of mine which disappeared (were stolen).

لو *lū* thou, you, (provincial).

لوار *lūār* out. (Vid. لور *lūār*.)

لوب *loba*, HIND. लोभ covetous, avaricious, greedy; desirous. Avarice, covetousness; worldly desires.

لوبر *lūbor* to thresh (corn). *Pe-lūbor* a threshing floor.

لوبع *lūbang* a hole, pit, burrow. *Ada iang māsuk ka-lūbang kāyū* some went into the holes, or hollows of trees. *Meng-gāli lūbang* to dig a hole. *De girik-nia lūbang* he bored a hole. *Lūbang konchi* a key-hole. *Lūbang idong* the nostrils. *Lūbang rōman* the pores. *Ular itu-pūn lagi dālam lūbang-nia* the snake was then still in its hole. *Menaṅgar pada lūbang dinding* to hearken at a hole in the partition.

لوبق *lobak* a plant of the radish kind; raphanus, L.

لوبق *lūbok* a recess or bight in the winding of a river (the corresponding projections being called تنجوع *tanjōng*). *Adat de pantei de bāwa ka-lūbok* (Prov.) the manners of the sea-side are brought up into the rivers (or villages, which are generally upon their banks).

لوت *lūtut* and لوتوت *lūtūt* the knee; a knuckle. *Siṅga lūtut dālam-nia* its depth is to the knees, it is knee-deep. *Lūtut iang bimbang* a tottering knee. *De ulit-ulit-kan de-ātas lūtut-nia* dandled it upon her knee. *Me-lipat lūtut* to bend the knees, to kneel. *Me-lūtut* to strike with the knuckles.

لوتر *lūtar* and لوتر *luntar* to fling, throw, cast; to throw at, pelt. *Me-lūtar bātu* to cast stones. *Me-lūtar daṅgan bātu* to stone, pelt with stones. *Hukum-nia de luntar daṅgan bātu* he is condemned to be stoned. *De lūtar-nia gāgak itu* he threw (a stone) at the crow. *Me-lūtar ondi* to cast the die. *Me-luntar chakra* to throw the discus. *Me-lūtar pandāhan* to cast a javelin. *Mālu aku akan me-lūtar-kan orang itu* I should

be ashamed (says the angel of death) to cast reproach upon that man. *فلوتر *pe-lūtar** what is cast, a jactile; a throw. *Sa-pe-lūtar bātu* a stone's throw.

لوتغ *lūtong* a species of monkey.

لوح *lūchut* and لوجوت *lūchūt* lost; all over; past and gone. *Sudah lūchut pada-ku* it is entirely gone from me.

لوجي *lōchē* a species of insect.

لوح *lōh*, AR. a tablet. *Lōh pāpan* a board strewed with sand for the purpose of teaching the elements of writing and arithmetic to children; *lōh bātu* a slate.

لوده *lūdah* spittle, saliva. To spit. *Tampat lūdah* a spitting-pot, cuspidore. *Ber-lūdah ka-sāna ka-māri* to spit about. *Jeka dāpat de ludah-kan akan diya* if it can be spit out. *Makrūh me-lūdah ka-adāp-an atau ka-kānan te-tāpi tiāda makrūh me-lūdah de-bāwah kākī atau fihak kīri atau pada kain-nia meleinkan harām me-lūdah dālam mesējid* it is improper to spit forwards or to the right hand, but not so to spit under the feet, to the left side, or into a handkerchief: it is however abominable to spit in the mosque. *Ular be-lūdah* a poisonous snake.

لور and لوار *lūār* out, forth. *De-lūār* without; on the outside, exclusive. *Ka-lūār* outwards, forth, away; to go out. *Deri-lūār* from out. *Meṅgalūār* to take or put out. *Jāṅgan iya ka-lūār deri rūmah swamī-nia meleinkan daṅgan idzin swamī-nia* let her not go from the house of her husband, excepting with his permission. *De-lūār utang* exclusive of the debt. *De-lūār janji* not included in the agreement.

لورس *lūrus* and لوروس *lūrūs* straight, direct. *Jālan lūrus* a straight road. *Per-katā-an lūrus* a plain, direct speech. *Minta de pe-lurūs-kan daṅgan trang-nia bechāra sāya* I request that a direct and clear statement of my case may be made.

لُورُڠ *lūrong* a path, lane, road, street. *Se-telah sampei de taṅgah lūrong* having proceeded half way up the street. *Meniūruh-kan mem-baik-i segala lūrong* ordered that all the roads should be repaired. *Ber-bunyi-lah lūrong* the streets resounded. *Lūrong āyer* water channel.

لُورَہ *lūrah* a tribe; a district. A line, stroke. *Adat lūrah kāmī* the custom of our tribe. *Dū-sun lūrah-nia mem-bāyer* the villages of his tribe are to pay it. *Orang tiga lūrah* the people of the three tribes.

لُورُہ *lūroh* to fall, drop, be shed. Fallen, dropped, shed. *Lūroh-lah kalam deri-pada jari-nia* the pen dropt from his fingers. *Būah-būah ābis-lah lūroh* the fruits were all fallen (from over-ripeness; falling untimely being expressed by *gūgur*). *Tiāda musim-nia lūroh dāūn kāyū itu* it is not the season for those trees to shed their leaves. *Jeka lūroh rambūt-nia* if his hair fall (in combing). *Jeka de isap-nia sūsu itu de lūroh-kan-nia* if (the infant) in sucking the milk should let it fall.

لُورِی *lūrī* a bird of the parrot kind. (Vid. *لُورِی nūrī*.)

لُورَاس *luwas* and لُورَاس *luwās* broad, wide, spacious, extensive. *Padang luwas* a wide or extensive plain. *Lūbang luwas* a wide hole. *Tāṅgan bāju iang luwas* the wide sleeve of a gown. *Luwās-kan* to widen, extend; to give scope to, indulge. *کلَورَاس ka-luwās-an* width, breadth, extent. Clearly, distinctly; manifest, evident.

لُورَاس *lūsa* the day after to-morrow, two days hence. *Diya andak ber-jālan lūsa* he intends to set out the day after to-morrow. *Pāgilūsa* to-morrow or next day. *Me-nanti isuk dan lūsa* to wait for the morrow and the next day (an indefinite time).

لُورَاس *lūsin*, ENGL? a dozen. *Dūa lūsin* two dozen.

لُورَاس *lūsoh* to consume, waste away, wear out.

لُورَاس *lūnggar* wide and loose (as a garment), loose as a nail; weak.

لُورَاس *lūpa*, HIND. लोप to forget, neglect, omit. Forgetfulness, omission. *Lūpa janji* to forget a promise. *Jāṅgan lūpa* do not forget or neglect. *Me-lūpa ingat-nia* to lose their recollection. *Maka segala per-putri suka-chita ati-nia ber-māin-māin se-panjang jālan maka lupā-lah iya akan āyah bondā-nia dan negri-nia* all the princesses were merry at heart, diverting themselves as they travelled, and soon forgot their parents and their country.

لُورَاس *lūput* to escape; to pass away. Freed, delivered, discharged, exonerated. *Lūput deri-pada kāram atau deri-pada ter-bākar* to escape from shipwreck or from fire. *Tidak lūput jua deri-pada pintū māti* still he shall not escape from the gates of death. *Nischāya ka-rajā-an-ku lūput deri-pada-ku* certainly my kingdom will pass from me. *Takūt-lah iya akan lūput waktu* he is afraid of the time being elapsed. *Me-lūput deri-pada ka-sukār-an* to extricate from difficulty.

لُورَاس *lōk*, لُورَاس *lōg*, and لُورَاس *lōgam*, HIND. लोक persons, inhabitants; region, place; certain imaginary divisions of the universe. *Lālu de masūk-kan-nia ka-surga lōk* he then entered into the region of the celestials. *Dēwāta chandra lōk* the genii of the lunar regions. *De champak-kan-nia ka-ātas gūnong indra-lōgam* he flung him upon the mountain of the region of Indra.

لُورَاس *lūka* a wound; to wound; wounded. *Men-dāpat or kena lūka* to receive a wound. *Sumboh-lah lukā-nia* his wound is healed. *Salāput lūka* the eschar of a wound. *Kalau diya me-lūka atau memūnoh orang* if he wound or kill a man. *Pakluwān iang māti dan iang lūka dālam prang* warriors killed and wounded in battle. *Anggauta iang lūka* a wounded limb. *Lūka sedikit* slightly wounded.

لُورَاس *lūkis* to draw, design; to work figures with the needle.

لوكن *lūkan* shell-fish of the cockle or oyster kind. *Lūkan mutiāra* the pearl oyster.

لوكو *lūkū* a plough. *Lēdah lūkū* plough-share.

لوگ *lōg* and لوگم *lōgam*, certain imaginary divisions of the universe. (Vid. لوک *lōk*.)

لوگ *lūga* to sound the depth (of water). *Bātu lūga dan tāli lūga* the sounding lead and line.

لولت *lūlut* to daub, spread, rub; to apply cosmetics. *Lūlut dāmar* to daub or pay with pitch. *Lūlut jenang* to paint. *De lūlut pada segala tūboh-nia* rubbed it all over her body. *Per-lulūt-an* cosmetics; unguents.

لولر *lūlur* to swallow.

لولس *lūlus* to grant, give leave, suffer, shew indulgence to, comply with. *Jeka lūlus sambah pātek* if liberty of speech be indulged to thy servant. *Me-lulūs-kan segala wasayat-nia* to fulfil all his testamentary directions.

لولع *lūlang* to perish.

لولج *lūlong* to cry, howl. *Lūlong me-lūlong* to make a howling noise (like jackals).

لولم *lūlum* to lick; to suck. *Lūlum jārī* to lick the fingers.

لولو *lūlū*, PERS. a pearl. *Māta lūlū* a pearl.

لوله *lūluh* mud; minute particles, atoms. *Anchur lūluh* dissolved away; reduced to atoms; digested. *Tūlang-nia lūluh lantak seperti ābū* their bones were all smashed and reduced to powder. *Lūluh lantak dāūn kāyū itu* those leaves are macerated. *Maka segala aṅggauta amba lūluh-lah rasā-nia* all my limbs seemed to lose their consistence.

لومت *lūmat* powder, fine dust; small particles; pulp. *Tepong lūmat* fine meal. *De chinchang lūmat de prah asam* minced it small and squeezed acid upon it. *Me-lūmat-kan* to reduce to powder. *Pīpis lūmat-lūmat* reduce them, by

bruizing, to a pulp. *Ubat lūmat* medicinal powders.

لومر *lūmur* to daub, smear, soil, stain. *Lūmur daṅgan dārah* to daub or smear with blood. *Sāya de lumūr-kan daṅgan ārang* they rubbed me over with charcoal. *Tāṅgan-nia lagi ber-lūmur daṅgan tānah* his hands still daubed with clay. *Lūmur daṅgan lumpur* to daub with mud.

لومس *lūmas* to daub over, wash over. *Ter-lūmas daṅgan dārah* daubed over with blood. *Lūmas daṅgan kāpur* to white-wash. *Lūmas daṅgan amas* to gild.

لومفه *lūmpuh* and لومفه *lumpuh* paralytic, palsied, numb; dull. Deadness or numbness of the flesh.

لونك *lūnak* soft, not firm. Mild, indulgent.

لويج *lōyang* brass. *Mariam lōyang* brass cannon.

له *lah* an annexed, intensitive particle, but which frequently appears to be expletive. *Marī-lah* come! *Baik-lah* 'tis well! *Sudah-lah* enough! *De ambel ōrang-lah* the people took. *Itu-lah rūmah amba* that is my house.

لي *lei* an idiomatic term employed in enumerating certain thin and soft substances. *Dāūn tiga lei* three leaves. *Kartas sa-lei* or *sa-keping* one sheet or leaf of paper. *Bāju dua lei* two garments. *Rambut sa-lei* one hair.

ليارن *leyāran* a species of shell-fish.

لياني *layānī* and ليني *layanī* to serve, attend upon. *Me-layānī pada allah* to serve God. *Dāyang me-layānī* waiting women.

ليبر *lēbar* and *lebbar* broad, wide. Breadth. *Kāin lēbar* broad-cloth. *Pāpan lēbar* a broad plank. *Panjang sa-depa lēbar sa-kāki* a fathom long and a foot wide. *Tiāda tantū lēbar-nia* its breadth is not ascertained.

ليت *liat* soft; pliant, flexible. *Būah-būah iang*

liat soft and ripe fruit. *Tānah liat* potter's clay. *Liat-kan segala anggautā-nia* render his joints flexible.

ليتر *litar* to chatter, talk idly or impertinently, to repeat tales, tattle.

ليته *litah* or *lētah* weak, feeble, reduced by sickness. (Vid. لته *leth.*)

ليجا *lējā* or *ledjā* gingham (a striped cotton-cloth).

ليجت *lichat* or *lichut* pain, hurt, soreness. A stripe, blow, bruise.

ليچن *lichin* smooth, polished, slippery. *Tampat lichin* a smooth spot. *Jālan lichin* a slippery path. *Bātu iang lichin* a smooth stone. *Amas lichin* gold found in smooth pieces (distinguished from rock-gold). *Lichin rasā-nia* it felt smooth.

ليچه *lichah* mire, mud.

ليده *lēdah* the tongue. *Sākit lēdah-nia tiāda dāpat ber-kāta* his tongue was so sore that he could not speak. *Meng-grak-kan lēdah* to wag the tongue. *Meniēbut daŋgan lēdah* to mention with the tongue. *Sunnat me-niatā-kan niyat itu daŋgan lēdah sopāya sebut lēdah itu menōlong āti* it is proper to express the intention with the tongue, in order that the expression of the tongue may assist the heart. *Ber-firmān iya atas lēdah ōmar* he pronounced by the tongue of Omar. *Anak lēdah* the uvula. *Anak lēdah timbāng-an* the tongue of a balance. *Ikan lēdah* a fish resembling the sole. *Lēdah bādak* a plant, *opuntia magnifolia*. *Lēdah buāya* the aloë, *agave vivipara*, L. *Dāun lēdah-lēdah* *bauhinia scandens*.

ليداغ *lidāng* in weaving to drive close the threads of the woof.

ليدي *lidi* the longitudinal fibres or midrib of the coconut leaf. *Ular lidi* a species of snake.

لير *liar* wild, untamed, unbroken, savage. *Benā-tang liar* a wild beast. *Kūdu liar* an unbroken horse. *Jekalau liar kandarān-nia* if the beast he rides should be restive.

لير *lior* slaver, drivel; spittle, saliva. *Ayer lior-nia me-lileh ka-dagū-nia* his slaver trickled to his chin. *Menalan āyer lior* to swallow the spittle.

ليرغ *lērang* a bier.

ليرن *liran*, JAV. the day and night, twenty-four hours.

ليست *lisut* to suck. *Iāng me-lisut sūsū bonda-ku* who sucked the breasts of my mother.

ليست *lisut* withered.

ليسه *lisah* and لسه *lasah* or *lessah* restless (as a sick person), uneasy; fidgeting, teasing. (Vid. بليسه *be-lisah.*) *Prūt-nia lisah* his bowels are uneasy. *Me-luŋggūh sāngat-lah lisah* to lie down, but extremely restless.

ليغ *liang* a hole, cavity. *Liang tānah* a hole in the earth, burrow. *Liang idong* the nostrils. *Liang telīnga* the hole or passage of the ear.

ليثت *lipat* to fold, fold up, double, plait. A fold, double, plait. *Lipat kāin* to fold up cloth. *Ber-lipat tāngan* to fold the arms. *Kambali-kan daŋgan lipat-nia* return it double or two-fold. ثليلقاتن *per-lipāt-an kŭlit* the folds or wrinkles of the skin. *Dāun per-lipāt-an telīnga* the foldings of the external ear; the exterior rim. *Būka deri-pada lipāt-an-nia* open it (a letter) from its folds.

ليثت *liput* to overflow, extend over; to fill.

ليفر *lipar* to comfort, sooth, encourage, give confidence to. *Akan lipar-kan atī-nia* to give comfort to their hearts. *Balūm-lah aku ber-lipar* I am not as yet confident (of my safety). *Peng-lipar āti* that which comforts or revives the spirits. *Peng-lipar lāra* soother of care.

ليقس *lipas* an insect, the cockroach, blatta.

ليقن *lipan* and هليقن *alipan* an insect; jules. *Alipan lāūt* nereis.

ليكر *likur* a term expressing numbers between

twenty and thirty. *Sa-likur* twenty-one. *Dua likur* twenty-two. *Tiga likur āri būlan* the twenty-third day of the month.

ليكس *likas* to wind, reel. *Likās-an* a reel.

ليكت *ligat* to whirl; to twirl.

ليگس *ligas* to amble, pace. *Kūda iang me-ligas* a pacing horse.

ليلا *lila*, HIND. लीला (sportive) an expression of fondness of which the precise meaning is not ascertained. *Mau-kah lila linniap daṅgan abang* does my fair one chuse to disappear in company with her friend?

ليل *lila* and ليله *lilah* a piece of ordnance having a small bore in proportion to its length. *Lila tambāga sa-pāsang panjang anam hasta pelurū-nia besār limau nīpis* two pieces of brass ordnance, six cubits in length, and carrying a ball of the size of a china-orange.

ليلت *lilit* to wind, wrap round, entwine. *Seperti gadōng kastūrī iang me-lilit pūhn aṅgsūka* as the plant which bears the musky scorpion-flower entwines the stem of the *aṅgsūka*. *Kāchang lilit* the climbing pea.

ليغ *lēlong* or *lellang*, PORT. (leylám) a public sale, auction, outcry. To sell by public auction. *Segala bārang ābis de lēlong* all the goods were sold off by auction.

ليلن *lilin* wax; a candle. (Vid. دين *dian*.) *Līlin sa-pūluh tampang* ten cakes of wax. *Līlin iang chāyer* melted wax.

ليه *lileh* to flow, trickle, run, stream out. *Seperti āyer me-lileh rupā-nia* its appearance was that of a flowing stream. *Ayer lior-nia me-lileh ka-dagū-nia* his slaver trickled to his chin. *Ayer iang lileh deri-pada tāṅgan-nia* water dripping or trickling from her hands.

ليه *lēleh* to uncover, strip, expose; explain. *Te-lēleh* naked, uncovered, exposed. *Ada iang me-*

lēleh-kan susū-nia some of them exposed their breasts.

ليم *lima* five. *Lima-blas* fifteen. *Lima-pūluh* fifty. *Dua-pūluh lima* twenty-five. *Lima rātus* five hundred. *Lima ribu* five thousand. *Lima laksa* fifty thousand. *Ka-lima* the fifth. *Ampat per-lima* four fifths. *Lima kālī* five times. *Lima lāpis* five-fold, quincuplex. *Lima ganda* five-fold, quintuplex. *Sa-rātus brī lima* five per cent.

ليمبت *limbat* a fresh-water fish.

ليمفه *limpah* the liver. (Vid. ليمف *limpa*.)

ليمو *limau* and ليمون *limūn*, PERS. fruits of the lime, lemon, or orange kind, citrus; (called also جروق *jerūk*.) *Limau mānis* the sweet or china-orange. *Limau japūn* the japan or mandarin-orange. *Limau gadāng* the pumplenose or shaddock. *Limau kāpas* the lime. *Limau kāpas panjang* the lemon. *Limau karbau* and *limau kasumba* the citron. Besides which are distinguished the *limau prūt*, *tīpis* or *nīpis*, *kambing*, *pīpit*, *sindī*, and *laṅga*. *Prah limau* to squeeze a lime. *Ber-limau* to cleanse the hair with lime-juice.

ليمون *limūn* the name of an inland district in SUMATRA from whence much gold is procured.

لين *lina* or *lēna* to defer, delay, procrastinate, dally, tarry. Slow, tedious, dilatory. *Jāṅgan lāgi kita ber-lina* let us not delay any longer. *Jāṅgan lina-lina de-sāna* do not tarry there. *Lina dātang* slow in coming.

لینته *lintah* the water-leech, hirudo. (Vid. لنته *lintah*.)

لينغ *linang* to trickle, fall in drops; to flow. *Ayer matā-nia ber-linang-linang se-panjang jālan ter-kanang-kan ayanda bondā-nia* her tears trickled during the whole of the journey, her thoughts dwelling on her father and mother. *Ter-linang-linang āyer matā-nia seperti umbun de-atas rumput* her tears fell in drops like dew

upon the grass. *De liat-nia āyer linang* he perceived the water flowing.

لياني *layanī* to serve, attend upon. (Vid. لياني *layanī*.)

ليون *liwanan* and ليون *liwan* a corpse. (Vid. ميت *mayit*.)

ليات *liat* to see, look, perceive, observe. *Liat-lah* see! behold! *Apa kau-liat* what seest thou! *peng-liat* and *peng-liāt-an* sight, vision, faculty of seeing. *Peng-liat dan penanngar dan per-rāsa dan pen-chiūm dan pen-jāwat* sight, and hearing, and taste, and smell, and touch. *Tiadā-lah niāta peng-liāt-an-nia* his sight is not clear. *Ter-lālu indah-indah sa-kālī de-dā-lam peng-liāt-an-nia* most wonderful was what they beheld in their vision. *ka-liāt-an* and *ka-liāt-an* sight, show, the object of sight, what is visible.

ليهر *lēhér* the neck, throat. *Lēhér panjang* a long neck. *Tāngan kānan baginda mem'lūk lēhér anakda iang tūah* the king's right arm embraced the neck of his eldest son. *Memōtong lēhér* to cut the throat. *Lēhér bāju* the neck of a vest.

م *m* the letter named ميم *mim*.

م *me* an inseparable particle prefixed to verbs in the transitive form. (Vid. من *men*.) *me-larī-kan* to put to flight, from لاري *lārī* to run.

م *mu* an abbreviation of the pronoun کام *kāmu* you, thou, ye, and in the possessive form, your, thine, their. *Badan-mu* thy body. *Ambā-mu* thy servant. *Larī-lah anggkau daṅgan sūngguh-sūngguh atī-mu* run thou with thy utmost speed. *Bāwa serta mu* bring along with you.

ما *mā* and 'أما *amā* mother. *Mā anak amba* the mother of my child. *Mā-tirī* mother-in-law, stepmother. *Mā-inang* nurse, foster-mother. *Mā-uwā* father's or mother's elder sister. *Mā-chi* father's younger sister. *Mā-mūda* mother's younger sister. (Much uncertainty is found amongst authorities for the terms of collateral relationship.) *Mā-aṅkat* an adopting mother, a protectress.

مابك *mābuk* drunk, intoxicated, giddy. Drunkenness, intoxication. *Mābuk minūm-an* drunk with liquor. *Mābuk daṅgan lima bāgei mābuk* drunk with five sorts of intoxication. (Vid. باغي *bāgei*.) *Mābuk lāut* or *mābuk umbak* sea-sick. *Gila dan berāhi seperti orang iang mābuk* extravagantly fond, like an intoxicated person. *Lālu berenti-lah ka-duā-nia deri-pada sūngat mābuk-nia* they then both desisted, by reason of their extreme intoxication. *Segala iang memabūk-kan seperti arak dan tūak* every thing that intoxicates, such as arrack and toddy.

مات *māta* the eye; the figurative uses of this word are very numerous. *Māta orang itu de butā-kan allah* God blinded the eyes of that man. *Bulū māta* the eye-lashes. *Kalūpak* and *ka-lipat māta* the eye-lids. *Biji māta* the eye-ball. *Anak māta* the pupil. *Pūtih māta* white of the eye. *Māta juling* squint-eyed. *Māta bilas* goggle-eyed. *Māta nilas* blear-eyed. *Kechap māta* twinkling of the eye. *Karnyit daṅgan māta* to frown. *Pūhn māta* the interior angle of the eye. *Ikur māta* the exterior angle. *Cheremin māta* spectacles. *mata-ārī* the sun, or eye of day. *Māta āyer* a spring of water, fountain. *Māta kāyū* a knot in wood. *Māta tong* the bung of a cask. *Māta pisau atau pedang* the blade of a knife or sword. *Māta wang* or *māta réal* specie, hard money. *Māta benda* articles, materials, goods, moveable property, specie. *Māta kākī* the ankle. *Māta jālan* the advance-guard or party. *mata-māta* or *māta rāja* an officer of police, inspector, superintendant.

مات *māti* dead. To die. *Orang māti* a dead man. *Iāng idup dan iāng māti* the living and the dead. *Māti de būnoh* murdered. *Māti de gantong* hanged. *Māti lemas* suffocated; drowned. *Nischāya mati-lah aku* certainly I shall die. *Māu māti* like to die. *Diya māu māti* he is in a dying state. *Matī-kan* or *me-matī-kan* to put to death. *کاماتین ka-matī-an* the person deceased; death, decease; the compensation for homicide. *Segala iāng ka-matī-an itu pūn de menāngis-kan anak binī-nia* all the deceased were bewailed by their wives and children. *Harām mem-bāwa mayit deri negri tampat ka-matī-an ka-pada negri iāng lain* it is forbidden to remove a corpse from the place of the person's death to another country. *Pada hāl ka-matī-an orang itu* respecting the affair of that man's death. *Meng-adāp-i ka-matī-an-ku* to be present at my death. *Tertāwa ka-matī-matī-an* laughed till they were ready to die. *Se-māti* death (personified); the dead; deceased. *Akan ganti rāja kita se-māti* in the room of our deceased king.

ماجه *mājoh* greedy, voracious. To devour greedily.

ماچا *māchā* a species of shell-fish.

ماچم *mācham* and *ماچم* *macham* (ENG. through the jargon of CANTON) musters, samples, patterns of goods. *Amba liat daftar-nia serta daŋgan mācham dagāng-an itu* I saw his invoice, together with the samples of the goods. *Ubat bedil macham satu tong* one barrel of gunpowder as a sample. *Akan snāpang tinta tūan brī māri sa-pūchuk mācham daūlu* with respect to the musquets, be so good as to send hither previously one piece as a sample.

ماچن *māchan*, JAV. a tiger. (Vid. *هريمو hari-mau*.) *Māchan bāwas* a fierce tiger.

مادو *mādū* bigamy, polygamy; the relationship or relative appellation of two women who are wives of one man; the wives of a man, as dis-

tinguished from his principal wife. *Tūan ber-ādap ampat ber-mādu* you, who are four wives of the same man, make your appearance; (prov. song). *Adat per-madū-an* a fine paid for having a second wife (under certain circumstances).

مار *māra* evil, injury, mischief, calamity; danger. *Lepas-lah iya deri-pada satrū itu daŋgan tiāda ber-māra* he was delivered from that enemy without suffering any injury. *Tiāda māra dan bayā-nia* (syn.) they experienced no evil. *Iāng de paliarā-kan allah deri-pada segala māra bāya satrū-nia* whom God preserveth from all evil and mischief of his enemies. *Akan jālan itu tiāda apa marā-nia* in that road there is no danger whatever.

مارغ *mārang* or *مرغ* *marang* straw, stubble. *Mārang padi iāng tiŋgal* the remaining stubble of the padi. *Ikan mārang* a species of fish much esteemed as food, and called the leather-fish at Bencoolen.

مارنتع *mārentang* to express hasty displeasure; to stamp with the foot in passion.

مارند *māranda* and *مراند* *marānda* a widow; a widower. *Perampūan māranda iāng pūnia lāki sūdah māti* a widow woman, her husband being dead.

ماره *mārah* angry, wroth, enraged; anger, wrath. (Vid. *اماره amarah*.) *Maka mārah nūh pada anak-nia* and Noah was wroth with his sons. *Mārah-nia tidak dāpat de tāhan* she could not restrain her wrath.

ماري *mārī* come! hither. *Mārī sini* come hither. *Mārī kita pūlang* come, let us go. *ماریله marīlah anak-ku* come my child. *Pergi mārī* going and coming, to and fro'. *Sudah lāma tiāda pūlang mārī pada bēta* for this long time has not returned to us. *Sūruh-lah praū mārī* order a vessel hither. *Brī mārī* send hither.

ماس *māsa* time, season. *Pada māsa itu* at that time. *Ada ka-pada suātu māsa* it happened

on a time. *Pada māsa idup* during life time. *Pada māsa ini lain deri-pada daulu* at this time it is different from what it was formerly. *Māsa menābur* seed or sowing time. *Māsa pānas dan diŋgin* the hot and cold seasons. *Ujan pada masā-nia* rain in its season. *Jekalau lunjut atau pendēk masā-nia* if its period be long or short.

ماس māsa forsooth, what though, howbeit, supposing it to be, what then, granted, be it so, think you so? *Māsa tidak de brī-nia būka* would he not, forsooth, allow it to be opened? *Māsa būlih amba pergi* can I go forsooth? *Masā-kan bēta ber-bōhong pada bapā-ku* could I, think you, speak a falsehood to my father? *Masā-kan begitu* be that as it may.

ماسع māsang the name of a place on the western coast of SUMATRA.

ماسع māsing and ماسيع māsing commonly, usually.

ماسع māsing-māsing separately, distinctly, individually, respectively; in succession, one by one. *Māsing-māsing mem-bāwataratak-nia* each carried his tent. *Ber-lāri-lari-an māsing-māsing mem-bāwa diri-nia* running away each took a separate course. *Māsing-māsing pulang ka-pada rūmah-nia* returned to their respective homes. *Māsing-māsing dālam tempat-nia* in their respective places.

ماسق masak ripe (as fruit); dressed (as victuals). To dress, cook, boil, stew. *Būah pisang iang masak* ripe plantains. *Balūm ada masak būah maŋga ini* these mangoes are not yet ripe. *Pādī balūm masak* the padi (rice) is not yet ripe. *Kalambak iang masak* aloes wood of a rich quality. *Iya nen me-masak-kan nāsī kāmī* it was she who cooked our rice for us.

ماسق masuk to enter, go in. *Masuk rūmah* to enter a house. *Masuk-lah iya ka-dālam astanā-nia* he entered his palace. *De barwā-nia-lah*

masuk ka-dālam kotā-nia he introduced him into his castle. *Masuk islām* to enter into the true faith, become a mahometan. *Mata-ārī masuk-lah* the sun was setting. *Andak masuk-kan kapal-nia itu ka-dālam sūngei traŋggānū* proposes to carry his ship into the river of Traŋggānū. *برماسق مسوكن ber-masuk-masuk-an* repeated entrance.

ماسم masam and اسم asam acid, sour, crabbed, harsh, austere. *Me-liat masam* to look harshly upon. *Māsam mūka* a countenance expressive of displeasure or vexation; chagrin. *Jāŋgan-lah iya sūngat masam mukā-nia deri-pada peniū-kit* let him not be much chagrined at his complaint.

ماسين masin briny, brackish; salted, pickled. *Ayer masin atau āyer tāwar* salt water or fresh water. *Makān-an iang masin* salted provisions. *Ayer mata itu masin* the tears were salt.

ماغو māngū dismayed, terrified, confounded, stupefied, petrified. Dismay, consternation. *Ada iang ter-maŋgu-māngū sebāb men-daŋgar swarā-nia* some were dismayed at hearing his voice. *Dāyang sakali-an itu-pūn ter-chaŋgang-chāŋgang dan ter-maŋgu-māngū* all the damsels were astonished and confounded. *Ter-māngū seperti orang iang mābuk* rendered stupid like a person in liquor.

ماكي māki to abuse. (Vid. مكي makī.)

ماكن makan to eat; to dine; to consume (as fire or rust); to cut, penetrate (as a sharp instrument). *Makan nāsī* to eat boiled rice. *Tiāda iya māu makan* he will not eat, he refuses nourishment. *Se-telah sudah makan maka lālu makan sirih dan memākei būu-bau'n* after having dined they all partook of betel and used perfumes. *Abis-lah kāmī bajū-nia de makan ulih āpi* their garments were entirely consumed by the fire. *Kūlit-nia tidak de makan besi itu* the steel would not penetrate his skin. *Makan gāji* to receive wages. *ماكانن makān-an* food, victuals.

مَکِين *mākin* the more, by so much the more.

(Vid. مَکِين *mikin*.) *Mākin tūah mākin jāhat* the older the more vicious. *Mākin besār anak itu mākin ellok* the more the child grew, the handsomer it became. *Meleinkan mākin sasat* but goes the more astray. *Sa-rātus mākin sa-puluh* ten per cent. interest.

مَکَؤ *mākau* the island and city of Macao in CHINA. *Minta tōlong jūal-kan amas itu ka-pada kapal mākau* assist me to sell the gold to the Macao (China) ships.

مَکِي *mākī* to abuse, call names, rail at. *Me-nampar ōrang dan memākī binī-nia* to strike a man and call his wife names. *Apā-kah gunā-nia mākī dan nista* what end is answered by abuse and scurrility? *Serāya memandang kāmī bājū ōrang muda itu makī-mākī kāmī tūan-nia* observing that the garment worn by the young man resembled (mimicked) that of her mistress.

مَال *mālu* ashamed. (Vid. مَالُ *mālū*.)

مَالَس *mālās* lazy, indolent, slothful. *Awā mālās* a slothful fellow, lazy body. *Mālās meṅgaji* lazy at lesson. *Hei amba iang mālās* O thou lazy servant! *Seperti kena mālās rasā-nia* he seemed to be seized with a lazy fit.

مَالِغ *mālang* ill-luck; unlucky, unsuccessful, unfortunate. *Ontong iang mālang* ill luck, bad success. *Kāmī mālang sudah ter-buang* we unfortunate fellows are cast out. *Meṅgapā-kah tūan meniṅgal-kan adek mālang chelāka ini* why did you abandon your unfortunate and wretched sister (wife)?

مَالِغ *mālang* a military officer of a certain rank. *Mālang dan pen-jūrat dan paṅggāwa* officers of different ranks.

مَالِغ *mālang* a species of eel.

مَالِغ *māling* and مَالِغ *māling* to steal, pilfer, purloin. *Diya ber-jāga tākut māling* he is on

the watch for fear of a theft. *Seperti ōrang andak me-māling* like a person about to commit a theft. *Māsuk-nia deri pintū māling* she entered by a secret door, porte derobée. *Ma-ling-māling* by stealth, privately. *Brī tūa mā-ling-māling* give information privately.

مَالِغِي *malegei* a palace, royal lodge; that part of the palace (*astāna*) which contains the sleeping apartments. *Malegei tūjuh paṅkat* a palace of seven stories. *Būnyi-bunyi-an de-dālam mā-legei* music in the palace. *Isi malegei* the royal attendants. *Sampei-lah baginda ka-dālam kōta astāna itu maka kambali-lah tūan putri ka-malegei-nia sindiri* upon the king's entering the fortifications of the palace, the princess retired to her own apartments. *Pergi-lah iya ka-malegei anakanda-nia* he proceeded to the apartment or separate palace of his child.

مَالَم *mālam* night. *Mālam dan siang* night and day. *Mālam āri* night time. *Mālam āri rāya* the night or eve of a festival. *Arī-pūn jāuh mālam* the night was far advanced. *Brāpa mālam* how many nights (for days)? *Ber-mā-lam* to pass the night. *Sa-mālam* yesterday, one night since. مَسَامِين *se-malām-an* by night. *Ber-himpun se-malām-an* to assemble by night.

مَالُ *mālū* ashamed, abashed; bashful; shame, disgrace. *Meṅapa mālū de tintang dāyang* why are you ashamed at being looked at by a damsel? *Tiadā-lah aṅkau mālū akan allah* art thou not ashamed in the sight of God? *Tun-duk mālū* to hold down the head from shame. *Malū-mālū bhāsa rupā-nia* her countenance expressed bashfulness. *Mem-brī mālū* to cast shame or bring reproach upon. *Iya-pūn ber-kāta daṅgan tāṅgis-nia lagi-pūn daṅgan mālū-nia* he spoke it with grief and shame. *Buang* or *lepas mālū* to circumcise. كَمَلُون *ka-malū-an* shame; pudenda.

مَالَه *mālah* so that, until, to that degree. *Sāṅgat menāṅgis mālah bāsah daṅgan kāmī bājū-nia* wept so violently that her garment became wet.

Malah ābis dangan būluh kening-nia ter-bākar until the hair of their eye-brows were scorched.

مالی *mālī*, HIND. माला a string of flowers, jewels, &c. worn about the neck. *Ber-sunting dan ber-mālī* wearing flowers behind the ears and about the neck. *Ber-mālī intan de kārang* having a necklace of diamonds.

مالیح *māling* to steal. (Vid. مالیح *māling*.)

مام *māma* and مامق *māmak* paternal uncle or aunt; a respectful appellative in addressing a person advanced in years. *Māma perampūan* father's sister. *Anak perampūan* مامā-nia the daughter of his paternal uncle, his niece. *Meng-āpa tūan menaṅkap māma tūan kārna iya ini sudāra āyah tūan* why have you laid hands upon your uncle; for this person is the brother of your father? *Anak māma muhammed* the son of the uncle of Mahomet (Ali, who was his cousin as well as his son-in-law). *Hei mamā-ku marī-lah* come hither my respected friend.

مامر *māmar* bruised; maimed; feeble (as from hurts).

ماءود *mā-mūda* mother's younger sister. (Vid. ماء *mā*.)

مامور *māmūr* inhabited, populous. (Vid. مامور *māmūr*.)

ماموم *māmūm*, AR. a catechist, one who is instructed by the priest; the laity. *Wājib akan māmūm meng-ikut imām-nia* it is incumbent upon the catechist to repeat after the priest. *Ada sāk imām-kah iya atau māmūm* if there be a doubt whether he is the instructor or the instructed. *Imām-pūn brī salām akan mamūm-nia iang pada fihak kānan dan pada fihak kīrī* the priest salutes his congregation to the right and the left.

مامه *māmah* to chew. *Māmah dāging* to chew meat. *Māmah biak* to chew the cud.

مان *māna* where, which, what. *De-māna* where, at what place? *Ka-māna* whither? *Deri-māna* whence. *Bagi-māna* how? *Māna-kāla* when, at what time? *Orang māna* which man? *Rāja iang māna itu* what king is that? *Māna titah tūan* whatever are my lord's commands. *Amba tōlong akan diya māna se-kwāsa amba* I assisted him as far as it was in my power. *Baik deri-māna-māna datang-nia* come from where he may. *Se-māna-māna* wherever.

مانس *mānis* sweet; pleasing; delicate. *Mānis seperti sakar ber-champur madū* sweet as sugar mixed with honey. *Kūlit mānis* cinnamon; cassia lignea. *Jārī mānis* the fourth finger. *De ambel-nia chinchin ka-pada jārī mānis* she took a ring from the fourth finger. *Mānis katā-nia* his words were sweetly persuasive. *Mānis lakū-nia* her manner was affable or engaging. *Itam mānis* a delicate brown, brunette. مانيس *manis-an* sweetmeats.

مانشي *mānusīa* or *mānusha*, HIND. मनुष्य or मानुष *man*, mankind (as distinguished from other animals and from supernatural beings); human. *Niāwa mānusīa* the soul of man or human soul. *Baṅgkei mānusīa* the carcasses of men, or human carcasses. *Tiāda pernah mānusīa dātang ka-mārī* never (before) did man approach this place. *Raja-rāja mānusīa dan raja-rāja dēwa* kings of men and kings of genii. *Andak-kah tiap-tiap benātang itu ber-istri-kan mānusīa* is every one of those beasts (rational monies) to have a mortal to wife? *Sebāb kabāniak-an mānusīa* on account of the multitude of people. *Ber-ādap ka-pada mānusīa* to appear in public.

مانق *mānak* the name of a place on the southwestern coast of SUMATRA, Manna.

مانق *mānuk* (Eastern islands) bird; fowl. *Mānuk dēwāta* the bird of paradise, or *būrong sūpan*.

مانم *mānikam*, HIND. मणिक a ruby; precious stones in general. *Mērah seperti mānikam* red

as a ruby. *Warna tubōh-nia seperti mānikam iang kūning* her complexion was that of a topaz. *Mānikam iang amat pūtih* a jewel extremely pellucid; of a fine water. *Manikam sa-biji* one ruby.

ماني māni-māni beads.

ماو māu and ماهو māhū to will, want, desire, wish, chuse, require; intend, have a tendency to. Whether. *Amba tiāda māu* I will not, do not chuse. *Apa māu* what do you want? *Maū-kah atau tīdak-kah* do you chuse or do you not? *Tiāda jūga diya māu dīam* still she would not cease. *Tiāda māu tidor* cannot sleep. *Tiāda māu ka-luar āyer matā-nia* their tears would not flow. *Māu ūjan* it threatens rain. *Diya māu mātī* he is going to die. *Māu jantan māu betina* whether male or female. *Māu ka-pada baik-nia dan māu ka-pada jāhat-nia* whether for good or for bad, whatever may come of it.

ماور māwur the rose-tree, rose, rosa. *Ayer māwur* rose-water. *Būnga māwur* or (by an abuse of words) *būnga āyer māwur* the rose or rose-water flower. *Jambū āyer māwur* the rose-water jambū, eugenia. *Būnga māwur pūtih* rosa indica.

ماوع māwang fresh-smelling (as a leaf).

ماهل māhal dear, high-priced. (Vid. مهل mahal.)

مايده māidah and mējah, AR. and PORT. (mèsa) a table, dining table.

ماي māya, HIND. माया visual illusion; shade, phantom, apparition. *Orang mūda baik pāras seperti māya surga* a youth whose beautiful features gave him the appearance of a heavenly phantom.

مايغ māyang the blossom, or peculiar sheath containing the blossom of the coconut, betel-nut, and some other trees of that class.

مايم māyam a denomination of money, sixteen of which compose the baṅkal.

ماين māin to play, sport, toy; to game. *Dūduk ber-mūin* to sit down and play. *Rūmah māin wāyang* a theatre. *Māin chātūr* and *māin pāsang* to play at chequers or draughts. *Māin sinjāta* to play at weapons, to fence. *Kārna ber-māin-māin* in sport. *فرمينين per-māin-an* and *فمينين pe-māin-an* a plaything, a game, amusements; fireworks. *Ber-māin pel-bāgei per-māin-an* to play at different games. *Pa-gāwei per-māin-an* apparatus for play (as chess-men).

مايک māniak many. (Vid. بايک bāniak.)

ماتري matrī a seal; to seal. *Chinchin matrī* a seal-ring. *Ter-būka deri-pada matrī-nia* opened from its seal; unsealed. *Sudah-lah sūrat itu maka lālū de matrī-nia* having finished the letter he proceeded to seal it. *Chāp janjī-an ter-matrī atas kartas ini* an impression of the seal of ratification is made upon this paper.

مات mata-māta an officer of state, inspector, supervisor. (Vid. مات mata.)

ماتو matō or matū a term denoting the degree of fineness of gold. *Amas sa-pūluh matō* gold of ten degrees (twenty-four carats), pure gold. *Mato-lūlū* pearls. *Mato-mānikam* rubies and other precious stones.

ماتاري mata-ārī the sun, or eye of day. *Mata-ārī nāik* or *terbit* sunrise. *Mata-ārī tūrun* or *māsuk* sunset. *Ka-mata-ārī mātī* to the westward. *Ka-mata-ārī idup* to the eastward. *Amba-mu dātang deri-pada mata-ārī idup* thy servant is come from the eastward. *Seperti mata-ārī bhāru terbit de tepi lāngit* like the sun new-risen in the border of the sky. *Chāya mata-ārī memanchar-lah seperti mūka perampūan iang baik paras-nia* the splendour of the sun shone forth like the countenance of a beautiful woman. *Mata-ārī kalam-kabūt-lah rupā-nia* the sun appeared through a thick mist.

ماتي or متيا mutia, HIND. मुक्ता vulg. मुति and متيار mutiāra pearl, mother-of-pearl;

pearls. *Kāta orang meniellam mutia jekalau kita ber-ūlih mutiāra sa-kāla kita meniellam ini* says the diver for pearl (oysters), if I shall obtain any pearls at this diving. *Meniūruh orang meniellam mutia de tepī lāūt itu maka ter-lālu bāniak ber-ūlih mutia ada iang seperti telur ayam* ordered persons to dive for pearls near the coast. Many pearls were obtained, some of which were as large as eggs. *Pāyong mutia de kārang* umbrellas adorned with pearls. *Pe-dang ber-ūlu mutiāra* a sword with a mother-of-pearl hilt. *Ujan mutia de turūn-kan ūlih rāja* showers of pearls were scattered by the king. *Tiga biji mutiāra* three pearls. *Indong mutia* mother-of-pearl, the shell which contains the pearls.

misāl, Ar. similitude, analogy, example, comparison, figure, simile.

miskāl, Ar. a weight equal to two hundred and eighty-four barley-corns (Gladwin). *Suātu miskāl tiga puluh anam sāga dan jeka pada kira-kira timbāng-an bonḡkal brat-nia anam kūpang maka jumleh dua puluh miskāl itu jeka de timbang daṅgan bonḡkal sa-tāil ampat-blas māyam dan jeka de timbang daṅgan derham negri acheh maka jadi-lah iya dūlāpan tāil tūjuh mas brat-nia* one miskāl is equal to 36 of the scarlet pea (abrus), and if estimated by the *bonḡkal* standard its weight is 6 *kūpang*: the amount of 20 *miskāl*, according to the same standard, is 1 *tāil* and 14 *māyam*; and if computed by the *derham* of Achin, its weight will be 8 *tāil* and 7 *mas* or mace.

mejed, Ar. glorious, sublime. *Werkat 'l mejed* the sublime epistle *mejāhid* a warrior fighting in defence of his religion.

mujur good luck; to win at play. *Mālang mujur* hit or miss. *Mujūr-i-lah iya* he was the winner.

majlis, Ar. an assembly, convention; meeting, company. *Mengapā-kah maka aṅkau tiāda mem-bri isteādat de-adāp-an majlis rāja-rāja*

kāmi wherefore didst thou not pay the usual compliments upon appearing before the assembly of our chiefs? *Men-chabūl-i majlis orang* talked impertinently to the assembly. *Sakali-an kāmū iang dūlam majlis* all ye who are now in the assembly. *Adat tartib majlis rāja-rāja* the etiquette of courts. *Paṅgūlu majlis* the president.

majellis, *manjellis*, and *manjālīs* beautiful, elegant, graceful, dignified. *Majellis rupā-nia seperti būlan purnāma* her appearance was beautiful as that of the full moon. *Wejeh iang manjellis* a handsome, dignified countenance. *Binchi-lah iya akan orang itu sebab kōrang majellis rupā-nia* she hated the man on account of the plainness of his person.

muchah, PERS. the hair of the eye-brows or eye-lids. (Vid. *misi*.)

muhabbat, Ar. love, affection. Loving, affectionate. *Werkat 'l muhabbat* an affectionate epistle.

muharram, Ar. the first month of the mahometan year.

muhammed, Ar. a proper name (signifying laudable). *Nabi muhammed* the prophet Mahomet. *Awal-nia ādam akhīr-nia muhammed* the first of them (the prophets) was Adam, the last of them Mahomet. *Paṅgūlu kāmī nabī muhammed dan segala kulawargā-nia dan segala sohbat-nia* our guide, the prophet Mahomet, and all his family, and all his companions.

makhlūk, Ar. creatures, created beings.

madāṅ or *muddang* a species of timber.

madat or *muddat* a preparation of opium for smoking by mixing and seething it with tobacco shred fine. The poppy. *Mākan madat* to take or smoke opium.

madah, Ar. eulogium, encomium, commendation (especially in verse).

مدرسه *madraseh*, AR. a college, academy.

مدو *madū*, HIND. मधु honey. *Seperti sakar ber-champur madū* like sugar mixed with honey. *Lāūt madū* a sea of honey. *Indong madū* and *sārang madū* the honey-comb. *Madū-madū-an* a swarm of bees, or, the mass of comb and honey as it attaches to the bough of a tree.

مدو *midū* qualmish, crop-sick.

مده *mudah* and موده *mūdah* easy, facile, light, trifling; liberal, bountiful, condescending; cheap. *Bechāra iang mūdah* an easy business. *Dan rāyat kita mudah-lah iya men-chārī makān-an-nia* and it will be an easy matter for my people to find their provisions. *Sopāya mūdah men-chābut sakīn daŋgan taŋgan kānan* that it may be easy to draw out the knife with the right hand. *Mudah-mudah* easily. مداهن *mudāh-an* ease, facility; liberality. مدهمداهن *mudah-mudāh-an* and موداهن *mūda-mudāh-an* perhaps, possibly. *Mudah-mudāh-an kalau-kālau dāpat pātek karjā-kan seperti tilah tuān-ku* possibly your slave may be able to effect what your highness orders. *Siāpa tāu pe-karjā-an prang ini mudah-mudāh-an* who knows what the effect of this war may possibly be? *Jekalau men-jādī كمداهن ka-mudāh-an ka-pada anak kita* if an opportunity (facility) should present itself to my son. *Jāŋgan tuān-ku فرموده مدهكن per-mūdah-mudah-kan pe-karjā-an* orang hina ini let not your highness make light of the operations of this mean person.

مذكر *mezker*, AR. praising, commemorating. مذكور *mezkur* remembered, recited, before-mentioned.

مر *murr*, AR. myrrh.

مراڭي *marāgei* a species of bird.

مراند *marānda* or مرند *maranda* a widow or widower. (Vid. ماراند *mārandā*.)

مربو *marbau* or murbau a hard species of wood, *metrosideros amboinensis*, R. *Pāpan marbau*

panjang anam hasta tabal lima jārī planks of *marbau* six cubits long and five inches thick.

مرتبه *mertabat*, AR. step, degree, rank; office, employment. *Nāik mertabat-nia deri-pada kita sakali-an* raised him a step above us all. *Merendahkan diri-nia ka-pada orang iang kōrang mertabat deri-pada-nia* to humble himself to the level of those who are his inferiours in rank. *Tūrut mertabat-nia* followed his employment; officiated.

مرتد *murtadd*, AR. an apostate, renegado; a convert. *Murtadd iyā-lah iang ber-ubah imān-nia* he is said to be an apostate who changeth his faith.

مرجان *marjān*, AR. and PERS. red coral, coral beads.

مرچ *morcha*, HIND. मुच्छी to faint away, to swoon. A swoon. *Iya itu-pūn ter-kajut lālu morcha* she was alarmed, and then fainted. *Bārang siāpa memandang rupā-nia nischāya morcha* whoever beheld her was inevitably deprived of his faculties. *Se-kotika iya sadar-lah deri-pada morchā-nia* as soon as he recovered from his swoon.

مرچو *marchū* and مرچ *marchu* a watch-tower, turret, look-out-house. *Marchu kōta* the watch-tower of a fortress. *Dudūk-lah iya de marchu mālegei* seated herself on the turret of the palace. *Nāik-lah ka-marchu gūnong tinggi itu* ascended to the pinnacle of that high mountain.

مرحوم *marhūm*, AR. the deceased (one who has found mercy); a saint, a holy or venerated person (living or dead). *Ibn marhūm sultān abū-bekr* son of the deceased sultan *Abu-bekr*. *Deri-pada māsa padūka marhūm* from the time of my dear deceased (parent). *Marī-lah tuān amba per-sambah-kan ka-pada padūka marhūm* come, sir, I shall present you to the beloved object of our reverence (his king and father).

مردو *mardū*, HIND. मृदु melodious, sweetly

sounding. *Swāra iang mardū* a melodious voice. *Ter-lālu mardū bunyi-nia* the sound of it was extremely sweet.

مردھيق and مردیق *mardika*, JAV. free, freed from slavery, manumitted. *Orang mardika* a freed man, a manumitted slave, libertus, libertinus. *Samoā-nia kāwan-kawān-nia de lepas-kan-nia mardika* he has liberated all his domestics. *Sāya atau mardika* a slave or a freed man. *Iāng me-mardikā-kan atau iang de mardikā-kan* he who bestows freedom, or he who is made free. *Bri ūlih-mu akan dāku argā-mu maka mardikā-lah anḡkau* do thou pay to me thy value, before I (consent to) make thee free.

مرسیک *marsik* shrill, squeaking; effeminate (as the voice.) *Swarā-nia marsik* their voices were high and shrill.

مرغ *marang* straw, stubble. (Vid. مرغ *mārang*.)

مرغک *merāṅkok* to move on four or more feet; to creep; to crawl about (as children on all fours). *Benātang iang merāṅkok dan iang men-jūlor* animals which move on their feet or on their bellies (as snakes and worms).

مرغگو *merāṅgau* to remain (a married woman) as a pledge for a debt in the house of a creditor. *Perampūan ōrang iang dūduk merāṅgau ūtang* the man's wife who remained as a pledge for the debt.

مرقات and مرقاتی *merapātī* the pigeon, columba, also named *būrong dārah*.

مرقالم *marapālam* the mango fruit. (Vid. مرقالم *mampalam*.)

مرقویان *marapūyan* a species of timber of a hard texture.

مرق *marak* or *murrak* the pea-fowl or peacock, pavo. *Marak jantan dan marak betina* the peacock and pea-hen. *Ber-kanching marak me-lāyang* having clasps in the form of a flying peacock. *Seperti marak meng-igal rupā-nia* its appearance was that of a peacock strutting

with its tail expanded. *Būṅga marak* a splendid flower, called also *būṅga china* and *trang dunyā*; poinciana pulcherrima, L.

مرقسی *me-raksī* to perfume. *Me-raksī tūboh* to perfume the body. *Me-raksī astāna* to perfume the palace. *Lālu de mākan sirih درقسی de raksī*.

مرک *morka* angry, wroth. Anger, wrath, indignation (of a superiour). *Sāṅgat morka-lah iya akan kita* he was extremely wroth with us. *Dan jekalau tuān-ku morka semāja pātek per-sambah-kan jūga* and though your highness should be angry, yet shall I still proceed to tell you. *Tākut de morka-i ūlih permei-sūrī* afraid of incurring the resentment of the queen.

مرکولی *marakūlī* a species of timber.

مرگ *morga* or مرگ ستوا *morga-satwā*, HIND.

मृग wild animals, wild beasts, game, feræ. *Se-telah dini-ārī āyam-pūn ber-kūkū dan segala morga-satwā-pūn balūm men-chāri makān-an-nia* when the day had just broke, and the cocks crew, and the animals of the forest had not yet gone in search of their food. *Segala morga-satwā iang me-lāyang de adara* all kinds of game, or wild fowl, that fly in the air. *Segala banātang dan morga-satwā* all the beasts and birds.

مروغگی *marūṅgei* a tree the roots of which have the pungent flavour of horse-radish; also named *kelōr*; guilandina moringa, L. hyperanthera moringa, Willd.

مریت تنو *marit-tanau* the country named in our maps, Martavan.

مرید *murid*, AR. a disciple, follower; scholar. *Murid-nia ber-rāmi-rāmi* he has a multitude of disciples.

مریک *marika* people, persons. An armour-bearer, esquire. مریکیت *marik'itu* those persons, they. *Marik'itu kambali-lah ka-pada tempat-nia* they returned to their abodes. Sa-

kali-an marika the whole body of people. *Membri salām ka-pada marika* to salute the congregation.

مريم mariam a great gun, cannon. Mary, the Virgin Mary. *Mariam besar kechil iang de-atas kota itu de pasang orang-lah dan seperti ujan buah peluru-nia* the guns, great and small, mounted on the ramparts, were fired, and the bullets fell as thick as rain. *Mariam pendek itu tiada-lah per-kanan ulih orang malayū* those short guns (carronades) are not to the liking of the Malays. *Sama-sama kami mariam-kan ka-darat* we jointly cannonaded the shore.

مريو mariau a mine. (Vid. *تambang* tambang.)

مزمور mazmūr, AR. a psalm, canticle. (Vid. *زبور zabūr*).

مس mas gold; a denomination of money called a mace, and also a weight, of which sixteen make a tial. (Vid. *امس amas*).

مسار musāra ration, allowance (as of corn for cattle); provender.

مستر mister, ENGL. Mr.

مستعد mustaid and *مستعید mustayid*, AR. ready, prepared, set in order.

مستولي mastūli a very coarse kind of cotton cloth. *Jual sūtra bilī mastūli* to sell silk and buy sacking. (Prov.)

مسجد meséjid or *mesjid*, AR. a mosque, mahometan temple. *Meséjid allah* the temple of God.

مسرّة meserat and *مسرّة mesrā*, AR. cheerfulness, gladness, joy, pleasure; love. Cheerful, joyous, sportive. *Minḡkin ber-tambah-tambah kāsih mesrā-nia* the more abundant was his happiness. *Ter-lālu kāsih dan mesrā* extremely fond and pleased.

مسطر mistar, AR. a rule for drawing straight lines.

مسكي maski, PORT. (mas que) although, what though, however, notwithstanding; no matter.

Maski tūan gūsar amba bilang jūga although you should be angry, yet will I tell it. *Maski-lah datang surat* notwithstanding the arrival of a letter. *Kālo tiada bilih bāniak maski se-dikit amba māu jūga* if you cannot afford much, I shall however be glad of a little.

مسكين meskin, AR. poor, needy. *Orang meskin* a person in indigent circumstances. *Kāta meskin jāṅgan kau mālu* do not thou be ashamed of the word poor. *Sohbat-ku meskin dan kāya* my friends, poor and rich! *Iāṅg menōlong-i segala fakir dan meskin iang ka-sakit-an pada jalān-i* who giveth relief to the poor and needy falling sick on their journey.

مسلم moslam or *muslam*, AR. belonging to the true faith; a true believer, mussulman.

مسوح mesūh, AR. salve, unguent.

مسول mesul an island near New Guinea.

مسي misi crisp, friable (as dry leaves).

مسيح mesiha, AR. the Messiah, Christ, the anointed.

مسيح misiyang a species of rush used in the manufacture of mats.

مسيو mesiyū and *اوبت مسيو ubat mesiyū* gunpowder. *Mesiyū mantah* saltpetre.

مشاورّة mushāwarat or *musāwarat*, AR. counsel, consultation, deliberation, conference. To consult, deliberate; resolve in council. *Se-telah pūtus musāwarat itu* as soon as the deliberation was at an end. *Dudūk-lah iya de balērong sarāya musāwarat daṅgan segala mantri-mantri iang tūah* he sat down in the audience-room and entered into consultation with all the statesmen advanced in years.

مشرق mashrak, AR. the east. *Diam-nia de mashrak arah mata-ārī idup* their residence is in the east, towards the rising sun.

مشغل mesghul and *مشغول mesghul*, AR. troubled,

uneasy, anxious, chagrined; busied, diligent. Uneasiness, anxiety. *Ber-diam diri-nia seperti lāku orang iang mesghul* he remained silent, like a person in trouble. *Mesghul dan dukachita ati-nia* his mind was troubled and sad. *Mem-brī mesghul* to occasion uneasiness.

مشكل *mushkil*, Ar. difficult, intricate; ambiguous, obscure, doubtful. *Suāl iang mushkil* difficult questions. *Pe-karjā-an iang mushkil* a troublesome affair, business attended with risk. *Khabar iang mushkil* ambiguous report, obscure or doubtful intelligence.

مشهور *mashūr*, Ar. celebrated, famous, notorious; published, divulged. *Ter-lalū-lah mashūr namā-nia* his name was much celebrated. *Sopāya ter-mashūr-lah nāma tuān-ku* that your highness's name may be rendered famous. *Jeka mashūr nakal-nia* if his bad character be notorious. *Maka mashūr-lah de-dālam negri* now it was publicly spoken of in the city. *Mashūr-kan kitāb* to publish or give publicity to a book.

مصحف *moshaf*, Ar. a book, the *korān*, writing, inscription. *Jekalau ada moshaf itu dālam taf-sīr atau ter-sūrat pada dinar* if the writing is in a paraphrase of the *korān*, or inscribed upon a coin.

مصر *misir*, Ar. Egypt, Cairo. *Tānah misir* the land of Egypt. *Pada sema taṅgah jālan antāra negri rūm dan negri misir* midway between Constantinople and Egypt or Cairo. مصر *mi-sir* Egyptian.

مصلحة *maslahat*, Ar. stratagem; subtilty, craft. *Bāniak maslahat-nia rakshāsa itu* those demons are full of wiles.

مضرة *medlerat*, Ar. detriment, injury, damage, mischief; offence. *Men-jadī-lah medlerat akhir-nia meniasal-pūn tiadā-lah ber-gūna lāgi* mischief will happen in the end, and repentance be of no avail. *Jāṅgan apā-lah adenda meṅgarjā-kan pe-karjā-an iang mem-brī medlerat dan mem-brī*

kiji nāma kita do not I beseech thee my (younger) brother, commit an action that may produce mischief and bring our name into disgrace.

مطلق *mutalak*, Ar. absolute; general. *Wakīl mutalak* a plenipotentiary, an agent possessing full powers.

معاف *māāf*, Ar. absolved, pardoned, spared, exempt; excuseable, venial. Favour, pardon, forgiveness, absolution. *Dōsa kakanda minta de māāf-kan* pray excuse the offence of a brother. *Tiāda de māāf-kan akan babal-nia* his ignorance is not to be pardoned. *Memōhon māāf* to entreat forgiveness. *Sūrat māāf* an acquittance, written discharge.

معلم *mālim* and معلم *muālīm*, Ar. a pilot, a mate of a vessel; a master, leader, conductor, guide; a tutor, preceptor. Tutelage, guidance. *Mālim kapal iang gadāng* the principal pilot, or chief mate of a ship. *De sarah-kan anak-nia ka-pada mālim* committed their child to the care of a tutor. *Kārna perampūan ada de-dālam muālīm lakī-nia* for the woman is under the guidance of her husband.

معلوم *mālūm*, Ar. known, understood; clear, evident, certain; notorious, remarkable. *Mālūm jūa kirā-nia ūlih tuān akan hāl amba ber-kirim sūrat ini* be it known, I pray thee sir, the purpose for which I send this letter. *Ilmu mālūm* clear knowledge. *Dosā-nia balūm mālūm* his guilt is not yet evident. *Brī mālūm* to acquaint, signify, advise.

معلى *mualla*, Ar. elevated, eminent, sublime.

معمور *māmūr*, Ar. inhabited, populous, cultivated; abundant. *Sopāya jadī māmūr segala negri* that all the towns may increase in population; that the country may flourish. *Iāng de brī allah lampoh dan māmūr* to whom may God give abundantly.

معنى *māna* or *mānī* and معنا *mānā*, Ar. meaning, signification, sense. *Antāra dua māna* between

two meanings; ambiguous. *Jāngan kirā-nia meng-ambel akan māna iang ka-jahāt-an* do not, I pray thee, take it in an ill sense. *Māna iang ter-buka* an open, clear sense.

مغرب *maghrab*, Ar. the west, western region; Africa; Barbary. *Deri maghrab dūtang kamashrak* from the west unto the east. *Kaliāt-an-lah ālāmat de fihak maghrab* a sign appeared in the western quarter. *Sambāyang maghrab* vespers.

مغلوب *maghlūb*, Ar. conquered, overcome. *Maghlūb-lah rupā-nia tiadā-lah ghālib lagi* they appeared to be subdued, and no longer as conquerors.

مع *meng* an inseparable particle prefixed to verbs in the transitive form. (Vid. من *men*.)

مغابت *mengābat* to tie. (Vid. كبت *kabat*.)

مغات *menḡāta* to address; to express; to acquaint. (Vid. كات *kāta*.)

مغاتف *menḡātup* to close. (Vid. كاتف *kātup*.)

مغاج *meng-aji* to read the *korān* with the proper tone and emphasis, to read or recite prayers and religious exercises; to go to school. (Vid. اجي *aji*). *Orang iang tāu meng-aji* one who is skilled in repeating the Mahometan formularies, an adept, a scholar. *Anak-nia tāu meng-aji korān* his children have been taught to repeat or recite the *korān*. *Se-telah sudah tammat iya meng-aji de sūruh bel-ajar meniūrat* when he had completed his religious exercises directions were given for his learning to write. *پنجین peng-aji-an* a lesson, practice in religious recitation.

مغارث *menḡārut* to wrinkle. (Vid. كارت *kārut*.)

مغارغ *menḡārang* to compose. (Vid. كارغ *kā-rang*.) *Menḡārang suntīng* to compose a chaplet, to arrange flowers artificially for the hair. *Menḡārang kitāb* to compose a book.

مغارم *menḡāram* and مغرم *menḡaram* to destroy. (Vid. كارم *kāram* and كرم *karam*.)

مغاسه *menḡāsih* to favour. (Vid. كاسه *kāsih*.)

مغاغ *menḡānga* to cause to gape. (Vid. غاغ *ngānga*.)

مغاث *menḡāpa* why, wherefore. Cause, motive. (Vid. اث *apa* and غاث *ngāpa*.) *Menḡāpa kāmū tākut* why art thou afraid? *Menḡāpa maka anḡkau tiāda mengatā-kan diri-mu* wherefore is it that you did not announce yourself? *Tiāda menḡāpa, tiāda ngāpa, or tiāda akan menḡapā-nia* it mattereth not, does not signify, is of no moment.

مغالر *menḡālir* to flow. (Vid. هالر *hālir* and غالر *ngālir*.)

مغالغ *menḡālang* to place upon chocks. (Vid. كالغ *kālang*.)

مغالو *menḡālū* to meet in token of welcome, to salute (a guest) approaching, to invite. *Sudā-ra-ku sakali-an pergi menḡālū-alū-kan rāja itu* my brethren all, go and welcome the prince. *Iya ka-luar menḡālū-kan indra mahādēwa* they went forth and saluted Indra Mahādēwa. *Meng-ālū-alū-kan segala ulubālang-nia* to summon all his officers.

مغالوه *menḡālōh* to sigh. (Vid. مغلوه *menḡaloh* and كله *kaloh*.)

مغامق *meng-āmuk* to fight furiously; to murder indiscriminately. (Vid. امق *amuk*.)

مغالول *menḡāwal* to guard, watch. (Vid. كاول *kāwal*.)

مغاوان *mengāwan* to accompany. (Vid. كاوان *kāwan*.)

مغاوين *menḡawin* to wed, give in marriage. (Vid. كاوين *kāwin*.)

مغايل *menḡāil* to angle. (Vid. كايل *kāil*.)

مغايرة *menḡāyūh* to row; to cruise. (Vid. كايوه *kāyūh*.)

مغتر *menḡatar* to intimidate. (Vid. كتر *katar*.)

مغتم *menḡatam* to reap. (Vid. كتم *katam*.)

مغتھوي *menḡataū-i* to know. (Vid. تاه *tāu* and كتھوي *ka-taū-i*.)

مغجت *menḡajut* and مغجوت *menḡajūt* to startle. (Vid. كجت *kajut*.)

مغراسي *menḡarās-i* to render hard. (Vid. كرس *kras*.)

مغرت *menḡarāt* or *menḡ'rat* to cut off. (Vid. كرت *krat*.)

مغرت *menḡ-arti* and مغرتي *menḡ-arti* to understand, comprehend. (Vid. ارت *arti*.)

مغرج *menḡarja* to work, execute. (Vid. كرج *karja*.)

مغرع *menḡ'ring* to dry. (Vid. كرع *kring*.)

مغراق *menḡarāk* to move. (Vid. كراق *garāk*.)

مغراع *menḡarling* to look at indirectly. (Vid. كراع *karling*.)

مغرم *menḡaram* to destroy. (Vid. كرم *karam* and كارم *kāram*.)

مغرم *menḡaram* to sit on eggs, to brood; to hatch.

مغري *menḡaruniya* to gratify, bestow bounty upon. (Vid. كري *karuniya*.)

مغروب *menḡarūbong* to encompass. (Vid. كروب *karūbong*.)

مغروع *menḡarōng* to snarl, growl. (Vid. شروع *ngarōng*.)

مغرومن *menḡarūmun* to collect. (Vid. كرومن *karūmun*.)

مغروه *menḡarūh* to snore. (Vid. كروه *garūh*.)

مغره *menḡarāh* to assemble, call together. (Vid. كره *karāh*.)

مغسيان *menḡasiān* and مغسياني *menḡasiān-i* to pity. Compassionate. (Vid. كسيه *kasih-an*.)
Iāng amat menḡasiān ambā-nia who exceedingly compassionates his servants.

مغقال *menḡapāla* to head; to drive, conduct. (Vid. كقال *kapāla*.) *De pānah-nia ōrang iāng menḡapalā-kan ratā-nia* shot with an arrow the driver of his chariot.

مغق *menḡapong* and مغقوع *menḡapōng* to surround, besiege. (Vid. كق *kapong*.)

مغكت *maṅkat* deceased, defunct. *Rāja kāmī sudah maṅkat* our king is deceased. *Pada tāun itu maṅkat-lah sultān* in that year the sultan died. *Padūka ayanda iāng maṅkat* our late dear royal father.

مغكور *maṅkur* and مغكور *maṅkūr* a palanquin, litter. *Putri ka-ampat itu-pūn naik-lah ka-ātas maṅkur sa-būah s'orang* the four princesses ascended their respective palanquins. *Maṅkur usōng-an dan rāta dan pedātī* litters, chariots, and carts. *Maṅkur gājah* elephant-litters. مغكوركن *maṅkūr-kan* to carry in a litter.

مغكسر *maṅkasar* the kingdom of Macassar on the south-western coast of Celebes.

مغكك *maṅkok* a cup; porcelain.

مغكل *maṅkal* half ripe, green; fresh gathered. *Būah maṅkal* half ripe fruit. *Ber-būka puāsa daṅgan tiga biji khorma iāng maṅkal atau tiga iāng kring* to break the fast (after Lent) with three fresh, or with three dried dates.

مغكو بوم *maṅkō būmi* or مغكوبوم *maṅko-būmi* and مغكو *pa-maṅkō* first councillor or minister of state, vizir; an assessor or coadjutor to the monarch. *Paṅgil-kan aku ferdāna mantri*

maṅgkō būmi call to me my first minister, the vizir.

maṅgkūdū and *baṅgkūdū* a species of tree; *morinda citrifolia*; in the cultivation of pepper on the coast of the Malayan peninsula and in *Pūlo Pinang* this tree chiefly is employed as a support to the vines: the root of the *morinda umbellata* is used as a dye-stuff in SUMATRA.

maṅgkūr a palanquin, litter. (Vid. *maṅkur*.)

miṅgkīn the more. (Vid. *mikīn*.)

maṅggā the mango fruit, *mangifera*, L. of which the varieties are numerous. (Vid. *mampalam*.)

maṅggīsta and *maṅggīs* the mangustin, *garcinia mangostana*, L. a delicate and exquisite fruit peculiar to the Malayan countries. (Vid. Hist. of SUMATRA.)

miṅggo, PORT. (*domingo*) Sunday; a week. *Ari miṅggo* dies dominicus, Sunday. *Tiga miṅggo* three weeks.

maṅggīs the mangustin fruit. (Vid. *maṅgīsta*.)

meṅgalessei to adjust. (Vid. *selessei*.)

meṅgalūar to take away; to bring out. (Vid. *ka-lūar*.)

meṅgalūpas to peel. (Vid. *ka-lūpas*.)

meṅgaloh to sigh; to groan. (Vid. *kaloh*.) *Meṅgaloh meṅg-ūchap sampei siang* sighed and ejaculated until it was day-light. *peṅgalūh-an* sighings, groans.

meṅgalī to gaze at, to look with earnestness. *Samoā-nia meṅgalī serta tertāwa* all of them gazed and laughed. *Meṅgalī ka-pada muka anak-nia* gazed on the countenance of her

child. *Meṅgalī ka-kiri kānan* to look to the left and right.

meṅgoliling to encompass, make the circuit of. (Vid. *koliling*.)

meṅgombāra to wander. (Vid. *kom-bāra*.)

meṅgombāla to tend cattle. (Vid. *gombāla*.)

meṅgambālī to restore. (Vid. *kambālī*.)

meṅgambang to spread, expand. (Vid. *kambang*.)

meṅg-ambel to take. (Vid. *ambel*.)

meṅgamadian to postpone; to follow. (Vid. *kamadian*.)

meṅgampang to collect. (Vid. *kampang*.)

meṅgumpul to collect. (Vid. *kumpul*.)

meṅgena to hit; to apply. (Vid. *kena*.)

meṅgintas to nip off. (Vid. *gintas*.)

meṅgunting and *meṅg-gunting* to cut with scissors or shears. (Vid. *gunting*.)

meṅgunjong and *meṅgunjōng* to visit. (Vid. *kunjong*.)

meṅganching to button. (Vid. *kanching*.)

meṅgunchang to shake. (Vid. *kunchang* and *gunchang*.)

meṅgandāra to ride. (Vid. *kandāra*.)

meṅgandang to pen, fold. (Vid. *kandang*.)

menginding and meng-ginding to act the parasite, live idly at the expence of another.
 meng-andam to adjust. (Vid. اندم andam.)
 mengandōng and mengandong to put into a bag, to pouch; to teem. (Vid. کندوځ kandōng.)
 menganang to recollect, reflect upon. (Vid. کنځ kanang.)
 meng-anap and meng-ganap to complete. (Vid. گنځ ganap.)
 meng-anal to recognise, distinguish. (Vid. کنل kanal.)
 mengenniang to satiate. (Vid. کنښ ken-niang.)
 meng-ubat to physick. (Vid. اوبت ūbat.)
 meng-utok to curse. (Vid. کوتق kūtok.)
 meng-ujut to strangle. (Vid. کوجت kūjut.)
 meng-uchup to kiss. (Vid. کوچڅ kūchop.)
 meng-udong to cut off. (Vid. کودځ kūdong.)
 meng-urus to render lean. (Vid. کورس kūrus.)
 meng-urang to diminish; to be deficient. (Vid. کورځ kūrang.)
 meng-urong to confine, shut up. (Vid. کورڼg kūrong.)
 meng-urak to air. (Vid. اورق ūrak.)
 meng-usut to entangle. (Vid. کوست kūsut.)
 meng-upas to peel. (Vid. کوڼس kūpas.)
 meng-ulum to mumble. (Vid. کولم kūlum.)
 meng-unus to unsheath. (Vid. هونس ūnus.)

meng-oyang and meng-gōyang to shake. (Vid. گویځ gōyang.)
 mengibas to shake (the limbs). (Vid. کیبس kibas.)
 mengitar to turn round. (Vid. کیتار kitar.)
 Mengitar-itar ūlu pedang-nia to turn round the hilt of his sword.
 mengichū to defraud. (Vid. کیچو kichū.)
 mengidong to sing soothing or lulling songs. (Vid. کیدځ kidong.)
 mengira to consider. (Vid. کیر kira.)
 mengiring to follow, be dependant upon. A particular state of dependance in which an insolvent debtor is placed by the laws of SUMATRA. (Vid. ایرځ iring.)
 mengirim to send. (Vid. کیرم kirim.)
 mengirei to winnow. (Vid. کیری kirei.)
 mengisar to turn. (Vid. کیسر kisar.)
 mengipas to fan. (Vid. کیښs kīpas.)
 mengikil to gnaw. (Vid. کیکل kīkil.)
 mengigal to strut or walk with the tail expanded (as a peacock). *Seperti marak mengigal rupā-nia orang menāri itu* that person's dancing resembles the (elegant) strut of a peacock. *Ada iang ber-buat sīnga terbang ada iang ber-buat marak mengigal* some (of the artists) constructed winged lions, and others, peacocks with expanded tails.
 mufawih, Ar. loquacious.
 makām, Ar. an appointed chief, resident, provincial governour. *Rāja iang ber-makām de lāngat* the rāja who governs (under the authority of Achin) at *Laṅgat*.
 mukaddas, Ar. sanctified, holy, conse-

crated. *Beit al-mukaddas* the holy temple, Jerusalem.

مقصود *maksūd*, AR. intention, design, proposition, wish, desire. *Apā-kah maksūd utūs-an dātang ini* what is the design or object of this your embassy? *Segala dāyang-dāyang taū-lah maksūd tūan-nia* all the damsels knew the intention or wishes of their mistress.

مک *maka* whereas, now, and (expletively at the commencement of a sentence); before, ere that, for or in order that, when. *Maka āri-pūn mālam-lah maka rāja ber-aṅkat-lah ka-mā-legei* now it was night when (or ere) the king repaired to the palace. *Maka kātā būrong rāja-zwālī meṅgapā-kah maka kāmū hīru-bīru de-sini* and says the eagle wherefore is it that you make an uproar here? *Balūm kring sūātu aṅgutā-nia maka de basāh-nia lāin* one of his limbs is not suffered to dry before he wets another. *Jekalau tūan pūnia suka maka barāni sāya māsuk* it must be your wish ere I presume to enter. *Orang māna ini maka dāpat sampei ka-gūnong ini* what is this man that he should be able to ascend this mountain? *Maka de perulih-nia* in order that he may obtain it.

مکان *makān-an* food, victuals. (Vid. ماکن *mākan*.)

مکوت *makuta*, HIND. मकुट and मुकुट a crown, diadem, royal ornament for the head. *Memākei makuta iang amat ber-chāya seperti bintang* wore a crown glittering as the stars. *Menīarah-kan makuta dan alat sinjāta dan perkakas ka-rajā-an negri-nia* to surrender his crown, his arms, and the royal insignia of his kingdom. *Pada tiga kapalā-nia de kenā-kan-nia makuta* upon each of his three heads he placed a crown. *Makuta segala raja-rāja* the crown of all kings (the title of a celebrated book in the Malayan language).

مکتب *maktab*, AR. a writing school.

مکرمه *makramat*, AR. honour, glory, dignity.

Honoured; august. *Warkat makramat* honoured letter; august epistle.

مکروه *makrūh*, AR. to be avoided, improper to be done. *Fasal iang meṅgatā-kan segala iang makrūh dālam sambāyang* chapter explaining whatever is to be avoided during prayer.

مکمل *mukmul* and مل ۲ *mul-mul* a sort of muslin.

مکوجر *mak'ūjar* for مک او جر *maka ūjar* and he said. (Vid. او جر *ūjar*.)

مکه *mekkah*, AR. the city of Mecca in ARABIA.

مکین *mikīn* and مینگکین *miṅgkin* the more, by so much the more. *Maka mikīn rawan-lah āti segala perampūan* and the more (on that account) were the hearts of all the women delighted. *Mikīn kāya mikīn jumāwa* the richer the more arrogant. *Minṅkin de kenang ber-tambah duka* the more I reflected, the more my grief was augmented.

مل ۲ *mul-mul* a sort of muslin.

ملاتی *malāti*, HIND. मालती a small, sweet-scented flower much used as a female ornament, for which purpose a number are usually combined; *nyctanthes sambac*, L. *Malāti tunkin* *pergularia odoratissima*, called at Madras the west coast (Sumatran) creeper, but at Bencoolen this name is given to the *ipomœa quamoclit*.

ملاک *malāka* the city of Malacca, long the principal seat of the Malayan government and a place of considerable trade; the Portuguese made themselves masters of it in 1511, sustained many sieges undertaken by the kings of *Jōhor* and *Achin*, and were expelled from it by the Hollanders in 1641. *Būah malāka* a species of *myrabolanum*, *phyllanthus emblica*, R. *nellicamaram*, Hort. Malab. (from which fruit abounding on the spot, the city is reported to have acquired its name).

ملایکه *malāikat*, AR. angels; an angel; (in this,

as in many other instances, the Arabic plural is used by the Malays to express the singular number). *Malāikat ada iang menōlong kita* there is an angel who will assist us. *Malāikat-kah iya ini me-rupā-kan diri-nia seperti k'anak-anak* are these angels who have assumed the appearance of children.

ملايو *malāyū* or *malāyo* Malayan. *Orang malāyū* a Malay. *Tānah malāyū* the country of the Malays. *Bhāsa malāyū* the Malayan language. *Bāniak anak malāyū diām ber-dāgang de pulau itu* many Malays reside on that island for the purpose of trade. *Maka tiinggal-lah kita orang malāyū de-dālam riyū* but we Malays (people of *Jōhor*) remained in *Rhio*.

ملتس *maltus* a disorder in the feet.

ملر *malur* a species of flower. (Vid. ملور *malūr*.)

ملك *malak*, AR. an angel. (Vid. ملايكة *melāikat*.) *Malak al maut* the angel of death, *Az-rāil*.

ملك *malik*, AR. a king.

ملنتع *me-lintang* to place transversely; to thwart. (Vid. لنتع *lintang*.)

ملور *malūr* Arabian jasmine, *nyctanthes*. (Vid. ملائي *malātī*.) *Būnga malūr sūsun nyctanthes acuminata*. *Būnga ياسمين yasmīn dan būnga malūr* different species of Arabian jasmine.

ملوك *malūka* the *MOLUCCA* islands. A place in the island of *Ceram*, (*Valentyn*).

مليا and ملي *mulīā* glorious, magnificent, splendid, honourable. *Bundar iang mulīā* a magnificent city. *Pekāin iang mulīā* splendid garments. *Anggūta iang mulīā iya-itu āti* the honourable member (organ) of the body, that is, the heart. مهليا *maha-mulīā* eminently magnificent, sublime. *Dulī iang maha-mulīā* the sublime throne. كمليان *ka-mulī-ān* glory, magnificence, grandeur; honours, compliments. *De per-mulī-ān-nia daŋgan sa-ribu ka-mulī-ān*

did honour to him by a thousand marks of respect.

مليل *malēla* or *malella* steel. *Besī malella* steel.

ملينكن *meleinkan* but, excepting, only, but only, else, otherwise, at least, however, unless; that, to the end that, so as, to wit, whereas, be it, let; (it is often redundant). *Būkan daŋgan se-ka-andak amba meleinkan daŋgan ka-andak allah jūga* it is not as I wish, but according to the will of God alone. *S'orang-pūn tiāda dātang ampīr diya meleinkan lārī jūga deri-padā-nia* not a man approaches him but also flies from him. *Meleinkan mati-nia itu daŋgan sūātu hukum allah* unless he die by the visitation of God. *Meleinkan meŋgādu iya ka-pada sultān* that he may complain, or let him complain to the sultan. *Tantāng-an hāl itu meleinkan amba sudah bīlang dālam sūrat daūlu meleinkan tūan tidak meŋgarti bechāra amba meleinkan ambā-pūn tidak pūla meŋgarti bechāra tūan* respecting that matter, as I told you in my former letter, that whereas you did not comprehend my meaning, neither did I comprehend yours.

مم *mem* an inseparable particle prefixed to the transitive verb. (Vid. من *men*.)

مماق *memātok* to bite as a snake. (Vid. قاتق *pātok*.)

مماة *memātah* to break. (Vid. قاته *pātah*.)

مماچ *memācha* and ممباچ *mem-bācha* to read. (Vid. باچ *bācha*.)

مماچق *memāchak* to put on a spit. (Vid. قاجق *pāchak*.)

مماچو *memāchū* to guide, direct, urge on. (Vid. قاجو *pāchū*.)

ممااد *memāda* to content. (Vid. قاد *pāda*.)

مماادم *memādam* to extinguish. (Vid. قادم *pādam*.)

مماارغ *memārang* and ممرغ *mem'rang* to cut with

a prang or chopping knife; to make war. (Vid. *pārang*.)

memārik to distinguish. (Vid. *fūrik* or *pārik*.)

memāsang to put in activity or use. (Vid. *pāsang*.)

memāsak to peg; plug. (Vid. *pāsak*.)

memāsoh and *mem-bāsoh* to wash. (Vid. *bāsoh*.)

memāpat to hew into shape. (Vid. *pāpat*.)

memākei to wear, put on. (Vid. *pākei*.)

memāgut to peck. (Vid. *pāgut*.)

memāgar to surround with paling. (Vid. *pāgar*.)

memālu and *memālū* to beat. (Vid. *pālū*.)

memāling to turn aside. (Vid. *pāling*.)

memānah to shoot with a bow. (Vid. *pānah*.)

memāhat to chisel. (Vid. *pāhat*.)

mambālū gum-lac. (Vid. *ampalū*.)

mambang an order of supernatural beings inferior to the *dēwa*, and supposed to reside in the regions of the clouds. *Rāja mambang dan dēwa-dēwa* kings of different classes of celestials. *Swāra ini būkan-nia swāra rakshāsa ada-pūn swāra mambang dan dēwa* this voice is not the voice of a demon, but the voice of some celestial spirit.

mumbang overplus, over-measure, excess. Running over. *Sukāt-an mumbang* a measure running over.

mumbang or *mūbang* young fruit; the green rind or husk of the coconut.

memantut or *mem-bantut* to render imperfect; to interrupt. (Vid. *bantut*.)

mem-bunī to hide. (Vid. *būnī*.)

mambū the bambu cane. (Vid. *bambū* and *būluh*.)

mombai for *bombai* the island and city of BOMBAY.

memitik or *memitik* to strike the strings of an instrument. (Vid. *pitik*.)

memachah or *memichah* to break. (Vid. *pachah* or *pichah*.)

memerchik to sprinkle. (Vid. *perchik*.)

mem'reksa to investigate. (Vid. *preksa*.)

memarlan to swallow. (Vid. *parlan*.)

memarentah to govern, rule. (Vid. *parentah*.)

memerūgul to deflower. (Vid. *perūgul*.)

mem'rah to press or squeeze out. (Vid. *prah*.)

mem'ri and *mem-brī* to give. (Vid. *brī*.)

memoṅkar and *mem-boṅkar* to raise up, weigh. (Vid. *boṅkar*.)

memāṅkū to take in the lap. (Vid. *paṅkū*.)

memāṅgal to cut or chop off. (Vid. *paṅgal*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memanḡgil* to call, summon. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *panggil*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *mampāwah* the name of a place in the south-western part of the island of BORNEO.

مَمَئِئِلَ *mampus* dead (vulgarly). *Ter-kena mampus* struck dead. *Māti mampūs-lah kau* a vulgar imprecation.

مَمَئِئِلَ *mampalam* and مَمَئِئِلَ *ampalam* a species of the mango fruit. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *maḡḡā*.) *Ada-pūn pūhn mampalam ini dālam kabūn mahā-rāja rāwana* the tree which bore this mango is in the garden of *Mahā-rāja Ravana*. *Būah mampalam sa-biji* one fruit of the mango.

مَمَئِئِلَ *mampilī* a wedding. One newly married. *Mampilī laki-laki* a bridegroom. *Mampilī perampūan* a bride. *Per-jamū-an mampilī* a wedding feast. *Nāik mampilī* to perform the ceremonies attendant on weddings, to go in procession. *Meḡ-antar mampilī* to conduct the wedding; to convey the bridegroom to the house of the bride's father.

مَمَئِئِلَ *mimpī* a dream; to dream. *Benar-lah seperti mimpī-ku sa-mālam* it is exactly as I dreamed last night. *Seperti orang iang ber-mimpī māsuk ka-dālam surga* like a man's dreaming that he is entering heaven. *Ada pātek ber-mimpī dālam mimpī pātek ada sa-būah mālegei* your servant dreamed, and in his dream there was a palace.

مَمَئِئِلَ *mimpis* and مَمَئِئِلَ *mipis* thin. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *tīpis* and مَمَئِئِلَ *nīpis*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *mem-puniā-i* to appropriate, take possession of. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *ampūnia*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memeggang* to lay hold of. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pegang*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *mem'luk* to embrace, hug. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *peluk*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *mem'liara* or *memaliara* to preserve, cherish. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *paliara*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memimpin* to lead by the hand. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pimpin*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memenāsa* and مَمَئِئِلَ *mem-benāsa* to destroy. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *benāsa*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *meminta* to ask for. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pinta*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memintal* to twist. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pintal*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memanjat* to climb. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pan-jat*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memanjang* to lengthen. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *panjang*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *meminjam* to lend. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pinjam*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memanchar* to shoot forth. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *panchar*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memanchong* to cut off. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *panchong*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memanching* to fish. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pan-ching*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *mamanda* maternal uncle or aunt (politely); a respectful appellative to persons advanced in years. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *māma*.) *Mamanda berpāsan ka-pada bonda* my uncle enjoined my mother (his sister). *Maka kāta anak rāja iya mamanda maḡko būmi* and the prince said, O my respected lord vizir!

مَمَئِئِلَ *memandang* to behold, gaze upon. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pandang*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memindah* to remove. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pindah*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memenar* and مَمَئِئِلَ *mem-benar* to rectify, adjust. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *benar*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memunnūh* and مَمَئِئِلَ *memunnuh* to fill. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *punnuh*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memūtar* to turn, wind, twist. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pūtar*.)

مَمَئِئِلَ *memūtus* to break off; to accomplish. (Vid. مَمَئِئِلَ *pūtus*.)

- موتع *memōlong* to cut. (Vid. فوتع *pōtong*.)
- موج *memūji* to praise, glorify. (Vid. فوج *pūji*.)
- مودي *memūdi* to break to pieces. (Vid. فودي *pūdi*.)
- موس *memūas* to satiate; assuage. (Vid. فوس *puwas*.)
- موسع *memusing* to turn (as a spit), to give a rotatory motion. (Vid. فوسع *pusing*.)
- مونغ *memūang* and موبوع *mem-būang* to throw away, cast out. (Vid. بوع *būang*.)
- مونغت *memūngut* to gather up. (Vid. فونغت *pūngut*.)
- موكت *memūkat* to drag the seine. (Vid. فوكت *pūkat*.)
- موكل *memūkul* to beat, smite. (Vid. فوكل *pūkul*.)
- مولع *memūlang* to send back, cause to return. (Vid. فولع *pūlang*.)
- مونه *memūnoh* and موبونه *mem-būnoh* to murder. (Vid. بونه *būnoh*.)
- موهن *memōhon* to beg, request. (Vid. فوهن *pōhon*.)
- موهي *memūhi* and موي *memūi* to make a lather; cause to foam. (Vid. بوي *būhi* or *būi*.)
- موبايا *memūniā-i* and ممشياي *mem-puniā-i* to appropriate, take possession of. (Vid. امقون *ampūnia*.)
- ميوار *memiāra* to rear. (Vid. فيار *piāra* and فلهر *paliāra*.)
- ميتك *memitik* to strike a stringed instrument. (Vid. فيتك *pitik* and فتك *pitik*.)
- ميغيت *memiŋgit* to shut up, confine. (Vid. فيغيت *piŋgit*.)

- ميكول *memikul* to carry, lift. (Vid. فيكل *pikul*.)
- ميله *memilih* to chuse, select. (Vid. فيله *pilih*.)
- مينغ *meminang* to woo. (Vid. مينغ *minang*.)
- من *men-*, مغ *meng-*, مم *mem-*, م *me-* different forms of the inseparable particle prefixed to verbs, by which they are determined to a transitive sense: for the changes that take place according to the letter with which the primitive word begins, see the GRAMMAR.
- من *menn*, Ar. a weight of about two pounds, the *mina* of the Hebrews. *Brat-nia pedang itu sa-rātus menn* the weight of the sword was an hundred *mina*.
- منابر *menābur* or منابور *menābūr* to sow grain. (Vid. تابور *tābur* or تابور *tābūr*.)
- منابس *menābas* or منبس *menebbas* to clear the ground of brushwood and weeds. (Vid. تابس *tābas*.)
- منابع *menābang* or منبع *menebbang* to fell trees. (Vid. تابغ *tabang* or تبغ *tebbang*.)
- مناتع *menāting* to lift, hold up. (Vid. تاتع *tāting*.)
- مناجم *menājam* to sharpen. (Vid. تاجم *tājam*.)
- مناجة *menājat*, Ar. to address privately; to hold secret communication with.
- مناده *menādah* to hold up. (Vid. تاده *tādah*.)
- منارق *menārek* to pull. (Vid. تارق *tārek*.)
- مناره *menāroh* to put, place. (Vid. تاره *tāroh*.)
- مناره *menāreh*, Ar. a minaret, turret of a mosque, tower.
- مناري *menārī* to dance. (Vid. تاري *tārī*.)
- مناعس *menāngis* to bewail; to weep. (Vid. تاعس *tāngis*.)

منافق *menāfik*, Ar. an hypocrite; hypocritical; deceitful.

منافق *menāpak* to shove with the flat of the hand. (Vid. تافق *tāpak*.)

مناكن *menākan* to press with the flat of the hand. (Vid. تاكل *tākan*.)

مناكي *menāgi* to dun. (Vid. تاكي *tāgi*.)

منانك *menānak* to boil. (Vid. تانك *tānak*.)

منانم *menānam* to plant; to bury. (Vid. تانم *tānam*.)

مناور *menāwar* to apply a charm, to administer physick. (Vid. تاور *tāwar*.)

مناون *menāwan* to make captive. (Vid. تاون *tāwan*.)

مناهن *menāhan* to restrain. (Vid. تاهن *tāhan*.)

مناهن *menāun* to maintain or to work by the year. (Vid. تاهن *tāun*.)

منايا *menānia* to inquire into, ask. (Vid. تان *tānia*.)

منبر and ممبر *mimbar*, Ar. a pulpit, reading-desk. *Tatkāla sudah khatib dūduk de-ātas mimbar* when the preacher has taken his seat in the pulpit. *Memukul anak tiṅkat mimbar daṅgan toṅkat atau daṅgan kākī* to strike the floor of the pulpit with a staff or with the foot.

منبس *menebbas* to cut down brushwood and weeds. (Vid. تابس *tābas* or تيبس *tebbas*.)

منبس *menābus* and منبوس *menabūs* to redeem, ransom. (Vid. تبس *tabus*.)

منبع *menebbang* to fell trees. (Vid. تابع *tābang* or تبع *tebbang*.)

منت *mintā*, Minta and منتق *mintak* to ask for, request, solicit. *Diya minta umur panjang* he asks for long life. *Amba minta ampūn* I ask forgiveness. *Minta kāsik* to ask as a

favour. *Minta dōa* to invoke. *Minta tōlong* to beg assistance; give me assistance. *Hei ibū mintā-lah āyer* ho! good woman, let me have some water. *Per-mintā-an* a request.

منتاليف *mentālif*, PERS. to join, connect; to compose (a book).

منترا *mantrā*, HIND. मंत्र incantation, charm; secret prayers. *De bachā-nia mantrā-nia* he read or muttered over his charms. *Be-brāpa tabīb dan mantrā* many a physician and medical charm.

منتری *mantri*, HIND. मंत्री counsellor, minister of state. *Mantri ka-āmpat* the four great officers or council of state. *Ferdāna mantri* the first minister, vizir.

منتس *menatas* or *menettas* to break open; to hatch. (Vid. تاتس *tatas* or *tettas*.)

منتق *menatak* to chop, cleave. (Vid. تاتق *tatak*.)

منتوق *mentuwak* and منتوه *mentuwah* relationship by marriage; father or mother-in-law. *Segala kulawarga mentuwah* all relations by marriage. *Mentuwak perampūan* mother-in-law, husband's mother.

منتاه *mantah* raw; unripe; crude. *Daging iang mantah* raw flesh. *Mc-rabut būah-būah iang mantah* to pluck unripe fruit. *Mesiyū mantah* salt-petre.

منتاه *muntah* and موتاه *mūtah* to vomit, spew. *De jadi-nia mābuk dan muntah* he became drunk and vomited. *De muntah-kan-nia* he vomited it up. *Kārna meng-ambel itu upāma anjing iang mākan mutah-nia* to take it back (what has been given in alms) is like the dog returning to his vomit. *Ubat muntah* an emetic.

منتیک *mantika* and متیک *matika* bezoar. (Vid. گلیگا *golēgā*.)

منتیگ *mantiga*, PORT. (mantéiga) butter. (Vid. میپق *miniak*.)

منجڻ minjaṅgan the stag, cervus. *Men-chāri kijang dan minjaṅgan* to seek the roe and the stag.

منجلیس manjellīs beautiful, graceful. (Vid. مجلس majellīs.)

منچر menuchur and منچوچر men-chūchur to squirt or gush out. *Proluvies alvi.* (Vid. چوچر chūchur.)

منچوڻ munchōṅ projecting as the muzzle of an animal; long-muzzled; the mouth (vulgarly). *Bibir munchōṅ* projecting lips. *Idong munchōṅ* projecting nose, snout. *Mulūt-nia munchōṅ pandei meng-ājok* their canine mouths are ready at snarling.

منچیت minchīt or munchīt a rat. (Vid. تیکس tikus.)

منچینگ manchīṅ for منچینگ me-manchīṅ to fish. (Vid. چنچینگ panchīṅ.)

مندراس mandras the city of Madras on the coast of Coromandel.

مندریت men-derīta to endure. (Vid. دریت de-rita.)

مندوک munduk or tikus munduk the mole.

مندول mandul and مندول mandūl barren. *Istri-nia ada mandul* his wife is barren.

مندم mendam absence or distraction of thought, occasioned by joy, grief, or other strong passions; mental intoxication. *Rasā-nia mendam kheiālī* (syn.) he seemed like a person intoxicated. *Berāhī mendam kheiālī atī-nia* he was in love to distraction.

مندې mandī to bathe; to wash the body. *Pergi ka-kūlam akan mandī* go to the pond or tank, to bathe. *Mandī dan ber-līmau* to bathe and scour (the hair) with acids. *Sudah de mandī-kan anak-nia* having washed her child. *Mandī-kan-lah mayit kakanda daṅgan āyer māta* bathe the corpse of your beloved with tears. فرمندین

per-mandī-an and فمندین pe-mandī-an a bath, bathing place. *Men-jādi kūrus deri-pada lāma berentī dālam per-mandī-an hamam* to become lean from (the habit of) long continuance in the warm bath.

مندہ mindeh genteel, neat (in dress).

مندیرا mandērā for بندیرا bandērā, Port. an ensign, flag, colours.

مندیکي mandīkī the water-melon, cucurbita citrullus. (Vid. سمکٹ samaṅka.) *Kapāla pahluwān ber-gōling-lah de taṅgah mēdan seperti mandīkī rupā-nia* the heads of the warriors rolled about the field of battle like so many melons. *Seperti mandīkī besār-nia māta jīn itu* of the size of water-melons were the eyes of the demon.

منربڻ menerbang to cause to fly. (Vid. تربڻ terbang.)

منرجن menerjun to cast down, precipitate. (Vid. ترجن terjun.)

منرڻ menarāṅ or men'rang to give light to, enlighten. (Vid. ترڻ trang.)

منرکم menarkam to attack, rush upon with fury; to seize, tear in pieces. (Vid. ترکم tarkam) *Seperti harīmau akan menarkam rupā-nia* seemed like a tiger rushing furiously on its prey. *Siṅga iang sudah menarkam diya dan me-matikan diya* a lion which had attacked and killed him. *Benātang iang menarkam daṅgan kūkur atau gigi* beasts which attack with the hoof or with the teeth.

منرن menarān or men'ran to strain, make an effort. (Vid. ترن tarān or trun.)

منریم men'rīma to receive. (Vid. تریم tarīma.)

منست menista to rebuke. (Vid. نست nista.)

منسیو mensiyū gunpowder. (Vid. مسیم mesiyū.)

منطق mantik, Ar. an oration; eloquence; rea-

soning. *Ilmu mantik* logic, the art of reasoning.

منع menang to win, gain, overcome, prevail. *Siapa iang menang* who has won? *Orang iang ber-arta jūga iang menang* people who already have property are those who gain it. *Menang atas satrū-nia* prevailed over his enemy. *Sopāya ka-taū-an-lah menang alah-nia* that it may be known who is the conqueror. *Yū tūhan-ku menang-kan apā-lah ambā-mu* O Lord, cause thy servant to gain the victory! *کمنانگن ka-menāng-an* victory; the fruits of victory, booty. *Kambali-lah iya meng-ādap rāja daṅgan ka-menāng-an-nia* they returned and presented themselves to the king, with the fruits of their victory.

منع menengādoh to look upwards. (Vid. *تعاد tenḡādoh*.)

منع menaṅgar to hear. (Vid. *دشر daṅgar*.)

منع menaṅkābau the name of a Malayan kingdom in the central part of SUMATRA, formerly of great consequence, but now gone to decay.

منع menonḡkat to prop. (Vid. *تعت tonḡkat*.)

منع menaṅkis to fend or ward off. (Vid. *تکس taṅkis*.)

منع menaṅkap to catch, apprehend. (Vid. *تکف taṅkap*.)

منع menaṅgāla to plough. (Vid. *تغال taṅgāla*.)

منع menaṅgong to bear, support, endure. (Vid. *تanggong or تگوع taṅggōng*.)

منع menaṅgal to draw or strip off. (Vid. *تغال taṅgal*.)

منع meniṅgal to forsake. (Vid. *تنگال tiṅgal*.)

منع menuṅgū to watch, guard, attend upon. (Vid. *تنگو tunḡgū*.)

منع meniṅgī to raise, exalt, increase the height of. (Vid. *تنگي tinggi*.)

منع menaṅah middling, moderate, in the mean. (Vid. *تاه taṅah*.)

منع menapok to slap, strike with the flat of the hand. (Vid. *تفق tapok*.)

منع meneppi to border; to coast. (Vid. *تپی teppi*.)

منع munkir and منع mūṅkir, AR. to deny (a promise), retract (one's word), to recede from; to disavow; to fail. The name of an angel, who, together with another named *نکیر nekir*, is supposed by the Mahometans to visit and examine the deceased in their graves. *Kita tiāda munkir per-janji-an kita* we shall not recede from our engagement. *Per-janji-an iang tiāda būlih ber-ubah dan munkir* an agreement or treaty that cannot be varied from or disavowed. *Bārang de titah-kan tiāda munkir* whatsoever he said he failed not in. *Buṅgā-nia sedang bhāru munkir* the blossoms of it had just failed. *Munkir dan nekir datang menyiksa* the two sepulchral angels came to inflict punishment.

منع menagā or meneggā to erect, build. (Vid. *تگا tagā or teggā*.)

منع menagar or menogor to encourage, assure. (Vid. *تگر tagar*.)

منع menogor to reprove, chide. (Vid. *تگر togor*.)

منع menagah to hinder; forbid. (Vid. *تاه tagah*.)

منع menagoh or menuggoh to strengthen, confirm. (Vid. *تاه tagoh or tuggo*.)

منع menelādan to model, form an image. (Vid. *تلان telādan*.)

منع menalan to swallow. (Vid. *تلان talan*.)

منع menalantang to lay (a person) on the back;

lying on the back, resupinus. (Vid. تلتغ talantang.)

menimba and منبا to bucket (water); to raise (water from a well). (Vid. تمب timba.)

menambat to bind, unite. (Vid. تمبت tambat.)

menambang to transport, convey. (Vid. تمبع tambang.)

menimbang to weigh; to pay. (Vid. تمبع timbang.)

menumbang to let fall, throw down. (Vid. تمبع tumbang.)

menembak to shoot at. (Vid. تمبق tembak.)

menumbuk to pound, bruise by pounding. (Vid. تمبق tumbuk.)

menimbul to float. (Vid. تمبل timbul.)

menambun to heap, pile. (Vid. تمين tambun.)

menambah to add to, augment. (Vid. تمبه tambah.)

menimpa to strike, stamp, coin. (Vid. تمث timpa.)

menompat to choke up. (Vid. تمثت tompat.)

menampar to slap, strike with the open hand. (Vid. تمطر tampar.)

menumpas to extirpate, exterminate. (Vid. تمثس tumpas.)

menumpang to accommodate with a passage or a lodging; to convey; to accompany; to take goods on freight. (Vid. تمثع tumpang.)
Orang menumpang a passenger.

menampuh to force a passage. (Vid. تمفه tampuh.)

menumpah to spill, shed. (Vid. تمفه tumpah.)

menuntut to demand, insist upon; inquire into. (Vid. تuntut tuntut.)

menantang to challenge. (Vid. تنتغ tantang.)

menintang to look at; espy. (Vid. تنتغ tintang.)

menantū to ascertain. (Vid. تنت tantu or تنتو tantū.)

menantū or menantau a son or daughter-in-law. Menantū laki-laki son-in-law, daughter's husband. Menantū perampuan daughter-in-law, son's wife. Aku sudah ber-ūlih menantū iang baik rupā-nia I have provided a husband for my daughter whose appearance is in his favour. Lalu de sambūt-nia tāngan menantū-nia iang kānan he then took his (intended) son-in-law by the right hand.

menunjuk to point out. (Vid. تنجق tunjuk.)

meninjū to look at with attention. (Vid. تنجو tinjū or tinjau.)

menanda to betoken. (Vid. تند tanda.)

menindas to cut off. (Vid. تندس tindas.)

menandang to spurn. (Vid. تندغ tandang.)

menandok to butt at, to gore. (Vid. تندق tandok.)

menunduk to bow down. (Vid. تندق tunduk.)

menindeh to lay one thing upon another, to press upon. (Vid. تنده tindeh.)

menuwang to cast, pour into a mould. (Vid. تنوع tuwang.)

منوتور *menūtur* to converse; to relate. (Vid. توتر *tūtur*.)

منوتونج *menōtong* straight, directly. *Buāya mūdik menōtong* the alligator steers up the river in a straight course. (Prov. song.)

منوتف *menūtup* to shut up. (Vid. توتف *tūtup*.)

منوج *menūju* and منوجو *menūjū* towards, to direct the course towards. (Vid. توج *tūju*.) *Ber-jālan-lah iya menūju betul ka negri itu* he walked directly towards the city. *Terbang-lah menūju gūnong* flew towards the hills. *Baik-lah kita menūju pulau itu* let us direct our course to that island.

منودغ *menūdong* to cover, veil. (Vid. تودغ *tūdong*.)

منوده *menūdoh* to accuse, impeach. (Vid. توده *tūdoh*.)

منورت *menūrut* to follow, pursue. According to. (Vid. تور *tūrut*.)

منورن *menūrun* to put down; to depose. (Vid. تورن *tūrun*.)

منوغكس *menūngkus* to make up a parcel, to pack or bundle up. (Vid. توغكس *tūngkus*.)

منوكر *menūkar* to exchange, barter. (Vid. توكر *tūkar*.)

منوكس *menūkas* to slander. (Vid. توكس *tūkas*.)

منوگل *menūgal* to sow padi or rice in dry ground. (Vid. توگل *tūgal*.)

منولس *menūlis* to write, draw. (Vid. تولس *tūlis*.)

منولج *menūlong* to assist. (Vid. تولج *tōlong*.)

منولق *menūlak* to push, shove. (Vid. تولق *tūlak*.)

منوله *menūlih* to look at or towards. (Vid. توله *tulih*.)

منون *menūnu* to consume by fire. (Vid. تون *tūnu*.)

تونج *menūnang* to betroth, affiancé. (Vid. تونج *tūnang*.)

منوي *menūwei* to reap. (Vid. توي *tūwei*.)

منهارث *meniārap* to prostrate. (Vid. تهارث *tiārap*.)

مني *meni*, Ar. sperma genitale. *Meni segala iang idup* sperma omnium viventium.

منياد *meniūda* to annihilate. (Vid. تياد *tiāda*.)

منيارث and منهارث *meniārap* to prostrate. (Vid. تيارث *tiārap*.)

منياث *meniāga* to trade. (Vid. بنياث *beniāga*.)

منيتق *menitik* to drop, shed in drops. (Vid. تيتق *titik*.)

منيتاه *menitah* to command, order. (Vid. تيتاه *titah*.)

منيرس *meniris* to leak (from within). (Vid. تيرس *tiris*.)

منيسن *manis-an* sweetmeats, preserves. (Vid. مانس *mānis*.)

منيعق *menēngok* to peep at, to espy. (Vid. تيعق *tēngok*.)

منيث *meniup* to blow. (Vid. تيث *tīup*.)

منيثو *menipū* to deceive, impose upon. (Vid. تيثو *tīpū*.)

منيكس *menikas* to roar (as a wild beast).

منيكم *menikam* to stab. (Vid. تيكم *tikam*.)

منيلق *menilik* to favour. (Vid. تيلق *tilik*.)

منيلك *menilik* to gaze at. (Vid. تيلك *tilik*.)

منيمغ *menimang* to amuse, divert; to fondle. (Vid. تيمغ *tīmang*.)

مينق *minniak-minniak* a small animal of the lizard kind.

موأ *mūā* a species of pheasant. *me-mūā* to make the noise peculiar to that bird. *Jāngan me-mūā aṅkau de-sini* do not thou be moaning here. *Ikan mūā* a species of eel.

موأ *muāra* the mouth of a river. *Paṅgulu muāra* one who has charge of a ferry near the mouth of a river, superintendant of boats.

موافقة *muwāfakat*, Ar. to agree, accord, be of one mind, form a joint resolution; to unite efforts; to join company; to make peace. To consult, advise with. Agreement, conformity. *Segala kāmī muwāfakat* we are all of one mind. *De-sāna-lah iya ber-bechāra dan muwāfakat* there they consulted together and formed the resolution. *Bēta andak muwāfakat daṅgan sohbat bēta maka sohbat bēta jāuh* I wish to consult with (you) my friend, but you are at a distance. *Ber-būat muwāfakat* to form an agreement or joint resolution.

موأ *mūat* or *muwat* to load (goods), to stow; to hold, contain. *Lāda itu sudah de mūat dā-lam tambāng-an* the pepper has been laden in the freighted vessel. *Prāu iang būlih mūat dua pūluh kōyan* a vessel that can stow twenty koyan (measures). *Mūat bedil* to load a gun. *مواتن muāt-an* cargo, loading, burthen. *Mem-boṅkar muāt-an ka-dārat* to land the cargo. *Brāpa muāt-an kapal itu* what is the burthen of that ship.

موت *maut*, Ar. death. *Bāyang-bāyang maut* shades of death. *Malak al-maut* the angel of death. *Maut itu per-cherrei-an niāwa deri-pada tūboh* death is the separation of the soul from the body.

موت *mūting* stain, spot, soil.

موجود *mūjūd*, Ar. present, existing; for the time being. *Rāyat-nia iang mūjūd* their present subjects.

مود *mūda* young; light or pale in colour; a youth. *Orang mūda* a young person. *Anak*

kambing iang mūda a young kid. *Lāgi mūda* still young. *Mērah mūda* light red. *Amas mūda* pale gold, gold of inferiour touch or mixed with silver. *Dātang-lah mūda iang ber-baṅsa* there came a youth of noble birth. *Iāng ter-mūda* the youngest. *Pā-mūda* the mother's younger brother. *Mā-mūda* the mother's younger sister.

مودق *mūdik* and موديق *mūdik* to ascend a river, to proceed against the stream, to go up the country; up the river or towards the interior. *Balūm ada diya mūdik ka-pada dusūn-nia* he is not yet gone up the river to his village. *S'orang dūduk de kwāla s'orang de mūdik* one man settled himself at the river's mouth, and another up the country. *Ber-jālan mūdik ka-ulu sūngei* to ascend the stream to the head of the river. *De mūdik teppi-an* above the watering place of a village.

مودل *mūdal* capital, principal, stock, adventure. *Mūdal daṅgan buṅgā-nia* principal and interest. *Mūdal daṅgan labā-nia* stock and profit; invoice price and premium. *Mūdal bili-an* prime cost. *Bagimāna ber-lāyer kalau tiāda ber-mūdal* how can I go to sea if I have no capital, or adventure? *Rūmah-nia de juāl-nia akan mūdal-nia* he sold his house to provide a trading capital. *سامودل sā-mūdal* a co-partner.

مودو *mūdū* sober, abstemious.

موده *mūdah* easy, facile; liberal. (Vid. *موده mudah*.)

مورت *me-warta* to report, relate, publish. (Vid. *مورت warta*.)

مورغ *mūrong* melancholy. (Vid. *مورم mūram*.)

مورم *mūram* and مورغ *mūrong* melancholy, sad, gloomy; sour. *Wejeh majellis itu-pūn menjādi mūram* her elegant countenance presently contracted a gloom. *Durja iang mānis jāṅgan de mūram-kan* do not let that sweet countenance be soured. *Mūka mūram* a dejected

countenance. *Ber-āti mūrōng* having a sad or heavy heart.

mūrah cheap; liberal. (Vid. *مده mudah*.)
Bārang-bārang iāng mūrah dan iāng māhal articles dear and cheap. *Arga kām dālam negri kedah ini ter-lālu mūrah* the prices of cloth in this country of *Kedah* are (at present) extremely low. *Mūrah iya-itu iāng menolōng-i sohbat-nia iāng ka-sākīt-an* liberal, that is to say, who assisteth his friends in their sickness. *Orang kikir-kah aṅkau atau ōrang mūrah-kah* wert thou a miser, or wert thou a liberal man? *ka-murāh-an* liberality. *Me-limpah-kan ādil dan ka-murāh-an* to cause justice and liberality to abound.

mūrī, HIND. मुली a small flute or pipe. A kind of fine, blue cotton-cloth.

mūrei a species of bird resembling a small magpie, commonly named the dial-bird.

mūrīd a disciple. (Vid. *مرید murīd*.)

mōzah or *mūzah*, PERS. stockings; boots. *Memākei mōzah sa-blāh kūki* to wear a stocking upon one leg. *Menaṅgal-kan mōzah* to draw off the stockings or boots.

mūsang the pole-cat; the civet-cat. (Vid. *تغالبوغ taṅgālōng*.) *Sūchi jebat jika tiāda bāniak ruma-rūma mūsang dālam-nia* civet is (accounted) clean if there be not much of the hair of the cat mixed with it.

mūsim, AR. season, monsoon; year. *Mūsim pānas* or *mūsim kring* the hot or dry season. *Mūsim dīngin* the cold season. *Mūsim ūjan* the rainy season. *Brāpa mūsim lāma* how many years ago. *Tiga mūsim ganap* full three years. *Sūruh ber-lāyer daṅgan segrā-nia pada awal mūsim* give orders for sailing immediately on the setting in of the monsoon.

mūsuh the enemy, an hostile opponent, whatever commits ravages (as beasts, birds, and insects). *Negri sudah de ambel ūlih mūsuh*

the town was taken by the enemy. *Ber-jālan men-dāpat-kan mūsuh* to march in order to find the enemy. *Menōlong akan mūsuh kāmī* to assist our enemies. *Chih penākut ōrang ini balūm ada mūsuh iāng dātang dan balūm ada s'orang jūga iāng mātī dan lūka maka iya lārī* fie upon these cowards; not an enemy had yet advanced, not a man had been killed or wounded, when they ran away.

mūsa, AR. Moses. *Nabī mūsa* the prophet Moses, (who promulgated the *توریت taurit* or Pentateuch).

mūsī a district in SUMATRA lying inland of Bencoolen, in which the river of *Palembang*, called here *āyer mūsī*, takes its rise.

mūṅkir to deny. (Vid. *منكر munkir*.)

mūfakat, AR. to agree; unite. (Vid. *موافقة muwāfakat*.)

mukīm a subdivision of the territory of Achin that appears to be analogous to our hundreds or parishes; community, assemblage. *Orang dūa pūluh dūa mukīm* the people of the district, province, or fief named the twenty-two *mukīms*.

mūka, HIND. मुख the face, countenance, visage, front. *Ber-pālang mūka ka-blākang* to turn the face round, to avert the face. *Warna mūka* the colour of the face, complexion. *Me-mandang mukā-nia* to look her in the face. *Lālu ber-gōchōh maka pachah-lah mukā-nia* then struck him till his face was bruised. *Mūka mānis* a sweet or pleasant countenance. *Mūka māsam* a sour look; stern, severe countenance. *Māsam mūka* ill-humour, pouting. *Mūka ber-chinta* an anxious countenance. *Mūka pērang* a wan countenance. *Mūka pāpan* effrontery. *De mūka* in front. *De mūka rūmah amba* in front of my house.

mōko-mōko a town on the western coast of SUMATRA, in the district of *Anak-sūṅgei*.

موکه *mukah* adultery. *Ber-mukah-lah iya daŋgan istri rāja itu* he committed adultery with the wife of that prince. *Perumpūan iang ber-mukah* an adulteress.

موث *muga-muga* an optative expression. *Muga-muga tūan per-ulih jūga iang seperti meksūd ayanda* may you succeed in obtaining the object of your father's wishes. *Maka samoā-nia meminta-kan muga-muga salāmat dan jāya prang-nia* all of them expressed wishes for his health and success in war. *Muga-muga jāŋgan kirā-nia aŋkau pergi* do not go I beseech thee.

موگه *mogah* muslin.

مول *mūla*, HIND. मूल beginning, occasion, origin, cause, motive; the first, in the first instance. *Apā-kah mūlā-nia dan karnā-nia* what was the origin and the occasion of it? *Apa kāyū mūla de tubang de-ātas būmi* which was the tree first cut down upon earth? *Mūla-mūla* at first, the first. *Deri mūla-mūla kita dātang ka-negrī ini* from the first of our coming to this country. *Daŋgan nāma allah jūa aku me-mulā-i per-katā-an iang dālam sūrat ini* in the name of God I commence the narrative contained in this writing. *مول se-ber-mūla* in the first place. *مولان per-mulā-an* and *مولان ka-mulā-an* the beginning, commencement.

مول *muwal* or *marwal* to loathe, nauseate; to be surfeited with, weary of. *Ber-muwal rezeki* to loathe food.

مولان *mulāna*, AR. an expounder of the Mahometan law. *Orang pandita mulāna* doctors, pundits.

مولت *mūlut* the mouth. *Ber-temū-lah mūlūt-nia* their mouths met. *Deri-pada mūlut s'orang china* from the mouth of a certain Chinese. *Mūlut mānis* persuasive, affable. *Mūlut punja g* tattling. *Mūlut gaŋggū* babbling, speaking unseasonably or turbulently. *Mūlut ter-ŋāŋga* open-mouthed, gaping. *Pantas mūlūt-*

nia his tongue is nimble, he has a knack at talking. *Mūlut iang pandei ber-kāta-kāta* eloquent, smooth-tongued. *Pinjam mūlut* to borrow a mouth, employ an advocate. *Mūlut tōng* a bung-hole.

مولس *mūlas* the cholic, violent spasms. *Prūt-nia mūlas* he has violent pains in his bowels.

مولق *mūlek* beautiful, well-formed, elegant. *Anak-nia perampūan ter-lālu mūlek rupā-nia* his daughter's person was most beautiful. *Pādang iang mūlek* a handsome plain, fair field.

مولي *mūla*, AR. king, prince, sovereign, master. *Iā rabī mūla* O sovereign Lord! *Mūla-mu* thy master.

مومن *mūmin*, AR. the faithful, orthodox, true believers. *Mūmin dan kāfir* believers and infidels.

موهن *mōhon* leave, permission, indulgence (contraction of *مموهن memōhon* formed from *فوهن pōhon*). *Mem-brī mōhon* to grant permission. *Ber-mōhon* to ask permission (to depart), to take leave; to perform the ceremonies usual at departure. *Dāyang itu-pūn ber-mōhon-lah ka-pada tūan putri lālu ber-jālan* the attendants took leave of the princess, and then proceeded. *Tiāda iya ber-mōhon* he took no leave. *Iā tuān-ku iang de per-amba ini akan de ber-mōhon kambāli* my lord, thy humble servant asketh permission to return. *Mōhon-lah pātek pergi kārna iya anak perampūan* excuse thy servant from going, on account of her sex.

موهي *mūhī* or *mūi* froth, foam. (Vid. *بوهي būhī*.)

مويغ *mūyang* great-grandfather; ancestors, forefathers. *Iā tuān-ku ada pātek menaŋgar khabar deri-pada mūyang pātek* my lord, thy servant hath heard a story delivered down from his great grandfather. *Deri-pada zemān nēnek mūyang kita* since the days of our forefathers.

مويت *mūniet* the monkey, (with a long tail),

simia. *Mūniet tūpas* lemur. *Jamb mūniet* the cashew apple, *anacardium occidentale*.

مها *mahā*-, HIND. महा great, eminent; very, extremely, most; (an inseparable prefix). महाराज *mahā-rāja* the great king, emperour; one of the great officers of state. *Mahā-besār* very great. महामहली *maha mulia* glorious, magnificent. *Mahā-indah-indah* most admirable. *Iāng mahā-tiinggi* the most high. *Mahā-sūchi* most pure. *Segala nāma iāng mahā-ēlok* every name the most excellent.

مهل *mahal* and ماهر *māhal* dear, high-priced. *Bārang-bārang iāng mahal men-jādi murah* goods that were dear are become cheap. *Argā-nia mahal sūkar de chārī* its price is high, and it is difficult to be obtained. *Pada māsa mahal* in a dear season.

ميا *miā* a species of monkey.

ميار *miāra* to create, make anew.

ميّت *mayit*, AR. a dead body, corpse; a deceased person. *Mayit arti-nia zāt iāng ka-tidā-an idup* the meaning of the word is a being without life. *Me-laṅkap mayit* to prepare, lay out a corpse. *Setelah mati-lah iya maka mayit-nia de sūruh būang-kan* as soon as he was dead, orders were given for casting out the body. *Dan tabūr-īlah mayit kakanda daṅgan būnga* and strew with flowers the corse of thy beloved. *Arta iāng de tiinggal-kan mayit* effects left by the deceased; assets.

ميتر *mitar* to take aim, to point a gun. *Jūro-mitar* a gunner.

ميجو *miju-miju* lentils, pot-herbs.

ميدان *mēdān* or *meidān*, AR. a public square or place; a plain. *Mēdān mālegei* the open space or court before a palace where combats and other public sports are exhibited. *Mēdān prang* the field of battle.

ميرغ *miring* to lean downward or to one side, to incline, decline; to heel (as a ship); to

look askance. *Miring-kan teliṅga* to incline the ear. *Prāu itu miring* the vessel heels.

ميره *mērah*, red. *Mērah tūah* deep red. *Mērah mūda* pale red. *Mērah warna mukā-nia seperti āpi ber-niāla* his countenance became red (from anger) like a flaming fire. *Manikam iāng mērah* a ruby. *Kūda mērah* a bay horse. *Mērah telur* the yolk of an egg. *Mērah de tepi lāṅgit* the aurora or rosy dawn.

ميز *mīza* and ميج *mija*, PERS. a table, dining table.

ميس *mīsa* to smoke (tobacco, opium, or bang). *Mīsa madat* to smoke a preparation of opium.

ميسان *mīsānan* cousin?

ميسي *mīsī* whiskers, mustaches, hair on the upper lip. (Vid. *كومس kūmis*.) *Ber-mīsī dan ber-jaṅgut* having whiskers and a beard. *Meṅgandam mīsī iṅga ka-liāt-an mērah bibir* to adjust the whiskers in such a manner that the red of the lips shall be visible.

ميس *mīpis* thin. (Vid. *تيقس tipis*.)

ميكايل *mikāil*, AR. Michael.

ميث *mēga*, HIND. मेघ clouds. An awning or canopy borne in processions. (Vid. *اون awan*.) *Maka mēga itu ābis be-terbāṅg-an ūlih aṅgin* the clouds were dispersed by the wind. *Mēga kūning dan mērah* clouds (streaked) yellow and red. *Ber-mēga* cloudy, overcast. *Seperti tuṅgal dan mēga ber-arak-lah* such as banners and other triumphal apparatus. *Pūlau mēga* a very small island lying off the south-western coast of SUMATRA, called also Foul island.

ميث *miga* you, ye. *Jāṅgan-lah miga ber-bāniak chūra* do not you (young women) be too loquacious.

ميل *mīl*, AR. from LAT. A league. *Tiap-tiap sūātu farsakh itu tiga mīl dan tiap-tiap sūātu mīl itu ampat ribu laṅkah* every pharsang consists

of three leagues, and every league of four thousand paces.

ميمع *mimang* ancient, former, of old time, from eternity. *Arti-nia sadia iya-itu mimang* its meaning (that of an Arabic word) is former, that is ancient.

مينع *mīnang* to woo, court, make love to. *Segala anak raja-rāja iang besār itu-pūn datang me-mīnang tūan putrī itu* all the young nobles of the highest rank came to woo the princess. *Orang mūda iang me-mīnang aku* the young man who pays addresses to me.

مينا *mīnā* a black bird with yellow gills or excrescences like ears; whose articulation is thought to be the most distinct of all the imitative class.

مينم *mīnum* to drink. *Segala orang mākan mīnum ber-sūka-sukā-an* all the people ate and drank merrily. *Dārah-mū ku-mīnum* I shall drink thy blood. *Tampāyan minūm-an dūa pūluh de mīnum ūlih orang bāniak itu* twenty jars of liquor were consumed by the multitude. *per-minūm-an* a drinking vessel.

مينيك *mīniak* oil. *Mīniak kalāpa* coconut oil. *Mīniak jārak* castor oil. *Mīniak tānah* earth-oil, petroleum, bitumen. *Mīniak tānak* or *per-tānak* oil procured (from the coconut) by the operation of fire. *Mīniak bāu-bau'n* essential oils; sweet-smelling unguents. *Mīniak sāpī* butter. *Mīniak sāpī iang chāyer* clarified butter, ghee. *Tōng mīniak* an oil-tub. *Me-mīniak rambut daṅgan mīniak iang arūm* anointed her hair with fragrant oils.

مينين *mīnyan* gum-benzoin. (Vid. *kamīnian*.)

مينابت *meniābut* or *منجابت men-chabut* to pluck or draw out. (Vid. *چابت chābut*.)

مينابغ *meniābong* to flash out. (Vid. *سابغ sā-bong*.)

مينابوغ *meniābong* to fight cocks. (Vid. *سابوغ sabōng*.)

مينات *me-niāta* or *مينتاكين me-niatā-kan* to make evident; to explain. (Vid. *يات niāta*.)

مينارت *meniārat* to give a full loading. (Vid. *سارت sārat*.)

مينارغ *me-niāring* to raise (the voice), speak loud. (Vid. *يارغ niāring*.)

مينارق *meniārak* to divorce; to wean. (Vid. *سارق sarak*.)

مينانغن *meniāngan* the deer, cervus. (Vid. *روس rūsa* and *مينجانغن minjaṅgan*.) *Meniāngan terbang* a specie of beetle, lucanus.

ميناپ *meniāpa* to address, speak to. (Vid. *ساف sāpa*.)

ميناپو *meniāpu* and *ميناپو meniāpū* to sweep, wipe. (Vid. *سافو sāpū*.)

ميناكيت *meniākit* to render sick. (Vid. *ساكت sākī*.)

ميناگر *meniāgar* or *menieggar* to twist, or otherwise adjust (the hair) with the fingers. *Ber-dirī-lah iya serta meniāgar rambut-nia dan meniū-sor panchong teliṅgā-nia* he arose, at the same time adjusting his hair and passing his mustaches behind his ears; (according to the explanation of a native.)

مينالوت *meniālut* to plate, overlay. (Vid. *سالت sālut*.)

مينالاك *meniālak* to bark at. (Vid. *سالك sālak*.)

مينالاه *meniālah* to falsify, put at fault. (Vid. *ساله sālāh*.)

ميناما *meniāma* to render even, equalise. (Vid. *سام sāma*.)

مينامار *meniāmar* to disguise. (Vid. *سامر sūmar*.)

مينامون *meniāmun* to rob on the road, to plunder travellers. (Vid. *سامن sāmūn*.)

مپاھت *meniāhut* or *meniaūt* to reply to. (Vid. ساهت *sāhut* or *saūt*.)

مپايت *meniāyit* to slice. (Vid. سايت *sāyit*.)

مپايغ *meniāyang* to commiserate. (Vid. سايع *sāyang*.) *Iāng* مپياغي *meniayāng-i* who pitieth.

مپان *me-niānyi* to sing. (Vid. پان *niānyi* or پايي *niānyi*.)

مپبت *meniebut* to mention. (Vid. سبت *sebut*.)

مپبرغ *meniabrang* to cross (the water); to transport to the other side. (Vid. سبرغ *sabrang*.)

مپبله *meniablāh* on one or the other side. (Vid. سبله *sablāh*.)

مپبو *meniabū* to fill up. (Vid. سبو *sabū*.)

مپبجق *meniéjuk* to cool. (Vid. سبجق *sejuk*.)

مپدر *meniadar* to cause to reflect, to bring to recollection. (Vid. سدر *sadar*.)

مپدوت *meniédūt* to affront, insult. (Vid. سدوت *sedūt*.)

مپده *meniudah* to fulfil. (Vid. سده *sudah*.)

مپدي *meniédia* to make ready, prepare. (Vid. سدي *sedia*.)

مپربو *menierbū* to rush, run precipitately. (Vid. سربو *serbū*.)

مپرت *menierta* to agree, consist with. (Vid. سرت *serta*.)

مپرغ *meniarang* to assault, overrun. (Vid. سرغ *sarang*.)

مپرو *meniarū* to proclaim. (Vid. سرو *sarū*.)

مپروث *meniarūpa* to resemble. (Vid. سروث *sa-rūpa*.)

مپره *meniarah* to deliver up, commit to. (Vid. سره *sarah*.)

مپري *menierrei* to suck the honey from flowers, with a humming noise. *Seperti kumbang menierrei būnga iāng amat arūm* as the bee sucks honey from fragrant flowers. *Menaṅgar kumbang menierrei būnga seperti būluh per-rindū bunyi-nia* to hear the bees whose humming, whilst they suck the flowers, resembles the tuneful reed.

مپست *meniasat* to lead astray, cause to err. (Vid. سست *sasat* or *sessat*.)

مپسق *meniasak* to oppress, vex. (Vid. مسق *sasak* or *sessak*.)

مپسل *meniasal* to cause to repent, occasion remorse; to feel compunction or remorse, to repent. (Vid. سسل *sasal* or *sessal*.) *Meniasal kamadian sūātu-pūn tiāda ber-gūna* subsequently to feel remorse availeth nothing.

مپثت *meniaṅgat* to sting. (Vid. سثت *saṅgat* or *siṅgat*.)

مپثسار *meniaṅsāra* to torment. (Vid. سثسار *saṅsāra*.)

مپثسغ *menyiṅsing* to tuck or strip up. (Vid. سثسغ *siṅsing*.)

مپثسغ *menioṅsong* to escort. (Vid. سثسغ *soṅsong*.)

مپثگر *meniunṅkur* to grub. (Vid. سثگر *suṅkur*.)

مپثگل *meniaṅkal* to disavow, disown. (Vid. سثگل *saṅkal*.)

مپثگل *meniunṅkil* to probe, poke, pick. (Vid. چثگل *chuṅkil*.)

مپثکوت *meniaṅkūt* to obstruct. (Vid. سثکوت *saṅkūt*.)

مپثگوت *meniaṅgūt* to snatch, pluck hastily. (Vid. سثگوت *saṅgūt*.)

مپثگه *meniunṅguh* to verify. (Vid. سثگه *suṅguh*.)

مپثت *meniépit* to pinch with tongs. (Vid. سثت *sepit*.)

منيڪا *meniuka* to make glad, rejoice, exhilarate. (Vid. سڪ *suka*.)

منيڪت *meniakat* to stop up, bar. (Vid. سڪت *sakat*.)

منيڪس *menyiksa* to punish. (Vid. سڪس and سڪس *siksa*.)

منيڪو *meniakū* to separate, segregate. (Vid. سڪو *sakū*.)

منيڪلت *meniellat* to separate things that were close. (Vid. سلت *salat* or *sellat*.)

منيڪلسي *menielessei* to disentangle; to solve. (Vid. سلسي *selessei*.)

منيڪلڻ *meniellang* to intermix, place at intervals, to intervene. (Vid. سلڻ *selang*.)

منيڪلڻ *menielop* and منچلڻ *men-chelop* to dip, sop. (Vid. چلڻ *chelop*.)

منيڪلڻ *meniellam* to immerge, plunge, dip. (Vid. سلڻ *sellam*.)

منيڪمب *meniambat* to fasten, connect, clasp. (Vid. سمب *sambat*.) *Meniambat tāngan* to clasp the hands.

منيڪمب *meniambut* and منيڪمبوت *meniambūt* to receive; to entertain. (Vid. سمب *sambut*.)

منيڪمبار *meniambar* to seize; to pounce upon. (Vid. سمبار *sambar* or *simbar*.)

منيڪمبور *meniambur* and منيڪمبور *meniambūr* to gush, rush out. (Vid. سمبور *sambur*.)

منيڪمبيل *meniambilih* to kill an animal, to sacrifice. (Vid. سمبيل *sambilih*.)

منيڪمباه *meniambah* to make obeisance, do homage to. (Vid. سمباه *sambah*.)

منيڪمبوھ *meniumboh* to heal. (Vid. سمبوھ *sumboh*.)

منيڪمپيٽ *meniumpit* to shoot through a tube. (Vid. سمپيٽ *sumpit*.)

منيڪمپورنا *meniemporna* to make perfect, accomplish. (Vid. سمپورنا *semporna*.)

منيڪمپنڻ *menyimpang* to diverge. (Vid. سمپنڻ *simpang*.)

منيڪمپل *meniampal* to stop up. (Vid. سمپل *sampal*.)

منيڪمپن *menyimpan* to lay by, put up; to possess. (Vid. سمپن *simpan*.)

منيڪمپهه *meniumpah* to swear, impose an oath; to swear at. *Menāngis dan meniumpah* to cry and swear at.

منيڪمپهه *meniumpah* to impose or administer an oath. (Vid. سمپهه *sumpah*.)

منيڪمپهي *meniampei* to cause to arrive; to effect. (Vid. سمپهي *sampehi*.)

منيڪمپنٿ *meniantap* to take or give food. (Vid. سنٿ *santap*.)

منيڪمپنٿ *menyintak* to snatch, pluck. (Vid. سنٿ *sintak*.)

منيڪمپنٿ *meniontoh* to touch. (Vid. سنٿ *sontoh*.)

منيڪمپندر *meniandar* to lean against. (Vid. سنڊر *sandar*.)

منيڪمپنڊڻ *meniandang* to gird on. (Vid. سنڊڻ *sandang*.)

منيڪمپنڊير *menyindir* to jeer, mock. (Vid. سنڊير *sindir*.)

منيڪمپنڻ *meniénang* to content. (Vid. سنڻ *senang*.)

منيڪمپواب *meniuwāb* and منيڪمپواب *meniuwāp* to put a morsel into the mouth. To give a bribe. (Vid. سواب *suwāb* or سواب *suwāp*.)

منيڪمپوڃي *meniūji* to embroider, ornament. (Vid. سوڃي *suji*.)

منيڪمپوچر *meniūchur* and منچوچر *men-chūchur* to pour out. (Vid. چوچر *chūchur*.)

منچوچي *meniūchī* and منچوچي *men-chūchī* to cleanse, purify. (Vid. چوچ *chūchī* and سوچ *sūchī*.)

منچودي *meniūdī* to refine, purify by fire. (Vid. سودي *sūdī*.)

منچورغ *meniōrong* to shove. (Vid. سورغ *sōrong*.)

منچوره *meniūruh* to order, command. (Vid. سوره *sūruh*.)

منچوره *meniūrat* to write. (Vid. سوره *sūrat*.)

منچوسو *meniūsū* and منچوسو *meniūsū* to suckle. (Vid. سوسو *sūsū* or سوس *sūsu*.)

منچوسر *meniūsor* or *meniūsar* to touch the edge, to skirt. *Meniūsor tānah* to run close to the land. *Lāut iang meniūsor kākī gūnong* the sea which skirts (or washes) the foot of the mountains. *Ber-jālan meniūsor dinding astāna* to march close round the walls of the palace.

منچوسغ *meniūsang* to perform tumbling tricks. (Vid. سوسغ *sūsang*.)

منچوسه *meniūsah* to give uneasiness, trouble. (Vid. سوسه *susah*.)

منچوكت *meniūka* to make glad. (Vid. سكت *suka*.)

منچوكت *meniūkat* to measure. (Vid. سوكت *sukat*.)

منچوكر *meniūkur* or منچوكر *men-chūkur* to shave. (Vid. چوكر *chūkur*.)

منچوگي *meniūgī* to scour the teeth. (Vid. سوگي *sūgī*.)

منچول *meniūla* to impale. (Vid. سول *sūla*.)

منچول *meniūlu* to spy. (Vid. سول *sūlu*.)

منچولر *meniūlur* to move as a snake. (Vid. سولر *sūlur* and جولر *jūlur*.)

منچولونگ *meniūlong* to hand or pass the cup or vessel. (Vid. سولونگ *sūlong*.)

منچولف *meniūlap* to juggle, conjure. (Vid. سولف *sūlap*.)

منچولم *meniūlam* to embroider with silk. (Vid. سولم *sūlam*.)

منچوله *meniūluh* to light with a torch. (Vid. سوله *sūluh*.)

منچومبت *meniūmbat* to stop with a cork. (Vid. سومبت *sūmbat*.)

منچويق *meniūyak* to tear, rend. (Vid. سويق *sūyak*.)

منچاچ *meniāja* to purpose, intend. (Vid. مهاچ *sahāja*.)

منچياسه *meniyāsāt* to compel, constrain. (Vid. سياسته *siyāsāt*.)

منچيدق *menyīdik* to search for, investigate. (Vid. سيدق *sīdik*.)

منچيرم *menyīram* to sprinkle. (Vid. سيرم *sīram*.)

منچيسر *menyīsir* to comb, to harrow. (Vid. سير *sīsir*.)

منچيسف *menyīsip* to insert, thrust between. (Vid. سيف *sīsip*.)

منچيسي *menyīsi* to place alongside of. (Vid. سيسي *sīsi*.)

منچيغ *menyīang* to clear away. (Vid. سيغ *sīang*.)

منچيل *menyīla* to invite, welcome. (Vid. سيل *sīla*.)

منچيله *menyīlih* to replace, repay. (Vid. سيله *sīlih*.)

ن *n* the letter named نون *nūn*.

ناتر *nātar* the ground, level of the ground, sur-

face, area; ground of a pattern. *Tūrun ka-nātar* to descend (from a house) to the ground. *Chindī nātar kūning* a sash with a yellow ground. The name of a place in SUMATRA where there is an English factory called Natal.

ناتع *nātang* a small window, a hole to admit light. *Ada-lah tiga jājar nātang* there were three rows of windows.

ناخدا *nākhodā*, PERS. the master of a vessel. (Vid. ناکودا *nākhōdā*.)

نادرة *nadirat*, AR. any thing uncommonly rare; a phoenix.

نادي *nādī*, HIND. (ناري *nārī*) the pulse. *Urat nādī* an artery. *Rāba nādī* to feel the pulse.

نارک *nāraka* or *nārka*, HIND. नरक or नारक hell, the infernal regions. *Jālan iang ka-kānan itu jālan ka-dālam surga dan iang ka-kiri itu jālan ka-dālam nāraka* that right-hand road is the road to heaven, and that to the left the road to hell. *Tūjuh paṅkat āpi nāraka* the seven gradations of hell fire. *Nārka lōk* the damned. *Malēikat iang meniup āpi nārka* the angel who blows the fire of hell.

ناروستو *nārāwastū* spikenard. (Vid. ناروست *nār-wastu*.)

نارون *narūn* a species of fish.

ناس *nāsi* and ناسي *nāsi* boiled rice. (Vid. برس *bras*.) *Idāng-an nāsi* a service of rice. *Me-nānak nāsi* and *māsak nāsi* to boil rice. *Mem-bōboh nāsi pada dāun pisang* to put the boiled rice upon a plantain leaf. *Nāsi sa-tūngkus* a heap of boiled rice (on the dish).

ناسور *nāsūr* a cancer. (Vid. ثور *pūrū*.)

ناطق *nātik*, AR. rational, having the faculty of speech.

ناغس *nāngis* to weep. (Vid. مناعس *menāngis* and تاغس *tāngis*.)

ناغي *naṅgi* a young pig. (Vid. باي *bābī*.)

ناپال *nāpal* a kind of soft rock or soap earth, steatite.

ناپو *nāpū* and ناپوه *nāpūh* a small and delicate animal of the deer kind, of which another and smaller species is named كنجيل *kanchil*; moschus.

ناکل *nākal* evil, wicked. (Vid. نکل *nakal*.)

ناگ *nāga*, HIND. नाग a fabulous serpent, a dragon. *Menjadi-kan diri-nia nāga terbang* transformed himself into a flying serpent. *Alam iang ber-nāga* a flag ornamented with dragons. *De per-buat-nia nāga ber-garak dan laṅkap ber-gigit daṅgan siṅga* he constructed a moving dragon ready to attack a lion with its fangs. *Ada iang ber-buat nāga ber-juwang* some (of the artists) formed dragons grappling with each other (a favourite device.)

ناگساري *nāgasārī*, HIND. नागकेशर (*nagakehsir*) a beautiful flowering shrub, acacia aurea, Bat. Trans. vol. v. *calophyllum nagassari*, L. *Ber-nāwang de-bāwah pūhn nāgasārī* to enjoy the shade of this tree.

نالیه *nālih* or *nellih* a measure, a subdivision of the *kōyan*.

نام *nāma*, PERS. name, appellation; fame, reputation, honour, renown. *Nāma iang bāik* a good name. *Apa نام *namā-nia* what is his name? *Apa nāma negri itu* what is the name of that town? *Nāma daging* the original or birth-name (distinguished from the گالر *galar* or name of manhood.) *Ter-nāma* renowned, famous. *Sa-nāma* namesake. *Anakda de نامي *namā-i* ayanda* the child was named by the father.*

نانس *nānas* or *anānas* the pine-apple, bromelia ananas, L.

ناناه *nānah*, PERS. corruption, pus, matter of a sore, suppuration. *Dārah meṅgālir daṅgan nānah* blood and corrupted matter flowed from it. *Jekalau luka ber-nānah* if the wound should suppurate.

ناوع *nāwong* shade, shadow, shelter. *Sakali-an-pūn ber-nāwong-lah de-bāwah-nia pada kotika taŋgah āri* all find shelter beneath it at noon-day. *Sakali-an dāgang iang ber-nāwong de-bāwah ka-besūr-an-nia* all strangers who find shelter beneath his greatness. *Menambah ka-bāwah nāwong duli* to make obeisance under the shadow of the throne. *Pāyong akan menawong-i inchī* an umbrella to shade the mistress of the house. *Per-nawong-an mānusīa* the shadow of a man.

نايك *nāik* to ascend, mount, rise, go up; to increase; to amount to. *Nāik ka-ātas gūnong* to ascend a mountain. *Nāik mālegei* to go up into the palace. *Nāik kūda* to mount a horse. *Nāik tūrun* to rise and fall. *Mata-ārī nāik* the sun rises; sun-rise. *Nāik kapal* to go on board a ship. *Nāik dārat* to land. *Nāik lāyer* to hoist sail. *Nāik sūrat* to execute a writing. *Nāik hājī* to perform a pilgrimage (to Mecca.) *Me-nāik rāja* to set up a king. *کانکین ka-naik-an* that which is mounted, conveyance, mounture. *Inggan ini nāik* from henceforward.

نايم *nāyam* a ploughshare.

نبي *nabī*, AR. a prophet. *Al-nabī* the prophet. *Awal-nia ādam akhir-nia muhammed* the first of them (the prophets) was Adam, the last of them Mahomet; (the intermediate prophets being *شيث shith* or Seth, *ادريس idris* or Enoch, *ابراهيم ibrahīm* or Abraham, *موسي musa* or Moses, *داود dāwud* or David, and *نبي محمد رسول الله صلي الله عيسي isa* or Jesus.) *عليه وسلم* the prophet Mahomet, apostle of God, on whom be the blessing of God and peace. *Nabī allah iang tiāda nabī kamadian-nia* the prophet of God, who is not to be succeeded by any other prophet.

نجس *nejis*, AR. foul, filthy, loathsome; unclean, defiled, polluted; filth. *Benātang iang nejis* filthy beasts; unclean animals. *S'orang iang kena nejis* one who has contracted impurity, be-

come unclean. *Jekalan tiāda sūchi nejis itu* if that filth be not cleansed. *Sāngat-lah gila se-nejis ini* this blackguard is extremely foolish. *Nejis-kan* to pollute.

نجم *najam* and نجوم *nujūm*, AR. a star, the stars, planets; the horoscope; a book of astrology or necromancy. علم نجوم *ilmi nujūm* astrology. اهل نجوم *ahli nujūm* astrologers. *Me-liat pada or men-chāri dālam nujūm* to consult the books of astrology. *Chubā-lah liat nujūm kita* let us try to discover our fortunes. *Setelah sudah me-liat nujūm-nia* having examined their horoscopes.

نحو *nahūi* or علم النحو *ilmu al-nahūi*, AR. grammar; syntax; etymology.

نحودا *nakhōdā* and ناخدا *nākhodā*, PERS. the master of a vessel; a navigator; one who is the proprietor of vessel and cargo and trades from port to port. *Tiap-tiap sūdāgar dan nakhōdā* every merchant and ship-master.

نذر *nazar* or nezhar, AR. a vow, solemn promise; offering.

نراج *narācha* a balance, scales. *Timbang daŋgan narācha* to weigh with scales (as distinguished from steelyards). *Pada pintu itu ada sa-būah narācha ter-gantong* at the gate hung a pair of scales.

نردین *nardīn*, AR. nard, spikenard.

نروست *narwastu* and ناروستو *nārawastū* spikenard, liquid nard. *De gōsok tūboh-nia daŋgan ka-lambak dan narwastu* perfumed her body by rubbing aloes and spikenard. *De perchik-nia narwastu* she sprinkled liquid odours. *Kūlam iang ber-lampar-kan narwastu* a piece of water exhaling perfumes, or abounding with spikenard. *Narwastu dan kūpūr dan āmbar dan kastūrī* spikenard, and camphor, and ambergris, and musk.

نست *nista* to reprove, rebuke; to rail, employ abusive language. Reproof, scolding, abuse.

Māki dan nista s'ārī-s'ārī daily ill language and abuse. *Sāngat de nista akan amba* bestowed much abuse upon me. *Ber-ūlih nista* to incur censure. *Ber-bagei-bāgei būnyi nista* a variety of reproaches were uttered.

nastāpa a state of interdiction or penance (the effect of a curse from a holy or divine personage); excommunication; curse. (Vid. *tāpa*.) *Me-lepas-kan duka nastāpa* to remove the sad interdiction or curse. *Hei mantri apa jūga nastapa-ku maka tiāda aku būlih* O my counsellors what is the interdiction under which I labour, that I am thus disabled?

nischāya, HIND. निश्चय certainly, surely, verily. *Nischāya mati-lah ayanda de-dālam per-chintā-an ini* certainly this affliction will cause the death of thy father. *Nischāya aku paṅgal kapāla-mu* verily I shall cut off thy head.

nasar and *nasūr*, AR. the vulture.

nas or *ness*, AR. a text or dogma of the *korān*.

nasarāni, AR. Nazarene, christian, (a term properly belonging to the christians of St. Thomas, but now applied to the race of Portuguese in India.)

nesīb, AR. fortune, fate, destiny, lot. (Vid. *ontong*.) *Weh nesīb-ku* alas, my (hard) fate! *Nesīb chelāka* unhappy destiny, ill-fortune. *Nesīb-mu ini telah ter-sūrat* this thy destiny has been written (in the book of fate.)

nasihat, AR. counsel, advice, admonition.

nāām, AR. the ostrich, called also *būrong unta*.

nāmat, AR. luxury; delicacies; delicious, luxurious, gratifying to the senses. *Anika-anika nāmat* all sorts of delicacies. *Ter-lalū-*

lah nāmat rasā-nia the sensation was most delicious.

naṅka a fruit called the jack, *artocarpus integrifolia*, L. *artocarpus nanca*, Bat. Trans. vol. v. (Another species is named *champadak*.)

niṅkan to refine (sugar), clarify (syrop).

naṅgal, (HIND. लांगल *lāṅgal* a plough) a plough-tail or handle. (Vid. *tanggāla*.)

naṅglōng a scaffold, stage (for public exhibitions, or for a prospect.)

nafas, AR. breath, respiration. *Tiap-tiap nafas iang ka-luar masuk* every breathing out and in, every respiration. *Lebih deri-pada kadar sa-nafas* more than about (the length of) one breathing). *Sakali-an orang iang ber-nafas* all who draw breath. *Tiadā-lah ber-nafas lagi* no longer respired. *Tampat lālu nafas dan tampat lālu makān-an* the passage for the breath and passage for the food, the windpipe and the gullet.

nafsu and *nafsū*, AR. lust, concupiscence, sensual desires, appetite; humour, caprice. *Nafsu duniā* worldly desires. *Menūrut hawā dan nafsu sētan* to follow wicked desires and appetites.

nafīrī and *namfīrī*, PERS. a trumpet. *Tūp nafīrī* to blow or sound a trumpet.

noktah, AR. points, dots.

nekir, AR. the name of one of the angels who examine the dead. (Vid. *munkir*.)

nakal and *nākal* evil, wicked, mischievous. Wickedness, mischievous disposition. *Nakal budī* vice; villainy. *Jeka mashūr nakal-nia* if his bad character be notorious. *Baik paras-nia tetāpi ter-lālu sa-kālī nakal-nia* his countenance is good, but he is wicked in the extreme.

نگار *nagāra* or *nakāra* a small kettle-drum.

نگاري *negāra* a province, district. (Vid. *negri*.)

نگري *negri*, HIND. **नगरी** a city, town; a country; province, district. *Tampat iang ter-lālu bāik akan negri* an excellent situation for a town. *Negri iang besār laṅkap daṅgan kōta dan pārit-nia dan balei-nia dan mēdān-nia* a considerable town, provided with a castle, and a ditch, a public hall, and an open square. *Padang de-luar negri* a plain without the city. *Rāyat s'isī negri* the people inhabiting the city. *Kūching negri dan ūtan* domestic (town) and wild cats. *Negri iang sāṅgat pānas* a very hot country. *Negri china* China. *Negri rūm* the Grecian or Turkish empire; Constantino-ple. *Negri timor* the east country, eastern islands. *Negri ōrang pūtih* Europe, the country of the white people. *Negri duniya ini* the kingdoms of this world. *Negri* (absolutely) is applied by the Sumatrans to the kingdom of *Menaṅkābau*, and amongst those connected with Europeans, to their mother country, as England or Holland. *Kapal negri* a ship from Europe.

نلاین *nalāyan*, HIND. **नारायण** *Nārayana*, a name of Vishnu) a fisherman (one living on the waters). *De liat-nia s'orang nalāyan de pantei lāut* he saw a fisherman on the sea-beach.

نم *'nam* for **انم** *anam* six.

نمبي *nambi* a disorder of the leprous kind affecting the feet chiefly.

نمفيري *namfirī* a trumpet. (Vid. *nafirī*.)

نمف *nampa* and **نمفق** *nampak* to see, descry, discern, espy.

نمنم *namnam* a fruit, vulgarly called *pūki an-jing*; *cynometra cauliflora*, L.

نن *nen* that or those which, they who. (Vid. **يخ**.)

iang.) *Sūrat nen de kīrim sāya dāulu* the letter which I formerly sent. *Lebih bāik nen gadāng itu* the large one is preferable. *Aku nen jūga tiāda sadar* it was I alone who did not reflect. *Ka-pada bechāra pātek nen ini* according to the opinion of this thy slave. *Aku nen andak segrah kambālī* I intend to return immediately.

ننا *nonā* or *būah nonā* a fruit, *annona reticulata*, L.

ننت *nanti* to wait, delay, remain. It is used as an auxiliary of the future. *Nanti dāulu* wait first, stay awhile. *De natī-nia sampei mālam* he waited until night. *Me-nanti sūrat* to wait for a letter. *Amba me-nanti tūan amba* I expect my master. *Nanti amba dātang kalāk* I shall come presently. *Anṅkau nanti bagī-nia akan dēwa* thou shalt be to him as a deity.

ننتخ *nontong* look! behold! (Vid. **تنتخ** *tintang*.)

ننتي *nanti* to wait. (Vid. **ننت** *nanti*.)

ننتياس *nantiāsa* and **نتياس** *natiāsa* perpetual, constant. *Se-nantiāsa* continually.

نند *nenda* royal grandfather; a respectful address to an aged chief. (Vid. **نيتق** *nēnek*.)

نوبه *nōbat*, AR. a drum beaten on solemn occasions, and particularly before the sovereign, in processions and marches. *Nōbat de pālu ōrang* the royal drum was beaten. *Baginda sūdah de nōbat-kan* the sovereign was proclaimed.

نوجم *nūjum* for **نجوم** *nijūm*, AR. astrology.

نوح *nūh*, AR. the patriarch Noah.

نوري *nūrī* the lury, a beautiful bird of the parrot kind brought from the Moluccas. *Būrong nūrī iang pandei ber-kāta-kāta* a lury expert at talking. *Hakāyat būrong nūrī* the tales of a parrot.

نونا *nōnā* miss; a young lady.

نونو *nōno* pudendum puellæ nondum nubilis.

نوبا *nōniā* an appellation of courtesy usually given to an elderly female who is the daughter of an European by a native woman; a native christian matron.

نياس *nias* an island lying off the western coast of SUMATRA, the natives of which are fairer than the Malays, but generally afflicted with a leprous scurf.

نيبونغ *nibōng* a tree of the palm kind, *caryota urens*, L. *Euterpe globosa*, Gært. *Nibōng būlat* the stem when cut down but unsplit. *Nibōng lantei* the stem when split into laths.

نيت *niyat* intention. (Vid. نية *niyat*.)

نير *nira* or *nīro* the juice of the *anau* tree, *borasus gomutus*, Lour. palm wine, toddy, or *tūāk anau*.

نيس *nīpis* thin. (Vid. تيس *tīpis*.)

نيقه *nipah* a low species of palm usually growing in marshy ground, the leaves of which are employed as thatch for covering houses, and the fruit preserved as a sweetmeat; *nypa fruticans*, Thunb. *cocos nypa*, Lour.

نيكاح *nikāh* and نكاح *nikāh*, AR. nuptials, the rites or ceremony of marriage. *Semporna-lah nikāh-nia* their marriage rites are complete. *Kulawarga iang tiāda hārus nikāh daṅgan diya* relations with whom it is not lawful to contract marriage. *De nikāh-kan-nia ka-dūa itu* he joined those two in marriage.

نيل *nīla*, AR. and HIND. नील blue, dark blue; indigo. *Kāin-nīla* blue cloth (usually *kāin ēlam*). *Bōboh ka-dālam-nia nīla* rub into them (the punctures of the skin) indigo. *Sūngei nīl* the Nile. *Nīla-kandi* blue throat, an epithet applied to the peacock and the jay.

نيلر *nīlur* crystal.

نيلس *nīlas* running with acrid humour. *Māta nīlas* sore or blear-eyed.

نيلم *nīlam* or *bātu nīlam*, HIND. नील the sapphire. *Warna nīlam* the colour of the sapphire.

نيلي *nīlei* to rate, value, appreciate. Price, value. *Sudah de nīlei-kan-nia* he has valued it. *Ter-nīlei daṅgan amas* rated at the value of gold. *Tiāda diya tāu nīlei-nia* he knows not its price. *Atas nīlei-nia* according to its rated value. *Tiāda ter-nīlei* or *tidak dāpat de nīlei* inappreciable.

نين *nīan* indeed, really, truly. Real, genuine, simple. *Suṅguh nīan* certainly, most assuredly. *Būruk nīan* bad indeed, extremely bad. *Ter-lebih suka nīan* most heartily glad. *Kambing ūtan dan kambing nīan* the goat of the woods, and the real or common goat.

نينق *nēnek* paternal grandfather. *Nēnek perampūan* paternal grandmother. *Nēnek laki-laki sa-blāh mā* maternal grandfather. *Nēnek perampūan sa-blāh mā* maternal grandmother. *Bapā-nia atau nēnek-nia atau anak-nia atau chūchū-nia* his father or his grandfather or his child or his grandchild. *Nēnek mūyang* or *pūyang* forefathers, ancestors. *Deri-pada zaman nēnek-mūyang kita* from the days of our forefathers.

نية *niyat*, AR. intention, design, purpose, resolution; premeditation, vow. *Niyat iya-itu sahaja iang ber-serta daṅgan per-buāt-an* the signification of *niyat* is intention followed by action. *Tampat niyat de-dālam āti* the seat of intention is in the heart. *Meng-ūchap niyat daṅgan lēdah* to express with the tongue the intention or vow. *Niyat andak ka tanjong-pūra* my design is to (proceed to) *Tanjong-pūra*. *Niyat-nia akan me-rampas-kan perampūan* their intention was to carry off the woman by force. *Maka anak pānah itu-pūn de niyat-nia* that arrow he destined (to a certain object).

و *wāu*, *ū*, *ō*, *w* the letter named *و* *wāu*.

wāja and *bāja* steel.

wājib, AR. necessary, proper, incumbent upon. (Vid. *hārus*.) *Wājib de tagah dan de lārang* it is necessary to restrain and prohibit. *Wājib mem-bāsoh kākī* it is proper to wash the feet.

wājū and *tuwājū* a race of people who live, with their families, in boats, and frequent the harbours of BORNEO, CELEBES, and other islands.

wāris, PERS. an heir, inheritor, legatee. *Sakali-an wāris-nia ber-bantah* all his heirs are at strife. *Hārus bagi wāris me-lārang-kan itu* it is competent to the heir to forbid that.

wārang partnership at play; fellowship.

wāsit, AR. a mediator, intermediate.

wāsil, AR. joined, connected; accrued; arrived. *Bārang de wāsil-kan allah* may God cause it to arrive. *Kārna ilmu allah itu wāsil daṅgan wujud allah* for the wisdom of God is connected with his essence.

wang, JAP. (*bang*) money, coin, cash, currency; wealth. *Kōrang nian amba wang sakārang* I am in great want of money at present. *Minta salāmat tūan umur panjang daṅgan bāniak wang jūa* wishing you the blessing of long life, together with plenty of money. *Wang kartas* paper money. *Wang ter-timpa* coined money. *Būṅga wang* interest of money.

wālang affected with grief or other tender feeling. *Rāsa atī-nia wālang* her heart was sad. *Jāṅgan lah ber-ati wālang* do not give way to grief. *Segala iang memandang atī-nia*

wālang all who beheld them were tenderly affected.

wāllahi, AR. by God; by the grace of God. (Vid. *allah*.) *Wāllahi jekalau aku de lāwan-ī raja-rāja ini nischāya sakali-an-nia itu-pūn mātī jūga ulih-ku* by God if I am thwarted by those princes, assuredly every one of them shall die by my hand. *Wallahu ālem* by the grace of God who knoweth.

wālī, AR. a governour, tutor, guardian; superiour, master, prince. *Wājib-lah atas walī-nia meniūruh ka-dūa-nia mandī* it is incumbent on their guardians to order both of them to bathe.

wāwu a paper-kite. (Vid. *lāyang*.)

wāh or *weh*, AR. interjection of pain, grief, and surprise. Oh! alas! Wonderful! *wa-hei* alas! *Wa-hei anak-ku* alas my child!

wāi or *wei*, AR. interjection of threatening. Woe to you!

wāyang (CHINESE?) theatrical exhibition; belonging to the stage, scenic. *Rūmah mǎin wāyang* a theatre. *Laksāna gambar wāyang* like a scenic picture. *Jōget dan wāyang sātū ūsōng-an daūlu deri pada jampāna paṅgiran* the minstrels and comedians were together in one vehicle, preceding that of the prince. *Wāyang kōrong* in boat-building, the timbers or ribs forming the poop, cabin, or hutch in which the steersman sits.

wa-bād or *wa-bādu*, AR. and then, moreover, afterwards. *Wa-bādu kamadīan* and then, thereafter; (the preambles of epistles are often followed by these synonymous words, which introduce the subject).

wujūd, AR. existence, substance, essence; existing; individual. (Vid. *ūjūd*.) *Tiāda wujūd hānia allah* there is no existence independent of the Deity. *Maka adā-lah wujūd segala*

perkūra ini de'upamā-kan seperti wujud bayang-bayang iang dālam cheremin the existence of all (created) things may be compared to the existence of shadows in a mirror.

وجه *wejeh*, AR. countenance, visage. *Wejeh gamilang* a countenance shedding lustre. *Wejeh iang majellis men-jādi mūram* the beautiful countenance becomes gloomy. *De-dālam surga wejeh ber-chāya* in heaven the countenances glow with light. *Wejeh allah arti-nia barang ka-māna kami ber-adap maka de-sāna ada allah tāāla* when we speak of the face or presence of the Deity we mean that wherever we direct our view, there God is present.

اوجي *ūji* to try the touch of gold. (Vid. اوجي *ūji*.)

ورائى *warāṅgan* arsenick. (Vid. برايش *barāṅgan*.)

ورت *warta*, HIND. वार्ता report, rumour, news; fame. *Ka-daṅgar-an warta* a report was heard. *Baik wartā-nia* report speaks well of him. *Apā-lah warta musuh kita* what news of our enemy. *Ter-mashūr-lah warta adil-nia* the fame of their justice is celebrated. *S'orang-pūn tiāda kambāli mem-bāwa warta* not one man returned (from the battle) to tell the story. مورتاكن *me-wartā-kan* to publish, relate. *Wartā-kan sakarang pada-ku* now relate to me.

ورق *warka*, AR. wealth, riches. ورق *warak* a leaf. *Iāng mem-brī warka* the giver of riches. *Mem-bālik warak moshaf daṅgan kāyū* to bind the leaves of a book in boards.

ورقة *warkat* or *warakat*, AR. a letter, epistle, written paper, scroll. *Sūrat warkat 'l akhalas* a friendly epistle. *Warkat 'l mehabat* an affectionate epistle.

ورن *warna*, HIND. वर्ण colour, hue, die, complexion. *Warna iang ber-ubah* a fading colour. *Ber-bagei-bagei warnā-nia panji-panji itu* the colours of the flags were various. *Warna pūchat* a pale hue. *Seperti manikam kūning warna*

tūboh-nia her complexion was that of a topaz. *Mērah warna mukā-nia seperti api ber-niāla* the colour of his face was red as a flaming fire. *Pancha-warna* the name of a precious stone which exhibits a variety of colours. (This word is vulgarly written and pronounced رونا *rūna*.)

وزير *wezir*, AR. vizir, prime minister.

وصاية *wasāyat*, AR. testament, last will; precept, mandate. *Jeka tiāda harap akan heiāt-nia maka andak-lah meng-ingat diya daṅgan tōbat dan wasāyat* if there are no hopes of his life, he should be put in mind of repentance and his will. *Maka iya ber-wasāyat-lah akan isi rūmah-nia* and he gave charge concerning the disposition of his affairs to his family.

وصل *wasil* or *wasla* and وصله *waslah*, AR. conjunction, attachment, enjoyment. The orthographical mark ~ placed over the letter *alif*, denoting the union of that which precedes with that which follows it. A mistress or intimate friend. *Datang-lah wasla iang bijaksāna* there came a prudent friend. *Jāṅgan be-mūram durja wasla* let there not be a gloom upon the countenance of my mistress. *Diam-lah tūan wasla iang mānis* be pacified my sweet love.

وضو *wadlū*, AR. ablution of a part of the body, as distinguished from غسل *ghasil* or ablution of the whole.

وعد *wād*, AR. a promise, engagement, vow.

وقت *waktu*, AR. time, season, term, appointed time. *Pada waktu itu* at that time. *Waktu iang pātut* a proper season. *Pada tiap-tiap waktu* at all seasons, at all hours. *Ari-pūn ampir siang waktū-nia* it was near the time of morning. *Pada waktu taṅgah āri* at noon. *Tatkāla sudah masuk waktu* after sunset. *Matī-nia pada katika waktu* he died at the appointed time. *Būṅga waktu besār* hibiscus mutabilis, L. *Būṅga waktu kechil* mirabilis jalapa, L.

وكيل *wakīl*, AR. an agent, deputy, representative, minister, proxy. *Iya-lah iang men-jādi wakīl tuān-ku paṅglīma* these were constituted deputies on the part of his highness the *paṅglīma*. *Wakīl mutalak* an agent with full powers. *Per-wakīl-kan s'orang akan ganti-nia* to commission a person to act for him.

ولكن *we-lakin*, AR. but, nevertheless, howbeit, yet.

ولندا *wolanda* or ولندة *wolandah* and بلندو *bolandu*, EUR. Dutch, belonging to Holland. *Kompani wolanda* the Dutch East-India Company. *Negri wolanda* the country of Holland.

ولي *walī*, AR. a friend, a favourite; a servant, slave.

ولي *walī* and راجا-ولي *rāja-walī*, AR. the eagle, or a species of falcon; coracias. *Seperti būrong rāja-walī rupā-nia* their appearance was like that of eagles.

وليمان *walimān* or ليمان *walimān* a fabulous bird. *Nāik-lah de-ātas walimān iang amat sakti* he mounted on a bird endowed with supernatural faculties. *Iya-pūn men-jadi-kan diri-nia rāja-walī maka de liat-nia s'ikur būrong walimān me-lāyang de-dālam awan* having transformed himself to an eagle, he observed the *walimān* soaring amongst the clouds.

وانجي *wanjī* fragrant, having a perfumed smell or taste. *Būnga patmā wanjī* the fragrant lotos. *Pinang wanjī* a species of betel-nut. *Ganda-pūra wanjī* hisbischus abelmoschus.

وه *weh* or وا *wāh*, AR. alas!

وي *wei* or واي *wāi*, AR. woe unto you!

ه *h* (soft) the letter named ها *ha* and هـ *hé*.

هابس *hābis* or ābis done, finished; exhausted, expended. Entirely, utterly. *Balūm ābis* not yet finished. *Telah ābis ber-māin* hath done playing. *Abis-lah wang amba* my money is expended. *Abis-kah sūdah ka-sakti-an-mu dān ābis-kah sūdah ilmu-mu* is your power exhausted and your art at an end? *Abis de mākān* eaten up. *Abis-lah chārik-chārik kām bajū-nia* their clothes were torn to pieces. *Abis rūsak benāsa* utterly ruined and destroyed. *Abis-nia ampat hasta* at the most four cubits. مغابسكن *meng-ābis-kan karjā-nia* to finish his work. فغابس *peng-ābis-an dunyā* the end or dissolution of the world. *Dāngan se-hābis pen-dapāt-an kāmī* with the utmost exertion of our faculties. *Dāngan se-hābis-nia* utterly.

هابو *hābū* or ابو *ābū* ashes, dust. *Abū kāyū* wood-ashes. *Abū dīan* snuff of candle. *Men-jādi ābū* to become or be reduced to ashes or dust.

هات *hāti* or āti the heart, the mind, the organ of sensibility and intelligence; the liver (anatomically, as جنتع *jantong* is the heart.) *Ter-sūrat de-dālam āti* written in the heart. *Anḡ-gauta iang mulia iya-itu āti* the noble member of the body, that is, the heart. *Tiadā-lah iya māu satu āti dāngan kāmī* they do not chuse to accord with us. *Rāsa āti* feeling, sentiment, thought. *Rāwan āti* strong feeling (of delight or of regret). *Ati pūtih* a white heart (the token of good will and sincerity). *Ati besār* proud, indignant, resentful, in dudgeon. *Se-bāb anak iang de per-tūan maka iya ter-lālu sāngat ber-āti besār* his being the son of his majesty occasions his being so extremely proud. *Mem-bawā-kan ber-āti besār* to conceive resentment, take in dudgeon. *Ati kechil* spiteful; cowardly. *Ati mānis* good-natured. *Ati lūm-but* tender-hearted. *Ati mūrah* liberal, condescending. *Iri āti* hatred. *Menūhan āti* to restrain one's passion, to refrain from anger. *De-dālam atī-nia* he thought within himself; thought he. *Dātang atī-nia adenda meninggal-*

kan kakanda could you (my younger brother) find in your heart to forsake me (your elder brother)? *قلب kelb arti-nia āti* the Arabic word *kelb* answers to *āti*. *Meng-ādap-kan māta atī-nia ka-pada zāt allah* to direct the eyes of his heart (or understanding) towards the nature of the Deity.

هاتف hātap or *ātap* the roof or covering of a house; thatch. *Maka mālegei amas itu-pūn rebah-lah ātap-nia sa-bláh* one side of the roof of the golden palace was fallen in. *Te-perchik āyer chuchūr-an ātap* sprinkled with water from the gutters of the roof. *Rūmah ber-ātap dāun nīpah* houses thatched with the leaf of the *nīpah* palm.

هادغ hādang to way-lay. (Vid. *ادغ ādang*.)

هادث hādap or *ādap* before, in front, in presence of. *Ber-ādap* to be in presence of. *Ber-ādap ka-pada mānusia* to appear in public, or before men. *De-ādap-nia ūlih mantri-nia* his counsellors appeared in his presence. *معاذ meug-ādap* to appear in the presence of; to front. *Meng-ādap rāja* to appear before the king. *Meng-ādap pada fihak keblat* to turn the face towards the point of adoration (Mecca). *Kār-na pe-karjā-an iang kita* *اهدائي adāp-i* *itu pe-karjā-an besār* for the work which we have before us, or in contemplation, is one of great magnitude. *اهدائن adāp-an* presence, front, forepart. *Maka sampei-lah iya ka-adāp-an baginda maka dudūk-lah serāya menambah* and being arrived in the presence of the sovereign, they sat down and made their obeisance. *Sudah pergi deri-pada adāp-an* went forth from the presence. *Masing-masing ber-adāp-an dañgan lāwan-nia* separately confronted with their adversaries. *Se-telah betul-lah adāp-an-nia dañgan negri lañgka-pūrī* having directed his face exactly towards the country of *Lañgka-pūrī*. *Pada mūsīm de-adāp-an ini* in the next following season. *عهدائن peng-adāp-an* the court.

هارس hārus or *ārus* tide, stream, current; a fresh

of water. *Arus dras* a rapid current, strong fresh.

هارس hārus necessary, requisite, expedient, proper, becoming; requiring, deserving; must, ought. *Hārus jūga ākan men-jādi per-tunjūk-an ka-suchī-an alī-nia* it is necessary in order to demonstrate the purity of his intentions. *Pa-kei-an per-hiās-an iang hārus de pākei perampūan* ornamental dress proper for women's wear. *Me-lakū-kan diri tūan demikian ini tiāda hārus* to conduct yourself in this manner is not becoming (consistent with your rank). *Būah lāda itu sakali-sakali tiāda hārus de jūal* that pepper ought not on any account to be sold. *Hārus de būnoh* deserving of death, or, who ought to be put to death. *Se-hārus-nia* it behoveth, is incumbent upon. *Ka-hārus-an* duty, that which it behoveth to do.

هارغ hārang or *ارغ ārang* charcoal. *Sāya de lūmur-nia dañgan ārang* they smutted me with charcoal. *Arang pāra* soot, lamp-black. *Kāyū ārang* and *kāyū jūar* ebony.

هارغ hārong and *اروغ ārong* to pass through (water), to wade, to ford. *Meng-ārong āyer* to ford a river, to wade through water. *Lāūt sinjāta abang ārong* through a sea of missile weapons I have waded. *Iāng tiāda* *كاروشن ka-arōng-an* which cannot be forded.

هارث hārap to confide in, trust to; to hope with confidence. Hope, confidence. *Aku sāñgat hārap ka-pada-mu* I repose much confidence in you. *Jūngan anğkau hārap akan perampūan* trust not thou to a woman. *Hārap amba akan allah dan akan rasūl-nia kamadian hārap amba akan tūan sohbat amba* I place my reliance on God and on his Prophet, and next to them, on you my friend. *Hārap-kan ampūn* to trust to, or, hope for pardon. *Meng-hārap-kan akan ganti* to have confidence in as a successor. *عهارائن peng-harāp-an* trust, confidence, hope. *Ilang peng-harāp-an* to lose confidence, to despair.

هَارَاف *hārap* heavy with sleep; drowsy. *Māta-amba-pūn sāngat hārap andak tidor* my eyes are very heavy with sleep. *Hārap māta kakanda ini jūga bāik-lah masuk per-adū-an* my love's eyes are heavy; let us retire to the place of repose. *Orang ثَمَارَاف pemārap* persons employed (professedly) to lull to sleep.

هَارُو *hārū* or *ārū* to foment, stir up, agitate, put in commotion, trouble, disturb, provoke, exasperate. Froth, foam, an eddy or contrary current occasioned by repercussion. *Ati-nia de hārū sētān* the devil stirred up his heart.

هَارُو-بِيرُو *hārū-birū*, هِيرُو-بِيرُو *hīru-birū*, هَارُو-هَارُو *hārū-hāra*, and هِيرُو-هَارُو *hīru-hāra* clamour, broil, uproar, riot, confusion, disturbance, hurly-burly, hola-baloo (Irish). *Ber-būat hārū birū* to make a clamour, raise a disturbance. *Men-jādi hārū-birū dālam mālegei* an uproar was raised in the palace. *Meng-hārū-birū-kan* to disturb, throw into confusion.

هَارِي *hārī* or *ārī* a day (comprehending day and night); the day (as distinguished from night). *Arī rāya* or *ārī besār* a festival or high day. *Arī kiāmat* the last day, day of judgment. *Setelah ganap-lah tūjuh āri* when seven days were completed. *Hatāi be-brāpa lamā-nia maka dātang-lah ka-pada āri bāik* after some time a lucky day arrived. *Arī-pūn ampir akan mālām* the day is almost become night, or draws near to a close. دِنْهَارِي *din'ārī* break of day. هَرِين *ar'ini* for *ārī ini* to-day. سَهَارِي *s'ārī-s'ārī* every day, daily, always. سَهَارِي *s'ārī* on a certain day, once. The days of the week are thus named, from the Arabic: *āhad* or *ārī āhad* Sunday or the first day, *ārī isneian* Monday or the second day, *salāsa* Tuesday, *arbā* or *rebā* Wednesday, *khamīs* Thursday, *jumāt* Friday or the day of congregation, *sabtu* or *saptu* Saturday, the sabbath (of the Jewish ritual).

هَارِيْغ *hāring* fetid. (Vid. اَرِيْغ *aring*.)

هَاسَه *hāsah* to sharpen, whet. (Vid. اَسَه *asah*.)

هَانْغَات *hāngat* or *āngat* to be warm, to glow; to be zealous; hot, warm; heat. *Āngat-lah amārah'nia* his anger glowed. *Bārang kālī āngat tūboh mānusīa* sometimes the human body is hot. *Ayer iang sāngat āngat atau sāngat sejuk* water that is very warm or very cold. *Tiāda ber-ūlih āpi meng-āngat-kan āyer* could not procure fire to warm the water.

هَانْغُس *hāngus* or اَنْغُس *āngus* to burn, to be on fire, to be consumed by fire. *Tiādā-lah akan āngus ter-bākar kampong dua itu* those two villages had not (in that case) been burnt down. *Seperti āpi iang ber-niāla akan meng-āngus-kan ālam* like a flame blazing forth to consume the world. *Āngus-lah mūlut amba* my mouth was on fire. *Rumput-pūn āngus seperti de mākān āpi* the grass was burnt up, as if consumed by fire. *Setelah sudah āngus tūboh-nia* as soon as his body was consumed (on the funeral pile). *Jeka de bākar-pūn tiāda āngus* if set on fire it will not be consumed.

هَانْطُس *hāpus* or *āpus* to wipe down, wipe out, blot out, expunge, efface, deface. *Meng-apūs-kan mālū-nia* to wipe or blot out his shame. *Meng-apūs-kan diya deri-ātas mūka būmi* to sweep him from the face of the earth. *Jāngan de āpus kubūr-nia* let not his tomb be defaced.

هَانْطَاق *āpak* rank in smell; smelling like dried fish.

هَاكُو *hākū* to warrant; to confess. (Vid. اَكُو *ākū*.)

هَالِر *hālir* or اَلِر *ālir* to flow or run down (in small streams), to stream, to pour. (Vid. اَلِرْغَالِر *ngālir*.) *Meng-ālir-lah dārah deri-pada lukā-nia seperti āyer* the blood ran from his wounds like streams of water. *Ayer matā-nia meng-ālir* her tears flowed. *De liat-nia āyer itu meng-ālir deri kākī gūnong* he observed the water to flow from the foot of a hill. *Meng-ālir-kan āyer sūngei* to divert the stream of a river into small channels for irrigation. اَلِرْ-اَلِرْ-اَلِرْ *alir-alir-an* streams; channels.

هالس *hālus* or *ālus* fine, of delicate texture; subtile, tenuis. *Kāin ālus* fine cloth. *Nīpis dan ālus* thin and fine. *Suāra-nia ālus mānis* her voice was delicate and sweet. *Orang ālus* aërial beings.

هالغ *hālang* or *ālang* and هلع *alang* the kite, falco.

هالو *hālū* a pestle. (Vid. الو *ālū*.)

هالو *hālau* or الو *ālau* to drive or chase away, drive out, expel; to drive onward. *Alau anjing itu* drive out that dog. *Meng-ālau deri dūsun* to expel from the village. *Meng-ālau sāpī* to drive cattle. *De alau-nia seperti orang meng-ālau rusa de ūtan* hunted them down (the enemy) as men hunt deer in the woods. *Baginda itu-pūn ber-tampik serta* معالو غلوكن *meng-ālau-ŋgalau-kan gajāh-nia ampir daŋgan anakanda baginda iang ka-tiga ber-sūdāra itu* the king gave a shout and immediately drove his elephant close up to the three young royal brothers.

هالون *hālūn* or هالن *hālun* a wave. (Vid. الون *alūn*.)

هائس *āmis* rank in smell.

هائوس *hāwous* or *āūs* thirsty, dry; thirst; blast in corn. *Kārna amba ber-āūs* for I am thirsty. *Meng-īlang-kan āūs* to allay the thirst.

هائوڤ *hāwap* or اوڤ *āwap* vapour, exhalation, steam, the breath or animal perspiration visible from cold. *Awap iang nāik deri-pada tandas* vapour arising from a dunghill. *Ayer pelūh iang de ambel deri-pada āwap āyer iang sūchi* drops of water procured from vapour (by condensation) is (accounted) pure water.

هاي *hāi* alas!

هائم *hāyam* a fowl, domestic fowl. (Vid. ايم *āyam*.)

هان *hānia* but, excepting, saving, unless, only, but only; but if, howbeit, yet. *Tiada-lah apa iang ka-daŋgar-an dan ka-liat-an lagi haniā-lah*

kilat sinjāta jūga dan tampik segala ulubālang there was nothing to be heard or seen, excepting the lightning that flashed from the weapons and the shouts of the warriors. *Chāya teŋg-lōng-nia jūga iang hānia ka-liat-an* the light of their lanterns only was discernible. *Hānia jūga ada orang iang barāni* unless there are persons who are bold enough. *Dan hānia tiŋgal tiga orang* and there remained only three persons. *Hānia iya-lah ada de-sāna* only he, or he alone was there.

هائيت *hānyut* or *ānyut* adrift, floating at random; to drift. *Orang iang dāpat prāu ānyut* people who find a vessel adrift. *Prāu-pūn ānyut kabalākan* the vessel is drifting astern. *Gandum itu ābis ānyut* the wheat was all floated away. *Maka segala baŋgkei* برهيو تنك *ber-anyūt-an-lah dālam dārah itu* and all the carcasses were floating in the blood.

هائير *hānyir* or *ānyir* and هنيير *anniyir* tainted, fetid, rank. *Baū-nia karra tūah itu būsuk dan ānyir* the smell of that old monkey is foul and rank. *Baū ikan iang ānyir* the smell of tainted fish.

هباي *habāya* or *hubāya* by all means, by any means, on every account, of all things, to all intents and purposes. *Habāya jāŋgan* do not by any means, on no account do it. *Habāya jāŋgan s'orang lūput* by no means let a man escape. *Habāya-habāya jāuh ūlih kāmū deri-pada perampūan iang tūah* of all things do thou avoid an old woman. *Habāya-habāya seperti iang men-jadi-kan dikau* to all intents and purposes as if she were the person who gave you being.

هبلر *hablur* for بلور *balūr*, PERS. crystal. (Vid. قلمبن *palumban*.)

هجرة *hejerat* or *hejrat*, ARAB. the Mahometan era, computed from the year of the flight of Mahomet from Mecca to Medina, which corresponds with the year 622 of the Christian era. *Ter-surat pada sa-ārī būlan muharram pada hejerat nabī sa-rību sa-rātus sambīlan pūluh tāun*

written on the first day of the month *muhar-ram*, in the year 1190 of the era of the Prophet. *Negri hejerat* the city of the flight, Mecca. *Maka datang-lah ka-pada bilāng-an hejerat baginda andak kambāli ka-pada asal baginda mahā-bisnū* the period of time was now elapsed when the king should return to (the bosom of) his grand progenitor, *Vishnu*.

اهدائن *adāp-an* presence, front, fore-part, ensuing. (Vid. هادف *ādap*.) *Adāp-an dan balākang* the front and rear. *Andak-lah sīam me-laṅgar traṅggānū pada mūsīm adāp-an ini* Siam designs to invade *Traṅgganu* in the ensuing season.

هدیه *hadiyah*, AR. a present to a superiour. *Būnga amas dan būnga pērak serta daṅgan hadiyah-nia* a golden and a silver flower (in filagree-work) together with a complimentary present (in money).

هرب *harbab* or *arbab*, PERS. a violin, fiddle. (Vid. رباب *rabāb*.) *Arbab dan kechāpi* fiddles and lutes.

هت *harta* and ارت *arta* HIND. अर्थ effects, goods, articles. *Bāniak artā-nia tiṅgal* he has many effects left. *Arta dan perkākas* goods and chattels. *Arta iang gherib* foreign articles. *Ilmu kau tuntut kamadian arta* seek thou for wisdom in the first instance, and then for wealth.

هرتاون *artāwan* endowed with property, wealthy. (Vid. هت *harta*.)

هردق *hardik* reproof; chastisement. معهرق *meng-hardik* or مهردق *me-hardik* to reprove, rebuke. كهرديكن *ka-hardik-an* blameable.

هرق *herek* loud cries (proceeding from grief or pain). معهرق *meng-herék* to cry out.

هرث *harga* or *arga* (vulgarly *regga*) price, value. *Brāpa argā-nia* what is the price or value of it? *Sampei arga sarātus réal* to the value of an hundred Spanish dollars. *Mahal argā-nia deri-pada ādat* the price of it is higher

than customary. *Manikam iang tiāda* ثهرگاکن *ter-argā-kan* jewels of inestimable value.

هرمذ *hormuz*, PERS. the island and city of Ormuz in the gulph of Persia.

هروم *harūm* or اروم *arūm* fragrant, odoriferous, aromatick. A perfume, fragrance. *Ter-lālu harūm būu-nia deri-pada ambar dan kastūri*. Its smell was very fragrant, from ambergris and musk. *Bāu-bau'n arūm* fragrant essences. *Nāma būnga-būnga iang ada harūm-nia* the names of flowers which have a sweet scent.

هریشن *harīngan* or *arīngan* light, not heavy. (Vid. ریشن *rīngan*.)

هریمو *harīmau* and ریمو *rīmau* a tiger. *Seperti harīmau iang māsuk ka-dālam kāwan kambing* like a tiger coming amongst a flock of goats. *Kūlit harīmau* the skin of a tiger. *Harīmau tuṅgal* the royal tiger. *Harīmau dāhan* a small animal of the tiger kind, so named from its living amongst the boughs of trees; perhaps the lynx. *Harīmau kumbang* and *harīmau lālat* the leopard. *Harīmau būluh* and *harīmau akar* other species of this animal. *Kūching rīmau* the tiger-cat. *Harīmau allah* the tiger (for the lion) of God; (one of the names of *Ali*).

هست *hasta* or *asta* (vulgarly *etta*), HIND.

هست a cubit, the length of the fore-arm. *Panjang-nia sa-depa lēbar-nia sa-hasta* its length is a fathom, its breadth a cubit. *Hasta orang per-taṅgah-an* the cubit or fore-arm of a middle-sized man. *Sātu mīl anam rībū hasta dan sātu hasta dūa pūluh ampat jāri* one mile (Arabian league) is six thousand cubits, and one cubit is twenty-four inches, (making about two English miles and a quarter).

هع *ang* thou, (provincial).

هثکف *haṅkap* or *aṅkap* to alight (as a bird), to perch. *De aṅkap-nia de-ātas pūhn gadāng* it alighted upon a large tree. *Ada sa-būah bātu*

de taṅgah lāūt de-sanā-lah iya aṅkap there was a rock in the middle of the sea upon which it alighted. *Memliarā-kan mūlut-nia deri-pada mā-suk benātang iang me-lāta dan aṅkap lālat atau bārang se-bagei-nia* to guard his mouth against the entrance of creeping things or the alighting of flies or other insects of that kind. *Terbang-terbang aṅkap-aṅkāp-an* fluttering about and perching here and there.

هڭكف *haṅkap* or *aṅkap* to sing in chorus, to dance or sport in pairs or companies; to invite, challenge (for some mirthful purpose; but the precise meaning has not been obtained, nor is it certain that it may not be figuratively connected with the preceding word). *Aṅkap menārī* to dance in pairs or sets, or to invite partners. *Ber-aṅkap-aṅkāp-an dan ber-suka-sukā-an* convivial singing and festive mirth. *Ter-lālu majellis tari-nia seperti marak meng-igal ber-aṅkap-aṅkāp-an* their dancing was most graceful, like the gait of peacocks, vying with, or, moving opposite to each other.

هڭكوت *haṅkūt* or *aṅkūt* forceps, small pincers or tweezers (for eradicating hairs). *Aṅkut-aṅkūt* a species of wasp.

هڭڭ *hiṅga* or *iṅga* and هڭڭان *iṅgan* unto, as far as, until, during. Excepting, only, all but. (Vid. سهڭڭ *sahiṅga*.) *Iṅga per-simpāṅ-an jālan* unto the forking-off of the road. *Iṅgan ini* unto this, hitherto, up to this time. *Iṅgan ini nāik* from hence forward. *Per-janji-an itu iṅga lima tāun* that agreement was for, or unto, five years. *De krat-nia iṅga paṅgal dūa* he chopped until he divided it in two. *Wājib meniūchī-kan diya iṅga sūchi* it ought to be washed until it be clean. *Iṅga tūjuh āri tūjuh mālām* during, or until the expiration of, two days and two nights. *Apā-lah dāya kita lāgi iṅga mati-lah kita* what resource have we left, excepting only to die? *Iāng tiāda ber-iṅga* to which there is no limit; unbounded.

هالمن *alāman* a court or lawn before a palace or

great house; the road leading to a palace; the high-way. *Nāik-lah kudā-nia de alāman astāna rāja itu* mounted his horse in the court before the king's palace. *De liat-nia mahārāja rawana dūduk de-alāman astanā-nia* he perceived *Mahā rāja Ravana* seated in the court of his palace. *Pūlang-lah ka-kampong dan alāman* returned to the villages and high roads.

هلبالڭ *hulubālang* or *ulubālang* a champion; king's body-guard; chosen warrior; military officer. *Ulubālang dan mantri* warriors and ministers of state. *Kōta punnuh daṅgan segala ulubālang dan rāyat be-rību* a fort well provided with officers and men in thousands. *Ulubālang iang besār-besār* warriors of distinguished rank.

هلبانڭسا *hulubanṅsa* or *ulubanṅsa* tribe. (Vid. بانڭسا *baṅsa*.)

هلات *halat* strange, foreign; not related. *Orang halat* a stranger. *De tānah halat* in a strange land. *Perampūan iang halat* a strange woman. *Menūtup mukā-nia deri-pada de liat orang iang halat akan diya* to cover her face from sight of men to whom she is not related.

هالڭ *halang*, هالڭ *hālang*, and الڭ *alang* the kite, falco. *Halang pem-būrū* the hawk. *Alang-alang* a paper-kite.

هالنتر *hali-lintar* a thunder-bolt. (Vid. لنتر *lintar*.) *Kilat dan hali-lintar* lightning and thunderbolts. *Jekalau hali-lintar mem-beláh sa-kali-pūn tiadā-lah akan ka-daṅgar-an lāgi* even if a thunder-bolt (or meteor) were to burst, it could not (amidst such an uproar) be heard.

هالنته *alintah* the horse or water-leech, *hirudo*.

هالون *haluwan* or *aluwan* the front, fore-part; the prow or stem of a vessel. *Aluwan pe-parāṅ-an* the advanced guard of an army. *Tiṅgṅi aluwan deri kōrong* the stem higher than the stern. *Aluwān-nia me-chinchang umbak* her prow cuts the waves. *Aluwān-nia ber-timbul tiṅgṅālam* her head rises and sinks; she pitches. *Ka-aluwan* forward.

هلي *alei* or *lei* an idiomatic term used in counting certain thin substances. *Dāun tiga lei* three leaves. *Kāin sa-lei* one piece of cloth. *Rūma benātang dua lei* two hairs of a beast. *Meng-ilang-kan tiga lei rambūt deri rambūt kapāla* to lose three hairs from the hair of the head; (a religious ceremony at Mecca).

هلي *alia* ginger, zingiber officinale, amomum zinziber, L. *Alia padas* or *se-padas* common ginger. *Alia jāi* the larger sort. *Alia dan kūnyit dan būwang* ginger and turmeric and onions.

هليقن *alipan* a many-footed insect; jules. *Alipan lāut nereis*.

هلب *hamba* or *amba* a servant, vassal. I, me. *Amba rāja* a servant of the king. *Amba-mu* thy servant. *Tiadā-lah ber-ka-tāu-an lagi māna amba dan māna tūan* there was no longer any distinguishing which were servants and which were masters. *Hei amba-ku* O ye my servants all! *Amba tūlan* a fellow servant. *Amba tūan iang ter-āmat hina* your most humble servant. *Amba kita dan anak būah kita* my servants and my dependants. *Ber-jālan dua ber-amba* to travel accompanied by a servant. *Amba māu* I chuse. *Kāsih pada amba* give to me. *Rūmah amba* my house. *Amba pūnia bini* my wife. *Ka-pada amba itu* that is for me. *Ber-ambā-kan diri-mu ka-pada-nia* to humble yourselves towards him. *فرمبان per-ambā-an* service, servitude.

هلباچ *hambāchang* or *امباچ ambāchang* the fruit called the horse-mango; mangifera foetida, Lour.

هلبالغ *humbālang* or *umbālang* to fall, tumble; fallen down. *De jadi-nia mābuk dan umbālang* they became drunk and tumbled down. *Kapālā-nia برهملالغ ber-umbalang-an-lah de taṅgah pādang* their heads lay fallen upon the plain. *Tūan-nia ter-umbālang ka būmi* his master was fallen to the ground. *Maka sugriva-pūn ter-umbālang ka-pada pūhn asam jāwa* Sugriva

fell at the foot of a tamarind tree. *De taṅgkap-nia anak-pānah itu de umbālang-kan-nia* he seized the arrows and cast them down.

هلبت *hambat* or *ambat* to pursue, overtake; to stop, obstruct, thwart; to attack; to persecute. *Pergi-lah aṅkau ambat orang itu* go thou and pursue that man. *Lakū-nia seperti de ambat mūsuh* he seemed to be in pursuit of an enemy. *De sūruh-nia ka-luar praū ambat orang jāhat itu* he ordered out a vessel in pursuit of those wretches. *Meng-ūsir de-blakang orang dan meng-ambat diya* to pursue a man and to overtake him. *Maka lālu de ambat-nia orang tiga itu daṅgan pedang-nia* he then stopped the three men with his sword. *Meng-ambat jālan* to stop up a road. *Iāng kāya jāṅgan kau ambat* thwart not thou the rich. *Būniak ber-lāri ber-ambat-ambāt-an* many ran pursuing each other. *فرمباتن per-ambāt-an* pursuit; persecution.

هلبر *hambar* insipid, vapid. (Vid. *امبر ambar*.)

هلبور *hambur* and *هلبور hambūr* or *ambūr* to strew, scatter, shed; to fall, drop. *Ambūr pādī* to pour or scatter corn (from the fan or sieve). *Se-panjang jālan brāpa ratna de ambūr-kan ulih segala raja-rāja seperti ūjan* along the road, jewels were scattered by the princes in such profusion that they fell like rain. *Ber-ambūr-an-lah āyer matā-nia seperti mutiāra iang ter-ambur deri-pada karāng-an-nia* the tears she shed were like pearls dropping from the place where they were set. *Ter-ambūr-an-lah ūtak-nia* his brains were scattered. *Serta ber-ambūr-an āpi deri-pada mūlūt-nia* fire at the same time issuing from his mouth.

هلبوس *hambūs* or *امبوس ambūs* to blow (as with the mouth or a machine); to blow (as the wind). *Ambūs āpi* blow the fire. *De ambūs-i aṅgin* the wind blew it out. *Aṅgin tepī sudah ber-ambūs* the land wind had begun to blow. *Ber-ambūs-lah aṅgin ribūt* the wind blew a storm. *Apa-bila iya meng-ambūs-kan nafas*

when he blew his breath. *ambūs-an* and *peng-ambus* a pair of bellows.

himmat inclination. (Vid. *himmat*.)

hamzah, Ar. the orthographical mark ّ, generally used as a substitute for | *alif*.

hampa or *ampa* empty, hollow. Chaff, husks. *Ampat tāngan-nia* he was empty-handed. *Tiga jārī ampa* empty by three inches (a cask). *Pādi iang ampa* blighted heads of *padi* or rice. *Ampa pādi* the husks of the grain.

hamput or *amput* to copulate. (Vid. *sa-tūboh*.)

hampadas or *ampadas* the liver. (Vid. *limpa*.)

hampadū or *ampadū* the gall, bile. *Pāit bagei ampadū* bitter as gall. *Pachah ampadū* to burst the gall-bladder. *ampadū brūang* bear's-gall, the name of an extremely bitter herb, used medicinally in bowel complaints; *lussa raja*, R. *brucea foliis serratis*, L.

hampar or *ampar* to spread, extend. *Katī-fah ter-ampar de-ātas bālei itu* carpets were spread on (the floor of) the hall. *Būmi dan lāngit ter-ampar l'illahi* the earth and the heavens were spread out by the Divinity. *Maka būrong kuntul itu-pūn meng-ampar-kan sayūp-nia serta meniambah* the heron thereupon extended his wings and made obeisance. *ampār-an* hangings, tapestry, cloth spread on furniture or floors. *Meniūrū-kan ōrang meng-ampar-kan ampār-an deri-pada sūf* ordered the people to spread a covering of camelot. *Kārna negri ka-dūa ini jādī sātu ampār-an* for these two countries have one common boundary, or may be considered as one, with respect to their interests.

hampir and *hampir* or *ampir* nigh,

near, almost. To draw near, approach. *Jāuh atau ampir* far or near. *Ter-diri ampir ka-pada rāja* stood nigh to the king. *Jadī-lah sa-būah negri ampir negri itu* there arose a town near to that town. *Ampir siang* near day-break. *Orang iang ampir akan mātī* a man at the point of death. *Ampir-lah iya ka-pada musū-nia* he drew near to his enemies. *Jāngan-lah kāmū ampir-i pada itu* do not thou approach it. *Negri itu ber-ampir-an daŋgan lāūt* that country bordered upon the sea.

hampas or *ampas* to dash, cast, throw, fling down. *Bagei kacha ter-ampas de bātu* like glass dashed on the stones. *Būnga iang de pegang-nia de ampas-nia būang ka-tānah* the flowers she held (in her hand) she flung away upon the ground. *Meng-ampas-kan diri-nia* to throw one's self on the floor (as in violent grief).

ampus to erase; abolish. (Vid. *hāpus*.)

hampang across, athwart. (Vid. *ampang*.)

himpun to assemble, collect, meet in assembly; to add (in numeration), to combine, to coincide. *Rāyat rāja ber-himpun-lah de pūdang* the king's forces assembled on the plain. *Ber-himpun ka-pada kadei* to crowd about the shop. *Setelah ber-himpun maka bhāgi tiga* having added them together, divide (the sum) by three. *Segala tawān-an de himpūn-kan-nialah de-adāp-an bālei* he collected together all the prisoners in front of the town-hall. *Meng-himpūn-kan ūpatī* to collect tribute. *Meng-himpūn-kan dan mem-bidā-kan* to combine (objects or ideas) and to separate them. *himpūn-an* an assembly, assemblage of people, congregation; council.

hampir nigh. (Vid. *hampir*.)

همة *himmat*, AR. inclination, intention; mind, thought. *Tiadā-lah sampei himmat amba* I had not made up my mind. *Pada himmat-ku* according to my estimation.

هميس *hamīs* or *amīs* having a rank or sour smell. *Ada iang arūm ada iang amīs* some were fragrant (with perfumes), and some were frouzy.

هن *hun*, HIND. हुन the small gold coin vulgarly called a pagoda. *Arga-nia anam-blas laksa hun* the value of it is one hundred and sixty thousand pagodas.

هنت *hunta*, HIND. उट a camel. (Vid. انت *unta*.)

هنت *hantu* a ghost, spectre. (Vid. هنتو *antū*.)

هنتر *hantar* or *antar* to carry, convey, conduct, escort. To lie, lie about. *De antar-kan-nia kām ka-pada tempat pemāsoh* she carried clothes to the washing-place. *مهنتر meng-antar* or *مهنتر me-hantar sūrat* to carry or convey a letter. *Adā-lah kita meng-antar-kan būnga amas ka-siam* we conveyed (in token of homage) a golden flower to Siam. *Ter-antar de-ātas pāpan* carried or borne on a (floating) plank. *De antar-kan-nia siŋgan jambī* he conducted or escorted him as far as *Jambi*. *Orang me-hantar pūlang samoā-nia* all the men of the escort returned. *De liat-nia taman-nia ter-antar tiāda khabar akan diri-nia* he observed his companion lying down in a state of insensibility. *Ter-antar seperti mayit* lying stretched like a corpse. *Ka-dūā-nia sāma برهنتار ber-antār-an* they were both conveyed together. *Badan segala iang māti ber-antār-an-lah seperti batang ber-tindeh-tindeh* the bodies of all the slain lay like piles of timber.

هنتم *hantam*, HIND. हन्तु to strike, knock down; strike against. *De ambel-nia sa-būah batu lālu de hantam-kan-nia ka-pada hanūmān* he seized a piece of rock and hurled it against *Hanūmān*.

هنتو *hantū* and هنت *hantu*, or *antū* a ghost, spectre, evil spirit. *Amba tākut sebāb antū* I am apprehensive of spirits. *Antāh-nia karja jin dan antū* perhaps it is the work of different species of evil spirits. *De mākan antū* devoured by evil spirits; (said of persons who die suddenly). *Tampat ber-antū* a haunted place. *Būrong antū* a species of owl, screech owl.

هنتي *henti* and هنت *henti* to stop, cease, desist, rest, halt. *Baik-lah kita ber-henti de sini* we had better stop here. *Se-panjang jālan tiadā-lah ber-henti ber-linang āyer matā-nia* throughout the journey her tears never ceased to flow. *Ayer pada tempat ter-henti atau pada tempat meŋgālir* water, in a place where its course is stopped, or where it flows. *فرهنتين per-henti-an* rest, cessation; stopping place, encampment. *Memālu gandarang per-henti-an deri pada ber-parāng* to beat the drum announcing the cessation of hostilities. *Pada tempat per-henti-an karbau* at a baiting place for the cattle. *Kārna mālam de jadi-kan dewāta akan per-henti-an* the gods having created night for the purpose of cessation (from labour).

هنتي *hintei* or *intei* to listen, hearken, attend to; spy, watch, lie in wait for. *Intei per-katā-an-nia dan per-buāt-an-nia* attend to his discourses and his actions. *Anḡkau-lah iang dāpat meng-intei-kan ka-rajā-an-ku* thou art qualified to attend to the affairs of my kingdom. *Meng-intei pada musū-nia* to lie in wait for his enemy. *Dūduk ber-intei me-nanti-kan ōrang tiga itu* sat on the watch for those three persons.

هنتيمون *hantimun* or *antimun* a fruit of the melon kind. (Vid. تيمون *timun*.)

هانجر *hanjar* to move, remove. (Vid. انجر *anjar*.)

هانجم *hunjam* or *unjam* to stick in, stick up. Stuck, fixed; sticking up. *Unjam-kan tonḡkat* to stick rods (in the ground). *Sinjāta ber-un-*

jām-an-lah seperti ranjau the missile weapons were sticking (in the ground) like stakes. *Anak-pānah itu-pūn ter-unjam de-dāda rāja itu* the arrow then remained fixt in the breast of the king.

هَنْجُر hanchur and *اَنْجُور anchūr* to dissolve, melt away; to become soft by putrefaction; to decay, be reduced to powder. *Gūla sudah anchūr* the sugar is dissolved. *Tambāga iang anchūr* melted copper. *Baṅkei iang anchūr* a carcase in a state of putrefaction. *Telah anchūr kām ini* this cloth is decayed. *Anchūr lūluh* dissolved to mud; reduced to atoms. *Anchūr-kan daṅgan āyer* to dissolve with water. *Meng-anchūr-kan āti segala ōrang iang menaṅgar-kan diya* to melt the hearts of all those who heard her.

هِنْد hind and *هِنْدُو hindū*, PERS. Indian, belonging to the Hindūs; (the term is not familiar). *Orang hindū* a follower of the religion of Brahmah.

هَنْدَق handak or *اَنْدَق andak* to will, chuse, desire, be inclined, tend to, intend. Ought, it behoveth. *Andak-kah aṅkau meniatā-kan nāma-mu* will you, or do you chuse to tell your name? *Andak lāri tiāda būlih* inclined to run, but unable. *Andak ka-manā-lah tūan amba ini* whither do my masters intend to proceed? *Andak-lah de karuniā-kan jūga per-mintā-an itu* condescend to indulge (him) in that request. *Andak-lah de bawā-nia de-adāp-an hakīm* he ought to be carried before the magistrate. *Andak-lah jāṅgan iya ka-tiṅgal-an* he ought not to loiter. *Be-gitu andak-nia* thus it ought to be. *Andak mati-lah rasū-nia* her sensations were those of a dying person. *كَهْنَدَق ka-andak* will, pleasure, liking, inclination, desire, wish. *Segala jenis dagāng-an iang amba كَهْنَدَاكِي ka-andāk-i* every sort of merchandize that I wish for. *De ka-andak-i allah pachah praū amba* by the will of God my vessel was wrecked.

هَنْدِي handei companion, associate, friend; (usual-

ly coupled with the word *تُولَن tūlan*, but implying a closer intimacy.) *Liāt-lah hei handei-ku* behold, O my companion. *Handei rāja* the companion of a royal personage. *De paṅggil-nia segala handei-nia* he assembled all his friends. *Ber-chiderā-kan handei* to sow dissension amongst friends. *Itū-lah sohbat namā-nia tūlan būkan-nia handei* this kind of associate we style a companion, not an intimate friend.

هَنْيَغ hening and *هَنْيَغْ hēning* limpid, pure, not turbid; smooth and still. *Ayer kruh daṅgan tānah kamadian de hening pūla* water foul with (dissolved) clay, and afterwards becomes limpid. *Segala āti iang hening lāgi sūchi* every heart that is pure and clean.

هَنْيِير anniēr and *هَانْيِير hānyir* tainted; fetid; rank. *Bau'n-nia būsuk ter-lālu anniēr* its smell is foul and it is much tainted. *Bau'n āyer itu anniēr* the smell of the water is fetid.

هُو hūa or *هُوَا huwa*, AR. he, he is; the essential name of God; Jehovah. *Hūa al awal hūa al-ākhir* God is the beginning and the end. *هُوَ اللَّهُ اَرْتَيْتِ hūa allah* which signifies (in Arabic) He is God.

هُوَا hawā and *هُوِي hawi*, AR. breath, air; affection, desire, lust, sensuality; inclination, will, wish; a blast (in vegetables); mildew. *Hawā būsuk* foul breath. *Būmi dan āyer dan hawā dan āpi* earth and water and air and fire. *Hawā nafsu* sensual desires, carnal lusts. *Menūrut hawā dan nafsu sētan* to follow the desires and lusts of the devil. *Maski ada hawā tūan akan me-lāwan mūsuh* even though you should have a desire to oppose the enemy.

هُوبَت hōbat to conjure, perform arts of witchcraft or sorcery. *Meng-hōbat-kan* to bewitch. *Ter-kena hōbat* bewitched, affected by charms. *Orang هَبَاتِن hobāt-an* conjurers, sorcerers.

هوبع *hūbong* or *ūbong* to piece, join, connect, fasten together, splice; bind (a book). *Kāin iang ber-ūbong atau ber-tampal* cloth that is pieced or patched. *Harām pada perampūan iang ber-suāmī atau tiāda ber-suāmī meng-ūbong rambūt-nia daŋgan rūma-rūma atau daŋgan rambut mānusia* it is forbidden to every woman, whether married or unmarried, to join to her own the hair of animals or human hair. *Dūa dūsun iang ber-ūbong* two villages connected with each other. *Ber-ūbong-ūbong* to conspire. *ثُوبِعْ peng-ūbong* and *ثُرُوبِعْ per-ūbong* binding; combination, connexion. *Akan jādi tālī ثُرُوبُوعْنِ per-ubōng-an antāra kita daŋgan sudāra kita* to become a band of union between us and our brother. *Per-ubōng-an kita daŋgan kompanī* our connexion with the Company. *Per-ubōng-an kitāb* the binding of a book.

هوبن *hūban* or *ūban* the crown of the head; the suture of the skull; grey hairs. *Sāŋgat pūtih ubān-nia* very white was his pate. *Bōtok ūban-nia* he was bald-headed. *Mem-bantum ūban dan jaŋggut sopāya ka-liat-an mūda* to pluck the grey hairs of the head and beard, in order to appear young. *Men-jālak ūban daŋgan warna ētam* to stain the grey locks of a dark colour.

هوتع *hūtang* or *ūtang* a debt, what is owing. *Mem-bāyer ūtang* to pay a debt. *Menāgi ūtang* to dun a debt. *Sudah lepas ūtang-nia* his debt is discharged; he is clear of his debt. *Utang iang lagi tiŋgal* a debt still remaining due. *Utang dan ثُيُوتع pi-ūtang* debts and credits. *Kita minta tōlong ka-pada sohbat kita ūtang bārang tiga ribu riŋgkit* we request that our friend will assist us with a credit (by advancing goods) to the amount of three thousand dollars. *Ber-ūtang* to owe. *Brāpa amba ber-ūtang jūga* how much do I still owe? *Iāng ber-ūtang serta kwāsa mem-bāyer ūtang-nia* those who are in debt, having the ability to pay their debts; solvent debtors. *Orang*

ber-ūtang or *ōrang هُتَاغْن utāng-an* a debtor, a person simply indebted. *Orang ber-ūtang meng-iring* an insolvent debtor; one whose labour (but not his person) becomes the property of his creditor. *Meng-ūtang* to give credit to, to be a creditor. *Hukum ōrang iang meng-ūtang amba ōrang iang tiāda setāu tūan-nia* the punishment of persons who give credit to the slaves of others, without the knowledge of their masters. *Kāta ōrang ber-ūtang akan iang meng-ūtang diya* says a debtor to his creditor.

هوتن *hūtan* or *ūtan* woods, a forest, wild or uncultivated parts of the country; wild (whether in respect to domestication or cultivation). *Ada iang lāri dālam ūtan* some ran into the woods. *Segala pūhn kāyū iang de-dālam ūtan* every timber tree in the forest. *Maka ūtan ilu-pūn men-jādi seperti pādang sebāb ka-bāniakan palawān iang ber-jālan itu* and the wood became like an open plain by reason of the multitude of warriors who marched through it. *Utan rimba belantāra* a wild, uncultivated forest; a wilderness. *Bhārū deri ūtan* fresh from the woods; rustic. *Iāng jādi deri-pada benātang ūtan daŋgan iang jīnak* produced between a wild animal and a tame one. *Ayam ūtan* the wild hen, or the cock of the woods. *Bāhi ūtan* the wild hog. *Pisang ūtan* wild plantains. *Pinang ūtan* the wild betel-nut. *Orang ūtan* the wild man, or man of the woods; a name given to different species of the ape.

هوجت *hōjat* to reproach, revile. Reproachful words.

هوجع *hūjong* or *ūjong* point, extremity. *Seperti umbun de ūjong rumput* like dew at the extremity of the grass. *Ujong kūrang* the extremity of a reef of coral rocks. *Ujong tānah* a point of land, a cape or head-land; particularly the extremity of the Malayan peninsula. *Ujong salang* the southern point of the island called Junkselon.

هوجن *hūjan* or *ūjan* rain. *Ujan iang timpa ka-būmi* rain that falleth to the earth. *Ada ūjan* there is rain, it rains. *Ujan sudah berenti* or *sudah pūtus* the rain has ceased. *Ujan lebat* heavy rains. *Ujan rintik-rintik* dropping or drizzling rain. *Ujan batu* hail. (Vid. ريمون *rambūn*). *Menurūn-kan ūjan permāta* to let fall a shower of jewels. *Laksāna tanām-an iang tiāda kena ūjan* like a plant on which no rain has fallen. *De sūruh-nia menġ-ūjan sri rāma daŋgan anak pānah* ordered them to shower down arrows upon *Sri Rāma*.

هودغ *hūdang* and اودغ *ūdang* prawns, shrimps, cray-fish. *Udang* بڠكارا *baŋgkara*; *udang* كاله *gālah* different species of the shrimp. *Balāchan ūdang kechil* caviare made of shrimps. *Būrong ūdang* a species of bird.

هورث *hūrup* or *urup*, JAV. to exchange; to change money; to convert into money. *Jeka tiāda jūa iya māu menabus gadei-nia de urūp-kan-nia atau de krat-nia pada iang hārus de krat māna kira-kira amas-nia itu de ambel-nia bārang iang lebih-nia de pūlang-kan ka-pada tūan-nia* if (after notice) he still is unwilling to redeem his pledge, it must be converted into money, or divided, if it be capable of division, when the value of the loan is to be retained, and the overplus returned to the owner. *Hūrup niūwa* equivalent for life, (legal term).

هوروهار *hūrū-hāra* an uproar, tumult.

هورى *hūrei* loose, not fastened. (Vid. اوري *ūrei*.)

هوكر *hūkur* or اوكر *ūkur* to measure; to mete out. Measurement. *Panjang lēbar-nia sudah kāmī ūkur* we measured its length and breadth. *De ukūr-kan afyūn sa-wāng s'ōrang* served or measured out to each person a *fanam* weight of opium. *Ukūr-nia de ambel* took the measurement of it.

هول *hūlu* or هولو *ūlū* the upper part, head,

source (of a river); the handle, haft, hilt (of a knife, dagger, or sword); the head of the body; the upper or interior part of a country. *Ada benātang besār mātī de ūlu sūŋgei itu maka ter-lālu būsuk āyer-nia* there must be the carcase of some huge animal at the source of the river, which occasions the water to be so offensive. *Ber-jālan mūdik ka-ūlu* to travel upwards into the interior of the country. *Pedang iang ber-ūlu mānikam mērah* a sword with a ruby hilt. *Memegang ūlu krīs-nia* grasped the handle of his dagger. *Menġenākan makuta de-ūtas ūlu anakda itu* placed the crown on the head of the prince. *Ber-dirī-lah de ūlu rāja* stood at the king's head (as he lay). *Orang ūlu nian* an original inhabitant of the country. هلبغس *ulu-baŋsa* a tribe.

هولت *hūlat* or *ūlat* a worm; a maggot; a moth. *Ulat atau chāching* one species of worm or another. *Ulat ber-sūtra* a silk-worm. *Ulat iang jādī deri-pada baŋgkei* a maggot produced in a dead carcase. *Pādi sudah kena peniākit ūlat* the crop of padi has been injured by the fly. *Kratau makān-an ūlat* the mulberry which is eaten by silk-worms.

هولر *hūlur* or *ūlur* to make slack, cast off, let go (a rope); to suffer to hang down (as the arm). *Ulur tālī* let go the rope. *Ulur kalāt* slacken or let go the brace. *Lēdah-nia-pūn ter-ūlur-ūlur* his tongue was hanging or lolling out. مغولرکن *meng-ūlur-kan kāin lebih deri-pada māta-kāki* to let the garment hang down below the ankles.

هولس *hūlas* and اولس *ūlas* to fasten, attach, splice together. A clove or lobe of certain fruits. *Tombak iang de ūlas chamāra* lances to which cow-tails were attached. *Meng-ūlas kūlit* to fasten on skin or leather. *Sa-ūlas būah limau mānis de mākan-nia* she ate one clove of an orange.

هولم *hūlam* and اولم *ūlam* to mix. A mixture.

Upas ber-ūlam rachūn one species of poison mixed with another. *Kachūbong ber-ūlam ganja* one species of intoxicating vegetable mixed with another.

هوله *hūlah*, اوله *ūlah*, and اوله *ūlat* to toy, dally, frolick, play wanton tricks; to tarry. *Maka indra-pūn dūduk-lah meng-ūlat daŋgan tūan putri* and *Indra* sat down toying with the princess. *Meng-ūlah ka-kānan dan ka-kiri* to skip about (as monkies) to the right and left.

هوم *hūma* or *ūma* to reap the harvest (of corn). *Se-telah ōrang isi dūsun itu ber-ūma* when the inhabitants of that village had cut their harvest. *per-umā-an* harvest. *Hukum tatak-kan per-umā-an iang tiāda de per-umā-i ūlih tuān-nia* the law with respect to cutting crops which are not reaped by the owner. *Meŋgrat per-umā-an iya-itu gandum* to cut the harvest, that is to say of wheat. *Meng-ūma māna* to collect the meaning.

هونس *hūnus* or *ūnus* to unsheath, draw out. *Segrā-lah dūtang dan meng-ūnus pedang-nia* immediately approached and unsheathed their swords. *Kris-nia ter-ūnus* their crises or daggers were drawn.

هوي *hawā*, Ar. breath. (Vid. هوا *hawā*.)

هويج *hūyong* or *ūyong* to move with a waving or rolling motion; to roll (as a ship). *Uyong-gōyang* to roll about, to move back and forward. *Ber-ūyong sapah* to roll the betel in the mouth, to twirl a quid.

هي *hei* or هاي *hāi* oh! alas! Ho! O! holla! *Hei pada-ku* woe is me! *Weh hei'nesib ontōng-ku* alas, alas my unhappy fate. *Pergi-lah hei sudarā-ku* be ye gone O my brethren! *Hei ōrang mūda iang kōrang peng-liat-an dan pen-daŋgar-an* Ho! young man, who seemest to be deficient both in sight and hearing.

هياس *hiās* to adorn, embellish, dress out. *De*

hiās-i-nia daŋgan kāin indah-indah adorned her with rich dresses. *Meng-hiās-i mālegei* to ornament the palace. *Siāpa iang meng-hiās-i lāngit daŋgan bintang* who is he who hath adorned the sky with stars? *per-hiās-an* ornaments, trappings. *Sa-taŋgah akan hā-jat dan sa-taŋgan akan per-hiās-an* one half for use and the other half for ornament. *Laŋkap daŋgan per-hiās-an dan alat ka-raja-an* completely furnished with the trappings and insignia of royalty.

هيبان *heibānu*, Ar. frightful, hideous.

هيبر *hibur* or *ibur* to comfort, console. *Tiadā-lah dāpat de ibūr-kan-nia lāgi* he could no longer be comforted. *peng-i-bur* a comforter; that which comforts. *Peng-ibur segala āti iang berāhi itu* the comforter of every love-sick heart. *S'orang tūlan peng-ibur āti* a companion is the solace of the heart.

هيبة *heibat*, Ar. fear, timidity; awe, reverence. Timorous, fearful. Causing fear, formidable, dreadful. *Katika itu dātang-lāh anak dāra maka ter-lālu heibat rupā-nia* at that juncture the virgin arrived, with fear strongly marked in her countenance. *Heibat rupā-nia de pandang ōrang* their appearance was dreadful to behold. *Mem-brī heibat* to affright, terrify, intimidate.

هيت *hetta* or *etta* a cubit. (Vid. هست *hasta*.)

هيتج *hitong* or ايتج *itong* to account, sum up, reckon. *Balūm ada ter-itong* it is not yet summed up, or brought to account. *hitong-an* or ايتوغن *itong-an* reckoning, account. *Itong-an ūpah ōrang* account of the hire of people. *Sūrat itong-an* an account-current, a written account.

هيتم *ētam* or *itam* black; dark blue; dark brown. *Orang ētam* a black man. *Kūda ētam* a black horse. *Kāin ētam* cotton cloth known in India by the name of longcloth-blue. *Etam mānis*

brunette, light brown. *pen-ētam* blacking.

hijū a vegetable substance resembling horse-hair. (Vid. *ijū*.)

hijau or *ijau* green. *Mamandang ka-pada pūdang ijau menambah chāya māta* to look upon a green field adds to the clearness of the eye. *Ijau mūda* light or pale green. *Ber-dēstar ijau tūah* having a turban of deep green.

hidang or *idang* to serve up, spread, set out (victuals). *Meng-idang-kan nāsī* to serve up rice. *Meng-idang-kan orang* to serve people with victuals, to treat. *idāng-an* victuals; a service, cover, dish of meat. *Idāng-an nāsī ber-ratus-ratus de aṅkat orang-lah* some hundred covers of rice were served up. *Maka baginda santap-lah sa-idāng-an sindirī-nia dan indra santap-lah dūa orang sa-idāng-an daṅgan adendā-nia* the king dined, having one service to himself, and *Indra* dined having one service between him and his female friend. *Se-telah sudah mākān idāng-an minūm-an pūla de aṅkat orang* when they had eaten, a service of liquors was brought in.

hidong or *idong* the nose, snout. *Idong munchong* a long, projecting nose. *Liang idong* the nostrils. *Meng-idong* to chaunt through the nose.

hidup or *idup* to live. Alive, living. *Bāik māti deri-pada idup menaṅggong per-chintā-an* it is better to die than to live under a weight of sorrows. *Idup s'orang tiāda ber-gūna* to live alone is not desireable. *Lāgi idup* still living. *Benātang idup* live beasts. *Dāun idup* the sensitive plant, *oxalis sensitiva*, L. *Sa-ūmur idup* a whole life long; during life. *Māti ka-lidā-an idup* death is the negation or privation of life. *Hārus de idup-i* necessary for life. *Idup-lah aṅkau deri-pada māti* revive thou from the dead! *Meng-idup-kan badan* to

keep alive or support the body. *Bagimāna sāya meng-idup-i kawan-kāwan s'orang ber-dūa* how shall I be able to maintain a family of a few servants? *ka-idup-an* livelihood.

hidam or *idam* longing desire; sensuality. *Meng-idam* to long for (as a pregnant woman); to feel sensual desires. *Peng-idam* a lecher.

heirān or *hērān*, AR. (حيران) astonished, amazed, confounded. To wonder, admire. *Heiran-lah kāmī me-liat karjā-nia* we were astonished at seeing his performances. *Heiran dan ter-chaṅgang* amazed and confounded. *Heiran-lah iya akan diri-nia* they were astonished within themselves. *Dāun heirān leonurus indicus*, L.

hiru-birū clamour, uproar, &c. (Vid. *hārū-birū*.) *Meng-apā-kah sakali-an būrong itu hiru-birū de sisi sarambi-ku* wherefore do all those birds make such a clamour about my portal?

hirit to lead, drag. (Vid. *irit*.)

hiris and *iris* to shred, slice, mince. *Meng-iris tambākū* to shred tobacco. *Seperti de iris daṅgan sambilū rasā-nia* he felt as if cut to pieces with a sharp instrument. *Sakīn kechil akan peng-iris bārang suātu* a small knife for shredding any thing.

hiram and *iram* variegated, mixed (in colour), spotted or striped; the pattern as distinguished from the ground. *Pāyong ber-iram-iram kūning dan permāta* an umbrella variegated with yellow and (adorned) with jewels. *Būnga iram-iram pūtih* a flower having a mixture of white.

hirū-hāra disturbance, commotion, confusion, trouble, agitation, bustle. *Ter-lālu sāṅgat hirū-hāra* violently agitated, in extreme commotion.

hisap and **ايسف isap** to suck into the mouth; to imbibe, soak up, absorb. *Meng-isap sūsh* to suck or draw the breast. *Meng-isap āyer ka-idong* to draw in water at the nostrils. *Ber-isap bisa* to suck poison.

hingar-bingar or **ingar-bangar** clamour, noise, uproar, brawl. *Ingar-bangar orang dalam pāsar* there was an uproar amongst the people in the bazar.

hinggu *assa foetida*. (Vid. **hingū**.)

heikal, Ar. a temple; church.

hēla to pull with force, to haul, draw, drag. *Hēla tālī* pull the rope. *Hēla ginta* ring the bell. *Sa-rātus kūda terbang meng-hēla ratā-nia* an hundred winged steeds drew his chariot. *Karbau meng-hēla pedātī* draft-buffaloes. *Kūda penḡ-hēla rāta* chariot-horses. *Meng-hēla nafas* to draw the breath. *De sūruh-nia hēla-kan ka-bāwah bālei lālu de ālau-kan orang ka-lūar pintū* he gave orders for dragging him to the bottom of the hall, and he was then driven out of doors. *Kākī de hēla* dragged her feet after her (through fatigue).

hīlir or **īlir** down the river, with the stream, in a direction from the interior country to the sea. To descend the stream, go towards the coast. *Kālau tidak barāni mūdik lāgi bāik-lah ilir kāmī* if you dare not proceed farther up the river, we had better descend. *Praū sudah ilir* the vessel is gone down the river. *Me-nūjuh ka-ilir* pointing towards the coast. *Orang de ilir* the people of the coast or low country. *Deri ūlu atau deri ilir* from the country or from the sea-side. *Meng-ilir kāyū* to bring down timber (from the country).

hilang or **ilang** to lose; to disappear; to decrease in quantity. Lost; deceased. *S'orang menang s'orang ilang* one man wins, another loses. *Ilang niāwa* to lose one's life. *Ilang*

āri to lose the day, to lose time. *Ilang āti* to lose courage. *Abis ilang* entirely lost. *Maka dulī itu-pūn ilang-lah* and the dust thereupon (in consequence of rain) disappeared. *Se-kotika itu ilang-lah anak rāja deri-pada mātā orang* at that moment the king's son disappeared from the sight of men. *Ilang-lah rāja de-ātas takhta* the king expired on his throne. *Ilang sultān be-ganti sultān* from one reign to another; under each succeeding reign. *Ilang de ilang-kan allah* whom God has destroyed or abandoned. *Meng-ilang-kan pahāla puāsa* to do away the merits of the fast. *Meng-ilang-kan āus* to remove or allay thirst.

hēling and **ēling** to incline to one side; to heel (as a ship); to attend to, heed, mind; hearken, incline the ear. *Eling-lah kāmū attend ye!* *Meng-eling pada katā-nia* to attend to his words, incline to his doctrine.

himbau elegiac.

imat careful, attentive. Estimation, opinion. (Vid. **imat**.)

hina mean, low, base, ignoble, despicable, abject. *Orang mūda iang hina lāgi pāpa* a youth of low degree, and poor withal. *Mantri ulubālang rāyat sakalian hina dīna* ministers, warriors and all the people of every rank. *Hina budī* mean of understanding. *meng-inā-kan* to render base; to depreciate, undervalue. *Meng-inā-kan diri* to undervalue himself.

hingū and **ingū**, Pers. *assa foetida*.

hinei and **inei**, Ar. (**hennā**) a shrub, the leaves of which yield a red juice employed to stain the nails, &c. and from that quality sometimes called *dāun lāka*; lawsonia inermis, L. *Sunnat bagi perampūan iang ber-swāmī memākei inei pada ka-dūa taṅgan-nia dan ka-dūa kaki-nia* it is permitted to a married wo-

man to tinge with this juice her hands and her feet.

هيو *hiyū* or *iyū* the shark. *Iyū harimau* the tiger-shark. *Iyū parang* and *iyū bingkong* other species.

هپوت *hanyūt* adrift. (Vid. هابت *hānyut*.)

ي

ي *y*, the letter named يā or yā.

ي *i* a particle annexed to verbs in the transitive form, as ميسوي *meniusū-i* to suckle.

يا *iā* or *yā*, AR. O! *Yā bapā-ku* O my father. *Yā-tuān-ku* O my lord or master. *Yā illahi* O God! *Katā-kan ūlih-mu iā muhammed* say thou, O Mahomet!

ياتيم *yātīm* or يتيم *yatīm*, AR. an orphan. A pupil, ward. *Anak-anak yātīm iang pāpa* poor orphan children. *Anakda tinggal dangan yatim-nia* your child is left in an orphan-state.

ياقوت *yākūt*, AR. a garnet; ruby.

يأيت *iya-itu* that is to say, namely.

يعقوب *yākūb*, AR. Jacob, James.

يعني *iānī* or *yānī*, AR. that is to say, to wit, videlicet. *Jekalau ada dālam lāngit dan būmi ka-tuān-an lāin deri-pada allah tāāla nischāya benāsa ka-dūā-nia iānī lāngit dan būmi* if there were in heaven and earth any other power than that of God, both must inevitably be destroyed, to wit the heaven and the earth.

يڠ *iāng* the definite article or pronoun, (some-

times written نڠ *nīang* and نن *nen*) the, that, which, that which, who, he who, whom, those who. *Iāng pertāma* the first. *Iāng bāik* that which is good. *Iāng dātang* the ensuing. *Tūhan iāng men-jādi* the Creator. *Iāng de per-tūan* he who ruleth, his majesty. *Iāng ter-pālū* who was beaten. *Iāng de tilik allah* whom God favoureth. *Kūda iāng jāhat* a horse that is vicious. *Iāng ampūnia rūmah* whose house it is, the owner of the house.

يڠين *yekīn*, AR. certainty, truth, evidence, knowledge, true faith. Certain, well assured. *Khalas dan yekīn* sincerity and truth. *Jekalau yekīn iya* if he be well assured.

يڠي *yogiā*, AR. ought, behoveth. Proper, expedient. (Vid. سيڠيان *se-yogiā-nia*.) *Tiāda yogiā-nia kita meniinggal anak bini kita* we ought not to leave our families behind.

يوجان *yūjāna*, HIND. योजन (*yōjānā*) a measure of length said to be equal to four *cose*, and therefore about six geographical miles; some authorities making it more, and others reducing it to four miles. *Dūa yūjāna būmi lawas-nia* two geographical *yūjāna* in breadth. *Se-telah ber-himpūn-lah segala bāla-tantarā-nia lima yūjāna būmi tempat-nia ber-dirī* when all his armies were collected, the space they covered was five geographical *yū-jāna*.

يوسف *yūsef*, AR. Joseph; the patriarch Joseph; the sultan of Egypt better known by the name of *Salah-eddīn*.

يوم *yūm*, AR. day. *Yūm ak-kiāmat* the day of judgment.

يونس *yūnas*, AR. Jonas. *Ikan iāng memarlan nabī yūnas* the fish that swallowed the prophet Jonas.

يهودي *yehūdī*, AR. Jewish. *Orang yehūdī* a Jew. *Pada tatkāla itu dātang-lah brāpa orang*

deri pada pandita yehūdī deri benūa shām at that time there arrived several learned Jewish teachers from the country of SYRIA.

پ

پ *nia* the letter named پ *niā*.

پ and ن *-nia* a pronoun of the third person (being a contraction of *inya* he, she, it) annexed to nouns in the possessive form, and also to verbs, and to adverbs. *Sudarā-nia* his brother. *Lakī-nia* her husband. *Apa gunā-nia* what is the use of it? *De tiṅgal-kan-nia rūmah itu* he forsook the house. *Se-sunṅgūh-nia* truly. *Pada katikā-nia* seasonably, at the proper time. *Danṅan kwasā-nia* forcibly, by mean force.

پات *niāta* evident, manifest, apparent, conspicuous, clear. Plainly, directly. *Iāng niāta dan iāng ter-būni* what is evident or manifest, and what is hidden. *Ter-lālu niāta ka-andak allah* the will of God is very manifest. *Chāya mata-ārī iāng niāta pada būlan* the light of the sun which acts directly upon the moon: *Tiadā-lah dāpat de pandang niāta* he could not look full or directly at it. *Ter-niāta* very evident, notorious. *me-niatā-kan* to make evident or manifest, demonstrate, bring to light, throw light upon, explain. *Me-niatā-kan ka-sukā-an* to make demonstration of joy. *ka-niatā-an* publicity, notoriety, evidence, manifestation, revelation. *Akan tanda ka-niatā-an per-janjī-an ini* in token of the publicity of this agreement or treaty.

پارس *niāris* almost, nearly. *Niāris-lah ayanda mātī* your father was nearly dead. *Niāris pūtus asa kāmī* our hope had almost failed us.

پارغ *niāring* loud, shrill, clear, distinct. *Būnyi iāng niāring* a loud, shrill sound. *Ber-sarū danṅan swāra niāring* called with a loud voice. *Me-niāring-kan swāra* to raise the voice.

پال *niāla* to blaze, flame forth, shine out. A flame, blaze. *Seperti āpi iāng ber-niāla rupā-nia* it had the appearance of a fire blazing forth. *Ber-niālā-lah mukā-nia seperti āpi* his face glowed like fire. *Me-niālā-kan* to enflame, set in a blaze. *Ter-lālu amat besār niālā-nia* its flames were exceedingly great.

پالغ *niālang* to awake, open the eyes from sleep.

پامق *niāmok* the mosquito or gnat, culex. *Dā-rah niāmok* the blood of a mosquito. *Niāmok dan agas* two species of insects of the gnat kind.

پامن *niāman* well, in proper state, in health, to-rights; health. *Niāman-lah rāsa atī-ku* my feelings are in a proper state; my mind is at ease. *Niāman tūboh* health of body.

پاو *niāwa* life, breath of life, spirit, soul. (Vid. *jīwa*.) *Niāwa dan badan* soul and body. *Mem-buang niawā-nia* to throw away their lives. *Sudah terbang niawā-nia* his spirit is fled. *Niawā-nia bhārū pūtus* his breath has just left him, he has just expired. *Yā illahi tūhan-ku rebbi ambel-lah niāwa ambā-mu ini* O God! my master and lord, take the soul of this thy servant. *Yā adenda niawā-ku* O my love, my life!

پاي *niāya* to slander, calumniate, accuse falsely. *Me-niāya orang dālam kubūr-nia* to slander people in their graves.

پان *niānyi* and پاي *niānyi* to sing; singing. *Beduwān iāng bāik swarā-nia itu-pūn ber-miānyi-lah* minstrels with sweet voices then sang. *Me-niānyi ber-ikūt-ikūt-an* to sing in successive

strains. *Me-niānyi ber-sindil* or *ber-sindir* to sing in pairs or alternately. *Lālu de nianyi-kan ūlih inang peng-āsoh* he was then lulled with songs by the nurse. *Menaṅgar niānyi* or *nian-yi-an* to hear singing.

۳۷۱ *niadar* sound (sleep); soundly (sleeping). *Ter-lālu amat niadar-lah tidōr-nia* her sleep was extremely sound. *Lāgi ber-ādū ter-lālu niadar* still sleeping very soundly.

۳۷۱ *niah* and *anniah* away! out! away, forth; to go away, get out of the way. *Niah-lah kāmū deri sini* get you gone from hence! *Per-gi-lah iya niah deri-pada-nia* she went away from him. *Amba-pūn niah-lah deri-pada negri itu* I removed from that city. *Ber-niah-lah diri-nia* took himself off. *Me-niah-kan* to drive away, expel, put away, keep at a distance.

Sebāb de anniah-kan istri-nia because his wife had put him away.

۳۷۱ *nīei* or *niāi* mistress; a title of courtesy given to females, and (at Bencoolen) particularly to the wives of the Chinese inhabitants.

۳۷۱ *niyor* or *nyior* the coconut, *cocos nucifera*. (Vid. *کلاف kalāpa*.) *Susū-nia seperti niyor gāding* her breasts were like the ivory coconut.

۳۷۱ *nyirū* and *nyirū* a fan or large flat sieve for winnowing. *Bras de kirei-kan dālam nyirū* rice was winnowed in a fan.

۳۷۱ *nyilū* on edge (the teeth). (Vid. *شیلو ṅgīlū*.)

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DICTIONARY, ENGLISH AND MALAYAN.

AB

A (the letter) ا, *alif* or ء *hamza*; also the vowel-mark (-) *fat-hah* or *bāris de-ātas*.

A (an, one) س *sa*, سات *sātu*.

ABAFT (behind) د بلاڪ *de-blākang*, بوريت *būrīt*, بریتين *burīt-an*.

ABANDON تڻڱلڪن *tiŋgal-kan*, منڻڱلڪن *me-niŋgal-kan*. Abandoned (deserted) تر تڻڱل *ter-tiŋgal*; (profligate) ريسو *rīsau*, نڪل بدي *nakal-budī*, جهات *jāhat*, ڳيٻان *geibāna*, ڦرلنتي *paralentei*.

ABASE (debase) مڻهناڪن *meng-hinā-kan*, مرندهڪن *me-rendah-kan*.

ABASH بري مالو *brī mālū*. Abashed مالو *mālū*.

ABATE (-in price) تاوڙ *tāwar*, (-in force) تورن *tūrun*, (-in quantity) مڻڱورڻ *meŋgōrang*.

ABBREVIATE, vid. **SHORTEN**.

ABET (incite) اجق *ajok*; (aid) تولڻ *tōlong*.

ABHOR بڻج *binchi*, اير *iri*, دڻڪي *daŋkī*, ڳلي *gillī*; (loathe) مول *mawāl*.

ABHORRENCE ڪبڻچين *ka-binchi-an*, ڪڳلين *ka-gillī-an*, ايرهاٽ *iri-āti*.

AB

ABIDE (dwell) ديم *dīam*, دودق *dūduk*, ڪانج *kan-jang*, تڻڱو *tuŋgū*; (wait) ننت *nanti*; (endure) تاهن *tāhan*, مناهن *menāhan*.

ABJECT (mean) هيٺ *hīna*.

ABILITY ڪواس *kwāsa*, ڪڪوسان *ka-kwasā-an*, قوه *kūat*.

ABLE (powerful) ڪواس *kwāsa*; (vigorous) قوه *kūat*, سڻڪن *saŋkun*; (capable) ڊاٽ *dāpat*, سمڻت *sampat*.

ABLUTION ڪمندين *ka-mandī-an*; (religious-) وضو *wadlu* or *wazu*, غسل *ghasil*.

ABODE تڻڱو *tampat dīam*, تڻڱو *tuŋgū-an*.

ABOLISH همڻس *ampus*, مڻڱوبه *meng-ubah*.

ABOMINABLE نجس *nejis*, ڪج *kiji*, حرام *harām*.

ABOMINATE, vid. **ABHOR**.

ABORTION ڳڻورن انق *gugūr-an anak*.

ABOVE (-in place) اتس *atas*, دياتس *de-ātas*, (-in quantity) لڀه *lebih*, لامڻو *lampau*. Above-all (especially) استميو *istemīwa*, ڦرتام *pertāma*, تراٽم *ter-utama*. Above-mentioned يڻ ترسبت *iang ter-sebut*.

ABOUND vid. ABUNDANT.

ABOUT (nearly) کیر ۲ kadar, سقدر se-kadar, کیرا-kira, اگه agah, اره arah, باره bārang; (around) کلینگ koliling; (concerning) تنته tantang; (intending) اندک andak, ماو māu.

ABREAST (in rank) بارس ملنته bāris melintang.

ABROAD دلور de-luar; (distant) جاوه jāuh.

ABRUPTLY (suddenly) سکوپه ۲ se-kūnyong-kūnyong, رمقس کات ter-kajut; (speaking-) rampus kāt.

ABSCOND (hide) برسمبوني ber-simbūni; (run away) لاري lāri.

ABSENT تباد برهداشن tiāda de-ādap, تباد برهداشن tiāda ber-ādap-an, غایب tiāda hadler, غایب ghāib.

ABSOLVE امفونکن ampūn-kan, معافکن mādf-kan.

ABSOLUTE مطلق mutalak, تباد یغ برلاون tiāda iang ber-lāwan.

ABSOLUTELY (positively) سئگه ۲ sunguh-sunghuh; (utterly) سکالی ۲ sakālī-sakālī, سمات ۲ se-mata-māta.

ABSORB هیست isap, جاوت jāwat or جاوٹ jāwap.

ABSTAIN تاهن tāhan, مناهن دیری menāhan diri, فنته pantang.

ABSTEMIOUS جیمت jimat and جیمان jīman, مودو mūdū.

ABSTRUSE سمبوني sembūni, باطن bātin.

ABSURD یغ تباد بربودی iang tiāda ber-budī, تباد tiāda ber-artī, ببل babal.

ABUNDANT لیمپه limpah, لیمپو lampau, بانیاک bāniak, مامور māmūr.

ABUNDANCE کلیمپان ka-limpā-an, کبپاکن ka-baniak-an.

ABUNDANTLY برتیمبه ۲ ber-tambah-tambah.

ABUSE (to rail at) ماکي māki, نست nista; (calumniate) مغمثت meng-ompat, پاي niāya, ممفتنهکن mem-fitnah-kan, منچلا men-chelā; (injure) روسق rūsak, مروگیکن me-rūgi-kan; (deceive) تیفو tipū, منیفو menipū, مپاله meniālah.

ABUSE (ill language) نست nista, مکین makī-an, کچلان kāt būruk; (imputation) کچلان ka-chelā-an, فتنه fitnah.

ABYSS (the deep) توبر tūbir; (the infernal-) قتال بوم patāla būmi.

ACADEMY مدرسه madraseh.

ACCELERATE, vid. HASTEN.

ACCEPT تریم tarīma, سمیت sambut, ائبل ambel, جاوت jāwat.

ACCEPTABLE کنش kanan, قبول kabūl, سداف sedap.

ACCESSARY یغ منلوغي iang menolōng-i, سکوتو sakūtō.

ACCIDENT (chance) انته ontong; (mischance) چلاک chelāka, بلا belā.

ACCIDENTALLY تیب ۲ tiba-tiba; سکونج ۲ se-kunjong-kunjong.

ACCLAMATION سورق sūrak, تمق tampik, ریه riyuh.

ACCOMMODATE (settle) سلسیکن selessei-kan; (fit) رتکن rapat-kan; (assist) توله tōlong, منمغه menumpang.

ACCOMPANY مئاون mengāwan, ایرینگ iring, ایکت ikut, تورت tūrut, منورت menūrut, مغمتر mengantar, سئس songsong, مئیس meniongsong, برتامن ber-taman, بمرت be-serta.

ACCOMPLICE کاون kūwan, فنولخ penōlong, سکوتو sakūtō.

ACCOMPLISH (effect) ملکوکن me-lakū-kan, سمیکن sampei-kan, فوتسکن pūtus-kan, مئداکن mengadā-kan, براوله ber-ūlih.

ACCOMPLISHED (complete) لڤتس *laŋkap*, پوتس *pūtus*; (morally perfect) سمڤرن *semporna*, بستاري *bestārī*; (polite) سوڤن *sūpan*.

ACCORD (agree) موافقة *pakat*, سودي *sūdī*, *muwāfakat*, پاتت *pātut*, مڤرتاي *meniertā-i*; (grant) ممبري موهن *mem-brī mōhon*, بير *bēr*; (suit) كتوجو *katūjū*.

ACCORDING (-as) سڤرت *seperti*; (-to) منورت *menurut*.

ACCORDINGLY دمكين *bagitu jūga*, بڤيت جوڤ *demikian jūga*.

ACCOST مڤاڤ *meniāpa*, ساڤ *sāpa*, مڤاڤات *menḡāta*, مڤوچڤ *meng-ūchap*.

ACCOUNT (reckon) بيلڤ *bilang*, برڤيتڤ *ber-itung*, سڤڤن *hesab-kan*; (estimate) كير *kira*, سڤڤن *saŋka*.

ACCOUNT (reckoning) هيتوڤن *bilāng-an*, بيلانڤن *itōng-an*, حسب *hesab*; (worth) گون *gūna*, كارن *sebāb*, سبب *per-gunā-an*; (cause) خبر *kha-bar*, مڤاڤ *menḡāpa*; (information) بريت *brīta*, چريت *cherīta*.

ACCOUTREMENTS آلت *alat*, ڤڤاوي *pagāwei*, ڤرهياسن *per-hiās-an*.

ACCRUE تمبل *timbul*.

ACCUMULATE كمڤل *kumpul*, تمنبن *tambun*, منمنبن *menambun*, برهمڤن *ber-himpun*.

ACCURATE بتل *betul*, پاتت *pātut*.

ACCURSED يڤڤ دكتوكي الله *iāng de kutōk-i allah*, سكو٤ *se-kutok*, حرام *harām*.

ACCUSE توده *tūdoh*, منوده *menūdoh*, چيما *chīmā*; (-falsely) پاي *niāya*, توكس *tūkas*, امڤت *om-pat*, اوڤت *ūpat*.

ACCUSER ڤنوده *penūdoh*.

ACCUSTOMED بياس *biāsa*.

ACHE (pain) ڤديه *pedih*, ڤيلو *ngilū*, ساكت *sakit*.

ACHIEVE (effect) مڤمڤيكن *me-lakū-kan*, مڤنڤمڤيكن *meniampei-kan*.

ACHIN (a place) اڤه *acheh*.

ACID اسم *asam*, ماسم *māsam*.

ACKNOWLEDGE اكو *akū*; (recognise) كنل *kanal*.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS شكر *sukur*.

ACQUAINT مڤتاكڤن *menḡatā-kan*, بري تاه *brī tāu*, بيلڤ *bilang*, بري معلوم *brī mālūm*.

ACQUAINTANCE كنالڤن *kanāl-an*, ڤنڤنل *penḡanal*.

ACQUIRE بروله *ber-ūlih*, داڤت *dāpat*. Acquisition ڤرولڤن *per-ūlih-an*.

ACQUIT لڤس *lepas*, مڤافكن *māāf-kan*. Acquittance سورة مڤاف *sūrat māāf*.

ACRID (pungent) ڤدس *padas*.

ACRIMONY كات يڤڤ تاجم *ka-pāit-an*, كڤاهيتن *iāng tājam*, كراتن هات *karāt-an āti*.

ACROSS لنتڤ *lintang*, بوجر *būjor*, همڤڤ *ampang*.

ACT (to perform) بوت *būat*, كرج *karja*; (deed, actions) بواتڤن *buāt-an*, ڤربواتڤن *per-buāt-an*, كالكون *ka-lakū-an*.

ACTIVE ڤنتس *pantas*, راجن *rājīn*, چڤت *chapat*.

ACTOR (player) دالڤ *dālang*, اورڤ مابين وايڤ *orang māin wāyang*.

ACTUAL (real) يتل *betul*, سڤڤڤو *sunḡgūh*. Actually سڤسڤڤو *se-sunḡgūh*, كونن *kūnun*.

ACUTE (sharp) تاجم *tājam*; (cunning) چردڤق *cherdēk*, بيرعقل *ber-ākal*, بيس *bisa*.

ADAM آدم *ādam*.

ADAPT (fit) مراڤت *me-rāpat*. Adapted (suitable) لايڤ *lāyik*, ڤاتت *pātut*, كتوجو *katūjū*.

ADD (-to) تمنبه *tambah*, منمنبه *menambah*, مڤلڤيكن *me-lebīh-kan*; (-up) همڤن *himpun*, ايتڤ *itung*, جملي *jumlah-i*.

ADDER, vid. SNAKE.

ADDICT *meng-usah-kan diri*, ايغن *ingin*. Addicted *biāsa*, اوسه *usah*, راجن *rājin*.

ADDITION *tambāh-an*, کليبين *ka-lebih-an*; (summing up) *itōng-an*, جمله *jumlah*.

ADDRESS (speak to) *ūchap*, ساف *sāpa*, مپاف *meniāpa*, سمبه *sambah*, مپمبه *meniambah*, مپمپيکن *meniampei-kan kuta*, مغات *menḡāta*.

ADDRESS (application) *sambah*; (behaviour) *lākū*, تڭکه *tiṅkah*.

ADEPT *pandei*, فندي *orang iang biāsa*, يڭ تاه *iang tāu*, حکيم *hakim*.

ADEQUATE *chūkup*, چوکف *sedang*, سڭهي *sampe*, لايق *lāyik*.

ADHERE *lekat*, لکت *gantōng pada*.

ADHERENTS *anak būah*, انق بوه *pen-ikut*, کماناکن *kamanākan*.

ADJACENT (contiguous) *de-sisi*; (nigh) *dekat*, همقر *ampir*, دمڭ *damping*.

ADIEU *salāmat tiṅgal*.

ADJUDGE *ber-hukum*.

ADJURE *be-per-sumpah-kan*.

ADJUST (fit) *kenā-kan*, رڭتن *rapat-kan*; (settle) *selessei*; (repair) *bāiki*.

ADMIRABLE *indah-indah*, انده ۲ *elok*, ايلق *alang-kapālang*.

ADMIRAL *paṅglima lāūt*, تمڭڭ *ta-manḡgung*, لقسمان *laksamāna*, لقافن *paṅgulu lanḡkāp-an*.

ADMIRE *heirān*, چڭڭ *chaṅgang*; (gaze at) *meng-āmat-i*, منڭاده *menenḡādoh*.

ADMIT *brī-māsuk*; (allow) *bēr*.

ADMONISH *ajar-kan*, تڭر *togor*.

ADOPT *aṅkat anak*; (imitate) *turut*.

ADORE *pūji*, فوج *memūji*, مپمبه *meniambah*.

ADORATION *pūji*, فوج *puji-an*, سمبه *sambah*, سجود *sujūd*.

ADORN *hiās-i*, هياسي *mem-bisi-kan*; (-with jewels) *tālah*, رمبي *rambei*.

ADRIFT *ānyut*.

ADVANCE (go forward) *lanchar*, تمڭل *tampil*, بردهول *ber-daūlu*; (-to meet) *sambūt*; (lift up) *junjong*, اڭکت *aṅkat*; (aggrandise) *meniṅgi-kan*, مپسركن *mem-besār-kan*, نايک مرتبه *nāik martabat*; (push forward) *sorong*; (-in price) *nāik arga*; (-goods on credit) *kāsih meniumbut*. Advanced (promoted) *ter-aṅkat*; (-in years) *adar or udar*, قاجر *panjar*, سده توه *sudah tūah*; (-in payment).

ADVANTAGE (gain) *lāba*, انتڭ *ontong*; (superiority) *ka-menāng-an*.

ADVANTAGEOUS (useful) *ber-gūna*; (profitable) *iang mem-bri ontong*.

ADVENTURE (to try) *chūba*; (dare) *berāni*.

ADVENTURE (trading stock) *mūdal*. Adventurer (trader) *sudāgar*; (needy -) *pen-chārī ontong*.

ADVENTUROUS (bold) *barāni*.

ADVERSARY *lāwan*, سترو *satrū*.

ADVERSITY *ka-sukār-an*, مڭسار *saṅsāra*, بلا *belā*.

ADVERT *iṅgat pada*.

ADVERTISE (cause to advert) *iṅgat-kan*,

تاه *brī tāu*, اشارتڪن *isārat* or *ishārat-kan*, خبرڪن *khavar-kan*.

ADVICE بچار *bechāra*, اچارن *ajār-an*; (mischievous-) بريت *benchāna*; (intelligence) بريت *brīta*, ورت *khavar*, ورت *warta*.

ADVISE (to counsel) ميمچارڪن *mem-becharā-kan*, مچار *tōlong daṅgan bechāra*, مچار *menḡ-ājar*; (acquaint) مچارڪن *menḡatā-kan*, بري *brī tāu*, خبرڪن *khavar-kan*.

ADVISEABLE لائق *pātut*, فانت *lāyik*.

ADULT بالغ *bāligh* عقل بالغ *ākal bāligh*.

ADULTERATE (mix) چمچر *champur*; (alter for the worse) اوبه *ūbah*.

ADULTERY موڪه *mūkah*, زنا *zenā*; (to commit-) برزنا *ber-mūkah*, برزنا *ber-zenā*.

ADVOCATE فگاروم *pegāwam*; (to employ an-) فگاروم *pinjam mūlut*; (to plead) فگاروم *gāwam*.

ADZE بڻجي *banchi*, فگاروم *papātil*, ريمبت *rembat*.

ÆRA, vid. ERA.

AFAR جاوه *jāuh*.

AFEW سديڪت *sedikit*.

AFFABLE لاکو مانس *sūpan*, چمبو *chumbū*, لاکو مانس *mūlut mānis*.

AFFAIR حال *hāl*, بچار *bechāra*, فگاروم *pekarjā-an*.

AFFECT (feign) فور *pūra-pūra*, چولس *chūlas*; (desire) ايغن *iṅgin*, برڪن *ber-kanan*; (act upon) ڪن *kena* or *kenei*; (- as a distemper) جڳت *jaṅgit*.

AFFECTED (conceited) فگاروم *paralentei*, گادوه *gaddūh*, بليسه *gambīra*; (troubled) بليسه *balisah*, برچنت *ber-chinta*, سبل *sabil*.

AFFECTION (regard) ڪسيهن *kasih-an*, چي *chia*,

حبه *hubbat*, تيلڪ *tilik*, هوا *hawā*, اخلاص *akhalās*; (feeling) چت *chita*, راون *rāwan*.

AFFECTIONATE ڪاسه *kāsih*, ڪسيهن *kasih-an*. Affectionately ڪاسه *se-kāsih-kāsih*.

AFFIANCE (betroth) تونغ *tūnang*, مچار *meng-ākū*.

AFFINITY (relationship) ڪلورث *kulawarga*.

AFFIRM منگهڪن ڪات *menḡatā-kan*, منگهڪن ڪات *menagoh-kan kātā*.

AFFIX بوبه *bōboh*, تاره *tāroh*.

AFFLICT (distress) ميموساڪن *meniūsā-kan*, ميموساڪن *mem-belā-kan*; (oppress) انياي *anyāya*. Afflicted سوسه *sūsah* سبل *sabil*.

AFFLICTION ڪدڪان *ka-susāh-an*, ڪدڪان *ka-dukā-an*, سوسه *saṅsāra*, شغل *sughul*, بلا *belā*.

AFFLUENCE ڪلمقاهن *ka-limpāh-an*, ڪيائ *ka-kayū-an*.

AFFORD (yield) بري *brī*; (be equal to) چوڪف *chūkup*, سمئي *sampeī*.

AFFRIGHT منگهڪن *menḡajūt*, گنترڪن *gantar-kan*, هيبڪن *heibat-kan*, غم *ṅgamam*. Affrighted ترڪجوت *ter-kajūt*.

AFFRONT (cast shame) بري مالو *brī mālū*, منچلاڪن *men-chelā-kan*; (provoke) تنتغ *tantang*, اوسق *ūsik*; (insult) مپندير *meniédūt*, مپندير *menyindir*, ماکي *mākī*.

AFLOAT تيمبل *timbul*; (floating about) هايپت *ānyut*.

AFORESAID يڻ ترسبت *iṅg ter-sebut*.

AFRAID ڪات *tākut*; (fearful) چابر *chabar*, گنتر *gantar*.

AFRESH بهارو *bhārū*, بهارو *bhāru-bharū-an*; (once more) سڪالي لاڻ *sa-kālī lāgi*.

AFRICA (Barbary) مغرب *maghrab*.

AFTER (in place and time) دبلانگ *de-blākung*;

(in time) کمدين kamadian, تله telah, ستله setelah, دم demi, سده sudah; (according to) منورت menurut, سقرت seperti.

AFTER-BIRTH اوري ūrei.

AFTERNOON لئس tanġah āri lālū, تغه هاري لال tanġah āri lālū, تغه هاري lepas tanġah āri.

AFTERPART بلاك blākang, بریش burit-an.

AFTERWARDS کمدين در قد ايت kamadian deri-pada itu, د بلاك de blākang, وبعد wa-bād.

AGAIN سکالي لاٹ sa-kālī lāgi; (and again) اولع ūlang-ūlang.

AGAINST (over against) دموت dompak, دموتق de-mūka; (opposed to) لاون lāwan.

AGE (term of life) عمر ūmur; (period) ماس māsa, کال kāla, زمان zemān, ابد abad, دیواس diwāsa; (of age, adult) بالغ bāligh; (aged) توه tūah.

AGENT وکیل wakīl.

AGGRANDISE منغکین mem-besār-kan, ممبساړکن meniṅgi-kan.

AGGRAVATE ممبرتنک mem-brāt-kan.

AGGREGATE (sum total) جمله jumlah; (collection) کمقولن kumpul-an.

AGGRESSOR یغ ملای چکیت iang mulā-i chakīt.

AGHAST ترچغ ter-chaṅgang, هیران heirān.

AGILA-WOOD, vid. LIGNUM-ALOES.

AGILE فنتس pantas.

AGITATE (shake) گویغ gōyang, مغرق meṅgarāk, اجق gunchang, کاجق kāchok; (stir up) اچق ajok, هیروهارکن hīru-harā-kan, اوقق ūpak.

AGO (past) لال lālū, لئس lepas.

AGONY بلیسه کماتمتین saṅsāra, سغسار be-lisah ka-mati-mati-an.

AGREE مپرتای دشن sūdī, سودی meniertā-i daṅgan, پاکت pākat, موافقه muwāfakat; (make an agreement) برجانجی ber-janji, برقول ber-kaul.

AGREEABLE (acceptable) کن kanan, سدث sedap, کبول kabul; (suitable) ثاتت pātut, لایق lāyik, هارس hārus.

AGREEMENT (concord) سبچار sa-bechāra, سباون sa-bau'n, فردمین per-damī-an; (engagement) قول kaul, فرجانجین per-janji-an.

AGROUND سغکت sakat; (partially -) سغکت saṅgat.

AGUE دم دم dummam, دیشن dummam diṅgin.

AH! یا iā, اده adoh, اه ah, وه weh.

AHEAD ده لاون de-aluwan, ده داقن de-adāp-an, دموت de-mūka.

AID (assistance) تولغ tōlong, بنتو bantū, بلا belā, قبلا pe-belā.

AIL مراس ساکت me-rāsa sākit.

AIM (to point towards) تنجق tunjuk, توجق tūjuk, میتر mītar.

AIM (design) کهندق ka-andak, سهاج sahāja, قصد kesad, نیه nīyat, اراده iradat.

AIR (the element) ادار adāra or udāra, هوی and hawa; (- of the person) سیکف sīkap; (- of the face) ایرموت āyer mūka, روپ rūpa; (- in music) راکم rāgam; (to expose to the -) جمور jumūr, اورو urak.

AKIN کلورث ber-sānak, kulawarga.

ALABASTER قوالم puālam.

ALACRITY لاکوفنتس lākū pantas, چفت chapat.

ALARM (to frighten) ممبری meṅgajūt, ممبری mem-brī heibat; (rouse) گوهه gōgah; (fright) هیغبره inġar-baṅgar, هیغبره heibat; (tumult) کجت kajut, هاروبیرو hāru-biru; (signal of -) سمبوین

sambūyan; (- bell) *agōng peṅgrah*, کتوت *kalūt*.

ALARMED ترکت *ter-kajut*, چمس *chamas*, تاکت *takut*, بردبرهات *ber-dabar āti*.

ALAS اده *adoh*, ادوهي *adōhī*, وه *weh*, هي فداک *hei pada-ku*, کسيهن *kasih-an*.

ALCORAN قران *korān*, کتاب *kitāb*.

ALERT چاکف *chākap*, پانتس *pantas*.

ALIEN اورغ غريب *orang asing*, اورغ هلت *orang halat*.

ALIGHT (as a bird) هغکف *aṅkap*; (- from a horse) ترجن *terjun*, تورن *turun*.

ALIKE سروي *sa-rūpa*, سلاکو *sa-lākū*, سقري *sa-pri*, ساقام *sa-upāma*, سام *sāma*.

ALIMENT, vid. FOOD.

ALIVE هيدف *idup*, يڭ برنفس *iāng ber-nafas*.

ALL سکلين (every) *samoā*, سموان *samoā-nia*; *sakalī-an*, سگل *segala*; (- sorts) انيک *anika-anika*; (at -) سكال *sa-kālī*.

ALLAY (assuage) فوس *puwas*.

ALLEDGE مڤيت *meniēbut*, اکو *akū*.

ALLEGIANCE (fidelity) ستي *satia*.

ALLEVIATE مريغنگن *me-rīngan-kan*; (assuage) فوس *puwas*.

ALLIANCE فرجانبين *sohbat ber-sohbat*, صحنه برصحنه *per-janji-an*, فردمين *per-damei-an*, موافقه *muwā-fakat*.

ALLIGATOR بواي *buāya*.

ALLOT (to share) بھاگ *bhāgi*.

ALLOW (permit) بير *bēr* or *bir*, بري موهن *brī mōhon*.

ALLOWANCE (- of money) بلنج *balanja*; (- of food) مسار *musāra*, رزقي *rezeki*, بيای *biāya*.

ALLOY (- of metals) چمقورن *champūr-an*.

ALLURE (entice) بوجک *bujok*, ممبجوکن *mem-bujok-kan*.

ALLUSION اقام *upāma*, قرأمان *per-upamā-an*.

ALLY صحبة *sohbat*, کاون *kāwan*.

ALMIGHTY ترکواس *mahā-kwāsa*, *ter-kwāsa*, الله تعالى (The -) *allah-tāāla*, کافي *kafī*.

ALMOND (fruit resembling the -) کتاف *katāping*.

ALMOST همقر *niāris*, پارس *ampir*.

ALMS زکات *zakāt*, صدقه *sadakat*, درم *derma*.

ALOES (gum -) الرواه *alwāh*.

ALOES-WOOD (agalochin) کلمبق *kalambak*, کايو *kāyū gāhrū*.

ALOFT نايق *de-ātas*, ناتق *nāik*.

ALONE سورغ *s'orang*, اس *asa*; (only) ساج *and* ساج *sāja*, جوغ *jūga*; (let -) لتق *letak*.

ALONG (not across) بوجر *būjor*; (- with) سسام *sama-sāma*, سرت دغن *serta daṅgan*, ساکاون *sa-kāwan*; (- side of) دسي *de sisi*, دتقي *de tepi*.

ALoud پارغ *niāring*, گارغ *gārang*.

ALPHABET حرف *huruf*, الفباء *alif-bā-tā*.

ALREADY سده *sudah*, تله *telah*.

ALSO لاڭ *jūga*, جوغ *jūga*, قول *pūla* and قولق *pūlak*, لاڭ *lāgi*.

ALTAR تمقت سمله *tampat sambilih*.

ALTER اوبه *ubah*, گنتي *ganti*, لاینکن *lāin-kan*.

ALTERATION برلاین لینن *ber-lāin-lāin-an*, اوبهن *ubah-nia*.

ALTERCATION گگیرن *per-bantāh-an*, گگیرن *gi-gir-an*; (variance) سلیسه *selisih*.

ALTERNATE گنت برگنتي *ganti-ber-ganti*.

ALTHOUGH *maski*, جكلو سكالی فون *jekālau sa-kālī-pūn*, ولكن *we-lakin*.

ALTOGETHER (entirely) *belāka*, سمات ۲ *se-māta-māta*, رات *rāta*.

ALUM *tāwas*.

ALWAYS (continually) *santiāsa*, سدکال *sedekāla*; (daily) *s'āri-s'āri*.

AM (be) *ada*, جاد *jadi*.

AMANUENSIS *jūro-tūlis*.

AMASS *kumpul-kan*, منمبن *menambun*, منمبه *menambah*.

AMAZED *ter-chaṅgang*, هیران *heirān*.

AMAZEMENT *dahsat*, کچغش *ka-chaṅgang-an*.

AMAZING *chaṅgang*, انده ۲ *indah-indah*.

AMBASSADOUR *utūs-an*, سروهن *surūh-an*, قسوره *pe-sūruh*.

AMBERGRIS *and* عنبر *ambar*.

AMBIGUOUS, vid. DOUBTFUL.

AMBITIOUS *āti besār*, یغ منچاری نام *iāng men-chārī nāma*.

AMBLE *ligas*.

AMBUSH *indap*, انتی *intei*, ادغ *adang*; (to lie in wait for) *meng-indap*, مغانغ *meng-ādang*.

AMEN *amīn*.

AMEND (make better) *bāik-i*; (become better) *jādi bāik*, بتہ *betah*.

AMENDS (retribution) *pem-balās-an*, کددا ۲ *kā-padā-an*; (to make -) *bālas*, سیله *silih*, میپله *menyilih*.

AMERCE, vid. FINE.

AMETHYST *per-māta ūngū*.

AMIALE *pri bāik*, لاکومانس *lākū mānis*, سوثن *sūpan*.

AMICABLE *ber-sohbat*, اخلاص *akhalās*, جینق *jīnak*.

AMIDST *de-taṅgah*, قدتغاهن *pada taṅgāh-an*, انتار *antāra*.

AMISS *sālah*, کورغ فانت *kōrang pātut*, کورغ لایق *kōrang lāyik*.

AMITY, *sohbat ber-sohbat*, فردمین *per-damei-an*.

AMMUNITION *serba prang*, فکاوی *pegāwei*, آلت ققراغن *alat pe-prāng-an*.

AMONGST *antāra*, دانتار *de antāra*, دتغه *de taṅgah*, در *deri*.

AMOROUS *berāhi*, سوک *sūka*, عاشق *asik*.

AMOUNT (sum) *jumlah*, تونی *tūnē*. To amount *jādi*, نایک سمپی اکن *sampei akan*, نایک *nāik*.

AMPLE (wide) *luwas*, لوغگر *lūnggar*; (sufficient) *chūkup*.

AMPLIFY *luwas-kan*, لنجر *lunjar*.

AMPUTATE *pōlong*, کودغ *kūdong*, کرت *krat*, پانگغال *paṅgal*, پانچونگ *panchōng*.

A-MUCK *amuk*; (to run-) *meng-āmuk*.

AMULET *azimat*, حکمة *hakmat*.

AMUSE (- one's self) *māin*, برسوک *ber-sūka*; (- another) *meniūkā-kan*, منیمغ *menī-mang*, برچمبو *ber-chumbū*; (delude) *menīpū*, ممبوجق *mem-būjok*.

AMUSEMENT *per-māin-an*, تیماغش *tīmāng-an*, سند *sanda*, گورو *gūrau*.

AN, vid. A.

ANALOGY *bandīng-an*, اقام *upāma*.

ANARCHY (confusion) گمراه *hirū hāra*, گمراه *gampar*; (want of government) قري نگرى يڭ *pri negri iang kōrang parentah*.

ANCESTORS نينق مويڭ *nēnek mūyang*.

ANCHOR منجوتوكن *sāuh*; (to -) لابه *lābūh*, منجوتوكن *sāuh*. Anchorage لابهون *labūh-an*.

ANCHORITE اورڭ فرتاڭ *orang pertāpa*.

ANCIENT قري پوربا *purba*, قري سدي *sadia*, قري ميمڭ *mimang*, قري لام *lāma*, قري دهول *daūlu*; (old) توه *tūah*. The Ancients اورڭ قري پوربا کال *orang purba kālā*, اورڭ قري دهول *orang daūlu*. Anciently کال قري پوربا کال *purba kālā*.

AND دان *dan*; (with) دشن *dañgan*, جن *jen*.

ANEW بيارو *bhārū*; (once more) سكالى لائڭ *sa-kā-lī lagi*.

ANGEL ملايكة *malak*, ملايكة *malāikat*.

ANGER امارة *morka*, امارة *ka-gusār-an*, امارة *amārah*, غرن *ngaran*.

ANGLE (to fish with a rod) مغايل *menḡaīl*, جورن كايل *memanching*. Angling rod جورن كايل *jūran kail*.

ANGLE (corner) سيكو *sikū*, قنچوري *pen-jūrei*, سودوت *sūdūt*.

ANGRY گوسر *gūsar*, مورك *morka*, باغيس *bāngis*, گرم *garām*, غرن *ngaran*.

ANIMAL حيوان *heiwān*, بناتڭ *benātang*, (wild -) مورت ستوا *morga-satwā*.

ANIMOSITY (strife) چدرا *chiderā*, قري بنتاهن *per-bantāh-an*; (grudge) كراتن هات *karāt-an āti*, كچل هات *kechil āti*, دمدام *damdam*.

ANISEED ادس مانس *adas mānis*.

ANKLE گلڭ كاكي *māta kākī*, (- rings) گالڭ كاكي *galang kākī*, كرنچڭ *karonchong*.

ANNALS حكاية *tārīkh*, حكاية *hakāyat*.

ANNEX تيمبت *tambat*, هوبڭ *ūbong*.

ANNIHILATE منياد *meniāda*; (destroy) بنساكن *benasā-kan*, لوله لنتق *lūluh lantak*.

ANNOUNCE معلومكن *menḡatā-kan*, معلومكن *mālūm-kan*, سبت *sebut*, خبركن *khavar-kan*.

ANNOY گادوه *gāduh*, سڭكوت *saṅkūt*.

ANNUAL ستاهن لام *tiap-tiap mūsīm*, ستاهن لام *sa-tāun lāma*.

ANNUL اوبه *ubah*, همقس *ampus* or هاقس *āpus*, منياد *meniāda*.

ANOINT مڭورث *meng-ūrap*, گوسق *gōsok*.

ANOTHER سات لائڭ *lāin*; (one more) سات لائڭ *sātu lagi*.

ANSWER (to reply) ساهت *sāhut* or ساهت *sāut*, مپاهت *meniāut*, جواب *jawāb*, ممالس كات *mem-bālas kātā*; (to answer for) مڭاكو *meng-āku*; (to suit) جواب *katūjū*, جاد *jādi*; (a reply) جواب *jawāb*.

ANT كرهڭڭ *semut* or كرهڭڭ *summut*; (large red -) كرهڭڭ *kraṅga*; (white -, termes) سموت قوته *semut putih*, رايڭ *rāyap*, اني *anī-anī*.

ANTAGONIST لاون *lāwan*.

ANTICK جناك *tinḡkah*, جناك *jenāka*.

ANTIDOTE فناور *penāwar*.

ANTIPATHY بڭي *binchi*, كڭلين *ka-gillī-an*.

ANTIQUITY دهول كال *purba kālā*, دهول كال *daūlu kālā*.

ANVIL لنداسن *landāsan* or لنداسن *lindāsan*.

ANXIETY چنت *chinta*, رندو *rindū*, سوسه *sūsah*, شغل *pilū āti*, راون هات *rāwan āti*, شغل *sughul*.

ANXIOUS برچنت *ber-chinta*, مشغل *mesghul*, نده *gundah*, بيمڭ *bimbang*.

ANY بارڭ *bārang*, سوات *bārang sa-sūātu*; (- where) سمان *se-māna-māna*.

APART اسڻڻ *asing*, ماسڻڻ *māsing-māsing*, سڻڻ *sakū*, کسبله *ka-sa-blāh*; (to set -) سڻڻ *sakū-kan*, مڻبله *meniablāh*.

APARTMENT بيلق *bilik*, انجڻ *anjong*.

APE (baboon) ڪر *karra*, برق *bruk*, (monkey) مڻيت *mūniet*.

APE (to imitate) مڻڻ *me-rupā-kan*, مڻڻ *me-nūrut*; (mimick) ٽنگه *tiŋkah*.

APOLOGY ڦرمنتان *per-mintā-an* امڻ *ampūn*.

APOSTATE مڻتد *murtadd*.

APOSTLE رسول *rasūl*.

APPARATUS سڻ *serba*, آل *alat*, لڻڪاڻ *laŋg-kāp-an*, ڦرڪاڪس *per-kākas*.

APPAREL ڪاڻ *pekāin* and ڦڪين *pekein*, ڪاڻ *kāpan*.

APPARENT ٽمبل *timbul*, ڪليپان *ka-liāt-an*; (evident) پات *niāta*, ظاهر *tlahir* معلوم *mālūm*.

APPARITION بايڻ *ka-liāt-an*, ڪليپان *kheial*, بايڻ *bāyang*, هنتو *antū*.

APPEAL باو. بچار *bāwa bechāra*, مڻڻ *menḡ-ādū*, مڻڻ *pindah-an bechāra*.

APPEAR (become visible) ٽمبل *timbul*; (- before) مڻڻ *menḡ-ādap*; (seem) مڻڻ *me-rūpa*.

APPEARANCE رومڻ *rūpa*; (figure) رومڻ *rūman*.

APPEASE مڻيڻ *meniēnang*, ڦوس *puwas*, مڻيڻ *me-lumbūt-i*, صبرڪن *sabar-kan*, ڦرڻ مڻڪن *per-damei-kan*, ڦاڊم اماره *pādam amārah*.

APPELLATION نام *nāma*, نام *īang ter-sebut*.

APPERTAINING يڻڻ *īang ampūnia*.

APPERTENANCES سڻ *serba*, ڦگاوي *pagāwei*.

APPETITE (- for food) لافر *lāpar*; (sensual -) ڪيڻ *ka-iŋḡin-an*.

APPLAUD مڻوڻ *memūji-kan*.

APPLAUSE ڦجين *puji-an*, گه *gah*.

APPLICATION (request) ڦرمنتان *per-mintā-an*; (representation) ڪاڊون *ka-adū-an*; (medical -) ٽمڻل *tampal*.

APPLY (- one thing to another) ڪناڪن *kenā-kan*, مڻڻ *menḡena*, بوڊه *bōboh*; (address) اڊو *adū*, مڻيڻ *meniampei-kan kātā*; (- to use) ڦاڪي *pākei*, مڻيڻ *mem-puniā-i*; (be diligent) برؤسه *ber-ūsah*.

APPOINT (fix) ٽنٽوڪن *tantū-kan*; (determine) ڦايو *pāyū*.

APPOINTMENT (office) جياتن *jabāt-an*, جواتن *jawāt-an*, ڦڻڻ *pegang-an*, خدمت *khadmat*.

APPRECIATE (set a value) نيلي *nilei*, تاور *tāwar*, ڪير *kira*.

APPREHEND (seize) ٽنگڻ *taŋkap*, مڻيڻ *menḡkap*, ڦڻڻ *pegang*; (understand) مڻڻ *meng-arti*, ڊاٽ *dāpat*; (dread) ٽاڪت اڪن *tākut akan*.

APPREHENSION (conception) ڦنداڻ *pen-dāpat*.

APPREHENSIVE چمس *chamas*, ٽاڪت *tākut*.

APPRISE بري تاهو *brī tāu*, بري معلوم *brī mālūm*, مڻڻ *menḡata*.

APPROACH (draw near) همڻيڪن *ampir-kan*, برڊڪت *ber-dekat*.

APPROBATION ڦرڪن *per-kanan*, ٽنڊ ڪسڪان *tanda ka-sukā-an*.

APPROPRIATE مڻيڻ *mem-puniā-i*, مڻڻ *menā-roh*, مڻيڻ *menyimpan*.

APPROVE برڪن *ber-kanan*.

APT (fit) ڦاتت *pātut*, لايڪ *lāyik*, ڪتوڄو *katūjū*; (ready) چڻت *chapat*, چاڪڻ *chākap*; (acute) چرڊيڪ *cherdēk*.

AQUATIO آیر āyer.

AQUEDUCT سلورن آیر selūran āyer.

ARABIA بنوعرب benūa arab, نكري اورغ عرب negri orang arab.

ARABLE LAND بندغ bendang.

ARBITRARY (wilful) اڭکار aṅkāra; (despotic) يڭ ممرنته دشن د سڭجان iang memarentah daṅgan de sahajā-nia.

ARBITRATE برانتار ber-antāra, بچاراكن becharā-kan. Arbitrator اورغ برانتار orang ber-antāra.

ARBOUR رندغ rindang, تمت تده tempat tedoh.

ARCH لڭكڭ laṅkong, قبة kubbat.

ARCHER اورغ ممانه orang ber-pānah, اورغ برقانه orang memānah, قمانه pemānah.

ARDENT (eager) راجن rājīn; (fiery) برائي ber-āpi, هاشت aṅgat.

ARDOUR ڭمبير ڭمبير chākap, هاشت aṅgat-an, ڭامبيرا gambira.

ARDUOUS سوكر sūkar, مشكل meshkil.

ARE ادا ada; (are not) تياا tiāda, تياا ادا tiāda ada.

AREA ڭمڭع kampong, ناتر natar, ميدان mēdān.

ARECA (betel-nut) ڭينغ pinang.

ARGUE (discuss) برچارا ber-bechāra; (wrangle) بنته bantah.

ARGUMENT (discussion) بچارا bechāra; (subject matter) بابن ڭرڪشان bāban per-katā-an.

ARIGHT سڭرت قاتت betul, لورس lurus, سڭرت پاتت se-perti pātut, پامن niāman.

ARISE نايك nāik, ڭنڭت baṅgit, تربت terbit, ڭمبل timbul, باغن baṅgun.

ARITHMETICK علم حسب ilmu hesab.

ARK بهترا bahtrā.

ARM (the limb) لڭن lāṅgan, تڭن taṅgan.

ARM (take up arms) ڭڭ سڭجات pegang sinjāta, ڭاكي سڭجات pākei sinjāta.

ARMAMENT لڭاڭن laṅkāp-an, اڭڪن aṅkat-an.

ARMENIAN ارمني armeni.

ARMOUR (weapons) سڭجات sinjāta, الت سڭجات alat sinjāta; (coat of mail) باجورنتي bājū rantei, زيره zīrah. Armour-bearer مريڪ marika. Armoury ڭدوڭ سڭجات gadōng sinjāta.

ARMPIT ڪتيڪ katiak.

ARM-RINGS ڭلڭ galang.

ARMS (weapons) سڭجات sinjāta, ڭڭاوي ڭرغ pagā-wei prang. To take arms ڭاكي سڭجات pākei sinjāta.

ARMY بل تانترا bala-tantarā, تانترا tantarā, سرو serwa, لشڪر laskar; (advanced guard) چوچق chūchuk; ڭاڭ ڭانن دان ڪيري (wings) توبه tūboh; (centre) ڭاڭڭ ڭانان دان ڪيري (rear) توتف tūtup.

AROMATIC (pungent) ڦدس padas; (fragrant) وڭجي wanji, هروم arūm.

AROUND ڪليلڭ koliling.

AROUSE (excite) اڭق ajok, اوقق ūpak, هارو arū; (raise up) مڭبڭڪتن mem-baṅkit-kan.

ARRACK ارق arak.

ARRAIGN مڭادو meng-ādu, توده tudoh, مڭوده menūdoh.

ARRANGE مڭاٽر meng-ātor, اڭج ajong, برچارا ber-jājar. Arrangement اتورن atōr-an, ترتيب tartīb.

ARRAY (military -) بارس bāris, اتورن atōr-an, ايڪت ڭرغ ikat prang.

ARREARS ڦنڭڭل هوتغ peniṅgal utang.

ARREST (apprehend) تڭڪڭ taṅkap; (stop) هڭبت ambat.)

ARRIVE سَمْعِي *sampeï*, تَيْب *tība* or *tībo*.

ARROGANT چوڻگه *chunḡka* کاجق *kāchak*

ARROW رابق *anak-pānah*; (fire-arrow) *rā-bok*.

ARSE قننت *pantat*, قنڭ *ponggong*.

ARSENAL ڦڙاوي ڳڊوڻ gadōng pagāwei prang.

ARSENICK وراغن *barāṅgan pūtiḥ*, براغن قوته *wa-rāṅgan*.

ART (cunning) تيقو *tipū*, داي *dāya*; (science)
علم *ilmu*, حكمة *hakmat*.

ARTERY اورت نادی *ūrat nādī*.

ARTFUL قبح عقل *panjang àkal*, چردیق *cherdēk*.

ARTICLE (division of subject) بهکٲن *perkāra*, *bhagī-an*, فصل *fasal*. Articles (goods) بارع *bā-rang-bārang*, مات بند *māta benda*; (furniture) ٲرکاکس *perkākas*, سرب رومه *serba rūmah*; (- of agreement) سورت ٲرجانجین *sūrat per-janjī-an*, قول *kaul*.

ARTICULATION (joint) *sindī*, سیدی, *sīdī*.

ARTIFICE تیفو *tīpū*, دای *dāya*.

ARTIFICER توكه *tūkang*, فندي *pandei*, كيڤو *kīpu*.

ARTIFICIAL ثربواتن اورع *per-buāt-an ōrang.*

ARTIST *pandai*, فندي *tukang*, توکع.

ARTLESS کورڻ چرديق *kōrang cherdēk*, لورس *lūrus*,
بئر *benar*; (simple) بودق *bōdok*.

As (like as, if) *seperti*, *penāka*,
se-bagei, *bagei*, *pantan*, *sras*,
se-rāsa, *se-tāra*; (whilst) *sambil*, *sarta*;
 (as long as) *se-panjang*; (as much
 as) *se-bāniak*; (as soon as) *se-telah*,
sarta; (as to) *ada-pūn*, *akan*,
seperti; (as yet, hitherto) *inggan ini*.

ASCEND نایک *nāik*, پنجت *panjat*, داکي *dākī*;
(- a river) موديق *mūdīk*.

ASCENT کُنایکَن *ka-naik-an*; (- by steps) سَطَّان *su-pāna*, تَعَكَّ *taṅga*.

ASCERTAIN tantū-kan, meniatā-kan,
 ڄاڻڻاڻي per-manā-ī.

ASHAMED *مالو mālū.*

ASHES *ābu.* هابو

ASHORE ددارت *de-dārat*; (stranded) ترسکت *ter-sakat*, دمقر *dampar*.

ASIDE *د سبله* *de-sa-bláh*, *سکو* *sakū*, *اسځ* *asing*.

Ask (inquire) تان *tānia*, سيدق *sīdik*, مپيدق *menyīdik*, برسوال *ber-sūāl*; (ask for) ثركس *preksa*, فنت *pinta*; (-peremptorily) تنتت *tuntut*.

ASKANCE جولیع *jūling*.

AsKEW ایرت *irut*, سیرغ *sērong*.

ASLEEP *tīdor*, انتق *antuk*.

ASP بلودق *balūdak*.

ASPECT (view) **قَمَدَنَغْ** *pemandang*; (appearance)
رُؤْف, *rūpa*.

ASPERSE, vid. CALUMNIATE.

ASQUINT جولیع *juling.*

Ass کلدی *kalédei*.

ASSAFÆTIDA هينگ hīngu and هينگو hīnggū.

ASSAIL, *vid.* ASSAULT.

ASSASSIN قاتلونه *pem-būnol*, اورغ مٹامق *ōrang*
meng-āmuk.

ASSASSINATE بونه *būnoh*, مماتیکن *mematī-kan*,
تیکم *tīkam*.

ASSAULT (attack) سرع *sarang*, مبرع *meniarang*,
لغار *lanġgar*.

AssAY (try metals) *ūjī*. اوجی

ASSEMBLE برکمپل *ber-kumpul*, برهمپن *ber-himpun*,
برکمپن *ber-kampong*, کاره *karáh*.

ASSEMBLAGE, or ASSEMBLY کټولن *kumpūl-an*,
همټونن *himpūn-an*, سیدځ *sīdang*, مجلس *majlis*.

ASSENT بری (allow) *ber-kanan*; سودي *sūdī*,
بری اذن *brī idzin*, بری موهن *brī mōhon*.

ASSERT مېټېت *meniébut*, مټاکو *meng-āku*.

ASSIDUOUS اوسه *ūsah*, چټت *chapat*, راجن *rājin*.

ASSIST ټولځ *tōlong*, منولځ *menōlong*, بنتو *bantū*,
مېمېلاکن *mem-belā-kan*.

ASSISTANCE ټولځ *tōlong*, ټولونځ *per-tolōng-an*,
بنتو *bantū*, ټېلا *pe-belā*, ټېلا *belā*.

ASSOCIATE (to keep company) برتمن *ber-taman*,
برکاون *ber-kāwan*, برصحبته *ber-sohbat*.

ASSOCIATE (companion) ټمن *taman*, کاون *kāwan*.

ASSORT, vid. SORT.

ASSUAGE ټواس *puwas*.

ASSUME (take) اټېل *ambel*, ټاكي *pākei*; (appro-
priate) مېمټپاي *mem-puniā-i*.

ASSUMING (haughty) چټک *chuṅka*.

ASSURANCE (confidence) ټټټرائځ *peng-harāp-an*,
ټټټچاي *perchāya*; (certainty) کټټټون *ka-tantū-an*,
براي *barāni*, چټي *chingi*; (forwardness) يکين *yekīn*.

ASSURE (give confidence) ټټټټ *menātap*, ټټټر *tāgar*;
(warrant) اکو *akū*.

ASSUREDLY ټټټټټټ *sunḡguh-sunḡguh*, ټټټو *tantū*,
کونن *kūnun*.

ASTERN ټټټټټ *de-burīt-an*, ټټټټټ *de-blākang*.

ASTHMA ايس *isa* or ايسق *isak*, ټټټټ *sasak*
ټټټټ *dāda*, ټټټټ ټټټټ *sasak hāṅgū*.

ASTONISH ټټټټټټ *heirān-kan*. Astonished
ټټټټټ *ter-chaṅgang*, ټټټټ *heirān*, ټټټټټ
dahsat. Astonishing ټټټټټ *chaṅgang*, ټټټټ *in-*
dah. Astonishment ټټټټټټ *ka-chaṅgang-an*,
ټټټټټ *dahsat*.

ASTRAY ټټټټ *sasat*; (to go -) ټټټټټ *ber-sasat*;
(to lead -) مېټټټکن *meniasat-kan*.

ASTRIDE ټولځ *jūlang*.

ASTROLOGY علم نجوم *ilmu mujūm*.

ASUNDER اسځ *asing*, سکو *sakū*, ټټټټټ *ter-cherrei*.

ASYLUM, vid. REFUGE.

AT ټټټ *pada*, ټټټ *de*; (- all) سكال *sa-kālī*; (- first)
ټټټټ *daūlu*, ټټټټټټ *mūla-mūla*; (- hand) ټټټټ
dekāt, سدي *sadīa*, حاضر *hādler*; (- home) ټټټټټ
de-rūmah; (- last) ټټټټټټ *pada akhir-nia*; (-
least) سلبه ټټټټټ *se-kōrang-kōrang*; (- most) ټټټټټټ
se-lebih-lebih-nia; (- once) سكال *sa-kālī*, سراي
serāya; (- present) کيني *kīnī*, سکارځ *sakārang*;
(- times) کادځ *kādang*, بارځ کال *bārang kālī*.

ATHEIST اورځ ټټټټټ الله *orang iang meniaṅ-*
kal allah.

ATHWART ټټټټټ *lintang*, ټټټټ *būjor*, ټټټټټ *ampang*.

ATMOSPHERE ادر *adara* or *udara*.

ATOM کومن *kūman*; (reduce to atoms) لوله ټټټټ
lūluh lantak.

ATONE (compensate) بالس *bālas*, سيله *silih*.
Atonement ټټټټټټ *pem-balās-an*.

ATROCIOUS ټټټټ *jāhat*, نکل *nakal*.

ATTACH مټن *me-lekat*, کنان *kenā-kan*, ټټټټ
menḡena; (connect) ټټټټ *ūbong*, ټټټټ *ūlas*,
کوپل *kūpil*, ټټټټ *tambat*.

ATTACHMENT (regard) چټ *chitā*, چي *chia*,
اخلاص *akhalās*, صحبت ټټټټټ *sohbat-ber-sohbat*.

ATTACH ټټټټ *lanḡgar*, سرځ *sarang*, سربو *serbū*;
(- furiously) مټټټټ *meng-āmuk*.

ATTAIN سمټي اکن *sampeī akan*, سمټټ *sampat*,
ټټټټ *dāpat*.

ATTEMPT (try) چوب *chūba*.

ATTEND (wait upon) لپاني *layāni*, ټټټټټ *tunḡgū*,

menunggū, جالغ jālang, مغاون menḡāwan,
(wait for) منت me-nanti; (heed) ايغت inḡat,
هيلغ ēling. Attendance تڭگون tunḡgū-an.
ATTENDANT ساكي sākei, كاون kāwan, بودق būdak,
اوپس ūpas, كدين kadeian; (female -) دايع dā-
yang, ستي seti.
ATTENTION كايغتن ka-inḡat-an.
ATTENTIVE اوسه ūsah, راجن rājin, ايمت imat;
(courteous) سوغن sūpan.
ATTEST بري شهادة brī saḡad, بري شكس brī saksi;
(warrant) مڭاكو meng-ākū; (subscribe) مناره
menāroh tāpak tānḡan, بوبه چف bōboh chap.
ATTIRE, vid. DRESS.
ATTITUDE سيكف sīkap.
ATTORNEY (agent) وكيل wakīl.
ATTRIBUTE (to impute) مڭيت meniēbut.
ATTRIBUTES صفة sifat; فعال faāl; (qualities)
AVAIL برگون ber-gūna, ڤاكي pākei.
AVARICE كيرن kikīr-an. Avaricious كير kikīr,
لوب lōba.
AVAST! (have fast) برهنتيله berenti-lah, سده sudah.
AVAUNT! (begone) ڤه niah, انچت inchit, جاوه
jāuh.
AUCTION ليغ lēlong.
AUDACIOUS (daring) براني barānī; (saucy) چغي
chiḡgi.
AUDIBLE كدغرن ka-daḡgar-an; (loud) پارغ nia-
ring.
AUDIENCE (at court) سمايم somāyam; (assembly)
همقونن himpūn-an, مجلس majlis.
AVENGE توله tūlah, بالس bālas.
AVENUE لورغ pūhn kāyū ber-jājar, ڤوهن
kāyū ber-jājar, لورغ lūrong.

AVERAGE اڭهاري agahārī, ڤرتڭاهن per taḡāh-an,
منغه menaḡah.

AVERSE (unwilling) تباد ماو tiāda māu, اڭن
aḡgan.

AVERSION (loathing) جمون jumū-an, مول mawal;
(hatred) دڭكي daḡkei; (to hold in -) بڭ
binchi, ڭلي gilli, ڤنتڭ pantang.

AVERT (ward off) تڭكس taḡkis, منولق menūlak;
(- the countenance) ڤالغ pāling.

AUGMENT تمبه tambah, منمبه menambah, ملبڭكن
me-lebih-kan, ڤرباڭن per-baniāk-an, ممبركن
mem-besār-kan.

AUGRE (borer) ڭوردي ḡurdī or ḡrudī.

AUGUST (dignified) عظيم atlim, عظمة atlamat,
دولة daūlat, سري srī.

AUNT (father's or mother's elder sister) ما'توه
mā-tūah or uwa; (- - younger sister) ما'مود
mā-mūda, ما'كچل mā-kechil or chī; (generally)
مام māma.

AVOCATION جباتن jabāt-an, ڤڭاڭن pegāng-an,
خدمة khadmat.

AVOID (shun) ڤالغ درڤد pāling deri-pada, ملال
me-lālu; (escape) لوڤت lūput; (parry) تڭكس
taḡkis.

AVOW (own) مڭاكو meng-ākū. Avowedly دڭن
daḡgan de saḡajā-nia, ڤات niāta.

AUSPICIOUS سري srī, بهڭي bahḡia, دولة daūlat.

AUSTERE ماسم māsam, موک ماسم mūka māsam;
(harsh) بڭيس bīḡis, كرس kras.

AUTHENTICK ثابت sābit, بنر benar, بتل betul,
سڭه sunḡguh.

AUTHOR (writer) اورغ مڭارغ kitāb, اورغ mengā-
rang kitāb, ڤيورة peniūrat; (occasion) مول mūla,
يغ ڭ ملاي iang de mulā-i, يغ مڭداكن iang meng-
adā-kan.

AUTHORITY (power) کواس *kwāsa*; (jurisdiction) پرنه *parentah*, پرتوانن *per-tuān-an*.

AUTHORISE (empower) ممبری کواس *mem-bri kwāsa*, سوره *sūruh*.

AUTUMN وقت مموشت بوهمواهن *waktu memūngut būah-buāh-an*.

AUXILIARIES اورغ یخ ممبنتو *per-bantū*, اورغ یخ ممبنتو *orang iang mem-bantū*, اورغ پرتولوشن *orang per-tolōng-an*.

AWAIT منتنت *me-nanti*, تنگو *tunggū*.

AWAKE پالغ *jāga*; (to awake from sleep) پالغ *niālang*, پالغ *jāga*, پالغن *bāngun*; (- from a swoon) سدر *sadar*.

AWARE ایغت *iingat*, تاهو *tāu*.

AWAY (forth) کلور *kaluar*; (begone) نه *niah*, انچت *inchit*, جاوه *jāuh*.

AWE کتکوتن *ka-takūt-an*.

AWFUL هیبت *heibat*, سواغگی *suwaṅgi*; (solemn) عظمة *atlamat*.

AWHILE سبنتر *se-bantar*, سکتیک *se-katika*.

AWKWARD کورغ چغت *kōrang bhāsa*, کورغ چغت *kōrang chapat*, پانگکوه *paṅkoh*.

AWL پانچوچق *peng-girik*, پانچوچق *pen-chūchuk*.

AWNING (covered entrance) سرمبی *sarambi*; (- of a boat) کاجغ *kājang*.

AWRY ایرت *irut*, کانچق *kanchuk*, بیغک *bēṅkok*; (aslant) سیرغ *sērang*.

AXE کاتق *kāpak*.

AXIS (nave) پوس *pūsāt*; (windlass) پوتارن *pu-tār-an*.

AZURE بیرو لانت *birū lāngit*.

B.

B (the letter) ب, با *bā*.

BABBLE چور *chūra*, لیت *litar*. **Babbler** مولت گنگو *mūlut gaṅgū*, لیده فنجغ *lēdah panjang*.

BABE انق کچل *anak kechil*, کانک *kānak-kānak*.

BABOON اورغ هوتن *orang ūtan*, کر *karra*, برق *bruk*.

BABY (doll, puppet) انق اناک *anak-anāk-an*, اورغ اوراشن *orang-orāng-an*.

BACHELOR بوجغ *būjang*, ترون *tarūna*.

BACK پوریت *poṅggong*, بلاک *balākang*, بوریٹ *būrīt*; (backward) د بلاک *de-blākang*, کبلاک *ka-blākang*; (back again) پولغ *pūlang*, کمبال *kambālī*; (to draw back) اندر *undur*; (lying on the back) تلنتغ *talantang*; (backside) پانتات *pantat*, پونگگ *poṅggong*.

BACKBITE امفت *ompat*, فتنهکن *fitnah-kan*, منچلا *men-chelā*, ماکن داره *mākan dārah*.

BACKSTAYS تمبیرغ *tambirang*.

BAD بورق *būruk*; (wicked) جاهت *jāhat*; (unfortunate) مالغ *mālang*.

BADGE تند *tanda*, علامه *ālāmat*.

BAFFLE (render nugatory) منیداکن *meniadā-kan*, تنگس *taṅkis*; (ward off) منیالاک *menialah-kan*.

BAG کارغ *kārong*; (pack) گلاس *galās-an*; (- for money) فندی *pondī*; (pouch) کمپیل *kampīl*.

BAGGAGE بارغ *arta*, سرب جالن *serba jālan*, بارغ *bārang-bārang*.

BAIL (surety) پانگاکو *peng-ākū*.

BAIT (to stop on the road) سینگه *siṅgah*, تمفغ *tumpang*.

BAIT (for fish) امثن *ompan*.

BAKE تانق *tānak*, منانق *menānak*; (imperfectly baked) بنتت *bantut*.

BALANCE (scales) تيمباغن *timbāng-an*, داجع *dā-ching*, نراج *narācha*; (of account) قنغكالن *pe-niṅgāl-an*, باقي *bāki*.

BALCONY برانده *barāndah*.

BALD بوتق *bōtok*, گندل *gundul*, سوله *sūlah*; (piebald) بلع *balang*.

BALE (- of goods) گندغ *gundong*, بندلا *bandella*.

BALE (throw out water) منمب اير *menimba āyer*, بواغ اير *buang āyer*.

BALK (disappoint) مپالهن *meniālah-kan*; (hinder) سغكوت *saṅgkūt*, همب *ambat*.

BALL (bullet) فلورو *pelūrū*; (wicker -) راث *būah rāga*; (- of thread) كمقل *gumpal*; (- of the eye) قنرين *pe-nari-an*.

BALLAST تولق بار *tulak-bāra*.

BALM (balsam) يه هروم *gatah iang arūm*.

BAMBU ميمو *bambū*, ميمو *mambū*, بوله *buluh*; (- for carrying water) تابغ *tābong*.

BANANA vid. PLANTAIN.

BAND (bandage) ايكت *ikat*; (fillet) جاع *jā-mang*; (company) كاون *kāwan*, فاسق *pāsuk*; (- of soldiers) كتمبوكن *ka-tumbūk-an*, كاقت *kā-pat*.

BANDITTI اورغ فپامن *orang peniāmun*.

BANDY (- legged) ايرت كاكى *irut kākī*; (game so called) ماین چاتق *māin chatok*.

BANG (with a stick) فالو *pālu*; (with the fist) گوچه *gōchoh*, تينجو *tēnjū*.

BANG (an intoxicating preparation) گنج *ganja*.

BANISH (with legal forms) بوغ دشن سورة *buang*

daṅgan sūrat; (expel) مغالو *meng-ālau*, بوغ *buang*.

BANK (of a river) تبغ *tabing*, تقي *tepi*; (- in the sea) بتغ *beting*, گوسغ *gōsong*; (- of earth) كوبو *kūbū*; (dam) ترس *tarbis*, قماثغ *pamātang*; (causeway) گلوغ *galōng*.

BANNER قنچ *panji*, تئگل *tunḡgal*, علامه *ālam-ālūmat*.

BANQUET بمبغ *jamū-an*, بimbang.

BANTER مپندير *menyindir*, چمق *champak*, جناك *jenāka*.

BAPTISE (dip) ميلم *meniēlam*.

BAR كايولنتغ *kāyū*, ريمبت *rimbat*, سكت *sakat*, *lintang*; (- of gold) امس سباتغ *amas sa-bātang*; (to obstruct) مپكت *meniakat*, سغكوت *saṅgkūt*, همب *ambat*.

BARBAROUS (cruel) بيغس *bīṅgis*; (fierce) بوس *bawas*, گارغ *gārang*, گالغ *gālak*.

BARBED تمقولغ *tampūling*.

BARBER قنچوكر *pen-chūkur*, توكنغ چوكر *tūkang chūkur*.

BARE (naked) تلنجغ *talanjang*, تللي *telelē*; (rubbed bare) تلس *talas*; (bald) بوتق *bōtok*, گندل *gundul*, لولس *lulus*; (bereft) سوله *sūlah*.

BARGAIN جنجي *janji*, قرجنجين *per-janji-an*; (to bargain) برجنجي *ber-janji*; (to cheapen) تاور *tawar*.

BARGE فيلغ *pēlang*, بهترا *bahtrā*, رمباي *rambāya*.

BARK (- of a tree) كولت كايو *kūlit kāyū*; (- for tanning) اوبر *ubar*.

BARK (as a dog) سالتق *salak*; (- at) مپالتق *meniā-lak*.

BARLEY جو *jau*.

BARN جلاغ *julāpang*.

BARREL توغ *tōng*.

BARREN (as females) مندل *mandul*; (as land) جَاهَت *jāhat*, كَرِغ *kring*, بُرُق *būruk*.

BARRIER (bar) سَكَت *sakat*.

BARTER تَوَكَّر *tūkar*.

BASE (mean) هِين *hina*, كَوْرَغ *kōrang* باڻسا *baṅsa*; (vile) كَجِي *kijī*.

BASE (foundation) لَاقِق *lāpik*, اَلَس *alas*; (basis) پَوَكُوك *pōkok*.

BASHFUL سَنُونَه *sanūnoh*, مَالُو *mālū*.

BASKET كَرَنجِغ *kranjang*, بَكُول *bakul*, اَمْبُوغ *am-būng*, رَاگ *rāga*, بَرُونِغ *brōnong*.

BASON (bowl) بَوَكَّر *bōkor*, بَاتِل *bātil*, چَاوَن *chā-wan*; (piece of water) كُولَم *kūlam*.

BASTARD اَنَق كَمُغ *anak gampang*, اَنَق كَنچِغ *anak kinching*; (born of a concubine) اَنَق كُنْدُق *anak gundik*.

BAT (largest species) كَلَوِغ *kaluwang*, كَلَاو *kala-lāwa*, كَلَمْبِيت *kalambit*, (smallest) چُورِي *churī-churī*.

BATH پَرْمَنْدِين *per-mandī-an*, بَچَان *bachāna*, كُولَم *kūlam*; (warm) تَغَس *taṅgas*.

BATHE مَنْدِي *mandī*.

BATTER (beat down) رَوَبَه *rōboh*; (assault) لَئِغَر *laṅgar*.

BATTERY (entrenchment) كُوبُو *kūbū*, بِنْتِغ *binting*, تِمْبُق *timbuk*.

BATTLE پَرَاغ *prang*, پَرَاغَان *pe-prāng-an*; (field of) مِيدَان پَرَاغ *mēdān prang*; (battle-array) اِيكَت پَرَاغ *ikat prang*.

BATTLEMENTS تَوَنگُوك *toṅkop*, رِنگِيت *riṅkit*, بَاغَنبُغُونَن *bāṅgun-bāṅgūn-an*.

BAWD اَوْرَغ فَرَانْتَار *orang suruh-surūh-an*, پَر_اَنْتَارَا *per-antāra*.

BAWDY بِيكَت *bēka-bēka*, دَوَكَان *dōkāna*.

BAWL پَارِغَن سَوَار *tampik*, تَرِيَق *teriak*, نِيَارِغ-كَان سُوَارَا *niāring-kan suāra*.

BAY (of the sea) تَلُق *teluk*.

BAY (colour) مِيرَه كُونِغ *mērah kūning*.

BAZAR فَاسَر *pāsar*.

BE اَد *ada*, جَادِي *jādī*, (be it) مَاس *māsa*, رَمَق *ramak*; (be not) جَاغَن *jāṅgan*.

BEACH (sea -) فَنْتِي *pantei*.

BEACON تَنْد *tanda*, اَلَامَة *ālāmat*.

BEADS بُوْتِر كَاچ *būtir kācha*, مَانِي *māni-māni*.

BEAK (of a bird) فَارَه *pāroh*; (- of a ship) هَلُون *aluwan*, چُوچُق *chūchuk*.

BEAM (of wood) گَلَنْدِغ *galondong*, گَلَاغَر *galagar*, تَغَم *alang-ālang*; (fore-beam of a vessel) سِينَر *sinar*, فَانَر *pānar*, تَانْغَام *taṅgam*.

BEANS (pulse) كَاچِغ *kāchang*.

BEAR (ursus) بَرَوَاغ *brūang*; (constellation of the great -) بِيْدُق *biduk*.

BEAR (to support) تَانْغُونْغ *taṅgung*, جِنجِغ *jinjing* and جُونْجُونْغ *junjong*; (carry) پِيكُل *pikul*; (- with poles) اَوْسُغ *ūsong*; (in the arms, or on the back) دُوَكُوك *dūkong*; (bear children) بَرَانَق *ber-ānak*; (- fruit) بَرَبُوَه *ber-būah*; (- arms) فَاكِي سِنْجَات *pākei sinjāta*; (- with) تَاهَن *tāhan*, دَرِيْت *derīta*; (- witness) بَرِي سَكْس *brī saksi*, نَائِق سَكْس *nāik saksi*.

BEARER (conveyor) اَوْرَغ مَغْنَتَر *orang meng-antar*; (- of a palanquin or litter) اَوْرَغ اَوْسُغ *orang ūsong*, پَنْغ_اَوْسُغ *peng-ūsong*.

BEARD مِيسِي *misi*, جَگُوت *jaṅgūt*; (whiskers) رَنْتِغ *ranting*; (- of corn) كُومِس *kūmis*.

BEAST بِنَاتِغ *benatang*, حَيَوَان *heiwān*; (wild -) كَنْدَرَان *morga-satwā*; (- of burthen) مَرْثِستَا.

kandarān. Beastly سڀرت بناتڻ *seperti benā-tang*; (vile) کججي *kiji*, نجس *nejis*.

BEAT (strike) ڦوڪل *pukul*; (- with a stick) ڦالو *pālū*; (- with the fist) ڳوڇهه *gōchoh*; (- with the open hand) ٽمڻر *tampar*, منڻر *menampar*, ٽپوڪ *tapok*, منڻوڪ *menapok*; (- out corn) ٽبهه *tabah*; (- in a mortar) ٽمبوڪ *tumbuk*; (- on an anvil) ٽمڻ *timpa*; (- gold, or as cloth in washing) ٻنڻيڻ *banting*, ڦاڄل *pājal*; (to overcome) مڃاڻ *meng-ālah-kan*, منڻ *menang*; (to throb) ڊبر *dabar*. Beaten (overcome) آلهه *alah*, ٽيوس ڦرڻ *tiwas prang*.

BEAU (coxcomb) ڦاڇوڪ *orang kachak*, ڦنڇاڪ *peṅgachak*.

BEAUTIFUL مڙوڪ *mulek*, ٻسي *bisi*, ڦرمي *permī*, باڱس *bāgus*, مڃلس *majelis*, ايلوڪ روڻ *elok rūpa*, مڃسڪن *mem-bisi-kan*; (adorn) هياسِي *hiāsī*.

BECAUSE سبب *sebāb*, ٽاڱل *tāgal*, ڪارن *kārna*.

BECKON بري اشاره *brī isarat*, لمبي *lambei* or *limbei*.

BECOME منڃاڏي *men-jādī*, ڄاڏي *jādī*.

BECOMING (befitting) لايڪ *lāyik*, ڦاتت *pātut*.

BED ڦردوڻ *per-adū-an*, ٽمڻت ٽيڊر *tampat tidor*, ڪلمبو *kalambū*; (bedstead) گري *garī* or *garei*, ڦرتدورن *bilik*, بيلوڪ *katil*; (bed-chamber) ٽيڪر *per-tidōr-an*, ڦردوڻ *per-adū-an*; (bedding) ڪاسر *kāsor*, ٽيلم *tilam*, ڏان بٽل *tikar dan bantal*, ڪباي *kabāya*, ڪلیمت *salimut*; (bed-gown, robe) باجو *bājū*.

BEE لهه *lebah*.

BEEF دڱڻ لمب *daging lembu*, ساڻي *sāpi*.

BEETLE (insect) ڪمبڻ *kumbang*, ليڻس *lipas*.

BEETLE-LEAF, vid. BETEL.

BEFALL چوڻل *chūpul*, ڄاڏي *jādī*, ڪنجوڻ *kunjōng*, جوڻل *jūpul* or جوڻل *jūpul*.

BEFORE (sooner) لهه ڏهول *lebih daūlu*, مڪ *maka*; (rather) اڻڙ *aṅgar*; (in front) ڏموڪ *de-mūka*, ڏهلون *de aluwan*; (in presence of) ڏهڏاڻ *de adāp-an*, هڏاڻ *adap*.

BEFRIEND ٽولڻ *tolong*, منولڻ *menolong*.

BEG (entreat) ڦوهن *pohon*, ڦنٽ *pinta*, منت *menta*; (- as a mendicant) منت ڊرم *menta derma*.

BEGGAR (religious mendicant) ڊرويش *derwish*, فقير *fakir*.

BEGGARLY ڦاڻ *pāpa*, هين *hina*, مسڪين *meskin*.

BEGIN مڙاي *mulā-i*, مڙاي *me-mulā-i*.

BEGINNING مڙا *mūla*, ڦرملاڻ *per-mulā-an*, ڦنگل *paṅkal*, اول *awal*.

BEGONE ڀهه *niah*, اڻڇت *inchit*, ڄاوهه *jāūh*, ڦولڻهه *pūlang-lah*, ڪلور *ka-lūar*.

BEGUILE منيڦو *menipū*, بوجوڪ *bujok*.

BEHAVIOUR ڦري لاکو *lākū*, ڪلڪون *ka-lakū-an*, ڦري لاکو *prī lākū*, بهاس *bhāsa*, ٽنگهه *tiṅgkah*; (well-behaved) سوڻ *sūpan*, چمبو *chumbū*, بهاس بايق *bhāsa bāik*.

BEHEAD ڦنڇڻ ڪڦال *panchong kapāla*.

BEHIND ڊبلاڪڻ *de-blākang*, بالڪ *bālik*, بوريٽ *būrit*.

BEHOLD (to look at) ڦندڻ *pandang*, مڙندڻ *memandang*, منڃو *meninjū*, ٽنجو *tinjū*, آمات *amat*, منول *menūlih*, ليهت *liat*, ٽنڻ *tintang*.

BEHOVETH سڃيڻ *seyogiā-nia*, هارس *hārus*.

BEING (existence) ڪاڏان *ka-adā-an*, اوجود *ūjūd*, ذات *zāt*.

BELCH سردوهه *sirdawah*.

BELIE منڊسٽاڪن *men-dustā-kan*.

BELIEF ڦرچيان *perchayā-an*; (faith) ايمان *īmān*; (easy of -) مورهه ڦرچاي *mūrah perchāya*; (hard of -) ٽگرڦرچاي *tagar perchāya*.

BELIEVE کیر *kira*. (suppose) *perchāya*; *فرچای*

BELIEVER اورغ مومن *orang mūmin*, *moslam*,
اورغ اسلام *orang islām*.

BELL گونگ *gōng*, گونج *jūm*, گنت *ginta*, گونج *agōng*; (small bells) گونج گونج *giring-giring* ۲, گونج گونج *karonchong*.

BELLOW تَغْه *tan'goh*, تَرِيَق *teriak*, دَرُو *darū*.

BELLOWS *هنبوس* *ambūs-an*, *قنبوس* *peng-ambus*.

BELLY ثرت *prut*; (pot-bellied) گندوت *gandūt*;
(big-bellied) بونتغ *būnting*; (belly-ache) ساکت
ثرت *sākit prut*, رانگوت *raṅgūt*, مولس *mūlas*;
(belly-full) کنیغ *kenniang*, سقواسنی *se-puwās-nia*.

BELONGING امقون *ampūnia*, فون *pūnia*.

BELOVED ککاسه *ka-kāsih*, یعد براهی *iāng de berāhī*.

BELOW د بآوا de-bāwah.

BELT تالي فنديغ *tālī fandiḡ*, ايكت فغغ *ikat piṅgang*,
 سندنغ *sābok*, تالي كريس *tālī kris*,
 سندنغ *sandang*, كمر *kemer*.

BEMOAN مراثف *me-rātap*, منغيسن *menaṅgis-kan*,
مراوع *me-rūwong*.

BENCH *pāpan*. ثاقب

BEND ملئكغ me-laṅkong, ممبنتق mem-bantok,
 ملئكق me-laṅkok; (incline) چندرغ chenderong,
 چندوغ chendōng, سيغت siṅgit, هيلغ ēling,
 باوت bāwat; (- the body) تندق tunduk, لايه
 lāyah, قاروت pāwut, سجود sejūd.

BENEATH د باء de-bāwah.

BENEDICTION بركة *barkat*, سلامة *salāmat*.

BENEFICENCE کججیکن *ka-bejūk-an*, کمراهن *ka-murāh-an*, درم *derma*.

BENEFIT (advantage) انتفع *ontong*, لآب *lāba*;
(favour) كرنى *karuniya*.

BENEVOLENCE کسپین *kasih-an*, کمراهن *ka-murāh-*

ان، تیلک *ka-bejik-an*, کرنی *karuniya*,
 تیلک، درم *derma*.

BENEVOLENT *dermāwan*, سايغ هات *sā-yang āti*, موره *mūrah*.

BENJAMIN, vid. BENZOIN.

BENIGN, *vid.* BENEVOLENT.

BENT (curved) بنتق *bantok*, لڱڪع *laŋkong*, بيعتق *bēngkok*, ايرت *irut*.

BENUMBED کَاغُھ *kāguh.*

BENZOIN (styrax) کامبین *kaminian*, کاماین *ka-*
māyan.

BEQUEATH بری اکن قساک *brī akan pusāka.*

BEREAVE ممبرلوسكن *mem-bulūs-kan*. Bereft بولس
būlus, قياتو *piātū*.

BERRY بوہ کچل *būah kechil*, بوہ هوتن *būah ūtan*.

BESEECH ۲ *minta daŋgan suŋguh-suŋguh.*

BESEEMING *pātut*, فأتت *lāyik*, لايق.

BESET (surround) مغروب *meṅgarūbong*, مغمغ *meṅgampong*, مغمغ *meṅgapong*, مغليلغ *meṅoliling*; (surrounded) تركمغ *ter-kampong*.

BESIDE (next to) ديسيسي *de sīsī*; (on one side)
 ديسبله *de-sablāh*; (exclusive of) دلور *de lūar*.
 Besides (moreover) لكيفون *tambāh-an*,
 لاجي-پون *lagī-pūn*, قول *pūla*, جوڻ *jūga*, سلبيهن *se-lebih-*
nia.

BESIEGE كَفَّهَ *kapong*, مَنَعَ *menğapong*.

BESMEAR لولت *lūlut*, لاير *lābur*, لومر *lūmur*.

BESPATTER *perchik* فرچق, *memerchik* ممرچق.

BEST يِغْ تَرَبَايِقْ *iang bāik sakālī*, يِغْ بَايِقْ سَكَالِي
iang ter-bāik, تَرَاتِمْ *ter-utama*.

BESTIR برچفت *ber-chapat*, برچاکف *ber-chakap*,
برؤسه *ber-ūsah*.

- BESTOW** بري *bri*, كاسه *kāsih*, كرنياكن *karuniyā-kan*, انكراهن *anugrah-kan*.
- BESTRIDE** منجولج *men-jūlang*.
- BET** (to stake) تاره *tāroh*, مناره *menāroh*; (a wager) فتاره *pe-tāroh*.
- BETEL** سيره *sirih*; (- nut) فينج *pinang*; (- leaf) چران *charāna*, داون سيره *dāun sirih*; (- box) چران *charāna*, سلاف *saleppa*, پوان *puwān*.
- BETHINK** سڠك *saŋka*, فيكر *fikir*.
- BETIDE** (happen) جمفه *jumpah*, جاد *jādi*, كنجوع *kunjōng*.
- BETIMES** (early) قدسيغ هاري *pada siang āri*, قد اول سيغ *pada awal siang*, پايگ اري *pāgi āri*.
- BETOKEN** برتند *ber-tanda*, برعلامه *ber-ālāmat*.
- BETRAY** سراهكن دشن تيفو *semū-kan*, سراهكن دشن تيفو *semū-kan*, دانگان تيفو *kan daŋgan tipū*.
- BETROTH** تونانج *tunang*; (person betrothed) تونانج *tunāng-an*.
- BETTER** بايكي *lebih baik*; (to make better) بايكي *baik-i*; (it were better) انغر *aŋgar*.
- BETWEEN** انتار *antāra*, دتغه *de taŋgah*.
- BEVERAGE** منومن *minūm-an*.
- BEWAIL** مراتكن *me-rātap-kan*, منغيستن *menanḡis-kan*, مراوغ *me-rāwong*.
- BEWARE** (heed) ايغت *iŋgat*, تونگو *tunḡgū*, جات *jāga*.
- BEWILDER** سستكن *sasat-kan*, منياسات *meniasat*.
- BEWITCH** (by spells) منغبوتكن *meng-hōbat-kan*; (- by beauty) ممبراهيكن *mem-berāhi-kan*. Bewitched كناهوباتن *kenā hobāt-an*.
- BEYOND** دبالق *de-sabrang*, دسبله *de-sa-blāh*, بالق سان *bālik sāna*; (exceeding) لاقو *de-bālik*, لامپاو *lampau*.

- BEZOAR** كليكا *golēgā*, منتيك *mantika*.
- BIAS** (to have a) چندرغ *chenderong*.
- BIB** اوت *ōteh*.
- BIBLE** كتاب *kitāb*, فرمان الله *firmān allah*; (the Old and New Testaments) سورة فرجين لام دان *sūrat per-janji-an lāma dan bhārū*; (pentateuch) توريت *taurīt*; (psalms) زبور *zabūr*; (gospels) انجيل *injil*.
- BID** (order) سورة *sūruh*, فاسن *pāsan*, تيت *tītah*; (invite) سيلان *silā-kan*, قعكل *paŋggil*; (offer a price) تاور *tāwar*.
- BIER** جمقان *jampāna*, ليرغ *lērang*, جنازة *janāzat*.
- BIG** (great) بسر *besār*, كدغ *gadāng*; (pregnant) بنتغ *bunting*, حامل *hāmīl*.
- BIGAMY** مادو *mādū*.
- BILE** (gall) همقدو *ampadū*.
- BILGE** (to be wrecked) فچه *pachah*.
- BILK** (to cheat) كيجو *kichū*.
- BILL** (account) سورة هيتوغن *sūrat ilōng-an*, سورة *sūrat* *ūtang*; (- of a bird) تاره *pāroh*; (chopping knife) فارغ *pārang*, بايونغ *bāyūng*; بليونغ *biliyong*, تاجق *tājak*.
- BILLET** (note) سورة سقوتغ *sūrat sa-pōtong*, سورة *sūrat* *sa-pūchuk*, سورة كريم *sūrat kirīm-an*, سورة كاسه *sūrat kāsīh*; (- of wood) قنتغ كايو *pontong kāyū*.
- BILLOW** امبق *umbak*, لون *alūn*.
- BIN** فيتق *pētak*.
- BIND** ايكت *ikat*, بابت *bābat*, تمبت *tambat*, منمبت *menambat*, كبت *kabat*; (- a book) *ūbong*; (- with a hoop) سمپيكن *simpei-kan*; (- up the hair) سڠكل *saŋggul*; (- by an oath) ميمفه *meniumpah*.
- BIRD** بورغ *būrong*; (- of prey) انكس *aŋkas* or

unḡkas; (- cage) سڱر *saṅkar*, ڪروڻ *kurōng-an*; (- catcher) پناڱڪپ بورڻ *penaṅkap būrong*; (- lime) گتھ ڪايو *gatah kāyū*; (- nest) سارڻ بورڻ *sarang būrong*; (- net) جاريڻ *jāring*; (- snare) بورڻ (of paradise) راجيڪ *rāchik*; (- of paradise) جرت *jerat*, بورڻ مانيڪ ديوات *mānuk dēwāta*.
BIRTH برناڪن *ber-anāk-an*, ڪجدين *ka-jadī-an*; (false هوري (-) *gugūr-an anak*; (after -) *ūrei*; (lineage) اصل *asal*, بڻس *baṅsa*; (- right) *adat sūlong*.
BIT (piece) ڪرت *krat*, ڦڱڱل *paṅgal*, سڦوتڻ *sapōtong*; (fragment) سيس *sisa*, ڦرڇ *percha*.
BITCH انجڻ بتي *anjing betina*.
BITE گيگيٽ *gigit*; (- as a snake) ڦاگيٽ *pāgut*, مامٽ *memātok*. Biting (pungent) ڦڊس *padas*.
BITTER ڦاھت *pāit*.
BITUMEN مينڪ تانه *miniak tānah*.
BLAB ليتر *litar*, چور *chūra*.
BLACK (also dark blue) هيٽم *ētam*.
BLACK-CATTLE جايو *jāwī*, ساڦي *sāpi*, لمبو *lembū*.
BLACKGUARD (vagabond) ريسو *risau*, اورڻ ڪجي *orang kejī*; (unmannered person) يڻ ڪورڻ بياس *iāng kōrang bhāsa*.
BLACKSMITH ڦندي بسي *tūgang besi*, توڪڻ بسي *pandei besi*.
BLADDER اري ۲ *ari-ari*.
BLADE (of a weapon) مات سنجات *māta sinjāta*, رمڻت سلي *māta krīs*; (- of grass) *rumput salei*, تڻڪي *taṅgkei*.
BLADE-BONE (scapula) بليڪٽ *balikat*.
BLAIN بينٽل *bintil* or *bintul*, بيسل *bisol*.
BLAME (to impute -) مينالاه *meniālah*, منچلاڪن *men-chelā-kan*, اوڦٽ *ūpat*. Blame (fault) ساله

sālah, ڪسلاھن *ka-salāh-an*, چلا *chelā*, ڪچلان *ka-chelā-an*. Blameable ساله *sālah*. Blameless سوچ درڦڊ ساله *sūchi deri-pada sālah*.
BLANCH (whiten) ممڦوتھڪن *mem-pūtih-kan*; (peel) ڪوڦس *kūpas*.
BLANDISHMENT چمبون *chumbū-an*, ڦمبجوڪن *pem-bujōk-an*, ڪات له لمبٽ *kata lema lumbut*.
BLASPHEME هوڃهه *hōjat*, ممڦتنھڪن *me-fitnah-kan*.
BLAST (of wind) بايو *bāyū*, تيڦ *tīup*; (- in vegetables) ڪليورن *ka-layūr-an*, هوا *harwa*; (blasted) لايور *lāyur*.
BLAZE پال *niāla*; (to blaze) بريال *ber-niāla*.
BLEACH (whiten) ممڦوتھڪن *mem-pūtih-kan*; (expose to the sun) جمور *jumūr*.
BLEAR-EYED مات نيلس *māta nilas*.
BLEED ڪلورداره *kalūar dārah*, مڱالداره *meng-ālir dārah*; (to let blood) بوڱ داره *būang dārah*, ڪرت اورٽ *krat ūrat*.
BLEMISH چلا *chelā*; (natural mark) چڱڻ *chanḡga*; (- on the eye) بالالڪ *balālak*, ڪلابو *ka-lābū*.
BLEND, vid. MIX.
BLESS (to wish prosperity) ممبرڪتي *mem-barkat-i*, مينٽ سلامت *minta salāmat*, سمڻا *sampanā*; (sanctify) ڪڍوسڪن *kudūs-kan*.
BLESSED بهڳي *bahagia*, برڪت *barkat*, حلال *halāl*.
BLESSING برڪت *barkat*, سلامت *salāmat*, دولهه *daūlat*, سمڻا *sampanā*.
BLIGHT (in vegetables) ليورن *layūr-an*.
BLIND بوت *būta*, بوت مات *būta māta*; (- of one eye) بوت مات سبله *būta māta sa-blāh*; (purblind) مات ڪابس *māta kābus*; (to make -) ممبوتاڪن *mem-butā-kan*.

BLISS (happiness) کسنتوسان *suka-chita*, *ka-santausā-an*.

BLISTER (pustule) بنتل *bintil*.

BLITHE (merry) سڪيت *suka-chita*; (content) سنع هات *senang āti*.

BLOATED گندوت *gandūt*.

BLOCK (of wood) پونتنگ کايو *pontong kāyū*; (chock) کالغ *kālang*; (pulley) کري *kari* or *karei*. Block (obstruct) ميکت *meniakat*; (to put on chocks) کالغ *kālang*.

BLOCKHEAD اورغ کاڱه *orang kāguh*, بوده *bōdoh*, بيغ *biṅgong*, کورغ بدي *kōrang budī*.

BLOOD داره *dārah*; (to let -) بوغ داره *būang dārah*, تهمغه *krat ūrat*; (to shed -) تهمغه *tumpah*, منمغه داره *menumpah dārah*; (- thirsty) بر بئس *galāk*, بوس *bawas*; (of noble -) بر بئس *ber-baṅsa*. Bloody برداره *ber-dārah*, ترلومس راجن *ter-lūmas danṅan dārah*; (- flux) چيرت داره *chirit dārah*.

BLOOM, vid. BLOSSOM.

BLOSSOM بوغ *būnga*; (bud) کونتم *kuntum* and کوتم *kūtum*; (full-blown -) کمبغ *kumbang*; (- of the coconut, &c.) مايغ *māyang*; (to -) بر بوغ *ber-būnga*, کمبغ *kumbang*.

BLOT جورغ *chōring*, موتغ *mūting*; (blemish) چلا *chelā*. Blot out همفس *ampus*.

BLOTCH بيسل *bisol*, بنتل *bintil*, فورو *pūrū*, رستوغ *rastōng*.

BLOW (stroke) ٿالو *pālū*.

BLOW (as the wind) تيف *tīup*, منيف *meniup*, سغ ايش *saṅga*; (- the nose) پوپوت *pūput*; (- as a flower) بر بوغ *ber-būnga*, کمبغ *kumbang*.

BLUE (dark) هيتم *ētam*, نيل *nīla*; (light -) بيرو *birū*; (sky -) بيرو لائت *birū lāngit*.

BLUFF (broad and round) چوٺل *chūpul*.

BLUNT تمٺل *tumpul*, کورغ تاجم *kōrang tājam*; (dull) کاڱه *kāguh*; (clownish) ٺڪه *paṅkoh*.

BLUSH جاد ميره موٽ *jādi mērah mūka*, تاهو مالو *tāu mālū*.

BLUSTERING گنگو *gaṅgū*, گارغ *gārang*.

BOAR باب هوتن *bābi jantan*; (wild -) باب هوتن *bābi ūtan*.

BOARD لوح ٺاڻن *pāpan*; (writing -) لوح ٺاڻن *lōh pāpan*; (accommodation, maintenance) تمٺاڻن *tumpāng-an*.

BOARD (to enter hostilely) لنگر *laṅgar*; (to go on board) نايق *nāik*.

BOAST (to speak vauntingly) گه *gah*, ممبسرکن دير *mem-besar-kan diri*, مننگيکن دير *meniṅgi-kan diri*. Boaster اورغ چوٺر *orang chūpar*, اورغ کاچق *orang kāchak*, يغ مئگيکن ديرين *iāng meng-gah-kan diri-nia*, مولت ٺاچق *peṅgāchak*, مولت بسر *mūlut besār*.

BOAT بيدق *bīduk*, سمٺن *sampan*, ٺرهو *prau*, تمباڻن *tambāng-an*, بنتيغ *banting*, چونيا *chuniā*; (boat's crew) اوق ٺرهو *awak prau*.

BODICE چولي *chūli*.

BODKIN چوچق کندي *chūchuk kundi*, جارم *jārum*.

BODY توبه *tūboh*, اوا *awā*, بدن *badan*; (dead -) بارغ اورغ *baṅgkei*, ميت *mayit*; (any-) *bārang orang*; (every -) *orang sa-kali-an*; (somebody) *orang s'orang*, اورغ انو *orang anō*; (nobody) *s'orang tidak*; (busy -) ٺعتي کرج اورغ لاین *peng-intei karja orang lāin*.

BOG (swamp) راوغ *rāwang*, ٺاي *pāya*.

BOIL ماسق *galegga*; (to dress by boiling) *masak*, ربوس *rabūs*; (to simmer) ديدھ *dideh*; (to boil rice) تانق *tānak*, منانق *menānak*.

BOIL (blain) بيسل *bisol*, بار *bāra*.
BOISTEROUS (as weather) تمثيس *tampias*; (in manner) گارغ *gārang*, گنگو *ganḡgū*.
BOLD براني *barāni*, برهات *ber-āti*, پهلوان *palawān*; (saucy) چغي *chīngi*.
BOLSTER (pillow) بنتل *bantal*, سراث *sarāga*.
BOLT (- of a door) فغنج *peṅganching*; (to fasten with a -) برکنچ *ber-kanching*; (thunder-bolt) هللنتر *hali-lintar*.
BOLT (to sift) ايق *ayak*.
BOND (ligature) ايکت *ikat*; (written obligation) قول سورت هوتغ برچف *sūrat utang ber-chap, kaul*.
BONDAGE فرمبان *per-ambā-an*, کتوان *ka-tawān-an*.
BONDMAN (labouring debtor) اورغ مغيرغ *orang meng-iring*; (surety) فغاكو *peng-aku*.
BONE تولغ *tulang*; (shin -) تولغ کرغ *tulang kring*; (scapula) بليکت *balikat*.
BONNET کفيه *kupiah*, تودغ *tudong*.
BOOK کتاب *kitāb*, and کتاف *kitāp*.
BOOM (to a harbour) سکت *sakat*.
BOOR اورغ هول *orang ūlu*, اورغ دوسن *orang dū-sun*, بداوي *bedāwi*. Boorish فغكه *paṅgkoh*, بداوي *bedāwi*.
BOOTH تراتق *taratak*, کده *kadeh* and کدي *kadei*, فندق *pondok*, فلاين *palāyan*.
BOOTY رمقسن *rampas-an*, ربوتن *rabūt-an*, جراهن *jarāh-an*.
BORAX فترى *patari*, تغکل *tiṅkal*.
BORDER فغکير *pinḡgir*, فمغگر *pemiṅgir*, تقي *te-pi*, بيره *birih*, بيبير *bibir*.
BORE گيرق *girik*, کورق *gōrek*; (to bore the ears) برتيندق *ber-tindek*. Borer (augre) گوردي *gūrdi*.

BORE (peculiar swell in rivers) بنو *bunnō*.
BORN تفرجاد *te-per-jādi*, تفرانق *te-per-ānak*. (Vid. BEAR). (First-born) انق سولغ *anak sūlong*; (last -) انق بفسو *anak boṅgsū*; (still -) کبابغن *ka-babāng-an*.
BORNE (carried) ترپیکل *ter-pikul*, تردوکغ *ter-dūkong*, ترؤسغ *ter-ūsong*; (endured) تتراهن *ter-tāhan*, ترتغکوغ *ter-taṅgḡung*.
BORNEO (island) بورني *būrnī*.
BORROW فنجم *pinjam*, منت فنجم *menta pinjam*.
BOSOM (gremium) فغکو *paṅkū*; (pectus) داد *dā-da*; (mammæ) سوسو *sūsū*.
BOSS (knob) بگل *buṅkul*; (disorder of the spleen, called *baço* by the PORTUGUESE) کور *kūra*.
BOTARGA (preserved fish-roe) تروبو *trōbō*.
BOTCH (patch) تمقل *tampal*.
BOTH کدو *ka-dūa*, کدوان *ka-duā-nia*.
BOTTLE کاج *kācha*, سراهي *surāhī*, بولي *būlī*.
BOTTOM فنتت *pantat*; (stand) لافک *lāpik*, الس *alas*; (- of thread) گمقل *gumpal*. Bottomless (unfathomable) توبر *tūbir*.
BOUGH چابغ *chābang* and چاوغ *chāwang*, داهن *dāhan*, تارق *tārok*.
BOUNCE (spring) لمقت *lompat*.
BOUND (tied) ترکبت *ter-kabat*, ترئیکت *ter-ikat*; (as surety) اکو *akū*. Bounded (circumscribed) فچک *pichak*, سندت *sindat*.
BOUNDARY فمغگر *pemiṅgir*, تقي تانه *tepi tānah*, دايره *dāirah*.
BOUNTY کرنيا *karuniyā*, انگره *anugrah*; (liberality) کمرهن *ka-murāh-an*, کلماقن *ka-limpāh-an*. Bountiful موره هات *mūrah āti*.
Bow (to bend) ملغکغ *me-laṅkong*, ممبنتق *mem-*

bantok, باورکن *bawūr-kan*, باوت *bāwat*, چندرغ *chenderong*; (- the body) تندق *tunduk*, لایه *lāyah*, رکوع *pāwut*, سجود *sejūd*, رکعة *rakāt*, and رکوع *rakō*; (salutation) سلام *salām*.

Bow (for arrows) بوسر *būsor*; (— string) تالي بوسر *tālī būsor*; (arch) لنگ *laṅ-*
kong; (rainbow) کونگ *kūng*; (— of a fiddle) کيسل *kīsīl*.
Bow-legged ايرت *irut*.

BOWELS ایسی قوت *isī prut.*

BOWL (vessel) بۆکر *bōkor*, مەڭكۆك *manṅkok*, باتل *bātil*; (- for playing) كەتەي *katei*, انەك كەتەي *anak katei*.

BOWSPRIT تیغ سمندیر *tiang semandēra.*

Box (chest) *peti*, باکس *bākas*; (small -)
چران *kampōh*, کمپوه *chumbul*; (betel-)
charāna, سلاف *saleppa*.

Box (blow) گوجه *gōchoh*, تمطر *tampar*; (to fight)
برگوجه *ber-gōchoh*, تینجو *tēnjū*, برکلاهی *ber-ka-*
lāhī.

Boy ۲ *anak lāki-lāki*, بویغ *būdak*, بویغ *būyong*.

BRACE (to tighten) مرثع *me-ragang*; (ropes so named) كلات *kalāt*, تالی بواتن *tālī bawāt-an*.

BRACE (couple) سقاسغ sa-pāsang, سگو sa-gū,
سجودو sa-jūdū.

BRACELET گُلچ galang, فنتق pontok.

BRACKISH ماسن *māsin*, فاي *pāya*, كاسوت *kāsūt*.

BRAG (vaunt) گاه. Braggart اورغ چوثر
ōrang chūpar.

BRAID (to plait) سیرت *sirut*, فنتل *pintal*; (make basket work) اپم *anyam*.

BRAINS *utak*, بنا *benā*, اوتق

BRANCH چابغ *chābang* and چاوغ *chāwang*,

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BRAND (mark) تند *tanda*, چٹ *chap*; (stigma) کچلان *ka-chelā-an*; (fire -) پونتھ آپی *pontong āpī*.
Brand (to stigmatise) منجلا *men-chelā*.

BRANDISH لايم *lāyam.*

BRASS لويغ *lōyang*, تمبراڱ *tambāga kūning*.
Brazen لويغ *lōyang*.

Brave برهات *ber-*
perkāsa, ثركاس *perkāsa*, براني *barānī*,
bravery برانين *barani-an*, ثركاس *perkāsa*.

BRAWL هیروهار *hirū-hāra*, هیروبیرو *hirū-birū*,
مولت ٹنگو *mū-lut gaṅgū*, ایغر باغر *ingar-bāṅgar*. Brawler

BRAWNY (muscular) تَكْفُف *tagap*.

BRAY (to pound) تمبق *tumbuk*; (reduce to a pulp) لوله لنتق *lūluh lantak*.

BRAY (as an ass) *تريق teriak*.

BREACH *tatas-an*, لافغ *lāpang*; (difference)
selisih, چدرا *chiderā*; (- of promise)
undūr-an, اوبه جانجي *ūbah janjī*.

BREAD روتي *rōtī*.

BREAD-FRUIT سوکن کائس *sūkun kās*, سوکن کلاوي *sūkun kalāwī*, (bastard species) بیج سوکن *sūkun bījī*.

BREADTH لیبَر *lēbar*, کلواسَن *ka-lawās-an*, بُوکُکْ
būkok; (hand-breadth) سَتَمِطَقْ *sa-tampak*.

BREAK *pachah*, فاته *pātah*; (- down) روبه *rōboh*, رننه *romok*, رومق *rombak*, رومبق *rombok*; (- forth) تاس *tatas*; (- in) ماسق *pachah*; (- masuk; (- off) قوتس *pūtus*, *pachah*; (- an agreement) اوبه *ūbah*, اندر *undur*; (cashier) جينکن *jīnak-kan*; *pīchat*; (- in, tame) فيچت *pīchat*; (- of day) دنهاري *din' ārī*.

BREAKERS (surf) امبق ombak, کلورا galōrā.

BREAKFAST فائگ هاري makān-an pāgi āri.

BREAST (pectus) داد dāda; (mammæ) سومو sūsū.

BREAST-PLATE فرچ داد percha dāda.

BREAST-WORK کوبو kūbū.

BREATH نفس nafas, هوا hawā; (shortness of -)

برنفس برنفس isa. Breathe برنفس sasak dāda, سساق داد ber-nafas, تاريق نفس turēk nafas.

BREECH پانتات pantat, فغغ ponggong, بلاک balākang.

BREECHES سروال serawāl, چلان chalāna.

BREED (to produce young) برانق ber-ānak, مئندوغ

فلهر piāra, فليار (- up) menḡandūng anak; (race) بئس baṅsa, اصل asal. Breeding (manners) بئس bhāsa, تئكه tinḡkah, لكو tinḡkah lāku; (good -) بئس بايق bhāsa bāik, سوئن sūpan, چمبون chumbū-an; (ill -) كورغ بئس kōrang bhāsa, فغكه paṅgkoh.

BREEZE (light wind) ائغن له لمبت aṅgin lemah

lumbut; (land -) ائغن دارت aṅgin dārat, ائغن aṅgin lāūt, (sea -) ائغن تئي aṅgin tepī.

BRETHREN سودار لكي ۲ sūdāra laki-laki.

BRIBE سواب suāb, سروغن sorōng-an; (to bribe) بري سواب brī suāb.

BRICK بات bāta, بات باكر bātu bākar.

BRIDE (when betrothed) تونائغن فرمقون tūnāng-an perampūan; (when married) ممقلي فرمقون mampilī perampūan.

BRIDEGROOM تونائغن لكي ۲ tūnāng-an laki-laki, ممقلي لكي ۲ mampilī laki-laki.

BRIDGE جمباتن jambātan, قلمبن palamban; (draw-bridge) جمباتن انڭكات anḡkat-an.

BRIDLE كك kakang.

BRIEF (concise) فندق pendek.

BRIGHT چهاي and چاي chāya, گمرلف gomirlap, تروقم گيلغ گميلغ gilang-gomilang; (polished) تروقم ter-ūpam. Brightness چهاي chāya, گمرلاف gomirlap-an.

BRILLIANT گيلغ گميلغ gilang-gomilang, چمرلف chamarlang.

BRIM (edge) فغگر piṅgir, بيبر bibir.

BRIMSTONE بليغ balērang.

BRINDED OR BRINDLED بلغ balāng and فلغ palāng.

BRINE ايرماسن āyer māsīn, ايرگارم āyer gāram.

BRING باو bāwa; (fetch) جقوت jeppūt; (- forth) برانق ber-ānak, مئداكن meng-adā-kan; (- up) تليكن telelē-kan, پتاكن niatā-kan, منظاهر men-tlāhir.

BRINK تئي tepi, تبغ tabing, بيبر bibir.

BRINY ماسن māsīn.

BRISK چفت pantas, فنتس chapat.

BRISTLES روم ۲ rūma-rūma; (- of a hog) بولوباب bülū bābi. Bristling سرم saram.

BRITTLE رافه rāpoh.

BROACH (cock) چرت charat; (fibula) فنجوچق pen-chūchuk.

BROAD لوس lawas, بوق bukok. Broad-cloth سكلات sakelāt or sklāt.

BROIL فغغ panggang, گوريغ gōring, رندغ randang.

BROKER اورغ تالغ orang tālang, فئغكو peniaṅgkū; (brokerage) تالغن talāng-an, چغكون chaṅgkū-an.

BROOD (to sit on eggs) مئغرم meṅgaram. Brood (young offspring) كانق ۲ kānak-kānak.

- BROOK** (small stream) انق سوغي *serūk-an*, *anak sūngei*.
- BROOK** (to endure) تاهن *tāhan*, تڭڭ *taṅggong*, دريت *derita*.
- BROOM** ساڤو *sāpū*.
- BROTH** كوه *kūah*.
- BROTHER** ٢ سودار لکي *sudāra lakī-lakī*; (eldest -) ابڭ *abang*; (elder -) کاکک *kākak*; (younger -) ادیک *adik*; (youngest -) بڭسو *boṅgsū*; (- in law by the sister) اڤر *ipar*; (- - by the wife) بیرس *biras*.
- BROW** کڭ *kening*; (- of a hill) پڭچق *ponchak*.
- BROWN** ٢ هیتیم مانس *ētam mānis*, ڤال *pāla*; (light -) ڤیرڭ *pērang*.
- BRUISE** ڤیڤس *pipis*, ڤودی *pūdī*; (- in a mortar) مامر *tumbuk*, سربق *serbuk*; (- the flesh) مامر *māmar*, لم *labam*.
- BRUSH** سیکت *sikat*, ساڤو *sāpū*. Brush (to scrub) ساڤو *sāpū*, میاڤو *meniāpū*; (to rub in passing) کیسل *kisil*.
- BRUSH-WOOD** سمو *samak* or *summak*, بلوکر *ba-lūkar*.
- BRUTAL** (beastly) سڤرت بناتڭ *seperti benātang*; (ferocious) بوس *barwas*, گارڭ *garang*, کالک *gālak*.
- BRUTE** بناتڭ *benātang*, حیوان *heiwān*.
- BUBBLE** گلمبڭ *galambang*, ٢ اری *arī-arī*; (froth) گلاڭ *būi*; (to bubble as boiling water) گالڭا *galegga*.
- BUCK** (male deer) روس جنتن *rūsa jantan*; (roe-buck) کیجڭ *kijang*; (dissolute person) ریسو *rīsau*.
- BUCKET** تمبا *timbā*.
- BUCKLE** سمبت *sambat*, کڭچڭ *kanching*.

- BUCKLER** (round -) ڤرېسي *prīsī*; (long -) سلوڪڭ *salūkong*.
- BUD** (young blossom) کؤتم *kūtum* and کؤتم *kuntum*, کڭچڭ *kanchup*; (young shoot) تونس *tūnas*; (to blossom) برکؤتم *ber-kūtum*; (to bud) تونس *tūnas*.
- BUDGET** کڭدوڭ *kandōng*, سیتک *sitak*, بڭکس *bunṅkus*.
- BUFFALO** کربو *karbau*; (- hole or pool) کوبڭ *kūbang*.
- BUFFET** گوچه *gōchoh*, تينجو *tēnjū*.
- BUFFOON** سند *sanda*, اورڭ جناک *ōrang jenāka*. Buffoonery تڭکه *tiṅkah*, سند *sanda*.
- BUG** ڤیجڭ *pījad*, کڭپڭدڭ *kapīnding* and ڤيڭدڭ *pīnding*; (on vegetables) ڤيڭگڭ *pianṅgang*.
- BUGBEAR** (frightful spectre) هنتو *antū*, رڤاس *raksāsa* or *rakshāsa*, گرگاسي *gargāsī*.
- BUILD** منگا *menagū* or *meneggū*, ڤروسه *perūsah* or *prūsah*, بوت *būat*, بايکي *baik-i* and بيکي *bēkī*.
- Building** رومه *rūmah*, گڭدوڭ *gadōng*.
- BULGED OR BILGED** ڤچه *pachah*.
- BULKY** گڭدڭ *gadāng*, بسر *besār*; (corpulent) گمق *gummok*.
- BULL** ساڤي جنتن *sāpī jantan*, لمبو جنتن *lembu jantan*.
- BULLET** ڤلورو *pelūrū*.
- BULLOCK** ساڤي کاسيم *sāpī kāsīm*, لمبو کاسيم *lembū kasīm*, لمبو کبيري *lembū kabirī*.
- BULWARK** کوت *kōta*.
- BUM** ڤنتت *pantat*, ڤوڭگڭ *poṅggong*.
- BUMP** (swelling) بڭکک *baṅgak* and بڭکک *boṅkok*, بوجق *bōchak*, ريس *rīsa*.
- BUNCH** (knob) بڭکل *bunṅkul*; (- of fruit) ستندن *sa-tandan*, سسيکت *sa-sikat*; (- of a camel) ڤونق *pūnok*.

BUNDLE بونڈس *bunḡkus*, توونگس *tunḡkus*; (burden) بابن *bāban*, برکس *barkas*; (to bundle) منونگس *menunḡkus*, بونگوسکن *bunḡkūs-kan*, منونگس *menunḡkus*.

BUNG سونمبت توو *sūmbat tōng*.

BUNGLER کورو *iāng tiāda biāsa*, یو تیاد بیاس *iāng tiāda biāsa*, کورو *iāng tiāda biāsa*, چٹ *kōrang chapat*.

BUOY لمپو *lampōng*. Boyant تمبل *timbul*.

BURDEN فکولن *tanḡgūng-an*, بون *bāban*, فکولن *pikūl-an*; (- of a vessel) مواتن *muāt-an*. Burdensome (heavy) برت *brat*; (oppressive) انیای *anyāya*.

BURLESQUE سندا *sanda*, تنگه *tiṅkah*.

BURN هائس *tūnu*, پانگگ *paṅggang*, باکر *bākar*, هائس *anḡus*, فندو *pandū*; (to glow) هائت *āṅgat*; (to flame) بار *ber-miāla*; (burning embers) بار *bāra*; (burning mountain) گونو *gūnong*; (burned up) تر باکر *ter-bākar*, تون *tūnu*; (scorched) لایر *lāyur*, هائس *anḡus*.

BURNISH (polish) اوپم *ūpam*.

BURROW (hole) گوه *gūah* or *gūha*, لوبو *lūbang*.

BURST تاتس *tatas* or *tettas*, بله *beláh*, پچه *pachah*, مپا *rontoh*; (flash out) سابو *sābang*, مپا *meniābang*, چوچر *chūchur*. Bursten-bellied بورت *būrut*.

BURTHEN, vid. **BURDEN**.

BURY تانم *tanam*, منانم *menānam*, قبورکن *kubūr-kan*. Burying-place قبور *kubūr*; (ancient-) کرامه *krāmat*.

BUSHES (underwood) سمو *samak* or *summak*, رنکو *ruṅga*. Bushy سمو *samak*; (- as hair) کمبو *kambang*, فو *papūah*.

BUSINESS حال *jabāt-an*, فکرجان *pe-karjā-an*, حال *hāl*.

BUSY مشغول *mesghūl*, راجن *rājin*, اوسه *ūsah*. Busy-body فغنتی *peṅg-intei*.

BUT (sed) ولكن *welakin*, لكن *lakin*, تتا پی *tetāpi*; (nisi) هان *hānia*, ملاینکن *meleinkan*, سلاین *se-lāin*, کچوال *kachuāli*; (none but, only) ساج *sāja*, چوگ *jūga*.

BUTCHER اورو فمبنتی *ōrang pem-bantei*.

BUTLER جور منومن *jūro-minūm-an*.

BUTT (cask) توو *tōng*; (- end) فکل *paṅkal*.

BUTT (to push with the head) تندق *tandok*, مندق *menandok*.

BUTTER منتیگ *mantēga*, مینیک سافی *miniak sāpi*; (- milk) دادی منتیگ *dādī mantēga*.

BUTTERFLY کوو *kūpū*, رام ۲ *rāma-rāma*.

BUTTOCKS فنت *pantat*, فو *poṅggong*.

BUTTON سمبت *sambat*, کنچ *kanching*; (- of a door) فو *peṅganching*.

BUY بلی *bilī*; (cheapen) تاور *tāwar*. Buyer فمبلی *pem-bilī*.

BZZ داس *dāsing*, داس *daṅgong*; (to report secretly) کات برسمبونی *kata ber-sembūnī*, بیک *bisik*.

BY (per) اوله *ūlih*, درو *deri-pada*, داس *daṅgan*, دم *demi*; (near to) امپو *amping*, دمپو *damping*, همپر *ampir*, دکات *dekat*, ارا *arah*; (present) حاضر *hādler*, دیاد *de-ādap*; (by day) داسیسی *de sisi*; (by side of) پادا *pada siang*; (by himself) سوری *s'orang diri*; (one by one) ماس *māsing-māsing*, سات سکا *sātu sa-kāli*; (by and by) سبنتر لاگ *sabantar lagi*, کلک *kalak*; (by-path) سمپان *simpāng-an*, سمپان *jālan sumpit*; (to lay by) سمپان *simpan*, تاره *tāroh*, مناره *menāroh*.

C.

C. The hard sound of this letter is expressed by ک *k*, کاف *kāf*, the soft sound by س *s*, سین *sin*, and چ *ch* by چیم *chim*.

CABAL کرفاتن *ka-rapāt-an*, قعوبع *peng-ūbong*.

CABIN (hut) باروع *bārōng*, طالین *palāyan*, تراتق *tarātak*; (of a vessel) کورع *kōrong*, بورند *bū-randa*.

CABLE تالی ساوه *tālī sāuh*.

CACKLE کوکق *kūkuk*.

CAFFRE (negro) کفری *kafirī* and کپیری *kapirī*, زنگی *zengi*.

CAGE سئکر *saṅkar*; (prison) کروغن *kurōng-an*.

CAJOLE ممبوجق *mem-būjok*, منیفو *menipū*.

CAKE دادر *dādar*, اقم *apam*, جرادق *jarādik*; (sweet or savoury) جواده *juādah*; (- of wax or benzoin) تمق *tampang*.

CALABASH (gourd) لایو *labū*.

CALAMITY مار *māra*, بلا *belā*.

CALCULATE برکیر *ber-kira-kira*, معیراکن *menḡirā-kan*, حسبکن *hesab-kan*.

CALF انق سائي *anak sāpī*, انق لمبو *anak lembū*, جنق بتس *anak karbau*; (- of the leg) انق کربو *jantong betis*.

CALL قعگل *paṅgil*; (- aloud) سرو *sarū*, روه *rūah*, تنق *tantang*; (- at) سئغه *siṅgah*; (- to) داهم *dāhem*; (to name) سبت *sebut*; (- ill names) ماکي *mākī*; (- together) معمقن *meng-himpun*, کره *karāh*; (- up a spirit) سرو *sarū*; (- to mind) ایغت *iṅgat*, کنغ *kanang*; (- to wit-

ness) قعگل اکن شکس *paṅgil akan saksi*. Call (calling) سرو *sarū-an*, روه *rūah*; (distance at which a call may be heard) سروه *sa-rūah*; (profession) جباتن *jabāt-an*.

CALLOUS کرس *kras*, تگر *tagar*.

CALM تدہ *tedoh*; (at ease) سئغ *senang*, سنتوس *santausa*.

CALTROP رنجو *ranjau*.

CALUMNIATE پاي *niāya*, منچلاکن *men-chelā-kan*, ممفتقن *meng-ompat*, اجوج *ajūja*, ممفتقن *mem-fitnah-kan*. Calumny امقت *ompat* and اوقت *ūpat*, چلاچولو *chela-chūlū*, فتنه *fitnah*.

CAMEL انت *unta*.

CAMELEON گرونق *grūning*, مینق *mīniak-mīniak*.

CAMELOT or CAMLET صوف *sūf*.

CAMP کدودوکن تنقا *tampat tantarā*, کدودوکن تنقا *ka-dudūk-an tantarā*; (encampment) برهنتین تنقا *ber-henti-an tantarā*.

CAMPAIGN ققراغن *pe-prāng-an*.

CAMPHOR کافور بارس *kāpūr bārus*; کافور *kāpūr*; (- of Japan) کافور توهر *kāpūr tōhor*; (oil of -) مینق کافور *mīniak kāpūr*.

CAN (am able) بوله *bulih*, داق *dāpat*, سمقت *sampat*. Cannot تیاد بوله *tiāda būlih*, تیاد داق *tiāda dāpat*.

CANAL (trench, moat) قارت *pārit*; (channel for water) سلورن ایبر *selūran āyer*, سروکن *serūk-an*.

CANCEL هاقس *āpus* and همقس *ampus*, کورس *kō-ris*; (annul) منیاداکن *meniadā-kan*.

CANCER (disease) قورو حایض *pūrū hāyal*, قورو *pūrū jāhat*, چران *charāna*.

CANDLE دین *dīan*, لیلن *līlin*; (- stick) کاکي دین *kākī dīan*, کاکي لیلن *kākī līlin*.

CANDOUR *پوتيه هات* *pūtih āti*, *اخلاص* *akhalās*.
 CANE (arundo) *بوله* *būluh*, *بمبو* *bambū*; (calamus) *روتان* *rōtan*; (walking -) *تنگکات* *tonḡkat*; (sugar -) *کيسي* *kisī-kisī*; (- work) *تابو* *tabū* or *tubbū*.
 CANKER (rust) *کراتن* *karāt-an*; (- worm) *کریدق* *karīdik*.
 CANNON *مريم* *marīam*, *بدل* *bedil*, *بدل* *bedil* *besār*.
 CANNOT, vid. CAN.
 CANOE *سمپن* *sampan*.
 CANOPY *کلمبو* *kalambū*, *لاڠيت* *lāṅgit-lāṅgit*; (umbrella) *پايڠ* *pāyong*.
 CANVAS (sail-cloth) *کاین لایر* *kāin lāyer*.
 CAP *کوپيه* *kūpiyah*, *کله* *kelah* or *kulah*; (helmet) *کاتوپونگ* *katūpong*.
 CAPABLE (adequate) *چوکف* *chūkup*, *دات* *dā-pat*, *سمپت* *sampat*, *کواس* *kwāsa*; (expert) *چفات* *chapat*, *چردیق* *cherdēk*, *بجکسان* *bijaksāna*.
 CAPACIOUS *لوس* *lawas*, *لاڤانگ* *lāpang*.
 CAPACITY (internal size) *سوکتن* *sūkat-an*; (burden) *مواتن* *muāt-an*; (talents) *بدی* *budī*, *عقل* *ākāl budī*.
 CAPARISON *هیاسی* *hiās-i*, *کفلکن* *kefil-kan*.
 CAPE (head-land) *تانجیج* *tanjong*, *هوجیج تانه* *ūjong tānah*.
 CAPITAL (stock) *مودل* *mūdal*, *پوکو* *pōkō*; (of a pillar) *گگنج* *gaganja*.
 CAPON *هایم کبیری* *āyam kabirī*, *هایم کاسیم* *āyam kāsīm*.
 CAPRICIOUS *بمبغ* *bimbang*, *پنچروب* *pencharūba*, *پانچینگن* *panchīng-an*.
 CAPSICUM *چابی* *chābē*, *لاد چین* *lāda chīna*, *لاد میره* *lāda mērah*.

CAPSTAN *پتارن* *putār-an*.

CAPTAIN *پانگول* *paṅgūlu*, *کپیتان* *kapitan*, *جورمودی* *jūromūdī*, *نخودا* *nakhōdā*.

CAPTIOUS *پانچینگن* *prang-prūs*, *فرغ فروس* *prang-prūs*, *چینگن* *ching-an*.

CAPTIVE *تاوان* *tāwan*; (to make -) *منان* *menā-wan*. Captivity *تاوان* *tawān-an*.

CAR, vid. CART.

CARAVAN *کافله* *kāfilah*.

CARBUNCLE (precious stone) *یاقوت* *yākūt*, *کمال اولر* *komāla*, *ثمرات کمال* *permāta komāla*, *کمال* *ūlar*.

CARCASE *بانگکی* *baṅgkei*, *بدن یغ مات* *badan iang māti*.

CARDS (for playing) *کرتس فرماین* *kartas per-māin-an*, *کیا* *kiyā*; (to play -) *کرتس ماین* *māin kartas*.

CARD (to comb) *سیکتکن* *sikat-kan*.

CARDAMUM *کپولای* *kapulāga*, *پوار* *pūār*.

CARE (anxiety) *چنت* *chinta*, *سوسه* *sūsah*, *لار* *lāra āti*, *اوسه* *ūsah*; (diligence) *شغل* *sughul*; (attention) *تنگون* *tuṅgū-an*, *اینگن* *iṅgat-an*; (to take care of) *پالیر* *paliara*, *جاگ* *jāga*, *مننگو* *menuṅgū*.

CAREFUL *رایج* *rājīn*, *اوسه* *ūsah*, *ایمت* *imat*.

CARELESS *لالی* *lalei*, *الف* *alpa*, *لوا* *lūpa*.

CARESS *بوجق* *būjok*, *برچمبو* *ber-chumbū*.

CARGO *مواتن* *muāt-an*.

CARNAGE *پربونهن* *per-būnoli-an*, *برامق آن* *ber-amuk-amuk-an*.

CARNAL (sensual) *ایتق* *inak*; (- affections) *هوی* *hawā nafsū*.

CAROUSE *مینم برسوکسان* *mīnum ber-sūka-sukū-an*.

CARPENTER *توکع کایو* *tūkang kāyū*.

- CARPET قديماني *permadānī*, قديماني *katifah*.
- CARRIAGE (vehicle) كندران *ka-naik-an*, رات *rāta*, *kandarān*; (wheel -) كريتا *krētā*, اوسون *ūsōng-an*, (borne on men's shoulders) قداي *pedātī*, قراكن *per-arāk-an*; (behaviour) تكة *ka-lakū-an*, *tiṅkah*, بياس *bhāsa*.
- CARRIER (bearer) قوسغ *orang ūsong*, اورغ *orang me-hantar*, *peng-ūsōng*.
- CARRION دغ بوسق *baṅkei būsuk*, دغ بوسق *daging būsuk*.
- CARRY باو *antar*, هنتر *ambing*, امبغ *pikul*, *bāwa*, جنج *junjong*; (- a chair or palanquin) *ūsōng*; (- on the back) ائكوت *aṅkūt*, *gālas*, دوك *dūkong*; (- on the shoulder or hip) منجولغ *men-jūlang*, گندغ *gandong*; (convey) هنتر *antar*; (to carry off) باوكور *bāwa ka-lūar*, ملريكن *me-lari-kan*.
- CART قداي *pedātī*.
- CARTHAMUS (safflower) كسمب *kasumba*; (arnotto, bixa) كسمب كلغ *kasumba kling*.
- CARTRIDGE تمغ *tampang*.
- CARVE اوكيرن *ukir*, توري *tūrī*; (carved work) *ukir-an*. Carver قوكر *peng-ukir*.
- CASCADE قنچورن اير *panchūr-an āyer*.
- CASE (sheath) سارغ *sārong*, تمغت *tampat*; (box) قتي *petī*.
- CASE (circumstances) قري حال *pri hāl*, حال *hāl*, حال احوال *hāl-ahūal*, قركار *perkara*. In case *jecha*, جكلو *jekalau*, لامن *lāmun*.
- CASEMENT تئك *tiṅkap*.
- CASH واغ *wāng*, درهم *derham*.
- CASHIER (to discharge) قيجت *pichat*.
- CASK توغ *tōng*.

- CASSIA كولت مانس *kūlit mānis*.
- CAST (throw) لوتر *lutar*, لوتر *lontar*, لوتر *limpar*; (- away) بونغ *būang*; (- downwards) سارق *ampas*; (- off) بونغ *būang*, ساراك *sarak*; (- out) بونغ *būang*, هالو *alau*; (- upwards) لمبغ *lambong*; (- accounts) هيتغ *itong*, حسابكن *hesab-kan*; (- anchor) برلابه *ber-lābuh*; (shed) گور *gūgur*, فلنتغ *palinting*; (- a look) *jeling*; (- lots) ملوتراندي *me-lutar ondē*; (- metal) توغ *tuwang*, منوغ *menuwang*; (- a noose) چمق جرت *champak jerat*; (- the skin or slough) گورق *gūrak*; (cast down, dejected) مورغ *mūrong*, دكيت *duka-chita*; (- away, wrecked) كارم *kāram*, قچه *pachah*, دمقر *dampar*, جاته *jātuh*. Cast (of the eye) جولغ *jūling*.
- CASTE (tribe) بئس *bangsa*, هلبئس *ulubangsa*, كوم *kaūm*, زات *zāt*.
- CASTING-NET جال *jāla*.
- CASTLE كوت *kōta*.
- CASTOR (musk) كستوري *kastūrī*.
- CASTOR-OIL مييق جارق *miniak jarak*.
- CASTRATED كمبري *kabirī* and كمبري *kāsīm*, باليو *bāliyū*. Castrato سيد *sida-sida*.
- CASUAL كنجوغ *kunjōng-kunjōng*.
- CAT كوچغ *kūching*; (wild -) كوچغ *kūching*, *jālang*; (civet -) تئكالوغ *taṅgālōng*; (pole -) موسغ *mūsang*; (- fish) گاكو *gāgū*.
- CATCH جاوت *menangkap*, تئك *tanangkap*, *jāwat*, تمغوغ *tampūng*; (- as a disease) جئك *jaṅkit*.
- CATERPILLAR ريغ *riang*.
- CATTLE لمبو *lembū*; (beasts) ساقي *sāpī*, جاوي *jāwī*, بناتغ *benatang*, حيوان *heiwān*.
- CATTY (a weight) كتي *katī*.

CAVE گوه *gūah*, گرونځ *garoṅgong*.

CAVIARE بلاچن *balāchan*.

CAVIL منچاري فربدهن *men-chārī per-bidāh-an*.

CAVITY ليځ *liang*, لوبځ *lūbang*, گرونځ *garoṅgong*, فغس *paṅgsa*.

CAUL (membrane) سلافت *salāput*, جال ۲ *jāla-jāla*.

CAULDRON (iron pan) کوالي *kwālī*.

CAULK فکل *pakkal*, ماکل *memakkal*.

CAUSE (occasion) مول *mūla*, فوھن *pūhn*, ثغت *paṅkat*, بچار (suit) *kārna*, سبب *sebāb*; سمن۲ *bechāra*, اچار *achāra*; (without cause) *se-menā-menā*, کنجوځ ۲ *kunjong-kunjong*. Cause (to occasion) ملاي *mulā-i*, بوت *būat*, جديکن *jadi-kan*, مځداکن *meng-adā-kan*.

CAUSEWAY گلوځ *galōng*.

CAUTION (warning) ايځاتن *iṅgāt-an*; (prudence) کبجاکن *ka-bijāk-an*. Cautious بيچق *bijak*, بجقسان *bijaksāna*.

CEASE برھنت *berenti*, ديم *diam*, سلسي *selessei*, فوټس *pūtus*, لټس *lepas*, لتق *letak*.

CEDE سره *sarah*.

CEILING فاځو *pāgū*, فاتس *pātas*, لاځت ۲ *lāṅgit-lāṅgit*.

CELEBRATE مځگھکن *memūji-kan*, مځگھکن *meng-gah-kan*, ملياکن *muliā-kan*, مشهورکن *mashūr-kan*. Celebrated ترنام *ter-nāma*, مشهور *mashūr*. Celebrity هاري راي *gah*, نام *nāma*; (festival) *ārī rāya*.

CELERITY لاکو فنتس *lākū pantas*, لاجو *lājū*.

CELESTIAL درکياځن *deri surga*, درسرځ *deri kīāṅgan*; (- being) اورځ هالس *ōrang ālus*, ديو *dēwa*, بدياداري *badiyādarī*.

CELLAR گدوځ *gadōng*.

CEMENT (to fasten) راکت *rakat*. Cement (gluten) فراکت *per-rakat* or *prakat*; (mortar) کافور *kāpur*.

CEMETERY تمثت قبور *tampat kubbur*, کرامۃ *krāmat*.

CENSER اکوټن *ukūp-an*, فدځان *pe-dupā-an*.

CENSURE (blame) توده *tūdoh*, منوده *menūdoh*, منچلاکن *men-chelā-kan*; (correct) اجر *ajar*. Censure (reprehension) اجارن *ajār-an*.

CENTRE فوست *pusat*, تځه ۲ *taṅgah-taṅgah*, فرتځاهن *per-taṅgāh-an*.

CENTINEL vid. SENTINEL.

CENTIPEDE (scolopendra) سيقاسن *sipāsan*.

CEREMONY (rite) عادة *ādat*, رواده *ruādat*; (etiquette) ترتيب *tartīb*; (compliments) چمبو *chumbū*, تعظيم *tātlim*.

CERTAIN تنت *tantu*, سځگه *sunṅguh*, معلوم *mālūm*. Certainly سځگه *sunṅguh-sunṅguh*, سځگه *se-sunṅguh*, نسچاي *nischāya*, سنسچاي *se-nischāya*, کونن *kūnun*, سبڼر *se-benar*, سماجا *semāja*. Certainty کنتون *ka-tantū-an*, سځگوھن *sunṅgūh-nia*, يقين *yekīn*.

CERTIFICATE چټ *chap*, سورة مځگوھکن *sūrat meniunṅgūh-kan*, سورة تند *sūrat tanda*.

CERTIFY (assure) تنتوکن *tantū-kan*; (witness) بري تاهو *brī saksi*; (make known) بري مپتاکن *brī mālūm*, بري معلوم *me-niatā-kan*.

CERULEAN بيرو لاځت *birū*, بيرو لاځت *birū lāṅgit*.

CESSATION فوټوسن *per-henti-an*, فوټوسن *putūs-an*.

CEYLON (island) سيلن *sēlan*, سرنديب *serendib*, لانگکوري *laṅka-pūrī*.

CH (the character expressed by these letters) چا *chā*.

- CHACE قُبرون *per-burū-an*.
 CHAFE کُرتق *kartak*, گُوسق *gōsok*, اُورت *ūrut*.
 CHAFF سَکَم *sekam*, اَمپا پادِی *ampa pādī*.
 CHAGRIN چَنت *chinta*, سوسَه هات *sūsah āti*, سَسل *sasal*, سَغل *sughul*. Chagrined سوسَه *sū-sah*, سَبل *sabil*, بَلسَه *belisah*, مَسل *mesghul*.
 CHAIN لُنگو *lunggū*, رَنتی *rantei*; (fettters).
 CHAIR کُت (- of state) *kursi or krusi*; کُت *gitta*, پَتران *petarāna or putarāna*.
 CHAISE کَریَت *krēta*.
 CHALK کاپور اَکُرس *kāpūr inḡgris*.
 CHALLENGE (to provoke) اَچق *ajok*, تَنتَچ *tantang*; (- in drinking or sporting) اَکُک *aṅkap*; (- as a sentinel) سَپا *sāpa*, مَپا *meniāpa*.
 CHAMBER قُریَدورن *per-adū-an*, بَلیق *bilik*, قُریَدورن *per-tidōr-an*.
 CHAMPAIGN (country) پادَچ رات *pā dang rāta*.
 CHAMPION پانگَوا *paṅggāwa*, اُلُبالَچ *ulubālang*, دَیکر *dikir*, پالَوان *palawān*.
 CHANCE اَندِی (lot) *nesib*; اَنتوچ *ontōng*, تَیب *tiba-tiba*; (by chance) پاری *pārī*; اَندِی *ondē*, کُنجَچ *kunjong-kunjong*.
 CHANGE (to alter) اوبَه *ubah*, لَاین-کان *lain-kan*; (- for another of the same kind) گَنتی *ganti*; (to barter) تَوکر *tūkar*; (- place) پَندَه *pindah*, اَنجَر *anjar*; (- dress) سالَن *sālin*; (- money) گَیلَر *gē-ler*. Change (alteration) گَنتِیَن *ganti-an*, اوبَه *ubah*. Changeable (inconstant) پَن-چاروبا *pen-charūba*, بَلمَچ *bimbang*; (variegated) سَلَچ *se-lang*.
 CHANNEL پانچورن *panchūr-an*, سَلورن *selūr-an*; (passage through) تروسَن *trūs-an*.
 CHAP (chink) چَلَه *chelah*.

- CHAPTER باب *bāb*, بَکَچِیَن *bhagī-an*, سَورَه *sūrat*, فَصل *fasal*.
 CHARACTER (letter) حَرف *huruf*; (cipher) اَکُت *aṅka*; (reputation) نام *nāma*, (disposition) پَراَنچِی *parāṅgī*.
 CHARCOAL اَرانچ *arang*.
 CHARGE (expense) بَلانچ *balanja*, اَرگ *arga*; (du-ty) تانگَون-ان *taṅgūng-an*, خَدَمَه *khadmat*; (accu-sation) تَدوَهَن *tudōh-an*; (injunction) پَاسَن *pā-san*, تَیتَه *tītah*; (- of a gun) مَواتِن بَدَل *muāt-an bedil*; (to give in -) سَرَه *sarah*, تارَه *tāroh*; (to take in -) مَنانگَون *menaṅgūng*. Charge (to order) سَورَه *sūruh*, پَاسَن *pāsan*, مَنیتَه *menitah*; (accuse) مَنادو *meng-ādū*, تودَه *tūdoh*, مَنودَه *me-nūdoh*; (attack) سَرَچ *sarang*, مَعامُک *meng-āmuk*; (load) مَوَت *mūat*.
 CHARIOT کَریَت *krēta*; (war -) رات *rāta*, قُداي *pedātī*.
 CHARITY دَرم *derma*, صَدَقَه *sadakat*; (charitable) دَرماون *dermāwan*.
 CHARM (enchantment) هَباتِن *hobāt-an*, پَناور *pe-nāwar*, مَنترَا *mantrā*; (amulet) حَکَمَه *hakmat*, اَزمَته *āzimat*.
 CHARM (to enchant) مَحبوبَتَکَن *meng-hōbat-kan*, تاور *tāwar*; (allure) مَحبوچ *mem-būjok*; (delight) مَنيوکا *meniūka*, بَری راون هات *bri rāwan āti*.
 CHART (map) پاتَه *pūtah* and پاتا *pata*.
 CHASE (to pursue) کَچَر *kajar*, بورو *būrū*, اوسِر *ūsir*, اَلاو *ālau*; (- away) بارَه *bārah*.
 CHASM چَلَه *chelah*, لَپانچ *lāpang*, کاکوراغَن *ka-kō-rāng-an*.
 CHASTE (pure) سَوج *sūchi* and چوچ *chūchi*; (modest) سَنوَنه *sanūnoh*; (maiden) پَراوان *prāwan*, دَار *dāra*. Chastity (purity) کَسَچِیَن *ka-suchi-an*; (virginity) پَراوان *prāwan*.

CHASTISE (correct) اجر *ajar*, مېکس *menyiksa*; (with blows) قالو *pālū*, ممالو *memālū*. Chastisement اجارن *ajār-an*, هردق *hardik*, بالر *bālur*.

CHAT (converse familiarly) بنچ *banchang*, براندي *ber-andei-andei*, توتر منوتر *tūtūr-menūtūr*. Chat (familiar conversation) بنچ *banchang*, توترن *tūtūr-an*, کچي *kechē-kechē*.

CHATELS هرت *arta*, بارغ *bārang-bārang*; (furniture) سرب رومه *serba rūmah*.

CHATTER چور *chūra*, ليتر *litar*; (as the teeth) گلتق *galetak*.

CHEAP موره *mūrah*. Cheapen تاور *tāwar*; (depreciate) مځيناکن *meng-hinā-kan*.

CHEAR (encourage) تنځن *tatap-kan*, منتځي *menatap-i*, منگر *menagar*; (make glad) مپکان *meniukā-kan*.

CHEARFUL سځيت *suka-chīta*, سنج هات *senang āti*; (pleasant) رامه *rāmeh*.

CHEAT (defraud) کيچو *kichū*; (deceive) منيځو *menipū*, مېمېوځن *mem-bohōng-kan*.

CHECK (restrain) مناهن *menāhan*, تگه *tagah*, منگه *menagah*; (reprove) اجر *ajar*, نيت *nista*, تگر *togor*. Check (restraint) سياست *siāsat*, سځکوت *saṅgkūt*; (at chess) سځ *sah*; (check-mate) مات *māt*.

CHEEK ځيځي *pipi*.

CHEESE کيچو *kējū*, دادي *dādī*, ځانر *pānir*.

CHEQUERED چاتور *chātūr*, برچاتور *ber-chātūr*; (diversified) سلخ *selang-selang*.

CHERISH ځيار *piāra*, ځلهر *paliara*.

CHESS (game of -) ماین گاجه *māin gajah*; (- board) ځان چاتور *pāpan chātūr*; (king) راج *rāja*; (queen or vizir) منترې *mantri*; (bishop or elephant) گاج *gajah*; (knight or horse) کون *kū-*

da; (castle or chariot) تير *tēr*; (pawn or foot-soldier) بيدق *bidak* and بيده *bidah*; (check) سځ *sah*; (check-mate) مات *māt*, مت *mat*, and تيمت *timmat*.

CHEST ځتي *peti*; (the breast, pectus) داد *dāda*.

CHESTNUT (fruits resembling the -) براغن *ba-rāṅgan*, جريغ *jering*, ټافوس *tāpūs*; (- colour) ځيرغ *pērang*.

CHEW مامه *māmah*, کويا *kūniā*; (to mumble) کولم *kūlum*; (a chew or quid) سځه *sapah*.

CHICKEN انق ايم *anak ayam*.

CHICKEN-POX چاچر *chāchar*.

CHIDE تگر *togor*, منگر *menogor*; (correct) اجر *ajar*.

CHIEF (principal) کځال *kapāla*, اځوځ *agūng*, يځ *iāng besār*; (head-man) ځغول *paṅgulu*, ځغليم *paṅlima*, دمع *damang*, يځ دځرتون *iāng de per-tūan*.

CHIEFLY استميو *istemīwa*.

CHILD انق *anak*; (politely) انقند *anakanda*; (young children) کانق *kānak-kānak*; (first-born -) انق سولخ *anak sūlong*; (last-born -) انق جوجغ *anak boṅgsū*; (descendants) انق بځسو *anak chūchong*, بني *beni*; (with child) بنتغ *bunting*, ځاندوځ *kandōng anak*, حامل *hūmil*; (to go with -) مځندوځ *meṅgandōng*; (to bear) برانق *ber-ānak*. Childhood ځري انق *pri anak*. Childless (bereft of children) بولس *būlus*.

CHILL (cold) سځق *sejuk*, دځين *dīṅgin*.

CHIN داځو *dāgū*.

CHINA (the country) بنوچين *benūa china*, نځري *negri china*; (native of -) ځين *orang china*. China-ware مځق *maṅkok*.

CHINK (fissure) چله *chelah*.

CHINTZ کلمکاری *kalamkāri*, چیت *chit*.
 CHIP تتل *tatal*.
 CHIRP چور *chūra*, چیچیت *chichit*.
 CHISEL فاهت *pāhat*; (to work with a chisel) مامهت *memāhat*.
 CHIT-CHAT بنچہ ۲ *banchang-banchang*.
 CHOICE (selection) فلیہن *pilih-an*; (what is selected) فمیلیہن *pemilih-an*; (exquisite) اندہ ۲ *indah-indah*, تراتم *ter-utama*.
 CHOKER لیس *chekek*; (to suffocate) لیس *lemas*; (to obstruct) مسق *sasak*, تمط *tompat*, مپکت *meniakat*.
 CHOLER (anger) امارہ *amārah*, گرم *garām*, مرک *morka*, غرن *ngaran*; (bile) همقدو *ampadū*.
 Choleric بیغس *biṅgis*, پرغ قروس *prang-prūs*.
 CHOLIC سائق قرت *mūlas*, رنغوت *raṅgūt*, سانک قرت *sānak prut*.
 CHOOSE, vid. CHUSE.
 CHOP (to hack) تتق *tatak*, چنچہ *chinchang*, مامارغ *memārang*, تندس *tandas* or *tindas*; (-off) فنگل *paṅgal*, کرت *krat*, پنچہ *panchong*, کودغ *kūdong*. Chopping knife قارغ *pārang*.
 CHRIST المسیح *al-mesīha*, نبی عیسی *nabī ʿīsa*.
 CHRISTIAN نصرائی *nasarānī*, اورغ صرائی *ōrang sarānī*.
 CHURCH رومہ سمبیغ *grēja* (for *igrēja*), رومہ سمبایانغ *rūmah sambayang*.
 CHURLISH (niggardly) کیکر *kikir*; (surly) انکار *aṅkāra*.
 CHUSE (select) فیله *pilih*; (be inclined) هندق *andak*, ماو *māu*, سودی *sūdī*.
 CIMETER or SCIMITAR شمشیر *shemsir*.
 CINDERS (glowing -) بار *bāra*; (ashes) هابو *ābū*.

CINNAMON کولت مانس *kūlit mānis*.
 CIPHER انک *aṅka*.
 CIRCLE بولت *būlat*, دایره *dāirah*. Circular بولت *būlat*.
 CIRCUIT دایره *dāirah*; (perambulation) قرجلانن *per-jalān-an*; (revolution) قریدارن *per-īdār-an*. Circuitous (winding) بلیکو *balikū*.
 CIRCULATE ایدر *īdar*, الیه *alīh*. Circulation قریدارن *per-īdār-an*.
 CIRCUMCISE برسنت *ber-sunnat*, کرت کوٹ *krat kūlop*, بوغ مالو *būang mālū*. Uncircumcised برکوٹ *ber-kūlop*. Circumcision سنت *sunnat*, ختن *khatan*.
 CIRCUMFERENCE دایره *dāirah*.
 CIRCUMSCRIBED (contracted) وچق *pichak*, سندت *sindat*.
 CIRCUMSPECT (prudent) نجقسان *bijaksāna*; (sharp-sighted) مات تاجم *māta tājam*.
 CIRCUMSTANCE قراکو *perkāra*; (circumstances) پری *prī*, حال *hāl*, احوال *ahūal*.
 CIRCUMVENT منیپو *menipū*.
 CISTERN قلوغن *palōng-an*, بکس ایر *bakas āyer*.
 CITADEL کوت نگری *kōta negrī*.
 CITRON لیمو کربو *limau karbau*.
 CITY نگری *negrī*, بندر *bendar*. Citizen نگری *ōrang negrī*, اورغ بندر *ōrang bendar*.
 CIVET جبت *jebat*. Civet-cat تگالو *taṅgālōng*.
 CIVIL (polite) سوئن *sūpan*, چمبو *chumbū*, یغ تاهو *īang tāu bhāsa*. Civility سوئن *sūpan*, بھاس لنبوت *bhāsa lumbūt*, چمبون *chumbū-an*, ادب *adab*.
 CLAIM (demand) تنت *tuntut*, مننت *menuntut*; (appropriate) ممپای *mem-puni-ā-ī*.
 CLAMMY (viscous) لندر *lindir*, لکت *lekat*.

CLAMOUR گمفر *gampar*, هارو بیرو *hārū-birū*, ایغر *inḡar bāṅgar*. Clamorous مولت گمگو *mū-lut gaṅgū*, گارځ *gārang*.

CLAMP-SHELL لوکن *lūkan*; (great -) کیم *kīma*.

CLAN (tribe) بنس *baṅsa*, پاتولي *pātūlei*, فنج *panji*, قوم *kaūm*.

CLANDESTINE برسمبوني *ber-sembūni*, تراندث ۲ *ter-indap-indap*, چوري ۲ *chūrī-chūrī*.

CLANG (clangour) گمرنجيځ *gamaranchiṅg*, گمرتنق *gamaratak*.

CLAP (strike together) تاپسکن *tāpīs-kan*. Clap (venereal) صابون *sābun*.

CLAPPER (of a bell) انق گنت *anak gintā*.

CLARIFY چایرکن *chāyer-kan*, ننگن *niṅkan*.

CLASH (clutter) گمرنجيځ *gamaranchiṅg*, گمرتنق *gamaratak*; (be at variance) برسلیسه *ber-selisih*, برچدرا *ber-chiderā*, لاون *lāwan*, بنته *bantah*.

CLASP (to fasten) سمبت *sambat*; (to embrace) فلق *pelūk*, داکف *dākap*. Clasp (fastening) سمبت *sambat*, کنچيځ *kanchiṅg*; (- of a girdle) فنديځ *pendiṅg*.

CLASS باځي *bāgei*, همقونن *himpūn-an*.

CLATTER, vid. CLASH.

CLAUSE (article) فرکار *perkāra*, فصل *fasal*.

CLAW (nail) کوکو *kūkū*; (to scratch) چاکر *chākar*, گارو *gārū*, گایس *gāis*.

CLAY (earth) تانه *tānah*; (potter's -) لمبيق *tānah lambēk*, تانه لیت *tānah liat*, گاله *gāloh*, فچي *pichē*.

CLEAN سوچ *sūchi* and چوچ *chūchi*, فرسه *prisih*, بریسه *brīsih*, چري *cheriā*.

CLEANSE مپوچ *meniūchi*, منچوچ *men-chūchi*, ممبریسه *mem-brīsih*; (to wash) ممبریسه *mem-bāsoh*; (- gold dust) تینتځ *tīntiṅg*.

CLEAR (transparent) جرنه *jerneh*, چاره *chārah*, چایر *chāyer*; (bright) چای *chāya*, ترځ *trang*, چواچ *chawācha*; (- as the voice) پارځ *niāring*; (evident) پات *niāta*, ظاهر *tlāhir*, ترځ *trang*; (pervious) ترس *trus*; (- sighted) مات تاجم *māta tājam*.

CLEAR (to acquit) معافکن *māāf-kan*, سپیکن درفد *suchi-kan deri-pada sālāh*; (- a plantation) منابس *tābas*, تابس *menyāng*, سیځ *siāng*, منابس *menābas*.

CLEARLY (distinctly) کلواسن *ka-luwās-an*; (audibly) پارځ *niāring*.

CLEAVE (to split) بله *beláh*; (chop) تتق *tatak*.

CLEFT چله *chelah*, چورځ *chūrang*.

CLEMENCY کمرهن هات *ka-murāh-an āti*, رحم *rahim*.

CLERK (writer) جورتولس *jūrotulis*.

CLEVER چرديق *cher-dek*, فندیس *pantas*, فندي *pandei*, جوهری *jūharī*.

CLIENT انق گاوم *anak gāwam*.

CLIFF تافت *tāpat*, تانجوځ *tanjōng*.

CLIMB منجبت *memanjat*, فنجبت *panjat*, نایق *nāik*, داکي *dākī*.

CLINCHED (the fist) گمگم *gaṅgam*.

CLING لکت *lekat*, گنتوځ *gantōng*.

CLIP رنتځ *ranting*, گنتيځکن *guntiṅ-kan*; (prune) رانچيځ *ranchong*; (- the hair) راگس *rāgas*.

CLOAK (loose covering) سلیمت *salimut*.

CLOCK جام *jām*.

CLOD گمقل تانه *gumpal tānah*.

CLOG (hindrance) سځکوت *saṅkūt*; (fetters) لځگو *luṅgū*.

CLOSE (to shut) توتف *tūtup*, کاتف *kātup*, ساو

sūu; (to cover) تودع *tūdong*; (to conclude) putūs-kan, هابسكن *ābis-kan*; (- as the eyes) كجم *kajam*.

CLOSE (without interstice) راثت *rāpat*, اثيت *apit*; كرف *kanāp*; (confined) سسق *sasak*, فيحق *pichak*; (nigh to) دكت *dekat*, همقر *ampir*, غايب *damping*; (secret) سمبوني *sembūni*, غايب *ghāib*; (parsimonious) كيكير *kikir*.

CLOSET بيلق كچل *bilik kechil*.

CLOTH كاي *kāin*; (woollen -) سقلات *sakelāt* or *sklāt*; (sackcloth) كمبلي *kambeli*.

CLOTHES كائن *pe-kāin* and فكين *pekein*, كائن *kāpan*; (mourning) قركبون *per-kabūng-an*; (bathing -) بساهن *basāh-an*; (bed -) سليمت *salimut*, كاي *kāin* تيمفت تيدر *tampat tidor*; (suit of -) سلغكف فكاين *se-laṅkap pe-kāin*.

CLOTTED (coagulated) يكو *bakū*.

CLOUD اون *awan* and اوغ *awang*, ميگ *mēga*, رمغ *ramang*. Cloudy برميك *ber-mēga*; (misty) كلم كابت *klam kābut*.

CLOVE (spice) چغكي *cheṅgkē*, بوغ لاوغ *būnga lāwang*; (- of garlick or orange) هولس *ūlas*.

CLOVEN تريه *ter-belāh*; (- footed) يڭ بريثاٹ ككون *iāng ber-bhāgi kukū-nia*.

CLOUT چمر *kāin chumar*, چاوت *chāwat*; (body-dress) كاي *kāin sārōng*; (swathing) كاي *kāin lampin*.

CLOWN (rustick) اورغ هول *ōrang ūlu*, اورغ دوسن *ōrang dūsun*, بداوي *bedāwi*. Clownish ٹغكه *paṅgkoh*, بداوي *bedāwi*.

CLOYED جمو *jumū*, كنڭ *kenniang*.

CLUB (wooden) گادا *gādā*, توکم *tōkam*; (- footed) چاقق کاکي *chāpik kākī*.

CLUMSY کاگه *kāguh*, کورغ فنتس *kōrang pantas*.

CLUSTER (of fruit) تندن *tandan* or *tindan*, سيكت *sikat*.

COACH کريتا *krētā*.

COAGULATED بکو *bakū*, کنٹل *kantal*.

COAL, vid. CHARCOAL.

COARSE (as cloth) کاسر *kāsar*, کبڭ *kabang*; (- as grains) کمبوغ *kumbōng*; (- in manner) ٹغكه *paṅgkoh*, کورغ بهاس *kōrang bhāsa*.

COAST دارت *dārat*, فسيسير *pasisir*, فمڭگر *pemiṅgir*, تقي تانه *tepi tānāh*, تقي لاوت *tepi lāūt*.

COAT (outer garment) باجو *bājū*; (- of mail) باجورتي *bājū rantei*, زيره *zīrah*; (tegument) کولت *kūlit*, سلاطت *salāput*.

COAX بوجق *būjok*.

COBBLE تمقل *tampal*, منمقل *menampal*.

COBWEB سارغ لاو *sārang lāwa-lāwa*.

COCK ايم ببالوغ *āyam jantan*, ايم ببالوغ *āyam be-balōng*; (game -) ايم سابوغ *āyam sābōng*; (- of the woods) ايم هوتن *āyam ūtan*, ايم برغٹ *āyam be-rūṅga*; (- crow) کوکو ايم *kūku āyam*; (- fighting) سابوغ *sābōng*, منياپوغ *meniābōng*; (- pit) بالوغ *galāṅgang*; (cock's comb) ببالوغ *bā-lōng*, جڭگل *jaṅgal*; (natural spur) سوسه ايم *sūsoh āyam*; (artificial -) تاج *tāji*; (weather-cock) تڭگل اشن *tūṅgal aṅgin*; (broach) چرت *charat*.

COCKROACH (blatta) لپس *lipas*.

COCONUT کلاپ *kalāpa*, پير *nlor* or *niyor*, گرمبيل *krambil*; (husk of -) سابوت *sābūt*, ممبڭ *mumbang*; (shell) تمقورغ *tampūrong*, کولت *kūlit*; (hole in the shell) تمبڭ کلاپ *tumbong kalāpa*; (pulp) سنتن *santan*, سمقله *simplah*, کلمبر *kalam-bir*, اير کلاپ *āyer*; (milk) ايسي کلاپ *isi kalāpa*.

kalāpa; (oil) مینیک کلاڻ *miniak kalāpa*; (juice or toddy) توك *tūak*; (blossom) مايع *māyang*.

COERCE معككاهي *menḡarūs-i*, انيائي *anyāya*, *meng-gagāh-i*.

COFFEE كهوه *kawah*.

COFFIN لڻ *lang*; (bier) ليرڻ *lērang*; (shroud) كفن *kafan*.

COGITATION سڏڻ *saṅka*, پڪيرڻ *pikīr-an*, سڌر *sadar*.

COIL بليت *balit*, لنگر *liṅkar*.

COIN (money) درهم *wāng ter-timpa*, *derham*; (base -) واڻ لڇوڻ *wang lanchōng*. Coin (to strike money) منمڻ واڻ *menimpa wāng*, منمڻ درهم *menimpa derham*.

COINCIDE (- in opinion) ايڪت کات *ikut kātā*, تورت *tūrut*, برتمو *ber-temū*, برهمڻ *ber-himpun*, Coincidence ڪرڻاتن *ka-rapāt-an*.

COITION ستيوهن *sa-tubōh-an*.

COLD ديشن *dīngin*, سڄو *sejuk*. Cold (rheum) سليمه *salēmah*.

COLICK رڻگوت *raṅgūt*, سانق ڦرڻ *sānak prut*.

COLLAR (neck) لير *lēher*; (necklace) اوتس *ūtas*.

COLLEAGUE ڪاون *kāwan*, تمن *taman*, ساڪوتو *sa-kūtō*.

COLLECT مڻمڻ *kumpul*, همڻ *himpun*, مڻمڻ *menḡampong*; (- crop of pepper) ڦوڻول *pūpūl*, مموڻول *memūpūl*; (- fruits) ڦوڻوت *pūṅgut*, مموڻوت *memūṅgut*.

COLLECTION (assemblage) ڪمڻولن *kumpūl-an*, همڻولن *himpūn-an*, ڄمله *jumlah*; (revenue) حاصل *hūsīl*. Collector (of tribute) ڦرڻند *per-tanda*, اورڻ مڻمبل چوڪي *orang meng-ambel chūkei*.

COLLEGE مدرسه *madrasah*.

COLOUR ورن *warna*; (pattern) پوسڻ رانگم *puspa rāgam*. Colour (to stain) چلق *jalak* and چلق *chalak*; (to dye) چلق *chelop*.

COLOURS (flag) بنديرا *bandērā*, علم *ālam*, تنگل *tunḡgal*.

COLT اتق ڪوڊ *anak kūda*.

COLUMN (pillar) تيڻ *tiang*.

COMB سپسر *sisir*, سيڪت *sikat*; (to comb) سپسر *menyisir*, سيڪت *sikat*; (cock's comb) بالوڻ *ba-lōng*, جڻگل *jaṅgal*; (honey-comb) سارڻ مڊو *sarang madū*, انڊڻ مڊو *indong madū*.

COMBAT (to resist) لاون *lāwan*; (to fight) برڪلاهي *ber-kalāi*, برڻرڻ *ber-prang*; (battle) پڻراڻ *pe-prāṅ-an*.

COMBINE مڻرڻڪن *mē-rapat-kan*; (unite efforts) مڻيرتاي *meniertā-i*, ڦاڪت *pākat*, موافقه *muwāfa-kat*. Combination ڪرڻاتن *ka-rapāt-an*, ڦوڻوڻ *peng-ūbong*, ڪراڻن *karāṅ-an*.

COME داتڻ *dātang*, ماري *māri*; (to arrive) سمڻي *sampeī*, تيب *tiba*; (- after) تورت *tūrut*, ايرڻ *iring*; (- in) ماسق *māsuk*; (- out) ڪلور *ka-lūar*; (- over) مڻيرڻ *meniabrang*; (- up) نايق *nāik*; (- and go) ڦرڻ ڦولڻ *pergi pū-lang*, ڦرولڻ *ber-ūlang-ūlang*; (- to pass) جادي *jādī*, جوڻول *jūpul*, جوڻول *chūpul*, سمڻي *sampeī*.

COMEDY (drama) وايڻ *wāyang*. Comedian دالڻ *dālang*, اورڻ مڻين وايڻ *orang māin wāyang*, بدوان *beduwān*.

COMELY بايڪ ڦارس *bāik pāras*, باگس *bāgus*, بسي *biṣi*.

COMET بنتڻ برايڪر *bintang ber-āsap*, بنتڻ برايڪر *bintang ber-ikur*.

COMFORT (consolation) هيبر *ibur*; (contentment) ڪسڻن *ka-senang-an*. Comfort (to console)

COMMODIOUS لائق *lāyik*, فائت *pātut*.
 COMMODITIES بارع *bārang-bārang*; (merchandise) دڭاڻن *dagāng-an*, بنيات *beniāga*.
 COMMON (ordinary) دين *dīna*; (usual) کاڊڻ *kā-dang*; (- people) رعيه *rāyat*, بال *bāla*, هين دين *hīna-dīna*; (- soldiery) بال تنترا *bāla tantarā*; (- woman) سندل *sundal*. Commonly کاڊڻ *kā-dang-kā-dang*.
 COMMOTION ڳمڻ *gampar*, هيروهار *hīrū-hāra*.
 COMMUNE توتر *tūtur*, بڻجڻ *banchang*.
 COMMUNICATE بري معلوم *brī mā-lūm*, بري تاه *brī tāu*, پتاڪن *niatā-kan*, مڻتاکن *menḡatā-kan*, بيلڻ *bilang*.
 COMMUTE توڪر *tūkar*, ڳنڻي *gantī*.
 COMPACT (close) راپت *rāpat*; (solid) ڳيڻل *kīpal*.
 COMPACT (agreement) ڦرجانجڻ *per-janji-an*.
 COMPANION تامل *taman* or تاملان *tūlan*, صبحه *handei*, ڪاوان *kāwan*, سڪوتو *sakūtō*, *sohbat*.
 COMPANY (assemblage) همڦونن *himpūn-an*, ڪاوان *kāwan*, سيدڻ *sīdang*, مجلس *majlis*; (troop) ڪاڻس *pāsuk*, ڪاڻس *kāpat*, ڪاڻس *ka-tumbūk-an*; (crew) اواڪ *awak*.
 COMPARE بڻدڻ *banding*, مڻيامي *meniamā-i*, برسمساڪن *ber-sama-samā-kan*. Comparable ستار *se-tāra* or سا-تارا *sa-tāra*, لاون *lāwan*, اقام *upāma*. Comparison برسمان *ber-samā-an*, اقام *upāma*, لاون *lāwan*, بڻديڻ *bandīng-an*.
 COMPASS (to effect) ڊاڻس *dāpat*, سمڻس *sampat*, مڻيامي *meniampei*, برول *ber-ūlih*. Encompass ڪليلڻ *koliling-kan*, مڻيامي *menḡapong*. Compass (circuit) ڊايره *dūirah*.
 COMPASS (mariner's -) ڊومڻ *padōman*; (points)

مات *māta*; (NORTH) اوتار *ūtāra*; (N.N.E.)
 اوتار سمات *ūtāra sa-māta timor*; (N.E.)
 اوتار تيمر *ūtāra timor*; (E.N.E.)
 تيمر سمات اوتار *timor sa-māta utāra*; (EAST)
 تيمر *timor*; تيمر تفت *timor tapat*; (E.S.E.)
 تيمر تنگار *timor tunggāra* or مننگار *menunggāra*; (S.E.)
 تنگار *tunggāra*; (S.S.E.)
 سلاتن *salātan* مننگار *salātan menunggāra*; (SOUTH)
 سلاتن *salātan*; (S.S.W.) داي *salātan dāya*; (S.W.)
 بارت داي *bārat dāya*; (W.S.W.)
 بارت سمات سلاتن *bārat sa-māta salātan*; (WEST)
 بارت *bārat*; بارت تفت *bārat tapat*; (W.N.W.)
 بارت سمات اوتار *bārat sa-māta utāra*; (N.W.)
 اوتار بارت لوت *bārat lāut*; (N.N.W.)
 اوتار بارت لوت *ūtāra bārat lāut*.

COMPASSES جٹکا *jaṅkā*.

COMPASSION سايغ هات *sāyang* *kasih-an*, کسيه *kasih-an*,
 اتی *āti*, رحم *rahim*, رحمة *rahmat*. Compassionate
 مٹسيائي *sāyang*, رحمن *rahman*; (to pity)
 مٹگسيائي *menḡasiān-i*, مپايغ *meniāyang*.

COMPEL مٹراسي *meng-* *paksa*, گاکه *gākah*,
 اراسي *arās-i*, مپياسه *siās-at-kan*, سياستن *meniyās-at*.

COMPENSATION مٹبايرن *pem-balās-an*,
 مٹبايرن *pem-bāyer-an*; (for murder) باغن *bāṅgun*,
 سيلين *silih-an*.

COMPETENCE (sufficiency) سدغ *sedang*,
 چوگٹن *chūkup-an*, کڏاڻ *ka-padā-an*. Competent (ade-
 quate to) چوگٹن *chūkup*, سمڦت *sampat*,
 سمڦي *sampeī*; (able) دافت *dāpat*, کواس *kwāsa*.

COMPETITOR لاون *lāwan*. Competition
 بنديغن *banding-an*; (to stand in -) ملاون *me-lāwan*.

COMPLAIN (lament) راتڦ *rātap*, مڦاده *meng-*
ādoh; (grumble) کولم *kūlum*; (accuse) توده *tūdoh*,
 چيما *chēmā*, منوده *menūdoh*, ادو *adū*.
 Complaint (lamentation) بيچ راتڦ *biji rātap*,

تڦيسن *tanḡis-an*; (distemper) ڦياکت *peniākit*;
 (to make -) مڦادو *meng-ādū*.

COMPLAISANCE بياس بايق *bhāsa* *chūmbu*,
 بايک *bāik*, کمرهن *ka-murāh-an*. Complaisant
 سوڦن *sūpan*, موره *mūrah*, چنتک *chantik*, رامه *rāmeh*.

COMPLETE چوگٹ *ganap*, لڦگٹ *lanḡkap*,
 چوگٹ *chūkup*, ڦنه *punnuh*, سبرهان *saberhāna*,
 سمڦرن *semporna*. Completion کسداهن *ka-sudāh-an*,
 کڦترسن *ka-putūs-an*, ختم *khatam*.

COMPLEXION ورن *warna*, ايرموک *āyer mūka*,
 روڦ *rūpa*, سري موک *srī mūka*.

COMPLIANCE قبل *kabul*, کهندات *kand'āti*.

COMPLICATED سوکر *sūkar*, کوسٹ *kūsut*.

COMPLIMENTS سابه *chūmbū*, تابک *tābek*,
 سابه *sambah*, سلام *salām*, تعظيم *tāllim*,
 حرمة *hormat*, رواده *ruādat*, استعداد *istēādat*. Complimentary
 present بکس توبه *bakas tūboh*, بڦکس *biṅkis*,
 کريم *kirim-an*, فرسبهين *per-sambah-an*,
 هديه *ha-diyah*.

COMPLY سودي *sūdī*, بري موهن *brī mōhon*,
 تورت *tūrut*, قبل *kabul*.

COMPOSE (frame) کارغ *kārang*, مڦارغ *mengūrang*;
 (sooth) سڦنگن *senang-kan*, مپنغ *meniēnang*,
 مللمبوتي *me-lumbūt-i*. Composed ترکارغ *ter-kū-*
rang; (tranquil) سڦ هات *senang āti*, تڦت *ta-*
tap, سنتوس *santausa*, سني *sunī*, تده *tedoh*. Com-
 position (work) کراغن *karāng-an*; (mixture)
 چمڦورن *champūr-an*, هولم *ūlam*.

COMPOUND (to mix) چمڦور *champūr*, باور *bāwur*,
 هولم *ūlam*. Compound (not simple) ڦلباڦي *pel-*
bāgei, سوسن *sūsun*, ترولم *ter-ūlam*.

COMPREHEND مڦرتي *menḡartī*, امبل معني *ambel*
 مانا *māna*, دافت *dāpat*; (comprise) مڦمڦغ *memē-*
gang. Comprehension ڦنداڦت *pen-dāpat*; (un-
 derstanding) بدي *budī*.

COMPRESS اقیت *apit.*

COMPRISE *مستغ* *memégang.*

COMPULSION *قس paksa, گاہگā'gah, سیاست siā-sat.*

COMPUTE حساب کیر *kīra-kīra*, برایتع *ber-ītong*, حسابکن
hesab-kan. Computation حساب هیتوغن *hesab*,
ītong-an.

COMRADE *taman* or *tumman*, سَكُوتُو *sakūtō*,
handei, هِنْدِي *tūlan*, تُولَن.

CONCAVE لک lakok; (hollow thing) تمقورع tam-pūrong.

CONCEAL *sembūnī*, بوني *būnī*, ملندڻ *me-lin-*
dong, مغايب *meng-ghāib*.

CONCEITED (affected) کاجق *kāchak*, گادوه *gud-*
duh, چغٹ *chunḡka*.

CONCEIVE (apprehend) دأث ارتي *saṅka*, *dāpat artī*; (become pregnant) منجاد بنتع *men-jādi bunting*, برحامل *ber-hāmil*. Conception (no-
tion) فنداث *pen-dāpat*, فكيران *fikīr-an*, كروان *karuwān*; (impregnation) جدين بنتع *jadi-an bunting*.

CONCERN (affair) *hāl*, بچار *bechāra*, تگوشن *taṅgūng-an*; (uneasiness) *pīlu āli*, فیلوہات *rindū*, چنت *chinta*, سغل *sughal*; (to concern one's self) *ūsah*, اوسہ *fadūlī*, فدولی.

CONCERNING تنبع *tantang*, تتناغن *tantāng-an*,
سقطت *seperti*, اكن حال *akan hāl*.

CONCERT (to plan together) موافقة *muwāfakat*,
 معتوفاياکن *meng-upayā-kan*, مپرتاي *meniertā-i*.

CONCLUDE *ābis-kan*, هابسکن *putūs-kan*, فتوسکن
sclessei-kan. Concluded *ābis*, هابس
pūtus, فتوس *tammat*. Conclusion کسداهن
ka-sudāh-an, ختم *khatam*, اخر

CONCORD سبچار *per-temū-an*, سباون *sa-bāun*,
sa-bechāra, دامی *dāmī*, ژردمین *per-damī-an*.

CONCOURSE کسکسکن *kumpūl-an ōrang*, اورغ
ka-sasak-an.

CONCUBINE گندق *gundik.*

CONCUPISCENCE كَاثَعِين *ka-iŋgin-an*, نفس *nafsu*.

CONCUR برافت *ber-* *sūdī* سودي, *memierta* ميرت
rāpat, موافقة *muwāfakat*, قبول *kabūl*.

CONDEMN (sentence) *مُحْكِمٌ* *meng-hukum-kan.*

CONDESCEND (agree to) سُدِي sūdī, سِيلَاكِن sīlā-
kan. Condescending مَوْرَة mūrah, لُمُوت lum-
būt.

CONDITION (state) لمبأگ lambāga, حال *prī*, *hāl*, حال *prī-hāl*; (stipulation) جانجی *jānjī*, شرط *sart*; (rank) پانگک *pañgkat*.

CONDOLE **سام مرأتف** *sāma me-rātaḥ*; (comfort)
هيبور *ibur*.

CONDUCT (to lead) *antar* معْتَلَاكِن *meṅgapa-lā-kan*, *memarentah* مَمْرِنْتَه, (- by the hand) *pimpin* قِمِّين. Conductor *peng-anjar* پَنْجَانْجَر, *pemimpin* پَمِیْمِیْن.

CONDUCT (behaviour) لاکو *lāku*, کلکون *ka-lakū-an*,
بھاس *bhāsa*, تیڱکھ *tiṅkah*.

CONDUIT *panchūr-an*, سلورن ایر *selūran*
āyer.

CONFECTIONS *منيس manis-an.*

CONFEDERACY (combination) **ثَعْبُوعٌ** *peng-ūbong*,
كَرْطَاتِن *ka-rapāt-an*. Confederate (ally) **مُعِينٌ** *pem-bantū*,
تَمَن *taman*, **تُولَان** *tūlan*.

CONFER (bestow) انکراں *karuniā-kan*,
anugrāh-kan; (discuss) بر بچار *ber-bechāra*.

CONFERENCE *مِجَار bechāra, مشاوره mushāwarat.*

CONFESS (acknowledge) **مُتَاكُو** *meng-akū*; (dis-

close) تللیکن *telelē-kan*. Confession (- of faith) شهادت *sahādat*.

CONFIDANT اورغ کفرچیان *orang satia*, اورغ ستي *orang ka-perchayā-an* تولن هندي *tūlan-handei*.

CONFIDE فرچاي *per-chāya*, هارغ *harap*; (- to) سرهکن *sarah-kan*. Confidence (trust) فرچيان *per-chayā-an*, فغهرائن *peng-harāp-an*; (boldness) براني *barānī*; (security) کتتن *ka-tatap-an*; (to give -) تگر *tagar*, تاتپکن *tatap-kan*. Confident (bold) براني *barānī*, گمبير *gambira*; (secure) تاتپ *tatap*. Confidential کفرچيان *ka-perchayā-an*, ستي *satia*.

CONFINE کورغ *kūrong*, فنجراکن *panjarā-kan*, فاسوغ *pāsōng*; (seclude) پیغت *pīngit*; (restrain) مناهن *menāhan*. Confinement کورغن *kurōng-an*; (place of -) فنجار *panjāra*, فاسوغ *pāsōng*.

CONFINES (borders) تپی *tepi*, بیره *birih*, فمغگر *pemiṅgir*.

CONFIRM منغتي *tantū-kan*, منتغی *menagoh*, منگه *menatap-i*; (confirmed, proved) تنتو *tantū*, سج *sah*, ثابة *sābit*.

CONFISCATE مرمقس هرت لراغن *me-rampas arta larāng-an*.

CONFLICT کاتمق اموکن *ka-āmuk-amūk-an*; (contest) فربنتاهن *per-bantāh-an*.

CONFLUENCE فرتمون *per-temū-an*; (- of people) کسکسکن *ka-ramī-an*, کومولن *kumpul-an*, کساک *kasak-an*.

CONFORM تورت *tūrut*, ایکت *ikut*. Conformably منورت *menūrut*, سلاکو *sa-lākū*, سمرت *seperti*.

CONFOUND چمقرباور *champur bāwur*; (put to shame) ممبري مالو *mem-brī mālū*. Confounded (astonished) دهست *dahsat*, چغ *chaṅgang*, هیران *heirān*, مانغو *māngū-māngū*.

CONFRONT سموکاکن *sa-mūkā-kan*.

CONFUSE چمقرباور *champur bāwur*, گاول *gāwul*, کوست *mengūsut*. Confused راکو *rāgū*, کوسوت *kūsut*. Confusion کچمقورن *ka-champūr-an*, مالو (shame) *mālū*.

CONFUTE منیاد بچار *meniāda*, لاون کات *lāwan kāt*, تمقلق *tampelik*.

CONGEALED بکو *bakū*.

CONGRATULATE منت سلامت *brī salām*, بري سلام *brī salām*, *minta salāmat*.

CONGREGATION کمقولن *kum-pul-an*, همقورن *himpun-an*, مجلس *majlis*, سیدغ *sidang*.

CONJECTURE کیر *kira*, سغک *saṅka*, اگه *agah*.

CONJUNCTION فغوبغ *peng-ūbong*.

CONJUNCTURE کتیک *katika*.

CONJURE (use witchcraft) هوبت *hōbat*, تنغ *tanong*, تارک *tarka*; (juggle) سولف *sūlap*, منیولف *meniūlap*. Conjure (bind by a curse) مغمرامکن *meng-harām-kan*, مپمغه *meniumpah*. Conjurer اورغ فتنغ *orang pe-tanong*, اورغ هباتن *orang hobāt-an*, فیولف *peniūlap*.

CONNECT سمبت *kūpil*, کوئل *kūpil*, مغموبغ *meng-ūbong*, سمبت *sambat*.

CONNEXION فغوبغ *peng-ūbong*; (intimacy) برصحبت آن *ber-sohbat-sohbat-an*; (relationship) کولورگ *kulawarga*, دوسانق *dūsānak*; (connexions) بردهمغ *ber-damping-damping*.

CONQUER منغ *meng-ālah*; (win) منغ *menang*.

CONSANGUINITY کولورگ *kulawarga*, دوسانق *dūsānak*.

CONSCIENCE (consciousness) راس هات *rāsa āti*, ستهو هات *se-tāu-āti*, فغرسائ *peng-rasū-an*. To be conscious مراس *me-rāsa*.

CONSECRATE مناره اگن *jādi mukaddas*, حرام قد الله *menāroh akan harām pada allah*.

CONSENT (agree to) سودي بري موهن *brī mōhon*, *sūdī*, قبول *kabūl*. Consent (acquiescence) كهندات *sūdī*, سودي *amboh*, امبه *mōhon*, *kand'āti*; (to refuse consent) اشگن *aṅgan*.

CONSEQUENCE (moment) برت *pintang*, ثنت *brat*; (result) اخرن *akhir-nia*.

CONSIDER فیکر *fikir*, سځک *saṅka*, کنځ *kanang*, and *pikir*, تمبځ *timbang*, کیر *kira*, مغير غير *menḡira-ṅgira*; (heed) ايغت *iṅgat*; (observe) *amat*. Considerate بجقسان *bijaksāna*, امت *arif*. Consideration (thought) رساڻ *rasā-an*, بچار *bechāra*.

CONSIST (- of) جاد درقد *jādi deri-pada*; (- with) ديري *dirī*, مپرتاي *meniertā-i*.

CONSISTENCE (spissitude) کنتل *kantal*, بکو *bakū*, *poṅkoh*; (stability) تگوهن *tagōh-an*.

CONSOLE همورن *lipar*, ليپر *ibur*, هیبر *ibur-an*.

CONSPICUOUS ظاهر *tlāhir*, ترځ *trang*, پات *niāta*.

CONSPIRE برائاي سمسام *ber-ūbong*, برؤبځ *ber-upāya sama-sāma*. Conspiracy قروبځ *per-ūbong*, موافقه *muwāfakat*; (treason) درهاک *durāka*, سموداي *semū-dāya*.

CONSTANT (faithful) تځه *satīwan*; (firm) *tagoh*; (continual) سنتياس *santiāsa*, ننتياس *nantiāsa*, بقا *bakā*. Constancy ستي *satīa*; (firmness) کتگوهن *ka-tagōh-an*. Constantly (continually) سنتياس *santiāsa*, سننتياس *se-nantiāsa*, سدکال *sadakāla*.

CONSTANTINOPLE نځري روم *negri rūm*.

CONSTELLATION قهرهقونن بنتځ *per-himpūn-an*, *bintang*.

CONSTERNATION ماڻو *māṅgū*, کځنترن *ka-gantar-an*, دهست *dahsat*.

CONSTITUTE (appoint) منجديکن *men-jadi-kan*, تاره *tāroh*, سورة *sūruh*.

CONSTITUTION (of body) څري توبه *pri tūboh*.

CONSTRAIN مپياسه *siāsat-kan*, قفس *paksa*, *meniyāsat*, مځگځاهي *meng-gagāh-i*, سسک *sasak*. Constraint قفس *paksa*, مپياسه *siāsat*.

CONSTRUCT څرؤسه *perūsah*, بوت *buat*, تگا *taga* or *tegga*, منگا *menaga*, کارځ *kārang*.

CONSULT (ask advice) پنت تولځ بچار *pinta tōlong bechāra*; (deliberate) ممبراکن *mem-becharā-kan*, مشاوره *musāwarat*. Consultation بچار *bechāra*.

CONSUME مځابسکن *meng-ābis-kan*, مبناس *mem-benāsa*, منيادا *meniāda*; (- by fire) هاځس *āṅgus*, باکر *bākar*, تون *tūnu*, لوسه *anchur*, منون *menūnu*; (waste away) *lūsoh*.

CONSUMPTION قځابسڻ *peng-ābis-an*; (disease) بلاسني *belā-sinī*, ککروسن *ka-kurūs-an*.

CONSUMMATION کځتوسن *ka-sudah-an*, کسدهن *ka-putūs-an*.

CONTACT (to be in -) کن *kena* and کني *kenei*, برتمو *ber-temū*.

CONTAGIOUS سمځر *sampar*, جځکت *jaṅgkit*.

CONTAIN (hold) موت *mūat*, ممځځ *memegang*; (restrain) تاهن *tāhan*. Contents ايسي *isi*, مواتن *muāt-an*.

CONTEMN چوچ *chūcha*, مليهت موده *me-liat mūdah*.

CONTEMPLATE قندځ *pandang*, امت *amat*, سدر *sadar*.

CONTEMPT چوچ *chūcha*. Contemptible (mean) کچ *kiji*, هين *hina*; (vile).

CONTEND لاون *lāwan*, برکلاهي *ber-kalāi*; (- at law) ماين *gāwam*; (- in sport) هڭكف *aṅkap*, بنته *bantah*. *māin termāsa*; (wrangle) *per-bantāh-an*, چدرا *chiderā*. Contention (strife) قربنتاهن *per-bantāh-an*, چدرا *chiderā*.

CONTENT (satisfied) ترڤاد *ter-pāda*; (at ease) سنج *senang*, سنتوس *sejuk*, سدث هات *sedap-ātī*, ساتوسا *santausa*, تث هات *tatap āti*; (satisfaction) *ka-senāng-an*. Content (to satisfy) ڤاد *pāda*, سنجکن *puwas*, ممداکن *memadā-kan*, سنجکن *senang-kan*.

CONTENTS ايسي *isī*, مواتن *muāt-an*; (- of a writing) بون سورة *būnyi sūrat*.

CONTEST (to dispute) بنته *bantah*. Contest (altercation) قربنتاهن *per-bantāh-an*, چدرا *chiderā*.

CONTIGUOUS رافت *rāpat*, دسيسي *de sīsī*, دکت *dekāt*, ستڭ *sa-taṅga*.

CONTINENT (main land) تانه بسر *tānah besār*.

CONTINUAL سنتياس *nantiasa* and سنتياس *san-tiāsa*; (permanent) بقا *bakā*. Continually سننتياس *senantiāsa*, سدکال *sadakāla*, سباري *s'ārī-s'ārī*.

CONTINUE (remain) تڭگل *tiṅgal*, کنجج *kan-jang*, ننت *nanti*, دريت *derita*.

CONTRABAND لراغن *larāng-an*.

CONTRACT (draw in) منجاد ڤيجق *men-jādi pichak*, ممندق *memendek*, مراقتن *me-rāpat-kan*; (shrink) *kena utang*; (- a debt) کروت *karūkut*; (- a marriage) برتونج *ber-tūnang*. Contract (agreement) ڤرجنجين *per-janjī-an*, قول *kaul*; (- of marriage) سورة توناغن *sūrat tunāng-an*.

CONTRADICT لاون کات *lāwan kātā*, سڭکل *saṅkal*.

CONTRARY (opposed to) لاون *lāwan*; (different from) لاین درڤد *lāin deri-pada*; (as wind) ساله *sālah*.

CONTRIBUTE (add to) تممبه *tambah*; (assist) تولج *tolong*. Contribution (aid) ڤرتلوعن *per-tolōng-an*; (gift) ڤمبرين *pem-brī-an*; (tribute) اوڤتي *upatī*, دائي *dātī*; (religious) زکاة *zakāt*, صدقة *sadakat*.

CONTRITION سسل *sasal* or *sessal*, توبه *tōbat*.

CONTRIVE چاري عقل *chārī akal*, معوثياکن *meng-upayā-kan*, دافت *dāpat*. Contrivance اوڤاي *upāya*; (knack) کيائي *kīai*.

CONTRUL تگر *togor*, ڤقس *paksa*, ممرنته *memarentah*.

CONVALESCENT بته *betah*, پامن *niāman*, سوبه *sumboh*.

CONVENIENT سڤرت ڤاتت *seperti pātut*, لايق *lāyik*, دافت *dāpat*, کتوجو *katūjū*.

CONVENTION (agreement) ڤرجنجين *per-janjī-an*; (assembly) همڤونن *himpūn-an*, مجلس *majlis*.

CONVERSE بر بچار *ber-bechāra*, توترمنوتر *tūtur-menūtur*; (chat) بنچڭ *banchang*. Conversation بچار *bechāra*, ڤتورن *pe-tutur-an*, کات *kātā-kātā*; (familiar -) بنچڭ *banchang-banchang*.

CONVERT (turn) اوبه *ubah*, بالق *bālik*.

CONVERT (one converted) مرتد *murtadd*; بيع *iang masuk islām*. Conversion توبه *tōbat*.

CONVEX بڭکق *beṅkok*, بولت *būlat*.

CONVEY هنتر *antar*, باو *bāwa*, منمڭ *menumpang*. Conveyance (vehicle) کنایکن *ka-nuik-an*, کندران *kandarān*; (passage) تمڭاغن *tumpāng-an*.

CONVICT منمڭکن ساله *menantū-kan sālah*, تمڭلق *tampelik*.

CONVINCE تمڭلق *tampelik*.

CONVOKE مڭکل *memanṅgil*, همڤونن *himpūn-kan*.

CONVULSIONS ساون *ka-kras-an*, ككرسن *pētam*, قيثم *sāwan*.
 COO (as doves) كوكبو *kūkurūbū*, كوكك *kūkuk*.
 COOK جوردافر *jūro-dāpur*, توكع دافر *tūkang dāpur*.
 Cook (to dress victuals) ممانق *memāsak*, تانق *tānak*, منانق *menānak*. Cook-room دافر *dāpur*.
 COOL مپجق *meniējuk*; (to cool) سيجق *sejuk*.
 COOP سڭكارن *sangkār-an*; (to confine) سڭكر *sanḡkar*, كورڭ *kūrong*.
 COOPER توكع تونغ *tūkang tōng*.
 COOPERATE مئرج سمسام *mēngarja sama-sāma*, تولع *tōlong*, بنتو *bantū*.
 CPIOUS بايق *bāniak*, ليمه *limpah*, لمو *lampau*.
 COPPER تمباڭ ميره *tambāga mērah*, تمباڭ *tambāga*.
 COPPERAS تروسي *trūsī*.
 COPPICE, copse رنڭك *runḡga*, بلوكر *balūkar*.
 COPULATE جماع *amput*, همقت *sa-tūboh*, ستوبه *jimāh*.
 COPY (transcribe) تورث *sālin*; (imitate) سالن *tūrut*; (transcript) رنچان *ranchāna*; سورة يڭ ترسالن *sūrat iang ter-sālin*; (model) تلادن *telādan*; (copy-book or table) لوح *lōh*, فائن لوح *lōh pāpan*.
 CORAL (rock) كارڭ *kārang*; (corallines) قوالم ميره *marjān*, مرجان *kārang būnga*; (red -) *puālam mērah*.
 CORD تالي *tālī*.
 CORE (heart) تراس *trās*.
 CORGE (score) كودي *kōdī*.
 CORIANDER SEED كتمبر *katumbar*.
 CORK (stopper) سومبت *sumbat*.
 CORMORANT انڭڭ لاوت *aṅggang lāut*.
 CORN (wheat) گندم *gundum*; (rice) فادي *pādī*,

bras; (maize) جاڭڭ *jāgong*; (pepper-corn) بندڭ *bendang*; (-field) لاد سبوتر *lāda sa-būtir*.
 CORNER (inward) سڭكو *sikū*, سودوت *sūdūt*; (outward) فنجور *penjūru*, فنجوري *penjūrei*; (- of the eye) ايكرمات *ikur māta*, سودوت مات *sūdūt māta*.
 CORPS (military) فاسق *pāsuk*, كتمبوكن *ka-tum-būk-an*.
 CORPSE بڭكي *baṅkei*, ميت *mayit*, كمتين *ka-matī-an*.
 CORPULENT گومق *gūmuk* and گومق *gūmuk*, اوا گدڭ *awā gadang*.
 CORRECT (amend) بايكي *bāik-i*; (punish) اجر *ajar*; (accurate) بتل *betul*.
 CORRESPOND (in writing) بالس سورة *bālas sūrat*, قاتت *ber-ulang sūrat*; (coincide) قاتت *pātut*, جاد *jādi*, برهمقن *ber-himpun*. Correspondence اولانغ سورة *ulāng-an sūrat*.
 CORRUPT (to bribe) بري سواب *brī sūāb*; (to ruin) هنجر *benasā-kan*; (to decay) *anchur*, منجاد بورق *men-jādi būruk*. Corrupt (who may be bribed) يڭ ماكن سواب *iang mākan sūāb*. Corrupted (putrid) بوسق *būsuk*, هنجر *anchur*. Corruptible (transitory) لينڭ *linniap*; (perishable) كبنسان *ka-binasā-an*. Corruption كبوروكن *ka-būrūk-an*; (pus) تانه *nānah*.
 COSMETIC بدق *badak*, فوفر *pūpur*.
 COST (price) هرث *arga*, بلي *bilī*; (prime cost) فوكو *pōkō*. Costly (dear) مهل *mahal*; (precious) انده *indah*.
 COSTIVE فرت كرس *prut kras*, سلسيم *salasima*.
 COT (hut) باروڭ *barōng*, فلاين *palāyan*; (for sleeping) كاتل *kātīl*, كت *keta*.
 COTTON كافس *kāpas*; (silk -) كاتق *kāpok*; (- cloth) كاين *kāin*.

COUCH (sopha) کرسی قنچہ *kursi* or *krusi panjang*,
کتا *keta*, گت *gitta*, پتران *petarāna*.

COVENANT (agreement) فرجانیان *per-janjian*, قول
kaul.

COVER (to close) تودغ *tutup*, ساو *sāu*, تودغ *tū-*
dong, منودغ *menūdong*; (- with a loose cover-
ing) سلیموتکن *salimūt-kan*, کلوبغ *kalūbong*. Co-
ver (covering) تدوغ *tudong-an*, کلوفق *kalūpak*,
کلوبغ *kalūbong*, کلوسوغ *kalūsong*, سلیمت *salimut*,
کلوبغ *kalūbong*, تتوغ *tutūp-an*; (- of victuals, dish)
بلوکر *balūkar*, رنغک *runḡga*, هیداغ *idāng-an*; (thicket)

COVERLET سلیمت *salimut*.

COVET ایغن *iḡgin*.

COVETOUS لوب *lōba*, کیکر *kikir*.

COUGH گارت *gārut*; (expectorate) باتق *bātok*.

COULD, vid. CAN.

COULTER ناجم *nājam*, پيسوتنگال *pisau tanḡgāla*.

COUNCIL (assembly) سیدغ *himpūn-an*, همفونن
sīdang, رومه بچار *konsil*; (- chamber) کنصیل
rūmah bechāra, قسین *pe-becharā-an*, قسین *pa-*
sēban.

COUNSEL (advice) بچار *bechāra*; (deliberation)
بچار *bechāra*, مشاوره *mushāwarat*. Counsel (to
advise) بچار *tōlong daḡgan bechāra*,
مبچارکن *mem-becharā-kan*.

COUNSELLOR (of state) منتری *mantri*; (advocate)
فکوم *pe-gāwam*.

COUNT (reckon) بیلغ *bilang*, فرمناي *per-manā-i*,
برایتغ *ber-* حسابکن *hesab-kan*; (cast accounts)
itong.

COUNTENANCE موک *mūka*, ایرموک *āyer mūka*,
روث *rūpa*; (appearance) وجه *wejah*, درج
durja, لندغ *lindong*; (protection) کرنی *karu-*
niya, فرکنن *per-kanan*.

COUNTERFEIT (to feign) پورا پورا *pūra-pūra*; (imi-
tate) مروفاکن *me-rupā-kan*; (- ludicrously) تنکه
tiḡkah. Counterfeit (false) لچوغ *lanchōng*.

COUNTERMAND اوبه فاس *ubah pāsān*.

COUNTERPART لاون *lāwan*, جودو *jūdū*, تار *tāra*.

COUNTERPOISE تمباغن *timbāng-an*.

COUNTRY بنو *benūa*, تانه *tānah*, نگرى *negri*; (in-
terior) هول *ulu*.

COUNTRYMAN (rustic) اورغ هول *orang ūlu*, اورغ
اورغ *orang dūsun*; (of the same country) اورغ
اورغ *orang sa-negri*, سقوم *sa-kaūm*.

COUPLE (pair) سفاغ *sa-pāsang*, سگو *sa-gū*; (to
join in pairs) گوکن *gū-kan*.

COUPLET (stanza) سلوک *selōka*, فتنن *pantun*.

COURAGE براني *barāni*. Courageous براني *barāni*,
فرکاس *perkasa*, قهلوان *pahluwān*, برهات *ber-āti*,
(high spirited) گمبیر *gambira*.

COURSE (way) جالان *jālan*, فرجلانن *per-jalān-an*;
قنچورن *pe-larī-an*; (race-course) قنچورن
panchūr-an; (- of planets) فریدارن *per-idār-an*;
(- of victuals) سجين *saji-an*, هیداغ *idāng-an*.
Courses بولن *būlan*.

COURT (yard) هلامن *alāman*; (hall of state)
مجلس *majlis*, سمايم *semāyam*, باليروغ *balērōng*;
اوران *awān*, دالم *dālam*, استان *astāna*; (palace)
ایسی مالکي *isi mālegei*. Court (royal attendants)
برچمبو *ber-* (to pay court) ميمبه *meniambah*,
چمبو *chumbū*; (make love) مينغ *minang*.

COURTEOUS له لبست *sūpan*, رامه *rāmeh*, له لبست
lemah lumbut, چمبو *chumbū*, مولت مانس *mūlut*
mānis. Courtesy چمبون *chumbū-an*, ادب *adab*.

COURTESAN اورغ جوگيت *sundal*, سندل *orang*
jōgēt.

COURTIER اورغ ملایانی راج *orang me-layān-i rāja*,

peng-iring rāja, اورغ سوڤن sūpan.
sūpan.

COURTLY (polite) سوڤن sūpan, ادب adab; (be-
longing to the court) دالم dālam.

COUSIN سوار سوڤن sūdāra sa-pūpu.

COW سائي بٽين sāpī betina; (- house) کندغ kan-
dang; (- dung) چيرت جايي chirit jāwī; (-
keeper) گمبال گمبال gombāla, گوبال gobāla, گمبال
gombāla lembū.

COWARD اورغ چابرهات orang chābar āti, فناکت
penākut. Cowardly چابرهات chābar āti, گنتر
gantar, تاکت tākut.

COXCOMB اورغ فرلنتي orang paralentei.

COY مالو mālu.

COZEN, vid. CHEAT.

CRAB (shell-fish) کڙيتي kapiting, کتم katam; (ma-
chine) ڦٽارن putār-an.

CRABBED ڦرغ ڦروس prang-prūs.

CRACK (fissure) چله chelah. Crack (to crackle)
لٽس latos; (loudly) رنته rontoh; (the joints)
لنتي lantik.

CRADLE (swinging) بواين buāyan; (to rock a -)
بواي buāi.

CRAFT (cunning) عقل akal, داي dāya, تيڤو tipū.
Crafty برعقل ber-akal, بيچق bijak, چرديق cher-
dēk; (skilful) ڦندي pandei.

CRAGGED کاسڦ kāsap.

CRAM ايسي ڦنه isi punnuh, سسق sasak; (gorge)
منڃيگن menngenni-kan.

CRAMP کراسن ka-krās-an.

CRANE جناج jinjang; (machine) ڦٽارن putār-an.

CRANK (top-heavy) امبغ ambang, اوليغ ūling.

CRASH (loud noise) گمرنجيگ gamaranching, رنته

rontoh; (to smash) لوله لنتي lūluh lantak, ڦچه
pachah.

CRAVE (to desire) ايغن ingin, دندم dendam, رندو
rindū; (ask for) منت minta, ڦوهن pōhon.

Craving (desire) کڙين ka-ingin-an; (hunger)
کلڙارن ka-lapār-an.

CRAW (of a bird) تمبولوگ tambulūki.

CRAWL لات lāta; (creep) مرغڪ me-raṅkok;
(move as a snake or worm) جولر jūlor, سولر sūlor,
مپولر meniūlor.

CRAYFISH هودغ ūdang.

CRAZY (deranged) گيل gila; (not firm) تگه
kōrang tagoh.

CREAK (as a wheel) گيگر gīgir.

CREAM کڦال سوسو miniak dādī, مينيڦ دادي
sūsū.

CREASE (fold) ليڦت lipat; (mark from folding)
بکس ليڦت bakas lipat.

CREATE منجديکن men-jadi-kan, منجداکن meng-adā-
kan, ميار miāra. Creation کجدين ka-jadi-an.

Creator يڄ منجديکن دنيا iang men-jadi-kan
dunyā, خلاق khalāk. Creatures خلائق khalāik,
مخلوق mekhlūk, حيوان heiwān.

CREDIT (trust) کڦرچيان ka-perchayā-an; (credits
opposed to debts) ڦيوتغ piūtang. Credible يڄ
iang ka-perchayā-an. Creditor اورغ
orang iang ampūnia utang. Cre-
dulous مده ڦرچاي mudah perchāya.

CREEK سمڦاغن آير simpāng-an āyer, جورغ jūrang,
or چورغ chūrang.

CREEP مرغڪ me-raṅkok, لات lāta. Creeping
plant تنامن يڄ مپولر tanām-an iang meniūlor, يڄ
iang me-lāta.

CRESCENT (increasing moon) بولن لنگڻ būlan
laṅgkong.

- CREST** (of a fowl) جمبول *jambūl*.
- CREVICE** جله *chelah*.
- CREW** (of a vessel) اوق *awak*.
- CRICKET** (*gryllus*) چڳرت *chiṅgkrek*, چڳرت *chiṅgkaret*, and چڳري *chiṅgkri*.
- CRIME** دوس *dōsa*, سالا *sālah*, كسلاهن *ka-salāh-an*.
- Criminal** (sinful) سالا *sālah*, حرام *harām*; (offender) پيالا *peniālah*, اورڻ *orang iang ter-hukum*. **Criminate** منوده *menūdoh*, چيما *chēmā*, مپلاهي *menialāh-i*.
- CRIMSON** قرمزي *kirmizi*, وارن امڻلو *warna ampalū* or امبالو *ambālū*.
- CRINGE** ملات *me-lāta*, منندق ديري *menunduk diri*.
- CRIPPLE** اورڻ ڦنڇڻ *orang timpang*, اورڻ ڦنڇڻ *orang pinchang*. **Crippled** ڦنڇڻ *timpang*, ڦنڇڻ *pinchang*.
- CRISP** (as leaves) ڪرڻ *kring*; (as hair) ڦڻه *papūah*, ايڪل *ikal*.
- CRITERION** ٽنڊ ڦڻل *tanda peṅganal*, علامه *ālāmat*.
- CROAK** گيگر *gigir*, برسوار کاتق *ber-suāra katak*. **Croaking noise** بون کاتق *būnyi katak*.
- CROCODILE** بويا *buāya*.
- CROOK** ڦڻگايٽ *peng-gāyit*, سوسه *sūsoh* or سوسق *sūsok*.
- CROOKED** ٺڳو *bēṅgkok* and ٺڳو *bunṅkok*, ٺڳو *laṅgkok*, ٺڳو *bantok*; (awry) ايرت *irut*, ڪنچق *kanchuk*.
- CROP** (of a bird) ٽمبولوڪي *tambulūki*; (of corn) ڦوڻل *per-umā-an*, ٽاهن ڦادي *tāun pādī*; (of fruits) بوڻهواهن *būah-buāh-an*; (of pepper) ڦوڻل *pūpūl*. **Crop** (to nip or cut off) ڪنٽس *gintas*, ڪٽم *katam*; (prune) رنچوڻ *ranchōng*; (- the hair) راڱس *rāgas*.

- Cross** (*crux*) رڱڻ *ragang*, صليب *salib*. **Across** لنتڻ *lintang*. **Cross** (peevish) بيڻس *bīṅgis*, چلاڪ *che-lāka*. **Cross** (to pass over) مپبرڻ *meniabrang*, ملڪه *me-laṅkah*; (to thwart) مپسق *meniasak*, گادوه *gādūh*. **Cross-bar** سڪت *sakat*. **Cross-legged** ٽلنتڻ ڪاڪي *te-lintang kākī*. **Cross-trees** (of a ship) دولڻ *dulang-dulang*.
- CROUCH** (stoop) تندق *tunduk*; (squat) مرڱڻ *me-runṅkung*.
- CROW** (as a cock) ڪوڪ *kūkuk*; (cock-crow) ڪوڪ *kūkuk āyam*, ديني هاري *dini-ārī*.
- CROW** (*cornix*) گاڱي *gāgak*.
- CROWD** (throng) ڪسڪان *ka-sasāk-an*, ڪسڪان *ka-baniāk-an orang*, ڪمڻول *kumpūl-an orang*. **Crowded** ڦنه سسق *punnuh sasak*.
- CROWN** مڪت *makuta*; (diadem) ٽاج *tāju*; (- of the head) هوڻ *ūban*.
- CRUCIFY** صليبڪن *salib-kan*.
- CRUDE** منته *mantah*.
- CRUEL** بيڻس *bīṅgis*, ڪرس هات *kras āti*; (ferocious) بوس *bawas*.
- CRUISE** (sail about) بلايرسان سين *be-lāyer sāna sini*; (go on a plundering expedition) مڻايوه *meṅgāyūh*.
- CRUMB** رائه *rāpoh*; (fragments) سيس *sisa*.
- CRUMBLE** (fall to pieces) ٺڻڻ *anchur lūluh*; (reduce to atoms) ملو مٽڪن *me-lūmat-kan*; (crumbling) رائه *rāpoh*.
- CRUMP** (handed or footed) چاڻق *chāpik*.
- CRUMPLE** ڪارٽ *kārut* and ڪروٽ *karūt*.
- CRUSH** تندس *tindis*, ٽمبڪ *tumbuk*; (- with the foot) منڻجق *men-injak*; (oppress) انيائي *anyāya*, مڻگڻاهي *meng-gagāh-i*.

CRUST (- of rice) کَرَق نَاسِي karák nāsī.

CRUTCH (fork) چَابَغ chābang. Crutches تَشَكَّتْ tongkat katiak.

CRY (to weep) تَاغِس tāngis, مَنَآغِس menāngis; (lament) رَاتَش rātap, مَعْدَه meng-adoh; (roar) تَمَثُكْ teriak; (howl) لُولُغ lūlong; (scream) تَمَثُكْ tampik; (shout) سُورَق sūrak; (proclaim) سُرُو sarū. Cry (lamentation) رَاتَش rātap, تَغِيس tāngis-an; (shouting) تَمَثُكْ سُورَق tampik sūrak; (clamour) گَغِيرِن gigir-an, گَمْپَر gampar; (voice) سُوَار suāra, بُون būnyi.

CRYSTAL فِلْمَبِن palumban, نِيلَر nilur, هَبَلَر hablur.

CUB (whelp) اَنَقْ اَنَجِجْ anak anjing.

CUBE اَمْطَت فَرَسَاگِي per-sāgi, اَمْطَت فَرَسَاگِي ampat per-sāgi; (side of a -) سَاگِي sāgi.

CUBIT هَسْت hasta, هَت etta.

CUCUMBER تِيْمَن ti-mun. لَافِغ lāpang; (large kind) mun.

CUD مَامَه بِيَق māmah biak; (to chew the -) بِيَق biak.

CUFF (blow) لَافِغ lāpang; (sleeve) لَافِغ lāpang. لَافِغ لَافِغ laṅgan bāju.

CULL (to select) فِيلَه pilih; (to gather) فُوغَت punḡut.

CULPABLE سَالَه sālāh, بَرْدُوس ber-dōsa.

CULTIVATE تَانَم tānam, فَرُوسَه تَانَه per-ūsah tūnah; (cultivated land) بَنْدَغ bendang.

CUMIN-SEED جَنْتَن jintan.

CUNNING (ingenious) بِيَس bisa, فَنْدِي pandei, چَرْدِيَق ber-budi, بَرْعَقَل ber-akal; (crafty) چَرْدِيَق cherdēk, تَاجَم tājam, بَرْدَاي ber-dāya. Cunning (craft) دَاي dāya, عَكَل akal.

CUP مَانْغَكُوكْ maṅgkok, چَاوَن chāwan, اِيْرَغ irong,

پِيَال piāla, تَاكُر tākar. Cup (to draw blood) بِيَكَم bēkam.

CUR كُويُكْ kūyuk.

CURB (to restrain) مَنَاهَن menāhan, مَنِيَاةَ meniya-āsāt, تَاغَه tagah, مَنَاغَه menagah.

CURD چِيرَت دَادِي chirit dādī. Curdled (coagulated) بَكُو bakū.

CURE (to heal) مَنِيُومْبُو meniumboh, بَايَكِي baik-i; (healed) سَمْبُو sumboh; (to dress a hide) سَامَق sāmak. Cure (remedy) فَنَاوَر penāwar.

CURIOUS (rare) اِنْدَه indah; (exquisite) قُرْمِي permī; (inquisitive) كَلَاغْغَار kalaṅggāra.

CURL (ringlet) چِيْمَتِيغ chechintong; (curled) اِيَكَل ikal, كَرْتِيغ kreting; (frizzled) فُفُوه papūah; (as leaves of the crinum) بَاكُغ bākong.

CURRENCY (coin) وَاغ wang, دَرَهَم derham.

CURRENT (- of water) هَارَس ārus, هَارَس دَرَس ārus dras, اِيَر دَرَس āyer dras; (without current) تَنْغ tenang; (to pass current) لَاكُو lākū.

CURRY (to dress leather) سَامَق sāmak; (dress a horse) مَنِيَكْت menyikat, مَغْغَارُو meng-gārū. Curry (a mode of cookery) گُولِي gūlei, اَثِي apei; (curry-stuff) بُونْمَبُو būmbū; (liquid part of -) كُوَه kūah.

CURSE (imprecation) كُوتُكْ kūtok, لَعْنَه lānat; (to imprecate) مَغْغُتُكِي mengūtūk-i; (accursed) يَغ iang de kutūk-i allah, سَكُوتُكْ se-kūtuk, حَرَام harām.

CURTAIL مَمَنْدَق memendek; (cut off) مَغْغَرَاتْ meng'rat, فَاغْغَال panḡgal; (lop) رَنْجِيغ ranchong, رَنْتِيغ ranting, تُوْتُر tūtur.

CURTAIN تَابِر tabir, كَلَمْبُو kalambū, تِيرِي tirei.

CUSHION بَنْتَل bantal, سَرَاغْ sarāga.

CUSTARD-APPLE (anona) سَرِيكَاي serī-kāya.

CUSTODY (confinement) کړونځ *kurōng-an*; (keeping) ځاښتن *pegāng-an*; (to deliver into -) کاول *kāwal*, مغاول *menḡawal*, سره *sarah*.

CUSTOM (practice) چار *chāra*, عاده *ādat*, تړون *turūt-an*; (toll) بيو *bēo* and بيا *bēā*, اوځتي *ūpati*, چوکي *chūkei*, اوسور *ūsūr*, روبا *rūba-rūba*. Customary عاده *seperti ādat*, سدکال *sadakāla*. Accustomed بياس *biāsa*.

CUSTOM-HOUSE رومه چوکي *rūmah chūkei*; (officer of customs) ښوونکي *pen-chūkei*; chief officer of شهبندر *shabandara*.

CUT څوتځ *pōtong*, ماکن *mākan*; (- down, fell) څوتځ *tabang*, منځ *menabang*; (- off) کړت *krat*, څوځل *meng'rat*, تندس *tandas* or *tindas*, څوځل *panḡgal*, کودځ *kūdong*, څنځ *panchong*, مموټوځ *memōtong*; (- the hair) راکس *rāgas*; (exterminate) څمځ *tumpas*; (chop, hack) ممرانځ *me-mārang*, چنځ *chinchang*, ټټ *tatak*, توري *tūrei*; (carve) اوکر *ūkir*; (slice) سايټ *sāyit*, هيرس *iris*; (wound) ملوک *me-lūka*. A cut لوک *lūka*; (piece) سکرټ *sa-krat*, سڅوټځ *sa-pōtong*. Cuttings (prunings) رنځ *ranting*.

CYLINDRICAL بولټ *būlat*, فارس *pāras*.

D.

D (the letter) دال *dāl*.

DAGGER کريس *krīs*, سيوا *sēwā*, سيور *sēwar*.

DAILY ټيټ ټيټ *tiap-tiap āri*, سهارې *s'ārī-s'ārī*.

DAINTY سډب *sedap*; (dainties) سډاښن *sedāp-an*, مکاڼ يځ لډه *makān-an iang lezzat*.

DALE لمبه *lembah*.

DALLY (to toy) برچمبو *ber-chumbū*, برسند *ber-sanda*, برگورو *ber-gūrau*; (trifle, loiter) برلين *ber-lina*.

DAM (mother) ايندو *indū*, ما *mā*, ايبو *ibū*.

DAM (bank) تربس *tarbis*, ځماتځ *pemātang*; (to bank up) بندځ *bandung*.

DAMAGE (injury) روځ *rūgi*, کړوځين *ka-rugi-an*. Damage (to spoil) روسق *rusak*.

DAMASK (silk) کمنځا *kimkha* (for کمنځا *kimkah*) (damasked or veined as steel) بځامر *be-pāmur*, کوره *kōreh*.

DAME (mistress) عوان *āwān*, انځي *inchī*, پاي *niār*.

DAMN (curse) مځوټق *menḡutok*, حرامکن *harāmkan*; (the damned) نارک لوک *nārka lōk*, ايسي نارک *isī nārka*.

DAMP (moist) امبل *ombal*, لځس *laṅgas*; (vapour) ځواب *āwap*, کابت *kābut*.

DAMSEL (virgin) انځ دار *anak dāra*. انځ ټراون *anak prāwan*; (attendant) دايج *dāyang*, دځ *dang*, درادځ *darā-dang*.

DANCE ټناري *tārī*, مناري *menārī*; (dancer) ټناري *penārī*; (dancing girl) اورځ جوگيت *ōrang jōgēt*, بدوان *bedawān*, روځگين *rūṅgī-an*.

DANDLE ټيمځ *tīmag*, اولټ *ūlit*.

DANDRUFF کورق *gūrak*, ډاکي *dāki*, کلومور *kalamūmur*.

DANGER بياي *bhāya*, سځسار *saṅgsāra*. Dangerous هيبة *heibat*, يځ ممبري بياي *iang mem-brī bhāya*.

DANGLING (hanging down) جنټي *jantei*.

DARE براني *barānī*; (provoke) اځق *ajok*. Daring ټرکاس *perkāsa*, پهلوان *pahluwān*, براني *barānī*.

DARK سورم *klam*, گُلَاف *galáp*, گُلَيت *golita*, سُمبُونِي *sembūni*, غَايِب *ghāib*.
Darkness كَلَامِ كَلَاظَن *ka-galāp-an*, كَلَامِ كَابُت *klam-kābut*, رَمَع *ramang*, گُلَيت *golita*.

DARLING كَاكِسِه *ka-kāsih*, تِيمَاف *tīmang-tīmāng-an*, بِيَج مَات *biji māt*, يَاف د بَرَاهِي *iang de berāhi*.

DARN جَرُومَت *jarūmat*.

DART لَمْبِغ *lambing*, فَنْدَاهَن *pandāh-an*.

DASH (throw down) هَمَقَس *ampas*; (- against) لُولَه لَمَتَق *romok*, رَمَق *romok*, اِنَجَت *injat*; (- to pieces) لُولَه لَمَتَق *luluh lantak*.

DASTARDLY چَاَبَر *chābar*, گَنْتَر *gantar*.

DATE (given time) مَاس *māsa*, وَقَت *waktu*, دِيَوَاس *dewāsa*.

DATES (fruit) خَرَم *khurma*.

DAUB لَابَر *lūmas*, لُومَس *lūmas*, لُوت *lūtut*, لُومُر *lūmur*, لَابُر *lābur*.

DAUGHTER اَنَقِ فَرَمَقُون *anak perampūan*; (- in law, or step) اَنَقِ تِيرِي فَرَمَقُون *anak tiri perampūan*; (- in law, or son's wife) مَنَنْتُو فَرَمَقُون *menantū perampūan*; (grand) اَنَقِ چُوجِ فَرَمَقُون *anak chūchong perampūan*.

DAVID دَاوَد *dāwud*.

DAUNTED vid. **AFRAID**.

DAUNTLESS vid. **BOLD**.

DAWN دِي هَارِي *dini-āri* or *din'āri*, سِينَر *sinar*, فَجَر *fajer*.

DAY هَارِي *āri*; (- light) سِيَاغِ هَارِي *siang āri*; (- time) دِي هَارِي *waktu siang*; (- break) مَسْتَهَارِي *tan'gah āri*; (noon) رَمَبِغ *rambang*; (broad) مَاتَا-آرِي تِنَغِي *mata-āri tinggi*; (evening) هَارِي آيِن *āri*; (to day) پَاتَاغ *patang*; (next -, tomorrow) ايسُق هَارِي *isuk āri*;

(- after tomorrow) دِيَم ايسُق *diam*, لُوس *lusa*; (yesterday) كَلَامَارِي *kalamāri* and *kalamarin*, سَمَالَم *sa-mālam*; (- before yesterday) كَلَامَارِي دَاُول *kalamāri daūlu*; (holiday) هَارِي بَسَر *āri besār*; (new year's -) هَارِي تَاهَن بِيَار *āri tāun bhāru*; (last -) تِيَش ٢ *āri kiāmat*; (every -, daily) تِيَش ٢ *s'āri-s'āri*, هَارِي *tiap-tiap āri*.

DAZZLING چَمَرَلِغ *gilang-gomilang*, چَمَارَلَاغ *chamarlang*, سِيلُو *silū*.

DEAD مَات *māti*, مَمَقَت *man'gkat*, مَمَقَس *mampus*, هِيلِغ *ilang*; (- body) مَيِت *mayit*, بَهَكِي *ba'ngkei*; (- as liquor) آمَبَر *ambar*, تَاوَر *tawar*; (- as a leaf) لَايُو *lāyū*; (- in colour) پُود *pūda* and پُودَر *pūdar*. **Deadly** سَابَر *sābar*, فَاهَت *pāit*.

DEAF تُولِي *tūli*; (hard of hearing) فَكِه *pukkah*, بَاغَل *bāngal*.

DEAL (to traffick) بَنِيَاغ *beniāga*; (distribute) بَاهَاغ *bhāgi*; (a great deal) بَانِيَاك *bāniak*. **Dealer** (trader) اَوْرَغ بَرَجُوَالَن *orang ber-juāl-an*, دَاغ *dāgang*.

DEAR مَهَل *mahal*; (rare) اِنْدَه *indah*; (beloved) كَاكِسِه *ka-kāsih*, تَرَكَاكِسِه *ter-kāsih*, پَدُوكَا *padūka*.

DEARTH كَلَاظَن *ka-lapār-an*, كُورَاغَن *ka-korāng-an*.

DEATH مَات *se-māti*, كَمَتِين *ka-matī-an*, مَات *maut*.

DEBAR مَنَاهَن *menāhan*, تَاغ *tagah*, لَارَاغ *lārang*.

DEBASE مَرَنْدَهَكَن *me-rendah-kan*, مَمَقَهَاكَن *meng-hinā-kan*; (adulterate) چَمَقُر *champur*.

DEBATE (discuss) مَمَبَقَرَاكَن *mem-becharā-kan*; (wrangle) بَرَبَنْتَه *ber-bantah*; (discussion) مَشَاوَرَة *mushāwarat*, بَحَارَا *bechāra*.

DEBAUCH (ruin) مَمَرُوسَاكَن *me-rusak-kan*, مَمَبَنَاسَاكَن *mem-benasā-kan*; (deflower) فَرُوكُل *perūgul*.

- Debauchee ريسو *rīsau*, اورغ ثرلنتي *ōrang para-lentei*.
- DEBILITATED له *lemah*, لته *leteh*, كورغ قوة *kōrang kūat*.
- DEBT هوتغ *utang*. Debtor اورغ برتوغ *ōrang ber-utang*, اورغ مثيرغ *ōrang meng-iring*.
- DECANT سالن *salin*.
- DECEIT داي *dāya*, سمو *semū*, تيفو *tipu*. Deceitful چولس *chūlas*. Deceive منيفو *menipu*, سموكن *semū-kan*, ميسات *meniasat*, ممبوجق *mem-būjok*.
- DECENT (becoming) سقرت قاتت *seperti pātut*, لايق *lāyik*, سنونه *sanūnoh*.
- DECIDE ممبراكن *mem-becharā-kan*, قوتوسكن *pūtūs-kan*.
- DECK (of a ship) تىكت *tiŋkat*; (of a boat) جوبغ *jūbong*, كلمت *galomat*.
- DECK (to adorn) هياسى *hiās-i*; (spread) همثر *ampar*.
- DECLARE توتر *tūtur*, مپتاك *meniatā-kan*, معلومكن *mālūm-kan*.
- DECLINE (bend down) چندرغ *chenderong*, هيلغ *ēling*; (descend) تورن *tūrun*, لغسر *liŋsir*; (refuse) سىكل *saŋkal*.
- DECLIVITY كترون *ka-turūn-an*.
- DECORATE هياسى *hiās-i*.
- DECOY بورغ دنه *mem-būjok*; (decoy-bird) *būrong denah*.
- DECREASE هيلغ *ilang*, مغورغ *menḡōrang*.
- DECREE تيته *tūtah*, سبد *sabda*, فرمان *firmān*, حكم *hukum*.
- DEDUCT كلور *kalūar*, بوغ *būang*.
- DEED (action) قربواتن *per-buāt-an*, قكرجان *pe-kar-jā-an*, فعال *fāāl*; (written instrument) قول *kaul*, سورة قرجانين *sūrat per-janjī-an*.

- DEEM سىكت *saŋka*, كير *kira*.
- DEEP دالم *dālam*; (- in colour) توه *tūah*; (- in sound) سايف *sāyop*; (fathomless) توبر *tūbir*.
- DEER روس *rūsa*; (buck) *rūsa jantan*; (stag) منجغن *minjaŋgan*; (roe) كيجغ *kijang*; (diminutive species) كچيل *kanchil*, ناو *nāpū*; (hog-deer) بابي روس *bābi rūsa*.
- DEFACE (blot out) همقس *ampus*, مغوبه *meng-ubah*, مغيلىكن *meng-ilang-kan*; (demolish) رمبق *rombak*.
- DEFAME منچلاكن *men-chelā-kan*, امقت *ompat*, اوغت *ūpat*, اجوج *ajūja*, فتنهكن *fitnah-kan*.
- DEFEAT (overcome) مغالهن *meng-ālah-kan*; (frustrate) منياد *meniāda*, مپاله *meniālah*.
- DEFECTION فرچرين *per-cherrei-an*.
- DEFECTIVE يى كورغ *iāng kōrang*; (faulty) ساه *sālah*; (- in limb) كودغ *kūdong*; (- in feature) رمقغ *rumpang*.
- DEFEND ملندوغكن *me-lindong-kan*; (- in pleading) تولغ بچار *tolong bechāra*.
- DEFER تىغه *taŋgoh*, لين *lina*, مللمبتكن *me-lam-bat-kan*.
- DEFIANCE كلوانن *ka-lawān-an*, اجوكن *ajūk-an*.
- DEFICIENT كورغ كنىف *kōrang ga-nap*, تياو چوكف *tiāda chūkup*. Deficiency كوراغن چوكف *korāng-an chūkup*, سكورغ *se-kōrang-kōrang*.
- DEFILE چمركن *chumar-kan*, نجسكن *nejis-kan*, چورغ *chōring*. Defiled چمر *chumar*, نجس *nejis*.
- DEFINITIVE كفتوسن *ka-putūs-an*.
- DEFLOWER فروگل *perūgul*; (ravish) مئگناهي *meng-gagāh-i*.
- DEFORMED (crooked) بىغق *bēŋkok*; (ill-fa-

voured) روث بورك rūpa, کچ روث kiji rūpa;
(in hand or foot) چاقق chāpik. Deformity
روث بورك rūpa būruk.

DEFRAUD کچو kichū, مچو mengichū.

DEFRAY باير بلنج bāyer balanja, لقس بلنج lepas ba-
lanja, بلنجاکن balanjā-kan.

DEFY ملاون me-lāwan, اجق ajok.

DEGRADE مرندهکن turūn-kan, تورونکن, پچت pīchat,
me-rendah-kan, مچنکان meng-hinā-kan.

DEGREE مرتبت jaṅka, پچت paṅkat,
mertabat; (by degrees) برپچت ber-paṅkat-
paṅkat, برچچت ber-jaṅka-jaṅka, ۲
per-lāhan.

DEJECTED مورع mūrōng, مورم mūram, دوک dūka.

DEITY (the) الله taāla; (mythological
beings) دیو dēwa, دیوات dēwata; (idol)
برهال berāla.

DELAY (procrastinate) لاین lina, تنگه taṅgoh,
لنجوتکن lunjūt-kan, لمبتکن lambat-kan. Delay
(procrastination) کلمبتن ka-lambat-an; (pause)
فرهنتین per-henti-an.

DELECTABLE کنن kanan, سدث sedap, اینق inak,
لذة lezzat.

DELIBERATE (to consider) فیکر fikir, تمبع timbang,
fikir and pikir; (- in council) ممبچراکن mem-
becharā-kan, مشاوره mushāwarat. Deliberate
(premeditated) دشن د سمجان daṅgan de saha-jā-
nia.

DELICATE (nicely formed) تیش permī, فرمی
لمقی sini, سنی ramping, رمق tipis mūlek,
lampei; (dainty) سدث sedap. Delicacies نعمة
nāmat, سدائن sedāp-an. Delicious اینق inak,
سدث sedap, نعمة nāmat, لذة lezzat.

DELIGHT اینق inak, ریبه riyuh, کسکان ka-sukā-an,

راون rawan, لذة lezzat, غیره gheirat; (to delight
in) برهانی akan, برکنن ber-kanan. De-
lighted سکچت suka-chita, گمر gamar. Delight-
ful رامه rāmeḥ, اینق inak, نعمة nāmat.

DELINEATION تولسن patah and ثت pata,
tūlis-an.

DELIRIOUS گیل gila.

DELIVER (release) لوٹت lepas, تبس tabus,
لپوت lūput; (- over) سرهکن sarah-kan; (- up)
سندار sandāra. Deliverance تبوسن tabūs-an.

DELUDE مینپو mem-būjok, مینپو menipū.

DELUGE امقوهن ampūh-an, ایربه āyer bah; (uni-
versal -) طوفان tufān.

DELUSION (fancy) خیال kheiāl.

DEMAND (ask for) منت mintā, پنت pinta,
تنت tuntut, مننت menuntut; (dun) تاگی tāgi,
منگی menāgi; (inquire) تان tānia. Demand
(requisition) فرمنتان per-mintā-an.

DEMEANOUR (behaviour) کلکون ka-lakū-an, قری
سیکف sikap, بیاس bhāsa; (air) پری lakū.

DEMOLISH رومبو romboh, روبه rōboh.

DEMON گرگاسی rakshāsa, رقصاس antū, هنتو
gāsī, جن jin, شیطان shētān or sētan.

DEMONSTRATE ترجق tunjuk, تنجق unjuk,
تجق tūjuk; (make evident) ترعکن trang-kan,
منظاهر men-tlāhir, میناتن meniatā-kan.

DEN (cave) گوه gūah, گرغگ garoṅggong.

DENOMINATION نام nāma.

DENY (disown) منکر munkir, سکل saṅkal; (re-
fuse) انگن anḡgan, منگه menagah.

DEPART کلور ka-lūar, فرگ pergi, پول pang,
چری cherrei; (remove) پنده pindah, گسر gissir.
Departed سده پول sudah pūlang; (deceased)

Departure پوتس پاو *pūtus niāwa*, ترچري پاو *ter-cherrei niāwa*.
Departure فنڱل *peniṅgal*.

DEPEND (-upon) ايرغ *gantong pada*, گنتغ ڌ *iring*; (confide in) هارڻ *hārap*, ڀرجاي *per-chāya*. Dependant (vassal) انتق بوه *anak būah*, ڪمانڪن *kamanākan*, ساڪي *sākei*, اورغ مغيرغ *orang meng-iring*; (tributary) تعلق *tàlok*.

DEPLORE مراڻڻ *me-rātap*, مناعسڪن *menāṅgis-kan*.

DEPOPULATED سونپ *sūnyi*, سنپڻ *sinniap*.

DEPARTMENT لاکو *lākū*, ڪلڪون *ka-lakū-an*.

DEPOSE (degrade) ڀيچت *pīchat*, منورن *menūrun*, بوع *būang*. Depose (attest) اڪو *akū*, بري شڪس *brī saksi*.

DEPOSIT (lay up) سمڻ *simpan*, مناره *menāroh*; (to stake) تاره *tāroh*; (sum or thing deposited) ڦتاره *petāroh*. Depositary (person) ڦتاره *penā-roh*. Depository (repository) ڦنروهن *pena-rōh-an*.

DEPRECIATE مودهڪن *mūdah-kan*, مڻهينانڪن *meng-hinā-kan*.

DEPREDATE, vid. PLUNDER.

DEPTH ڊالم *dālam*; (the deep) ٽوبر *tūbir*.

DEPUTE جنغ اوتس *ūtus*, سورة *sūruh*. Deputy جنغ *jenang*, وڪيل *wakil*, خليفه *khalīfah*, اوتوسن *utūs-an*.

DERANGE بيلس *bīlas*; (disturb) گادوه *gādūh*.

DERIDE ماکي *māki*, مڱورو *meng-gūrau*.

DERVISE ڊرويش *derwīsh*; (a recluse) ڀرڻاڻ *per-tāpa*.

DESCEND ترجن *tūrun*, لڱسر *līngsir*; (alight) *terjun*; (sink) تڱالم *tiṅgālam*. Descendants انتق چوچ *anak tūrun-tamūrun*, چوچو *chūchū*. Descent (declivity) ڪتروني *ka-turūn-an*; (invasion) ڪلغارن *ka-laṅ-gār-an*; (race) اصل *asal*, بڻس *baṅsa*; (of high descent) بڻساون *baṅsāwan*.

DESCRIBE (draw) ٽولس *tūlis*. Description (draught) ٽولسن *tulis-an*, ڦاته *pātah*.

DESCRY نمڻه *nampah*, تنڱ *tintang*.

DESERT (merit) جاسه *jāsa*, ڦهال *pahāla*.

DESERT (wilderness) بلنتار *belantāra*, تمڻت سون *tampat sūnyi*.

DESERT (forsake) تڱلڪن *tiṅgal-kan*, منڱل *meniṅgal*; (abscond) لاري *lārī*, برچري *ber-cherrei*.

DESERVE ڦاتت *pātut*, هارس *hārus*.

DESIGN (intend) ڦايو *pāyū*, هندق *andak*, مپهاج *meniāja*; (sketch) ٽولس *tūlis*, لوڪس *lūkis*. Design (intention) ڪهندق *ka-andak*, سهاج *sahāja*, مقصود *maksūd*, قصد *kesed*, اراده *irādat*, نيه *niyat*. Designedly دشن د سهاجان *daṅgan de sahajā-nia*, سهاج *saṅgāja*.

DESIRE (wish for) ايغن *iṅgin*, هندق *andak*, رندو *rindū*, ڊندم *dendam*, برچت *ber-chita*, براهي اڪن *berāhi akan*; (request) منت *mintā*, ڦنت *pintā*, ڦوهن *pōhon*. Desires ڪيڱن *ka-iṅgan-an*, ڪهندق *ka-andak āti*, هوا *hawā*, نفس *nafsu*.

DESIST برهنئي *ber-henti*, ڊيم *dīam*, سلسي *selessei*, لتق *latak*.

DESOLATE سونپ *sūnyi*, سنپڻ *sinniap*.

DESPAIR پوتس اس *pūtus asa*.

DESPERATE امق *amuk*, مابر *sābar*. Desperado اورغ مڱامق *orang menṅ-āmuk*.

DESPISE مليهت مود *me-liat mūda*, چوچ *chucha*. Despicable هين *hina*, ڪج *kiji*.

DESPONDING مورغ *mūrong*, مورم *mūram*, دوڪ *dūka*.

DESPOTIC (arbitrary) يڱ بوه سڦرت ڪهندڪن *iāng būat seperti ka-andak-nia*; (oppressive) انياي *anyāya*.

DESTINY اجل *ajal*, نصيب *nesib*, تقدير *takdir*,
انتع *ontong*.

DESTITUTE (bereft) بولس *bulus*, ثياتو *piātū*;
(poor) فاث *pāpa*.

DESTROY روسق *rusak*, مبنساكن *mem-benasā-kan*,
رمبق *rombak*, مغارم *meng-āram*. Destroyed
بناس *benāsa*, كارم *kāram*, هنجر لوله *anchur lūluh*,
لنتق *lūluh lantak*. Destruction كبنسان *ka-*
benasā-an, كروسكن *ka-rusak-an*, فتابسن *pen-ābis-*
an. Destructive ساب *sābar*, جاهت *jāhat*; (ra-
venous) بوس *bawas*.

DETACH چريكن *cherrei-kan*, اسيغكن *asīng-kan*,
سكوكن *sakū-kan*, ميكون *meniakū-kan*.

DETAIN مناهن *menāhan*, منكه *menagoh*, لينانكن
linā-kan.

DETECT تليكن *telelē-kan*, پتاك *niatā-kan*.

DETER vid. HINDER.

DETERMINE (resolve) فايو *payū*, سودي *sūdī*,
سهاجاكن *sahajā-kan*; (decide) سلسيكن *selessei-kan*,
پوتوسكن *pūtūs-kan* *bechāra*. Determined
(firm) تكه *tagoh*; (resolved upon) تر فايو *ter-*
pāyū.

DETEST بنج *binchi*, دغكي *daŋgkei*; (loathe) مول
muwal. Detestation كبنچين *ka-binchī-an*.

DETHRONE منورن درقد تخت *menūrun deri-pada*
takhta.

DETRACT vid. SLANDER.

DETRIMENT روغي *rūgi*, مضرة *medlerat*.

DEVASTATION كبنسان *ka-benasā-an*, كروسكن *ka-*
rusak-an.

DEVIATE سمغ *simpang*; (stray) سست *sasat*.

DEVICE (contrivance) داي *dāya*, اوڤاي *upāya*;
(symbol) علامة *ālāmat*. Devise اڤايكن *upayā-*
kan, چهاري عاقل *chūrī ākal*.

DEVIL شيطان *shētān* or *sētān*, ابليس *iblis*, جن
jin.

DEVOTION (worship) سمبيغ *sambayang*. De-
vout تقي *takī*, عبد *ābid*.

DEVOUR ماكن *mākan*, ماجه *mājoh*, تلى *talān*.

DEW امين *umbun*.

DEWLAP جومبيل *jūmbil*.

DEXTEROUS چفت *chapat*, فنتس *pantas*, فندي
pandei.

DIABETES سلسال *salasāl*.

DIABOLICAL فكرجان شيطان *pe-karjā-an sētān*.

DIADEM تاج *tāju*, مکت *makuta*, كله *kelah*.

DIAL-BIRD موري *murei*, جال *jāla*.

DIALECT بهاس *bhāsa*.

DIALOGUE فتورن *pe-tutūr-an*.

DIAMOND انتن *intan*.

DIARRHŒA گاچر *gāchar*, چهار *chahār*, چيرت لندر
chirit lindir.

DICE بوه قاري *būah pāri*, دادو *dādū*.

DICTIONARY كتاب قد ميپتاك بهاس *ki-*
tāb pada me-niatā-kan bhāsa.

DIE مات *māti* and ماتي *māti*, پاو *ilang niāwa*;
(fade) لايو *lāyū*.

DIE (to tinge by dipping) چلف *chelop*, مپلف
menielop; (die-stuff) مات بنديغ بري ورن *māta*
benda iang bri warna; (colour) ورن *warna*, تنت
tinta.

DIE, vid. CUBE and DICE.

DIET مسار *makān-an*; (allowance of food) مسار
musāra, بيبي *biāya*.

DIFFER بيرچدرا *ber-selisih*, بيرسليه *bīdah*, بيرچدرا
ber-chiderā. Difference قربداهن *per-bidāh-an*,

different لاین *lāin*; *selisih* جدا *chiderā*. Different (distinct) اسخ *asing*, سکو *sakū*.

DIFFICULT سؤکر *sūkar*, مشكل *mushkil*. Difficulty بهاي *sukār-an*; (danger) سغسار *saṅgsāra*, بهاي *bhāya*; (affliction) كسوساهن *ka-susāh-an*.

DIFFIDENT (modest) سنونه *sanūnoh*; (mistrustful) كورخ ٲرچاي *kōrang perchāya*, گنده *gundah*.

DIFFUSE (spread) همبر *ambur*, سيرت *sirat*, لواسكن *luwās-kan*. Diffuse (not concise) بگيباكي *bagei-bāgei*, لنجت *lunjut*.

DIG گالي *gālī*.

DIGNITY كيسان *ka-besār-an*, كميان *ka-muliān*, عظمة *atlamat*; (rank) ٲنگك *paṅkat*.

DIGRESS سست درٲد حال *sasat deri-pada hāl*. Digression باكي *bāgei bechāra*.

DILATORY لمبت *lambat*, لالي *lālei*, لين *līna*.

DILIGENT راجن *rājin*, اوسه *ūsaḥ*.

DIM (obscure) كلم *kalām*, سورم *sūram*; (- sighted) كابر *kābur*, كابس *kābus*, رابون *rābūn*.

DIMENSION هكورن *ukūr-an*.

DIMINISH مهورشكن *menḡōrang-kan*, ممندق *me-mendek*.

DIMINUTIVE كيتي *kētē*, ٲندق *pendek*, دين *dīna*, كچل *kechil*.

DIN گمرٲق *gamaratak*, گمرٲچخ *gamaranching*.

DINE ماکن *mākan*, سنٲ *santap*. Dinner ماکن *makān-an taṅgah ārī*.

DIP چلف *chelop*, ميلم *meniélam*.

DIRECT (point out) توجق *tunjuk*, تنجق *tunjuk*; (instruct) اجر *ajar*; (order) جور *jūro*, ٲاسن *pā-san*, تپته *titah*; (govern) ممرنٲه *memarentah*.

Direct (straight) لورس *lūrus*, بتل *betul*, منوج *menūju*.

Direction (guide) تجون *tujū-an*, اجارن *ajar-an*; (superintendence) ٲرنٲه *parentah*. Di-

rectly (straight) برٲتولن *ber-betūl-an* منوتخ *me-nōlong*; (immediately) سبنٲراين *se-bantar īni*, كيني *kīni*. Director جور *jūro*. ٲانگول *paṅgūlu*, يخ ممرنٲه *iang memarentah*; (spiritual) گورو *gūrū*.

DIRT (loose -) سمٲه *sampah*; (mire) لٲر *lumpur*, ليچه *lichah*. Dirty چمر *chumar*, ترلور *ter-lūmur*, نجس *nejis*.

DISABLE (weaken) لمهن *lemah-kan*; (disqualify) كودخ *kūdong*, مروسق *me-rusak*; (maim) كودخ *kūdong*.

DISADVANTAGE (loss) روگي *rūgī*; (inferiority in arms) تيوس *tīwas*.

DISAGREE برٲسليه *ber-selisih*, برچدرا *ber-chiderā*, بربيده *ber-bidah*.

DISAGREEABLE (unpleasant) تياڊ برکن *tiāda ber-kanan*, تياڊ سدٲ *tiāda sedap*; (unsuitable) كورخ لايق *kōrang pātut*, كورخ ٲات *kōrang lāyik*.

DISAGREEMENT چدرا *chiderā*, سلسيهن *selisih-an*.

DISAPPEAR لينٲ *linniap*, هيلخ *ilang*, غايبن *ghaib-kan diri-nia*.

DISAPPOINT (frustrate) منياڊكن *meniāda-kan*, منيالاهكن *meniālah-kan*; (fail in promise) منكر *munkir*, اوبهكن جانجي *ubah-kan janjī*; (fail in hope) ٲوتس اس *pūtus asa*.

DISAPPROVE تياڊ برکن *tiāda ber-kanan*; (withhold consent) انگكن *aṅgan*; (forbid) تگه *tagah*; (find fault) منچلا *men-chelā*.

DISASTER چلاک *chelāka*, مار *māra*, بلا *belā*.

DISAVOW سغکل *saṅkal*, منكر *munkir*.

DISBAND لٲسكن *lepas-kan*, برچري *ber-cherrei*.

DISBURSE باير *bāyer*, بلنجاكن *balanjā-kan*. Disbursement ٲمبايرن *pem-bāyer-an*.

DISCARD بوع *būang*, فيحت *pīchat*, ميهن *meniah-kan*.

DISCERN (perceive) نمفه *nampah*; (distinguish) مميدهن *mem-bidah-kan*.

DISCHARGE فيحت *pīchat*, لفسن *lepas-kan*, لوٲت *lūput*, معافن *māuf-kan*; (- a debt) ممباير *mem-bāyer*; (- a gun) لفس *lepas*, فاسع *pāsang*; (- a cargo) بوغر مواتن *boŋkar mūāt-an*, فغكه *poŋggah*.

DISCIPLE موريد *mūrid*, اورغ فلاجر *ōrang pel-ājar*; (follower) فغيرغ *peng-iring*.

DISCIPLINE اجارن *ajār-an*; (drill) بارس *bāris*, اتورن *atōr-an*.

DISCLOSE تليلكن *telelē-kan*, نياتكن *niatā-kan*, مميوك *mem-būka*, منظاهر *men-tlāhir*.

DISCOMPOSE بيلس *bīlas*, بري سوسه *brī sūsah*, گادوه *gādūh*.

DISCONCERT (derange) بيلس *bīlas*. Disconcerted (confounded) ترچغ *ter-chaŋgang*, دهست *dahsat*.

DISCONSOLATE (sad) مورغ *mūrong*, دوک *dūka*, يغ تياد داثت دهيركن *iāng tiāda dāpat de ibur-kan*.

DISCONTENT ساكت هات *sakit āti*.

DISCONTINUE برهنتي *lepas*, سلسي *selessei*, *ber-henti*.

DISCORD چدرا *chiderā*; (- in music and metre) جغگل *jaŋggal*.

DISCOVER (find out) داثت *dāpat*, برسو *ber-sūa*; (disclose) تليلكن *telelē-kan*, بري تاه *brī tāu*, بري معلوم *brī mālūm*; (discern) نمفه *nampah*.

DISCOURAGE (restrain) مناهن *menāhan*; (dispirit) منچابرکن *men-chābar-kan*.

DISCOURSE (to converse) توتر *tūtur*, بنچغ *ban-*

chang, بچار *bechāra*, برکات *ber-kāta-kāta*. Discourse (conversation) تتورن *tutūr-an*, بچار *bechāra*, فرکتان *per-katā-an*, بنچغ *banchang-banchang*.

DISCREDIT (depreciate) مودهکن *mūdah-kan*, اغکن *meng-hinā-kan*; (refuse belief) انغکن *aŋgan perchāya*.

DISCREET (prudent) بيچق *bijak*, بجقتسان *bijak-sāna*.

DISCRIMINATE مميدهن *mem-bidah-kan*, فيله *pilih*, مپلغ *meniellang*.

DISCUS (missile weapon) چکر *chakra*.

DISCUSS ممبچارکن *mem-becharā-kan*. Discussion بچار *bechāra*, فرچچران *per-becharā-an*.

DISDAIN (despise) مليهت موده *me-liat mūdah*, چوچ *chūcha*.

DISEASE فپاکت *peniakit*, سکيتن *sakit-an*. Diseased ساکت *sakit*.

DISEMBARK تورن درقد کفل *turun deri-pada kapal*, نايق دارت *nāik dārat*.

DISENGAGE ملوٲن *me-lepas-kan*, ملوٲت *me-lūput*, مغوري *meng-ūrei*. Disengaged (loose) تياد اوسه *tiāda ūsah*; (unemployed) هوري *ūrei*.

DISENTANGLE سلسي *selessei*.

DISFIGURE ممبورق روٲ *mem-būruk rūpa*, روسق *rūsak*, مرمغ *kūdong*, مرمغ *me-rumpang*.

DISGRACE (imputation) کچلان *ka-chelā-an*; (shame) مالو *mālū*. Disgraceful کچ *kiji*.

DISGUISE تور *tūping*, سام *sāmar*; (feign) پورا-پورا *pūra-pūra*, مغچو هات *meŋgichū āti*.

DISGUSTED (offended) ساکت هات *sakit āti*; (cloyed) جمو *jumū*. Disgusting نجس *nejis*, کچ *kiji*.

DISH پینگان *pinggan*, پاون *pāwan*, پیرنگ *piring*, چیپر *chiper*; (- of metal) تالم *tālam*; (- of meat) ساجین *saji-an*, هیدان *idāng-an*, تامل *lambul*. Dish (to serve up) ساجی *sāji*, هیدانگان *idang-kan*.

DISHEARTEN بری گنتر *men-chābar-kan*, بری گانتار *brī gantar*, ملبوتکن هات *me-lumbūt-kan āti*.

DISHEVELLED تروری رمبت *ter-ūrei rambut*.

DISHONEST (fraudulent) سقرت فنچوری *seperti penchūrī*.

DISHONOUR (shame) مالو *mālū*; (imputation) چلا *chelā*. Dishonour (to cast shame) بری مالو *brī mālū*, منچلاکن *men-chelā-kan*, منیالاهی *meniālah-i*.

DISINHERIT بوغ در فوساک *būang deri pūsaka*.

DISLIKE تیاد برکن *tiāda ber-kanan*; (aversion) دانگی *daŋkei*; (loathing) جمو *jumū*, مول *muwal*.

DISLODGE فندهکن *pindah-kan*.

DISLOYAL کورغ ستيون *kōrang satīwan*, درهاک *durāka*.

DISMAL (gloomy) کلم *klam*; (solitary) سون *sūnyi*; (dejected) مورغ *mūrong*.

DISMAYED گنتر *gantar*, تاکت *tākut*, مانگو *māngū*, داهست *dahsat*, غم *ngamam*.

DISMEMBER (maim) کودغ *kūdong*, منغودغ *menḡūdong*. Dismembered (wanting a limb) کودغ *kūdong*.

DISMISS (discharge) فیچة *pīchat*, فچه *pachah*; (- courteously) بری موهن *brī mōhon*.

DISMOUNT (alight) تورن *tūrun*, ترجن *terjun*.

DISOBEDIENT یغ ملاون توانن *iāng me-lāwan tuān-nia*.

DISOBLIGE (offend) منگوسرکن *meng-gūsar-kan*.

DISORDER (distemper) فپاکت *peniakit*; (infection) سمفر *sampar*; (confusion) هیروهار *hirū-hāra*, کچمفورن *ka-champūr-an*. Disorderly (irregular) چمفر باور *champur bāwar*, کوست *kū-sut*; (indecent) فرلنتی *paralentei*, بیگ ۲ *bēka-bēka*, دوکان *dōkāna*.

DISOWN منکر *menianḡkal*, منکر *saḡkal*, منکر *munkir*.

DISPARAGE منچلاکن *men-chelā-kan*, اوشت *ūpat*, مرندهن *me-rendah-kan*.

DISPATCH (hasten) ملکسکن *me-lakas-kan*, منکراکن *segrā-kan*; (accomplish) ملکوکن *me-lakū-kan*, کیرم *kirim*, فوتوسکن *putūs-kan*; (send) سوره *sūruh*, بری فرگ *brī pergi*. Dispatch (letter) ورقه *warkat*, سوره *sūrat*.

DISPERSE (scatter) چری بریکن *cherrei-berrei-kan*.

DISPIRIT لمبوتکن هات *lumbūt-kan āti*, چابرکن *chābar-kan*.

DISPLACE فندهکن *ubah-kan tempat*, فیچة *pīchat*; (cashier) *pindah-kan*.

DISPLAY منیاتاکن *meniatākan*, منغاداکن *menḡadākan*; (- colours) پاسغ *pāsang*, فاکي *pākei*, مندریکن *men-dirī-kan*.

DISPLEASE (offend) بری ساکت هات *brī sākit āti*; (displeased) بانگیس *bāngīs*, گوسر *gūsar*, گرم *garām*. Displeasure غارن *ngāran*, گوسارن *gūsār-an*.

DISPOSE (arrange) منغاتور *meng-ātor*, اجغ *ajong*; (place) تاره *tāroh*, بوبه *bōboh*; (- of) جول *jūal*.

DISPOSITION (indoles) فراغی *parāngī*, فری *prī*; (arrangement) اتورن *ātōr-an*, ترتیب *tartīb*.

DISPUTE (wrangle) بنته *bantah*, لاون کات *lāwan kātā*, برچدرا *ber-chiderā*, تنکر *taḡkar*. Dispute (altercation) فربنتاهن *per-bantāh-an*.

DISQUIET (teaze) گادوه *gāduh*, منیوساه *meniūsah*,

سوسه هات *brī sūkar*. Disquietude *sūsah āti*, لارهات *lāra āti*, سوکارن *sukār-an*, شغل *sughul*.

DISREGARD تیار ایت *tiāda karuān*, تیار کروان *tiāda ingat*, ابي *abei*; (forsake) *meniṅgal*.

DISRESPECTFUL (impolite) کورغ ادب *kōrang adab*, کورغ بهاس *kōrang bhāsa*, تیار تاه عاده *tiāda tāu ādat*.

DISSATISFIED کنده هات *tiāda senang*, گنده هات *gundah āti*, ساکت هات *sakit āti*.

DISSEMBLE چولس *chūlas*, پورا *pūra-pūra*.

DISSENTION (strife) چدر *per-bantāh-an*, چدرتاھن *chiderā*, هیروهار *hīrū-hāra*, فرییداهن *per-bidāh-an*.

DISSENT بیده *bidah*, اغگن *aṅgan*, سلیسه *selisih*.

DISSIMILAR لاین روٹ *tiāda sāma*, تیار سام *rūpa*.

DISSIMULATION چولس هات *chūlas āti*, پورا *pūra-pūra*.

DISSIPATE مغبس *ambur*, بوغ *būang*, meng-*ābis*.

DISSOLVE هانچر *anchur*, منچایرکن *men-chāyer-kan*.

DISSOLUTE ریسو *paralentei*, *risau*.

DISSUADE ممالکن *me-māling-kan*.

DISTAFF تیغ راهت *tiang rāhat*.

DISTANCE انتار (interval) *jāūh*; *antāra*. Distant جاوه *jāūh*.

DISTEMPER سمپر (pestilence) *peniakit*; *sampar*.

DISTIL کوکس *kūkus*; (drop) *jātuh be-rintik-rintik*.

DISTINCT (audible) ترغ *niāring*; (visible) *trang*, پات *nāta*, ظاهر *tlāhir*; (different) *asing*, ساکو *sāku*, لاین *lāin*, تربیده *ter-bidāh*. Dis-

inction (sort) *bāgei*, فرکار *perkāra*, فرییداهن *per-bidāh-an*. Distinctly کلواسن *ka-luwās-an*; (separately) *mūsing-mūsing*.

DISTINGUISH (discriminate) ممارق *bīdah*, ممارق *memārik*; (recognise) *kanal*, مغل *menṅan-al*; (descry) *nampah*; (render famous) *jād*, جاد *jādī ter-nāma*, مشورکن *mashūr-kan*.

DISTRACTED (confused) کوسٹ *kūsut*, گاول *ga-wul*; (insane) *gila*; (violently enamoured) *berāhī*. Distraction (mental intoxication) *mendam*; (madness) *ka-gilā-an*.

DISTRESS (difficulty) کسکارن *ka-sukār-an*, بلا *belā*, سسک *sasak*, سوسه *sūsah*, شغل *sughul*.

DISTRIBUTE بری ماسخ *mem-bhāgi*, بری ماسخ *māsing-māsing*.

DISTRICT نگار *negri*, ساکی *sākei*, لوره *lūrah*, دایره *dāirah*, *negāra*.

DISTRUST (suspicion) گنده *gundah*, شک *sak*, کورغ فرچای *kōrang perchāya*.

DISTURB (molest) گادوه *gādūh*; (stir up) *hārū*, اوق *ūpak*; (interrupt) *ganṅgū*; (put in motion) *garāk*, گویغ *gōyang*, گنچ *gunchang*. Disturbance (uproar) *gampar*, گگیرن *gīr-an*, هیروهار *hīrū-hāra*, هارویرو *hārū-bīrū*.

DITCH قارت *pārit*.

DIVAN همقون منتری *himpūn-an mantri*.

DIVE سلم *sellam*, میلم *meniellam*.

DIVERGE سمخ *simpang*.

DIVERSE (various) *jenis-jenis*, باگی *bāgei*, *bāgei*, لاین *lāin-lāin*. Diversified *selang-selang*.

DIVERSION فرمایین and فرمایین *māin*, *māin-an*.

DIVERT (amuse) منيع *meniuka*, منيع *menimang*; (avert) ممالغ *memaling*.

DIVIDE چري (separate) بياغ *bhāgi*, بله *belāh*; *cherrei*.

DIVINE (holy) الهى *ilahī*, قدس *kudus*.

DIVINE (to foretell) سڠگل *sanḡgol*, ترک *tarka*, تنغ *tanong*.

DIVISION فرکار (- of a subject) بياغ *bhagī-an*; چدر (dissension) *per-bidāh-an*, فریداھن *per-bidāh-an*, *chiderā*.

DIVORCE سوره طلاق *sūrat talāk*; (writ of -) طلاق *talāk*; (to repudiate) بوع *buang*, سارق *sarak*.

DIVULGE تلليکن *telelē-kan*, مورتاکن *me-wartā-kan*.

DIZZY فوسغ *pusing*, فنع *pening*.

Do جاد *jādi*, بوت *buat*; (answer, suit) کرچ *karja*, کتوجو *katūjū*. **Do not** جاعن *jāngan*.

DOAT, vid. **NOTE**.

DOCILE (ready) چفت *chapat*, موده براجر *mūdah ber-ajar*; (tame) جينق *jīnak*.

DOCK (dry -) کلاشن *kalāng-an*.

DOCK (to crop) راگس *rāgas*.

DOCTOR دوکن *dūkun*, طبیب *tabīb*; (expounder of law) مولان *mūlāna*, علیم *alīm*, فندیت *pandita*.

DOCTRINE فغجارن *peng-ajār-an*, علم *ilmu*.

DODGE اندف *indap*, هنتي *intei*, تورت *tūrut*.

DOE روس بتین *rūsa betina*.

DOG انجغ *anjing*; (cur) کویق *kūyuk*. **Dog-star** الکلب *al-kalb*.

DOING (act) فریواتن *per-buāt-an*, کرچان *karjā-an*.

DOLEFUL راتف *rātap*, دکچت *duka-chita*; (- song) بیج راتف *biji rātap*.

DOLLAR (Spanish) ریل *rēal*; (rix-dollar) ریل مود *rēal mūda*.

DOME (vault) قبة *kubbat*.

DOMESTIC (tame) جينق *jīnak*; (attendant) بودق *būdak*, کاون *kāwan*, بیت *bēta*, همب *amba*, ایسی رومه (family) *īsī rūmah*, ساکی *sākei*.

DOMINEER مرجاکن *me-rajā-kan*, فرتون *per-tūan*, انیای *anyāya*.

DOMINION فرتنه *parentah*, فرتونان *per-tuān-an*, کرچان *ka-rajā-an*; (region) دایره *dāīrah*.

DONATION انگره *anugrah*, فمبرین *pem-brī-an*.

DONE (made) تربوت *ter-būat*; (concluded) سده *sudah*, فوتس *pūtus*, سده هابس *sudah ābis*, تممت *tammat*; (complete) لنگکف *lanḡkap*.

DOOM (fate) اجل *ajal*; (sentence) حکم *hukum*.

DOOMSDAY اخیرت *akhirat*, هاری قیامة *ārī kiāmat*, اخرزمان *akhir zemān*.

DOOR گربغ *gerbang*, فنتو *pintū*; (- of a fortress) Door-keeper فنعگو فنتو *penuṅgū pintū*.

DOT (point) نقطه *noktah*; (spot) تیتک *titik*.

DOTARD اورغ مرابن *orang me-rāban*.

NOTE براهی اکن *berāhī akan*; (- upon) رابن *rāban*.

DOUBLE دولاقس *dūa*, دوکالی *dūa kālī*, گند *ganda*, چولس هات *chūlas āti*; (- hearted) *lāpis*; (to fold) لیفت *lipat*; (to line) لاقس *lāpis* and لامقس *lampis*.

DOUBT کورغ فرچای *kōrang perchāya*; شک *sak*; (irresolution) گنده هات *gundah āti*, بامبغ هات *bimbang āti*. **Doubtful** (uncertain) تیاد تنت *tiāda tantu*, انت *antah*, ترانغ *ter-ātong*, مشکل *mushkil*; (irresolute) گنده *gundah*, بامبغ *bimbang*. **Doubtless** سسنگه *se-sunḡguh*, تنت *tantu*.

DOVE کور *kūkur*, بال *bālam*, فونی *pūnei*.

DOUGH تیغ ترخمیر *tepong iang ter-khamir*. **Doughy** (imperfectly baked) بنتت *bantut*.

DOWAGER جند *jandā*, مارند *māranda*.

DOWN (of animals and vegetables) بولو *būlū*.

DOWN (below) دباوه *de-bāwah*; (up and down)

نايتق تورن *nāik tūrun*; (down the river) هيل *ilir*.

Downward كابوه *ka-bāwah*, تورن *tūrun*. Down-

fall كرنتوهن *ka-rontōh-an*. Downright لورس

lūrus, بنر *benar*, سغكه *sunḡguh*.

DOZE معنتق *meng-antuk*.

DOZEN لوسن *lūsin*, دوبلس *dūa blas*.

DRAFT, vid. DRAUGHT.

DRAG ايرت *irit*, تاريق *tārēk*, هيل *hēla*; (- the anchor) لارت *lārat*.

DRAGON ناگ *nāga*, راه *rāh*. Dragon-fly بري ^۲ *bari-bārī*.

DRAGON'S-BLOOD (resin) جرنج *jaranang*.

DRAIN سلوكم *salūkam*; (water-passage) قنچورن *panchūr-an*. Drain (to desiccate) مئغرئكن *meng-ring-kan*.

DRAKE ايتيق جنتن *itik jantan*.

DRAM (drachma) درهم *derham*.

DRAMA مابين وايغ *māin wāyang*.

DRAUGHT (delineation) تولسن *tūlis-an*, فاته *pā-tah* and فت *pata*; (- of drink) شتگق *sa-togok*; (- of a writing) رنچان *ranchāna*.

DRAUGHTS چاتور *chātūr*, دم *dam*; (draught-board) فائن چاتور *pāpan chātūr*, افيت ان *apit-apit-an*; (- men) بوه چاتور *būah chātūr*.

DRAW (pull) ايرت *irit*, تاريق *tārēk*, هيل *hēla*; (delineate) تولس *tūlis*, لوكس *lūkis*; (as a plaster) برنفس *ber-nafas*; (- breath) معنتق *meng-antak*; (- water) منمب *menimba*; (- off) تئگل *taṅgal*, سالن *sālin*; (- back) همشيركن *ampir-kan*, سورت *sūrut*, اندر *undur*; (- near) بردكت *ber-dekat*; (- a curtain) منچابت *men-saṅkap*; (- a sword) سغكه *saṅkah*.

chābut, مئونس *meng-ūnus*, كلمئي *kalampei*; (- up, in order) اجع *ajong*, مئاتر *meng-ālor*, مئيشف *meng-ikat*; (- the breast) مئيشف *meng-isap*; (drawn bet) بلوي *balūi*.

DRAWBRIDGE جمباتن جئكتجئكاتن *jambātan joṅgkat-joṅgkat-an* and انكث ان *aṅkat-aṅkat-an*.

DRAWERS سروال *serawāl*, چلان *chalāna*.

DREAD (apprehension) كتكوتن *ka-takūt-an*, دهست *dahsat*, هيبة *heibat*. Dreadful هيبان *heibānu*, غري *ṅgari*.

DREAM مئمئي *mimpi*; (to dream) برمئمئي *bermimpi*.

DREGS تاهي *tāi*, چيرت *chirit*, كره *kruh*.

DRESS (to put on clothes) فائي *pākei*; (adorn) سدي *hiās-i*; (- victuals) ماسق *māsak*, سادي *sadia*, تانق *tānak*; (- a hide) سامق *sāmak*. Dress (clothes) فكائن *pekāin* and فكين *pekein*, كائن *kāpan*; (ornament) فرياسن *per-hiās-an*.

DRIFT (to float with the current) هاپت *hānyut*; (to drive at anchor) لارت *lārat*.

DRILL (to bore) كيرق *girik*; (the instrument) فئكيرق *peng-girik*.

DRINK مينم *minum*; (suck up) هيسف *isap*. Drink (beverage) مينوم *minūm-an*; (drinking-cup) چاون *chāwan*, تاكر *tākar*, ثيال *piāla*.

DRIVE (as cattle) هالو *ālau*, بورو *būrū*; (as a nail) لانتق *lantak*; (- away) هالو *ālau*, انچيت *inchit*, مئيهكن *me-niah-kan*; (to be adrift) هاپت *hānyut*; (drag the anchor) لارت *lārat*. Driver (of cattle) فئغالو *peng-ālau*, گمبال *gombāla*.

DRIVEL لير *lior*, ايرلير *āyer lior*.

DRIZZLING هوجن برنتك ^۲ *ūjan be-rintik-rintik*.

DROLL (ludicrous) تئكه *tiṅkah*, برسند ^۲ *ber-san-*

da-sanda, بر گورو *ber-gūrau-gūrau*, جناک *je-nāka*.

DROOP (hang down) سیخت *sīngit*; (to pine) لایو *ngāngut*, مورغ *mūrong*; (to fade) لایو *lāyū*.

DROP (fall in drops) رنتک *rintik*, تیتک *titik*, لینغ *linang*, تیرس *tiris*; (as leaves) لوره *lūroh*; (as fruit untimely) گور *gūgur*; (drop out) بیر *tunggal*; (fall) جاته *jātuh*; (let fall) تیتک *titik*, رنتک *rintik*; (by drops) تیتک منیتک *menitik*, رنتک *rintik-rintik*.

DROPSY پیناکیت ایر *piniakit āyer*, بونگکوک ایر *buṅkok āyer*, بوسغ *būsong*.

DROSS ساغ *sānga*, تاهي *tāi*.

DROVE (herd) کاون *kāwan*.

DROUGHT (dry season) موسم کرغ *mūsim kring*, دهاگ *ka-kring-an*; (thirst) هاوس *āus*, دهاگ *dāga*.

DROWN (sink) تینگلام *tiṅgalam*. DROWNED مات *māti lemas*, ترسلم *lemas ter-sellam*; (overflowed) لمپر *lampar*.

DROWSY انتک *antuk*, هارپ *hārap*, للف *lelap*.

DRUGS (medicines) اوبت *ūbat*.

DRUM (European) طمبور *tambūr*; (Malayan) گندارنگ *gandarāng*, گندنگ *gandang*, ران *rabāna*, تابل *tābal* or تبل *tebbal*, تابه *tāboh*, نگار *nagāra*, نوبه *nōbat*, تینگکاه *tiṅkah*, ردث *radap*, کوفت *kūpek* or کوفه *kūpeh*; (to drum) ممالو گندنگ *me-mālu gandarāng*, منمپر ردث *menampar radap*.

DRUNK مابک *mābuk*, خیالی *kheiālī*. Drunkard پمابک *pe-mābuk*; (guzzler) پنگیرف *peng-irup*.

DRY (arid) کرغ *kring*; (thirsty) هاوس *āus*, دهاگ *dāga*; (- land) دارات *dārat*, دراتن *da-*

rāt-an, ککرشن *ka-kring-an*; (- weather) کامارو *kamārau*; (to dry) مکرشن *meng'ring-kan*; (expose to the air) جمور *jumūr*; (- in the smoke) لاله *lāleh*. Drynurse اینغ *inang*, اینغ پنگ-اسوه *inang peng-āsoh*.

DUBIOUS (irresolute) بمبغ *bimbang*, گنده *gundah*.

DUCK ایتیک *itik*, بیبق *bēbek*.

DUCK (to immerge) مپلم *meniellam*; (to be immersed) ترسلم *ter-sellam*, تینگلام *tiṅgalam*.

DUE (owing) هوتغ *ūtang*; (right) حق *hak*; (appropriate) قاتت *pātut*.

DUEL کلاهی *kalāhi*.

DUENNA ستي *seti*.

DUGS سوسو کوثق *sūsū kūpak*.

DULL (stupid) کاگه *kāguh*, بیغ *biṅgong*, گاؤل *gāwal*; (dejected) مورغ *mūrong*, دوک *dūka*; (drowsy) انتک *antuk*; (blunt) تمفل *tumpul*.

DULY قد وقتون *pada waktū-nia*, سمرت قاتت *seperti pātut*.

DUMB بیسو *bīsū*, کلو *kelū*.

DUN (demand importunately) تاکي *tāgi*, مناکي *menāgi*, تنتت *tuntut*, مننتت *menuntut*.

DUNCE اورغ کاگه *orang kāguh*, ببل *babal*, بیغ *biṅgong*.

DUNG چیرت *chirit*, تاهي *tāi*; (manure) باج *bāja*; (to dung) چیرت *chirit*, بیرق *bērak*, حاجه *hājat*, قضا *kedlā*.

DUNGEON کروشن *kurōng-an*, پنجار *panjāra*; (cavern) گوه *gūah*.

DUNGHILL تندس *tandas*.

DUPE کیچو *kichū*, مکیچو *menṅichū*.

DURABLE یغ تیاد اکن بروبه *iang tiāda tagoh*.

akan ber-ubah, بقا bakā. Duration كلنجوتن ka-lunjūt-an, طول tuwal.

DURING sedang, سلع selang and سرع serang, سلاغ se-lāgi, سلام se-lāma, سمنتار sem'antāra, سفانجج se-panjang.

DUSK سواغ suwāng, سيلم silam, فتع patang, كابر kabur, كابس kabus.

DUST دلي dulī, دبو dabū, هابو ābū, لبه lubuh, لومت lūmat.

DUTCH ولند wolanda.

DUTIFUL يبع تورث كات iang tūrut kātā, سوشن sūpan; (loyal) ستي satia, ستيوان satiwān.

DUTY (task) تڭگوشن taṅggūng-an; (obligation) خدمة ka-hārus-an, فرض feredl; (office) بيو bēa or بيو بيو chūkei, چوكي khadmat; (impost) اوسور ūsūr or ōsōr.

DWARF اورغ فندق awā pendek-pendek, اورغ كيتي orang ketē.

DWELL ديم dīam, دودق dūduk, تڭگل tiṅgal, تڭگو tunḡgū; (sojourn) جامو jāmu. Dwelling tempat dīam, تمثت دودق tempat dū-duk, تڭگون tunḡgū-an, رومه rūmah.

DYE, see DIE.

DYKE (ditch) تارت pārit; (embankment) تربس tarbis, تمبق timbuk, گلوغ galōng.

DYSENTERY چيرت داره chirit lindir, چيرت لندر chirit dārah.

E.

E (the letter), expressed, when long, by يā, يā, and when short by the vowel-mark (·) fat-hah.

EACH سساتو sa-sātū, ماسع māsing-māsing; (every) سگل segala, سگنث se-ganap.

EAGER راجن rājin; (keen) تاجم tājam.

EAGLE راج والي rāja-wālī.

EAR تليغ telīnga; (the exteriour ear, pinna) تڭكي tāng-kei; (flowers worn in the -) سنتيغ suntīng.

EARLY (in the day) هاري pada siang āri, اول موسم pāgi āri; (- in the season) awal mūsīm.

EARN بروله اوڤه ber-ūlih ūpah, داثت dāpat. Earn-ings برولين ber-ūlih-an, فنداقتن pen-dāpat-an.

EARNEST (sedulous) راجن rājin; (vehement) اڤڤات āngat; (in earnest) برسڭغه ber-sunḡguh-sunḡguh, سسڭگوهن se-sunḡguh-nia. Earnest (sum advanced) چڭرم chīng-keram, قنجر panjar.

EARRING انتع تليغ krābū; (pendant -) anting-anting telīnga; (roll) سوبع sūbang.

EARTH تانه tānah; (the -) بوم būmi, دنيا dunyā.

EARTHQUAKE گمفه gumpah.

EARWIG كوفع kūping.

EASE (quiet) سنتوس ka-senang-an, سانتوس santau; (facility) مداهن mudāh-an; (relief from pain) سته betah; (at ease) سنع senang, سنتوس santau, سني sunī or sunya. Easily مداهن mudah-mudah, دغن danḡan mudāh-an, گمڤع gampang-gampang. Easy (facile) مداهن mudah, موره mūrah, گمڤع gampang; (quiet) سنع senang, سنتوس santau.

EAST نيمر timor, مشرق mushrak; (eastward) در تيمر sa-blāh timor. Eastern ديتيمر mata-āri-nāik, دباوه اشن de-

- bāwah angin*; (north-east) *tīmor lāut*; (south-east) *tunngāra*. (Vid. COMPASS.)
- EAT *mākan*, سنت *santap*. Eatables لاوق *lāwuk*, مکان *makān-an*.
- EBB *sūrut*, سورت *pāsang tūrun*.
- EBONY *kāyū jūar*, کایو جوار *kāyū ārang*.
- ECHO *rakā*, رکا *bālas būnyi*, دغ *daŋgong*.
- ECLIPSE *garahān*; (- of the moon) گرهان *garahān būlan*.
- ECLIPTIC *jālan mata-ārī*, جالن متیاری.
- EDDY *ārū*, هارو *pusār-an āyer*.
- EDGE (of a tool) *māta*; (border) *tepī*, تپی *pinnggir*, پینگگیر *peminggir*, بیبر *bibir*, بیر *birih*; (teeth on edge) *ngilū*.
- EDICT *titah*, تیت *sabda*, سبد *firmān*.
- EDUCATE (bring up) *paliara*, ایلر *aŋkat*; (instruct) *meng-ajar*.
- EEL *balūt*, بلوت *mālang*.
- EFFACE *āpus*, هاقس *ampus*, میلعن *meng-ilang-kan*.
- EFFECT (accomplish) *me-lakū-kan*, میملک *meniampei-kan*, میادکن *meng-adā-kan*, سمفت *sampat*.
- EFFECTS (goods and chattels) *arta*, بارغ *bārang-bārang*, سرب روم *serba rūmah*.
- EFFECTUAL *kwāsa*, کواس *sampat*.
- EFFEMINATE *chāra perampūan*, چار فرمپوان *lemah lumbūt*, لیموت *lumbūt āti*; (the voice) *marsik*.
- EFFLUX *chuchūr-an*, چچورن *surūt-an*, کلوارن *ka-luār-an*.
- EFFORT (attempt) *ka-chubā-an*; (to make

- an -) *chūba*; (to strain) *tarān* or *trun*.
- EFFULGENT *chāya*, چهای *gomirlāp-an*, گومیرلپان *gūlang-gomilang*.
- EGG *telur*. Egg-shell *kūlit telur*. Egg-plant (melongena) *trōng*.
- EGYPT *misir*, مصر *tānah misir*.
- EJACULATE (a prayer) *meng-ūchap*, معوجف.
- EJECT *būang*, بوغ *ālau*; (- from office) *pīchat*, فیچت.
- EIGHT *salāpan*, دلاثن *delāpan* and *dūlāpan*. Eighteen *salāpan-blas*. Eighty *salāpan-pūluh*. Eighth *ka-salāpan*.
- EITHER *atau*, اتو *bārang sa-sātu*.
- ELAPSE *lālū*, لالو *lampau*, لوپت *lūput*.
- ELATED *āti ter-diri*, هات تردیر *gamar*, ترماس *termāsa*.
- ELBOW *siku*, سیکو.
- ELDER *lebih tūah*; (- brother) *kākak*. Elders *orang tūah*. Eldest *iāng tūah*, یغ توه *ter-tūah*; (- brother) *abang*; (- son) *anak sūlong*.
- ELECT *pilih*. Election *pilih-an*.
- ELEGANT (graceful) *sūpan*, سوپن *permī*, چنتک *rāmeḥ*, رامه *majellis*; (- in dress) *chantik*.
- ELEGIAC verse *imbau*, ایمبو.
- ELEMENT *unsur*, عنصر.
- ELEPHANT *gajah*, گاجه *gāding*; (tooth) *būlālei*; (trunk) *kedah*.
- ELEPHANTIASIS *untut*, اوننت *peniā*, کیت بورو *kit būrū*, نمبی *nambi*.

ELEVATE منڻگڻيڪن *anjkat*, جڙجڻ *junjong*, *meniṅgṅi-kan*; (- the voice) پارڻڪن *niaring-kan*.
Elevated تيڻگڻي *tiṅgṅi*; (in rank) ڪاڻي *besār*, ڪاڻي *kāya*.

ELEVEN سابلِس *sa-blās*.

ELK رُسا گڏڻ *rūsa gadāng*.

ELL گز *gaza*.

ELOPE لڻپڻ *linniap*, لاري *lārī*.

ELOQUENT مولت *pandei ber-kāta*, فندي برڪات *pandei ber-kāta*, Eloquence فصيح *fasih*, مانس *mūlut mānis*, فصاحت *fasihat*.

ELSE اُتو *atau*, ملينڪن *meleinkan*. Elsewhere ٻيڌاڻي *pada lain tempat*.

ELUCIDATE ترڻڪن *trang-kan*, منرڻ *men'rang*, منظر *men-tlāhir*.

ELUDE (escape) لوڻٺ *lūput*; (defeat a design) منيُولاهڪن *meniūlah-kan*.

EMACIATED ڪورس *kūrus*.

EMANCIPATE ملڻس *me-lepas*, منبس *menabus*, بري مردھيڪ *brī mardika*.

EMBANKMENT ترمب *timbuk*, تربي *tarbis*.

EMBARK نايق ٿرھو *nāik prau*.

EMBARRASS ڪاڏوھ *gāduh*, بري ڪسڪارن *brī ka-sukār-an*. Embarrassment (difficulty) ڪسڪارن *ka-sukār-an*.

EMBASSY اُتوس *utūs-an*, ٿسوروهن *pe-surūh-an*.

EMBELLISH هيئسي *hiāsī*, ممبسيڪن *mem-bisī-kan*.

EMBERS بار *bāra*.

EMBEZZLE منچوري هرت يڻ ترسره *men-chūrī arta iang ter-sarah*.

EMBLEM اُقام *upāma*, علامه *ālāmat*.

EMBOLDEN منگر *menagar*, بري هات *brī āti*.

EMBRACE ڦلڪ *peluk*, ڏاڪڻ *dākap*, ڦڙڻ *pegang*.

EMBROIDER سولم *meniūji*, سوجي *sūji*, سُولَم *sūlam*, مپولم *meniūlam*. Embroidery سوجين *sujī-an*, ديوعڻگ *dīwanṅga*; (embroiderer) مپولم *peniūlam*.

EMBROIL بوت ٿرڻتاهن *būat per-bantāh-an*, گاول *gāwul*.

EMERALD زمرد *zamrūd*, ڦرمات هيڃو *permāta ijau*.

EMERGE ٿمبل *timbul*, ڪلور *ka-lūar*.

EMERGENCY ڪسڪن *ka-sasak-an*.

EMETIC اوبت منته *ūbat muntah*.

EMIGRATE ڦنده *pindah*, تيڻگڻڪن نگرين *tiṅgal-kan negri-nia*.

EMINENCE (high place) ٿمڻت تيڻگڻي *tampat tiṅgṅi*, ڪا-تيڻگڻي *ka-tiṅgṅi-an*, بوسٽ *būsut*, ڦنچڪ *ponchak*; (grandeur) ڪسڪارن *ka-besār-an*, ڪمليان *ka-muliān*.
Eminent تيڻگڻي *tiṅgṅi*, ڪسڪارن *besār*, مهابس *mahā-besār*, عالي *ālī*.

EMISSARY سوروهن *surūh-an*.

EMIT ڦنچر *panchar*, ممانچر *memanchar*.

EMOLUMENT اُنڻ *ontong*, ڦنداڻن *pen-dūpat-an*, بروليڻ *ber-ūlih-an*.

EMPALE (fence round) مماگرڪن *memāgar-kan*; (- criminals) مپول *meniūla*.

EMPEROUR مهاراج *mahā-rāja*. Empire ڪرڄان *karajā-an*.

EMPLOY مڻوسهڪن *meng-ūsah-kan*, مڻوسهڪن *meng-ūsah-kan*, (use) ڦاڪي *pākei*. Employment (office) ڦڳاڻن *pegāng-an*, جباتن *jabāt-an*, خدمت *khadmat*; (work) ڦڪرڄان *pe-karjā-an*, ڦروساهن *per-ūsah-an*.

EMPORIUM بندر *bendar*.

EMPOWER مڻواس *mengwāsa*, سور *sūruh*, مڻمڻت *meniampat*.

EMPTY كوسغ *kōsong*, همف *ampa*, فغس *paṅgsa*;
(vain, idle) سي *sia*.

EMPYREAN عرش *arash*.

EMULATE برلاون *ber-lāwan*. Emulous غيرة *gheirat*.

EMULSION (of the coconut) سنتن *santan*.

ENABLE ميممفت *meniampat*, معواس *menḡwāsa*.

ENAMEL تاته *tātah*.

ENAMoured براهي *berāhi*, عاشق *āsik*.

ENCAMP برهنتي تنترا *ber-henti tantarā*. Encamp-
ment تمفت كدوكن تنترا *tampat ka-dudūk-an tantarā*.

ENCHANT (bewitch) معيوبتكن *meng-hōbat-kan*;
(condemn to supernatural penance) منتاف *men-
tāpa*; (give delight) بري راون هات *brī rāwan
āti*. Enchantment هباتن *hobāt-an*, سواغكي *su-
wāṅgki*, كسكتين *ka-sakti-an*, فسون *pasūna*, فستاك
pustāka. Enchanter (conjurer) اورغ هباتن *orang
hobāt-an*.

ENCIRCLE مغليلغ *menḡoliling*, معثغ *menḡapong*,
كروبغ *krūbong*.

ENCLOSE (fence in) مماغر *memāgar*; (confine)
كمثغ *kūrong*. Enclosure سروبك *serūk*,
kampong, فاكتر *pāgar*, سروبك *serūk-an*.

ENCOMIUM فجين *puji-an*.

ENCOMPASS, vid. ENCIRCLE.

ENCOUNTER (meet) برتمو *ber-temū*, برجمفه *ber-
jumpah*; (attack) سابغ *sābong*, ميباغ *meniābong*,
مغامق *meng-āmuk*, لانگار *laṅgar*, لاوان *lāwan*.

ENCOURAGE بري هات *brī āti*, تاتفكن *tatap-kan*, تگر *tagar*,
ليقر *lipar*; (comfort).

END (extreme point) هوجغ *ūjong*; (hither end)
ثغل *paṅkal*; (conclusion) كسداهن *ka-sudāh-
an*, كفوئوسن *ka-pūtūs-an*, اخر *akhir*; (- of the
world) هاري قيامة *ārī kiāmat*; (purpose) كارن

kārna, سهاج *sahāja*; (to the end that) اكر *agar*,
سفاي *sopāya*. End (to finish) هابسكن *ābis-kan*,
فوئوسكن *pūtūs-kan*; (cease) برهنت *ber-henti*.

ENDEAVOUR چوب *chūba*.

ENDLESS (continual) سدكال *sadakāla*, ثياد برفوئوسن
tiāda ber-pūtūs-an; (eternal) ككل *kakal*, اخرن قرنه
akhir-nia pernah.

ENDURE تاهن *tāhan*, تغغ *taṅggong*, دريت
derita.

ENEMY سترو *satrū*, موسه *mūsuh*.

ENERVATED لمببت *lemah lumpat*, لته *leteh* or
letah, لسو *lusū*.

ENFORCE (strengthen) منغهن *menagoh-kan*;
(carry into effect) ميممفيكن *meniampei-kan*;
(compel) سياستكن *siyāsat-kan*, ميمياسة *meniyāsāt*,
فقس *paksa*.

ENFRANCHISE لفس مرد هيكت *lepas mardika*, منبس
menabus.

ENGAGE (by contract) برجانجي *ber-janji*, برقول
ber-kaul, اكو *akū*; (hire) معوفه *meng-ūpah*; (-
in battle) برقرغ *ber-prang*, بركلاهي *ber-kalāhi*.
Engagement (agreement) فرجانجين *per-janji-an*,
فقرغن *pe-prāng-an*, اكون *akū-an*; (battle) قول

ENGENDER ستوبه *satūboh*, همفت *amput*.

ENGINE فكاوي *pagāwei*, فاوي *pāwei*, جنتار *jantāra*.

ENGLAND تانه اغكرس *negri inggris*, اغكرس
tānah inggris. English اغكرس *inggris*.

ENGRAVE اوكر *ukir*, توري *turi*. Engraver فنيوكر
pen-ukir.

ENGROSS (monopolise) بورغ *bōrong*.

ENIGMA فنرك *penarka*.

ENJOY (possess) مناره *menāroh*, ممفياي *mem-
puniā-i*. Enjoyment (delight) سكيت *suka*.

chita, گمراهات *suka-sukā-an*, سوسکان *gamar āti*,
اینق *inak*, لذت *lezzat*.

ENLARGE (extend) موبسارکن *luas-kan*,
mem-besūr-kan; (set free) لفسکن *lepas-kan*.

ENLIGHTEN ترشکن *trang-kan*, منرع *men'rang*,
منظاھرکن *men-tlāhir-kan*.

ENLIVEN (gladden) بری سکت هات *brī suka āti*,
مپکاکن *meniukā-kan*.

ENMITY (variance) سلیسه *selisih*, سترون *satrū-*
an; (strife) قربنتاھن *per-bantāh-an*; (hatred)
کگلین *ka-gilli-an*, کبنچین *ka-binchī-an*, کچل هات
kechil āti.

ENORMOUS (monstrous) هیبان *heibānu*; (heinous)
ترجاهت *ter-jāhat*.

ENOUGH سدغ *sedang*, سمپی *sampeī*.

ENQUIRE, vid. INQUIRE.

ENRAGED گرم *garām*, اماره *amārah*, گالت *gālak*.

ENRAPTURED براهی *berāhī*.

ENRICH مٹکایکن *meng-kāya-kan*.

ENSIGN (flag) بندیر *bandēra* and مندیر *mandēra*,
تنگل *tunḡgal*.

ENSLAVE منجدیکن سہای *men-jadī-kan sāya*;
(make captive) مناون *menāwan*.

ENSNARE (entrap) منجرت *men-jerat* or *men-*
jurat, منجارغ *men-jāring*; (inveigle) منیقو *me-*
nīpū, موبجوق *mem-būjok*, ممبچنانکن *mēm-ben-*
chanā-kan.

ENSUE توربت *terbit*, تورت *tūrut*.

ENTANGLE مٹوست *meṅgūsut*; (entangled)
کوست *kūsut*.

ENTER ماسق *māsuk*; (penetrate) لنتس *lantas*,
تمطه *tampuh*, لت *lut*.

ENTERPRISE قربواتن برانی *per-buāt-an barānī*; (at-

tempt) کچوبان *ka-chūbā-an*. Enterprising برانی
barānī.

ENTERTAIN (receive) سمبت *sambut*, ممببت
meniambut; (feast) منجامو *men-jāmu*; (divert)
منیمغ *menīmang*, مپکاکن *meniukā-kan*. Enter-
tainment (feast) فرجمون *per-jamū-an*, بمبغ
bimbang, سنتاقن *santāp-an*; (amusement) کسکان
ka-sukā-an.

ENTHRONE برنخت *ber-takhta*, نایق راج *nāik rāja*.

ENTICE ممبچان *mem-būjok*; (seduce) ممبچانا
mem-benchāna.

ENTIRE (whole) بوله *būlah*, سنتق *sontok*, کثف
ganap, سبرهان *saberhāna*, سلوره *se-lūroh*. En-
tirely سماءت ۲ *se-māta*, هابس *ābis*, بلاک *belāka*,
māta, ترس *trus*, رات *rāta*, سكال *sakālī*.

ENTRAILS ایسی قرت *isi prut*, تالی قرت *tālī prut*.

ENTRANCE کمسوکن *ka-masūk-an*; (commence-
ment) کملائن *ka-mulā-an*.

ENTRAP منجابق *men-jābak*, مراچق *me-rāchik*.

ENTREAT (ask earnestly) موھن *pōhon*, مموھن
memōhon, منتادغن سٹگوھن *mintā daḡgan sunḡ-*
gūh-nia. Entreaty موھن *pe-mōhon*, فرمنتان
per-mintā-an.

ENTRENCHMENT کوبو *kūbū*, بنتغ *binting*.

ENTRY (porch) سرمبی *sarambī*.

ENTWINE لیلت *lilit*, بلت *balit*.

ENVELOPE (wrap) بابت *bābat*, بٹکسکن *bunḡkus-*
kan; (wrapper) بٹکوسن *bunḡkūs-an*.

ENVIRON, vid. ENCIRCLE.

ENUMERATE بیلغ *bīlang*, فرمنای *permanā-i*,
حسبکن *hesab-kan*.

ENVOY اتوسن *surūh-an*, سورھ *pe-sūruh*,
utūs-an, وکیل *wakīl*.

ENVY دشکي *daŋgkei*, سدوت *sedūt*. Envious
دشکي *daŋgkei*.

EPICURE فماجة *pen-demap*; (glutton) فماجة
pemājoh.

EPIDEMIC فواء *pūah*.

EPIGRAM فنتن *pantun*.

EPILEPSY فیتم باب *pētam bābi*.

EPISTLE سورة *sūrat*, سورة کریم *sūrat kerim-an*,
ورقة *warkat*.

EQUAL سام رات *tāra*, سام *sāma*; (on a level) سام رات
sāma rāta.

EQUIP ملغکف *me-laŋkap*, مپدیاکن *meniediā-kan*.
Equipment کلغکافن *ka-laŋgkāp-an*.

EQUIPAGE (retinue) فغیرغ *peng-iring*; (furniture)
سرب *serba*, فگاوي *pegāwei*.

EQUIPOISE سام تمباغن *sāma timbāng-an*.

EQUITABLE بنر *benar*, فاتت *pātut*, هارس *hārus*,
عادل *ādil*. Equity کبنرن *ka-benar-an*, حق *hak*.

EQUIVALENT لاون *lāwan*, سام برتن *sāma brat-nia*,
سلیهن *silih-an*.

EQUIVOCATE فوترمچار *pūtar bechāra*, کیچو *kichū*.

ERA (the Mahometan) هجرة *hejerat*.

ERADICATE چابت *chābut*.

ERASE کورس *kōris*, گورس *gōris*, همفش *ampus*,
هافس *āpus*.

ERE (before that) مک *maka*.

ERECT (set up) مندیریکن *men-dīrī-kan*, منگاکن
meneggā-kan.

ERR (stray) سست *sasat*; (commit a fault) برساله
ber-sālah. Erroneous ساله *sālah*, سست *sasat*.
Errour کسلاهن *ka-salāh-an*, کسستن *ka-sasat-an*.

ERRAND کسروهن *ka-surūh-an*.

ERUCTION سردوه *sirdawah*.

ERUPTION تاتاس *talās-an*; (on the skin) کتنبوهن
ka-tumbūh-an.

ESCAPE لوت *lūput*, لاری *lārī*.

ESCORT هنتر *antar*, سغسغ *soŋg-song*, مپسغ *me-*
nioŋg-song, منمغ *menumpang*.

ESPECIALLY استمیو *istemīwa*.

ESPOUSE برتونغ *ber-tūnang*, کاوین *kāwīn*.

ESPY نمغه *nampah*, تنتغ *tintang*, تیغق *tēngok*.

ESSAY (attempt) چوب *chūba*.

ESSENCE (substance) ذات *zāt*, اوجود *ūjūd*; (ex-
istence) مییق *ka-adā-an*; (essential oil) مییق
mīniak bāu-bau'n. Essential (necessary)
واجب *wājib*, تیاد داثت تیاد *tiāda dāpat tiāda*.

ESTABLISH (set up) منگا *managā*, مندیریکن *men-*
dīrī-kan; (settle) دودکن *dūduk-kan*; (confirm)
منگه *menagoh*. Established (proved) ثابة *sābit*,
تگه *tagoh*, تفتو *sah*, تفتو *tantū*; (firm) تگه *tagoh*.

ESTATE (property) هرت *arta*; (inherited -)
حال *hāl*, فري *pri*, فساك *pusāka*; (condition) فري *pri*,
حال *hāl*.

ESTEEM (to regard) برکنن *ber-kanan*, براند *ber-*
indah; (consider) کیر *kīra*, سغک *saŋgka*. Es-
timable انده *indah*.

ESTIMATE (compute) کیرکیراکن *kīra-kirā-kan*, بریتغ
ber-ītong, حسبکن *hesab-kan*; (appreciate) نیلی
nīlei, بندغ *banding*, اگه *agah*; (consider) کیر
kīra, سغک *saŋgka*.

ESTRANGE (alienate) اسغکن *asing-kan*, مپکوکن
meniakū-kan.

ETERNAL کلک *kakal*, بقا *bakā*. Eternity ککال
kakāl-an, ابد *abad*.

ETHER (etherial space) اغکس *aŋgkas*.

ETHIOPIAN زنگي *zengi* and زغگي *zeŋggi*, حبشي
habashī.

ETIQUETTE ترتيب *tartib*, بياس *bhāsa*, استعادة *is-tiādat*, رودة *ruādat*.

EVACUATION كلوارن *ka-luār-an*, چچورن *chuchūr-an*.

EVADE (escape) لوٲت *lūput*, لاري *lārī*; (parry) تڭكس *tanḡkis*.

EVANGELISTS (gospel) انجيل *injil*.

EVAPORATE (fly off) بربڭ *terbang*; (disappear) لنڭپ *linniap*.

EVEN (in number) گنٲ *ganap*; (equal) سام *sāma*; (level) رات *rāta*; (direct) لورس *lūrus*, بتل *betul*.

EVENING بنتڭ (- star) *patang*, سوري *sūrī*; زهرة *bintang zaharat*.

EVENT يڭ چوٲل *kuṅjōng-an*, يڭ چوٲل *iāng chūpul*.

EVER pernah and penah; (continually) سڭتياس *santiāsa*; (for -) سڭئي ككل *sampeī ka-kal*, سلاملمان *se-lāma-lamā-nia*; (any time) بارڭ *bārang kālī*, سكال *sa-kālī*.

EVERLASTING, vid. ETERNAL.

EVERY گل *gala*, سگل *segala*, سكالين *sakalī-an*, سڭئي *se-ganap*, تيٲ *tīap*; (- day) سڭاري *s'ārī-s'ārī*, تيٲ *tīap-tīap āri*.

EVIDENCE (testimony) سڭس *saksi*, شهادة *sahā-dat*; (token) تند *tanda*, علامة *ālāmat*.

EVIDENT نيٲا *niāta*, ظاهر *tlāhir*, معلوم *mālūm*; (to make -) نيٲا-كان *niatā-kan*.

EVIL نكل *nakal*, جاهت *jāhat*, بهاي *bahāya*, بلا *belā*, مار *māra*; (wickedness) كجهاٲن *ka-jahāt-an*; (scrofula) ٲياكت بقا *peniakit bakā*.

EULOGIUM مدح *madah*.

EUNUCH سيد *sīda-sīda*.

EWE دڭمب بيتين *domba betīna*, بيرى *birī*, بيتين *birī betīna*.

EWER كدي *kundi*.

EXACT (accurate) بتل *betul*, گنٲ *ganap*, كتوجو *katūjū*. Exact (demand) مننت *menuntut*.

EXAGGERATED ترلنجر *ter-lanjur*.

EXALT مڭساركن *meniṅgi-kan*, مڭساركن *mem-besār-kan*, اڭكت *aṅkat*, جڭج *junjong*. Exalted تڭي *tiṅgi*, بسر *besār*, تعالي *tāāla*.

EXAMINE (inquire) ٲركس *preksa*, ٲيلت *pīlat*, چڭاري (search) *menyidik*, سيدق *sīdik*, چڭاري *chārī*.

EXAMPLE (model) تلادن *telādan*, اٲام *upāma*; (sample) چنت *chenta*.

EXASPERATE اڭق *ajok*, اوسك *ūsik*, اوٲق *ūpak*, اڭم *hārū*, اڭم *achum*.

EXCEED لڭو *lampau*, لڭو *lampoh*. Exceeding (abounding) لڭو *lampau*, مڭمور *māmūr*. Exceedingly ترلڭ *ter-lālu*, برتڭبه *ber-tambah-tambah*, ترلڭ *ter-lebih*. Excess كلمڭون *ka-lampau-an*, ترلڭ *ka-lebih-an*, مڭمڭ *mumbang*. Excessive ترلڭ *ter-lālu amat*, ترسڭغت *ter-sāṅgat*, بهين *ba-hīna*, ترلنجر *ter-lanjur*, كٲالڭ *kapālang*.

EXCEL (surpass) ملال *me-lālu*, لڭو *lampau*, مڭلڭكن *meng-alah-kan*.

EXCELLENT ايلق *elok*, ترلڭيق *ter-bāik*, كٲالڭ *alang kapālang*.

EXCEPT (to exclude) اسڭكن *asing-kan*, مڭلور *meṅgalūar*. Except (saving) كچوال *kachuālī*, هڭك *hānia*, ملينكن *meleinkan*, سلين *se-lāin*, ڭڭا *iṅga*.

EXCESS, vid. EXCEED.

EXCESSIVE ترلنجر *ter-lanjur*, ترلڭ *ter-lālu*.

EXCHANGE توكر *tūkar*, گنٲ *ganti*; (- money) هورٲ *urup*.

EXCITE اڭق *ajok*, اوٲق *ūpak*, هارو *ārū*, تننڭ *tantang*.

EXCLAIM (ejaculate) مَعْجُوفٌ meng-ūchap.

EXCLUDE مَمْبُوعٌ menġalūar-kan, مَمْبُوعٌ membūang, مَمْبُوعٌ meniakū, مَمْبُوعٌ asing-kan. Exclusive دَلُور de-lūar.

EXCREMENT تَاهِي tāi, چيرت chirit.

EXCULPATE مَمْبُوعِيكُنْ دَرْدِ سَالِهْ meniūchī-kan deri-pada sālāh, مَعْفَاكُنْ māāf-kan.

EXCUSE (pardon) مَعْفَاكُنْ meng-ampūn, مَعْفَاكُنْ māāf-kan, مَمْبُوعِيكُنْ lepas-kan, مَمْبُوعِيكُنْ brī mōhon.

EXECRABLE حَرَامٌ ĩang de kutōk-i, حَرَامٌ harām; (vile) نَجِسٌ nejis.

EXECUTE (perform) بَوْتَ būat, مَمْرَجَاكُنْ menġar-jā-kan, مَمْلُوكُنْ me-lakū-kan; (put to death legally) مَمْحُكْمَكُنْ مات meng-hukum-kan māti.

Execution (performance) فِكْرَجَاكُنْ pe-karjā-an, فِرْبَوَاتِنْ per-buāt-an.

EXEMPT, vid. EXCUSE.

EXERCISE (to employ) مَعْمُوسَاكُنْ meng-usāh-kan; (- a function) مَنَجَابَاتِ men-jābat; (military practice) بَارِسٌ bāris.

EXHALATION هَاوْفٌ āwap.

EXHAUSTED (faint) لَتِهْ لُوسُو letēh lūsū; (expended) هَابِسٌ ābis.

EXHIBIT مَعَادَاكُنْ meng-ādap-kan, نِيَاتَاKُنْ niatā-kan, تَلَلِيكُنْ telelē-kan.

EXHILARATE بَرِي كَمَرِهَاتِ meniūkā-kan, بَرِي گَمَارِ āti.

EXIGENCE كَسُوكَارِنْ ka-kōrāng-an, كُكُورَاغِنْ ka-sukār-an, حَاجَة hājat.

EXILE (banish) هَالُو بُوْعْ دَرِ نَغْرِي būang deri negri, هَالُو ālau.

EXIST اَدَ ada, جَادَ jādi. Existence اَدَ ada, كَاَدَانْ ka-adā-an, اَوْجُودَ ūjūd, ذَاتَ zāt. Existing يَحْ ĩang ada, مَوْجُودَ mūjūd.

EXONERATE مَمْلُوفْتِ me-lūput, لَافَسْ lepas, مَمْرِيغْنَكُنْ me-rīngan-kan.

EXORCISE بُوْعْ شَيْطَانِ būang sētān.

EXPAND كَمْبَاحْ kumbang.

EXPECT مَمْنَتِ me-nanti; (- with desire) دَنْدَمْ dendam, رَنْدُو rindū. Expectation كَنْنَتِيْنْ ka-nanti-an, اَرَا arā.

EXPEDIENT هَارِسْ hārus, فَاتِتْ pātut, وَاجِبْ wājib; (it is -) سَيُوجِيَا-نِيَا seyogiā-nia.

EXPEDITE سَكْرَاكُنْ segrā-kan. Expedition (haste) سَكْرْ segra; (warlike) لَنْكََاكُنْ lanġkāp-an, اَنْكَاكُنْ anġkat-an.

EXPEL بُوْعْ būang, هَالُو ālau.

EXPENCE بَلَنْجْ balanja.

EXPEND مَمْبُوعِيكُنْ meng-ābis; (- money) بَرِ بَلَنْجْ ber-belanja. Expended سَدَهْ هَابِسْ sudah ābis.

EXPERIENCE (to undergo) تَنْغُونْ taṅgūng, يَحْ تَاهْ biāsa, مَرَّاسْ me-rāsa. Experienced يَنْغْ تَاوْ ĩang tāu.

EXPERIMENT كُجُوبَانْ ka-chūbā-an.

EXPERT فَاتِتْ pantas, چَفْتْ chapat, چَاكْ chā-kap, پَانْدِي pandei, بِيَاْسْ biāsa.

EXPIATE مَمْنِيَادَاكُنْ meniāda-kan sālāh. Expiation (atonement) مَمْبَلَاْسْ pem-balās-an; (- for murder) تَپُونْ بُوْمِ tepong būmi; (purification) كَسُحِيْ ka-suchī-an.

EXPIRED (deceased) پُوْتُسْ نِيَاْوَا pūtus niāwa, تَرَبَّحْ terbang niāwa; (ended) پُوْتُسْ pūtus, هَابِسْ ābis.

EXPLAIN مَمْنَاظَهْرَكُنْ niatā-kan, تَرَنْغَكُنْ trang-kan, مَمَنْتَلَاهِرَكُنْ men-tlāhir-kan. Explanation اِبْرَاة ibūrat, تَفْسِيرْ tafsīr.

EXPLOIT فِرْبَوَاتِنْ يَحْ بَرَانِي per-buāt-an ĩang barāni.

EXPLORE چپاري *sidik*, مپيدق *menyidik*, چپاري جالن *chārī jālan*.

EXPORTS دگاشن کلور *dagāng-an ka-lūar*.

EXPOSE تليلکن *telelē-kan*, ممبوک *mem-būka*; (- to the air) اورق *ūrak*; (- to the sun) جمور *jumūr*.

EXPRESS (squeeze out) فرة *prah*; (utter) اوچف *ūchap*, توتر *tūtur*. Expressly دشن سچان *daŋgan sahajā-nia*.

EXPUNGE هاقس *āpus*, همقس *ampus*.

EXQUISITE ايلق *ēlok*, نعمة *nāmat*.

EXTASY (trance) لالي *lālei*.

EXTEND لنجتن *lunjut-kan*, کاجچکن *kājang-kan*, همقر *lawās-kan*, انجق *unjuk*; (spread) *ampar*, بنتغ *bentang*. Extended لنجت *lunjut*. Extensive لوس *lawas*.

EXTERIOR لور *lūar*.

EXTERMINATE تمقس *tumpas*, منمقس *menumpas*, مغابسکن *meng-ābis-kan*.

EXTINGUISH قادم *pādam*. Extinguisher قدام *pemādam*.

EXTIRPATE تمقس *tumpas*, چابت *chābut*.

EXTOL موج *memūji*, معگهکن *meng-gah-kan*.

EXTORT امبل دشن گاکه *ambel daŋgan gāgah*, انياي *anyāya*, رمقس *rampas*.

EXTRAORDINARY انده *indah*, چغ *chaŋgang*, (exceeding) ترلال *ter-lālu*, ترليه *ter-lebih*, لقو *lampau*.

EXTRAVAGANT (profuse) يغ بوغ هرتان *iāng būang artā-nia*; (immoderate) لقو *lampau*.

EXTREMELY ساعت *sāngat*, ترلال *ter-lālu*.

EXTREMITY (terminating point) هوجع *ūjong*; (last state) کسداهن *ka-sudāh-an*, آخر *akhir*.

EXTRICATE تولخ کلور درقد سفسار *selessei*, *tolong ka-lūar deri-pada saŋgsāra*.

EXUDE (sweat) کلور ايرقلوه *ka-lūar āyer pelūh*.

Exudation (from plants) گته کايو *gatah kāyū*.

EXULT گمر *gamar*, بروله سکچت *ber-ūlih suka-chita*.

Exultation ريه سورق *termāsa*, سورق *sūrak*, ريه *riyuh*.

EYE مات *māta*; (exteriour corner of the -)

قوهن مات *ikur māta*; (interiour - -) مات

کجف مات *pūhn māta*; (twinkling of the -) مات

کجف مات *kejap māta*. Eye-ball مات بيچ *biji māta*. Eye-

brow بولو کنج *kening*, اليس *alis*. Eye-lashes بولو

کلوفق مات *būlū māta*. Eye-lid مات

کلوفق مات *kalūpak māta*. Eyesight مات فغلپاتن *peng-liāt-an māta*.

F.

F (the letter) ف *fā*; to which Arabic letter the Malays commonly give the sound of ف *p*.

FABLE (story) چرتر *cheriterā*, چريت *cherita*, کهابر *khavar-khabar*, قصة *kissat*, حکايت *hakāyat*.

Fabulous دست *dusta*, سي *sia-sia*.

FABRIC بواتن *buāt-an*.

FABRICATE فروسه *per-ūsa*.

FACE موک *mūka*; (countenance) وجه *weje*;

(front) ادائن *adāp-an*, هلون *alūwan*; (lying on

the -) تهارف *tiārap*. Face (to look towards)

مغادف *meng-ādap*; (to oppose) ملاون *me-*

lāwan.

FACILE مده *mudah*, گمغ *gampang*. Facilitate

مداهکن *mudāh-kan*.

FACT (deed) فربواتن *per-buāt-an*, فکرجان *pe-karjā*.

an; (reality) کسنگوھن *ka-sunḡgūh-an*, کنتون *ka-tantū-an*; (in fact) قد حقیقتن *pada hakikat-nia*.

FACTIOUS (turbulent) گنگو *ganḡgū*, گمپر *gampar*.

FACTOR گدوڻ *pētōr* for *feitōr*; (factory) گدوڻ *gadōng*.

FADE (as leaves) لایو *lāyū*; (as colours) اوبه *ūbah*; (disappear) لینیپ *linniap*.

FAGGOT برکس *barkas*.

FAIL (be deficient) کورڻ *kōrang*, منکر *munkir*; (from weakness) منجادی لته لوسو *men-jādi leteh lūsū*; (to neglect) مننگالکان *meniṅgal-kan*; (without fail) تیاد دات تیاد *tiāda dāpat tiāda*. Failing (deficiency) سکورڻ *se-kōrang-kōrang*; (weakness) لته لوسو *leteh lūsū*.

FAIN (desirous) هندق *andak*, رندو *rindu*, دندم *dendam*.

FAINT (to swoon) فغس *paṅgsan*, مرج *morcha*. Faint (languid) له *lemah*, لله *lelah*; (faint-hearted) چابر *chābar*, گنتر *gantar*; (faint hue) فوچت *pūchat*.

FAIR (handsome) فرمی *permī*, ایلک *ēlok*; (white) لورس *warna pūtih*; (just) بتل *betul*, لورس *lūrus*, توله *tūlus*; (- weather) کامارو *kamūrau*.

FAIR (periodical market) اونن *ōnan*.

FAIRY فری *ferī* or فری *perī*.

FAITH (confidence) فرچای *perchāya*, فغرائن *peng-harūp-an*; (religious) دین *dīn*, ایمان *īmān*; (fidelity) سٹی *satia*. Faithful (trustworthy) کفرچیان *ka-perchayā-an*, سٹی *satia*, سٹیوان *satīwan*; (the faithful) مومن *mūmin*, اسلام *islām*, مسلم *moslam*. Faithless (not trust-worthy) یغ تیاد *īang tiāda ka-perchayā-an*; (traitorous) کفرچیان *kāfir*, درهاک *durāka*; (unbelieving) کافر *kāfir*.

FALCON راجوالی *rāja-wālī*.

FALL تمبغ *jāruh*, تمپا *timpa*; (tumble) *tumbang*, ربه *rebbah*; (- to pieces) روبه *rōboh*; (- suddenly and with a noise) رنته *rontoh*; (- in drops) لینغ *linang*, برتیتق *ber-titik*; (- as leaves) لوره *lūroh*; (- as fruit, untimely) گوگر *gūgur*; (- out, quarrel) برچدرا *ber-chiderā*, برسلیسه *ber-selisah*; (- out, happen) جاد *jādi*, جمته *jumpah*; (- upon, assault) سرغ *sarang*, مپیغ *meniarang*, مغمق *meng-āruk*, سربو *serbū*; (fall of the leaf) داوون لوره *ka-lurōh-an dāūn*, داوون لوره *dāūn lūroh*; (fallen trees) ربه *rebbah*; (falling sickness) پیتام باب *pētām bābi*.

FALSE دست *dusta*, بوھغ *bōhong*, ثربول *perbōla*; (deceitful) چولس *chūlas*; (counterfeit) ثور *pūra-pūra*, میامر *meniāmar*; (- as coin) لچوڻ *lanchōng*. Falsehood بوھغ *bōhong*, ستوری *stōrī*; (deceit) سمو *semū*. Falsify مندستاکن *men-dustā-kan*, میاله *meniālah*, مغوبه *meng-ūbah*.

FAME (report) بریت *brīta*, ورت *warta*, خبر *kha-bar*; (reputation) گه *gah*, نام *nāma*. Famed or famous ترنام *ter-nāma*, مشهور *mashūr*.

FAMILIAR (tame) جینق *jīnak*; (accustomed) بیاس *biāsa*; (intimate) برهندي *ber-handei*, *handei*, سباون *sa-bāu'n*.

FAMILY (race) بغس *baṅgsa*, اصل *asal*; (kindred) ایسی *kulawarga*, قوم *kaūm*; (household) ایسی *isī rūmah*; (of a distinguished family) بغساوان *baṅgsāwan*.

FAMINE کلغارن *ka-lapār-an*. Famished مات لافر *māti lāpar*.

FAMOUS, vid. FAME.

FAN کیفش *kīpas*; (- for winnowing) پیرو *nyirū*. To fan معیفس *menḡipas*, معیری *menḡirei*, تمپی *tampī*.

FANCY (phantom) خیال *kheiāl*, فغلیهاتن *peng-liāt-an*, ماي *māya*; (inclination) کهندق *ka-andak*, هوا *hāwā*. Fanciful (capricious) مبع *bimbang*, فنجروب *pencharūba*.

FAR جاره *jāūh*; (as far as) سهنگ *sahingga*, سمعي *sampci*; (far be it, so far from) جانگن *jāngan-kan*.

FARE (passage money) تمفان *tumpāng-an*.

FAREWELL سلامه تگل *salāmat tiinggal*, تگل *tinggal-lah*.

FARM کبون *kabūn*, بندع *bendang*; (rented privilege) فاجر *pājar*. Farm (to rent) سيو *sēwa*, ماماجر *memājar*.

FART کنت *kantut*, بومات *būmāta*.

FASCINATE مغبوبتن *meng-hōbat-kan*.

FASHION (mode) چار *chāra*, عادة *ādat*, فري *pri*; (form) روف *rūpa*.

FAST (quick) لکس *lakas*, باعث *bāngat*, لاجو *lājū*; (firm) تگه *tagoh*.

FAST (religious abstinence) فواس *puāsa*.

FASTEN سمبت *sambat*, هوبع *ūbong*, هولس *ūlas*, ايکت *ikat*, تمبت *tambat*, لنتق *lantak*; (to adhere) لکت *lekat*.

FASTIDIOUS اغکار *aṅkāra*.

FAT (corpulent) گمق *gumuk*, گقق *guppok*, تمبن *tambun*; (grease) لمق *lemak*.

FATE انتع *ontong*, نصيب *nesib*, اجل *ajal*, تقدیر *takdir*.

FATHER باف *bāpa*, با *pā*, ايه *āyah*, ايپند *ayanda*; (- in law) منتوق *mentuwak*; (step-) باف تيري *bāpa tiri*; (grand-) نينق *nēnek*; (forefathers) مويغ *mūyang*, فويغ *pūyang*.

FATHERLESS, vid. ORPHAN.

FATHOM دث *depa*, کابغ *kābong*.

FATIGUED فایه *pāyah*, لله *lelah*.

FAUCETT چرت *charat*.

FAULT ساله *sālah*, کسلاهن *ka-salūh-an*; (to find fault with) منچلا *men-chelā*, اوڤت *upat*, امقت *ompat*. Faulty ساله *sālah*; (bad) بورق *būruk*. Faultless سوچ درقد ساله *sūchi deri-pada sālah*, سمقرن *semporna*.

FAVOUR کني *karuniya*, کاسه *kāsih*, فغسين *peng-asih-an*, انگره *anugrah*. Favour (to shew kindness) منيلق *menilik*, منغاسه *menḡasih*. Favourable بايق *bāik*; (acceptable) کنن *kanan*. Favoured يغ ترکاسه *iāng ter-kāsih*; (well -) بايق پارس *bāik pāras*, روف بايق *rūpa bāik*; (ill) روف جاهت *rūpa būruk*, روف بورق *rūpa jāhat*. Favourite ککاسه *ka-kāsih*.

FAWN اتق روس *anak rusa*. Fawn (to flatter) ممبوجق *mem-būjok*.

FEAR (to be afraid) تاکت *tākut*; (apprehension) کتکوتن *ka-takūt-an*, کگنترن *ka-gantar-an*, غم *ṅgamam*. Fearful چابر *chābar*, تاکت *tākut*, گنترن *gantar*; (dreadful) هيبة *heibat*, هيپان *hei-bānu*. Fearless براني *barāni*, برهات *ber-āti*.

FEAST (entertainment) جمون *jamū-an*, مبع *bim-bang*; (funeral -) خندوري *khandūrī*; (festival day) هاري راي *ārī rāya*. Feast (to entertain) برجامو *men-jāmū*; (be entertained) برسنتف *ber-santap*.

FEAT (exploit) فربواتن يغ براني *per-buāt-an iāng barāni*.

FEATHER بولو *būlū*; (feathered) برولو *ber-būlū*.

FEATURES فري موک *pāras*, فري موک *pri mūka*.

FEE (customary gratuity) عادة *ādat*, بي *bēa*; (bribe) سواب *suāb*, سروغن *sorōng-an*.

FEEBLE له *lemah*, لته *leteh*, لوسو *lūsū*, کورغ تگه *kōrang tagoh*, کورغ قوه *kōrang kūat*.

FEED (eat) ماکن *mākan*, سنتف *santap*; (give to eat) بري ماکن *brī mākan*; (nourish) فلهر *paliara*.

FEEL مراسم *rāba*, جابت *jābat*, جامه *jāmah*, *me-rāsa*. Feeling جماهن *jamāh-an*; (sensation) راس هات *rāsa āti*; (sensibility) راسان *rasā-an*; چنت *chinta*, چت *chita*, قیلوهات *pilū āti*, کفلون *ka-pilū-an*.

FEIGN چولس *chūlas*, پورا-پورا *pūra-pūra*.

FELICITY, vid. HAPPINESS.

FELL (cut down) تبغ *tabang*. Menabang, روبه *hantam*, هنتم (knock down) *pōlong*, قوتغ *rōboh*.

FELLOW (companion) تولى *tūlan*, تمن *taman*, کاون *kāwan*, سکوتو *sakūtō*; (match) جودو *jūdū*, سام *sāma*, تار *tāra*, سونغس *songsong*, لاون *lāwan*. Fellowship برسمان *ber-samā-an*.

FEMALE فرمقون *perampūan*, بتین *betina*.

FEN راوغ *rāwang*, فاي *pāya*.

FENCE ماکر *memāgar*. Fence in فاگر *pāgar*. To fence (with weapons) منغمغ *menḡampong*. برماين سنجات *ber-māin sinjāta*, سروي *sarūnī*.

FEND off تافق *menanḡkis*, تنگس *tanḡkis*, تافک *tāpak*.

FENNEL ادس *adas* or *adis*.

FERMENTING ingredient خمير *khamir*, راگي *rāgi*.

FERN (filix) فاكو *pākū*.

FEROCIOUS بوس *barwas*, گالک *gālak*.

FERRY-BOAT سمپن منيابراج *sampan meniabrang*; (superintendent of) موار *paṅgūlu mūā-ra*; (to ferry over) منيابراجکن *meniabrang-kan*.

FERTILE land تانه کقق *tānah iang bāik*, تانه يي بايت *tānah guppok*.

FERVENT رندو *rindū*, هانت *āṅgat*; (- desire) دندم *dendam*.

FESTER برنانه *ber-nānah*.

FESTIVAL (entertainment) جمون *jamū-an*, بمبغ *bimbang*; (- day) هاري راي *ārī rāya*.

FETCH جفوت *jeppūt*, باو *bāwa*.

FETID اريغ *bāu'n būsuk*, باون بوسق *būsuk*, بوسق *arīng*, هاپر *ānyir*.

FETTERS رنتي *rantei*, لنگو *luṅgū*; (chains).

FEUD کسترون *ka-satrū-an*, قربنتاهن *per-bantāh-an*.

FEVER دم فانس *dummam pānas*.

FEW سديکت *sedikit*.

FEWEL کايوتمين *kāyū tambun*, کايواف *kāyū āpi*.

FIBRE اورة *ūrat*.

FICKLE نمبغ *bimbang*, قنچروب *pencharūba*.

FICTITIOUS تيا سغکه *tiāda sunḡ-guh*, پورا-پورا *pūra-pūra*.

FIDDLE بول *biōla*, رباب *rabāb*, هرب *arbab*.

FIDELITY ستي *salia*, کفرچيان *ka-perchayā-an*.

FIE! چه *chih*.

FIEF ساكي *sākei*.

FIELD (cultivated ground) بندغ *bendang*; (plain) ميدان قرغ *mēdān prang*; (- of battle) فادغ *pādang*; فادغ ققراغن *pādang pe-prāng-an*.

FIEND رقصاس *rakshāsa*, شيطان *sētān*.

FIERCE سابري *sābar*, گارغ *gārang*, گالک *gālak*, بوس *barwas*.

FIERY بيرپال *ber-niāla*, ميره فادم *mērah pādām*; (passionate) هانت *āṅgat*.

FIFE (flute) موري *mūrī*, بغي *baṅgsī*.

FIFTEEN تغه دو قوله *tanḡah dūa*, ليم بلس *lima-blas*; (fifteen thousand) تغه دولقس *tanḡah-dūa laksa*.

FIFTH, vid. FIVE.

FIG آرا *ārā*.

FIGHT (in war) برثرغ *ber-prang*; (man to man) برکلاهي *ber-kalāhi*; (desperately) مغامق ^۲ *meng-āmuk-āmuk*; (- cocks) سابوغ *sābōng*, مپابوغ *meniābōng*.

FIGURE (cipher) اښک *aṅka*; (outline) اښک *aṅka*; (human shape) سيکت *sikap*; (appearance) روڤ *rūpa*, رومن *rūman*; (- of speech) اندي *andei*, عنارة *ibarat*.

FILAGREE کارغ امس *karāng-an*, کراشن *karang* *amas*, کارغ ڦيرق *karang pērak*.

FILE (rasp) کيکر *kikir*; (- of soldiers) بارس بوجر *bāris būjor*; (to file) کيکر *kikir*; (- the teeth) دابوغ *dābōng*.

FILL سبوگن *sabū-kan*; (- with victuals) مښنيغ *menḡenniang*, ايسي *isi*, مښنوهي *memunnūh-i*.

FILLET بولع ^۲ *būlang-būlang*, جامع *jāmang*.

FILLIP جنتق *jintik*.

FILLY انق کود بتين *anak kūda betina*.

FILM کابرمات *kābur māta*.

FILTH (rubbish) سمښه *sampah*; (nastiness) کچمرن *ka-chumar-an*. Filthy چمر *chumar*, نجس *nejis*, چورغ موغ *chōring mūting*.

FIN سیرڤ *sirip*, دایوغ *dāyōng*.

FINAL اخر *akhir*, یغ کمدين سکال *iāng kamedian sa-kālī*, یغ دبلاک *iāng de-blākang*. Finally ډد *pada akhir-nia*.

FIND ډاڤت *dāpat*, سو *sūa*, برتمو *ber-temū*; (perceive) مراس *me-rāsa*.

FINE (- in texture) هالس *ālus*; (thin) تيفس *tīpis*, نيفس *nīpis*; (slender) سني *sinī*, لمڤي *lampei*; (- in dress) چنتک *chantik*, ترهياسي *ter-hiās-i*; (handsome) ڦرمي *permī*, بسي *bisī*; (- as liquor) جرنه *jerneh*, چاره *chārah*; (- as gold) سوچ *sūchi*, کرچغ *karjang*.

FINE (mulet) دند *denda*; (- for wounding) ښمس *pampas*.

FINGER جاري تښق *jāri*; (fore -) جاري *jāri* *tunjuk*, تلجق *telunjuk*; (middle -) جاري ته *jāri taṅgah*, جاري مانس *jāri mānis*; (little -) کليک *kaliṅkiṅg*; (thumb) ايوجاري *ibū jāri*, ايوتاغن *ibū tāṅgan*.

FINIS تمت *tammat*.

FINISH هابسکن *ābis-kan*, ڦوتوسکن *pūtūs-kan*, مپداهي *meniudāh-i*; (complete) ملغک *me-laṅkap*, منگنق *men-ganap*. Finished (consumed) هابس *ābis*, سده هابس *sudah ābis*; (concluded) ڦوتوس *pūtūs*, سلسي *selessei*, تمت *tammat*; (complete) لښک *laṅkap*, گنق *ganap*.

FIRE آف *āpi* and اڤي *āpī*; (flame) پال *niāla*; (conflagration) هغوس *aṅgūs-an*. Fire (to discharge a gun) ڦاسغ *pāsang*, لښ *lepas*; (- at) ڦندو *āngus*, هغوس *āngus*, ڦندو *pandū*. Fire-arms بدل *bedil*, استغرد *istiṅg-garda*; (- brand) ڦنتغ اڤي *pontong āpī*; (- fly) کونځ *kūnang*; (- place) ډاڤر *dāpur*; (- works) رابق *rābok*. Firing (fuel) کايو آف *kāyū āpi*, کايو تمبن *kāyū tambun*.

FIRM تگه *tagoh*, دريت *derita*, سځکن *saṅkun*, تگه *tagap*. Firmness تگوهن *tagōh-an*, دريت *derita*.

FIRMAMENT (sky) لاغت *lāṅgit*; (celestial sphere) چکروال *chakrawāla*, چرخه *cherkkeh*.

FIRST ڦرتام *pertāma*, جولغ *jōlong*, اول *āwal*; (at first) مول ^۲ *mūla-mūla*, جولغ ^۲ *jōlong-jōlong*; (in the first place) سبرمول *se-ber-mūla*, ڦرتام *pertāma*, ډول *daūlu*. First-born سولغ *sūlong*. First-minister فردان منترې *ferdāna or perdāna mantri*, مځکو بوم *maṅkō-būmi*.

FISH ايکن *ikan*; (to catch -) ڦنچيغ *panchīng*,

منجیح *memanching*; (- with nets) منجال *men-jūla*, مموکت *memukat*, منعكوك *menangguk*; (to angle) منغال *menḡāl*. Fish-basket تنكوك *taṅguk*; (- gig) فيارت *pīarit*, سرمشع *saram-pang*; (- hook) مات كایل *māta-kāil*, منجیح *pan-ching*; (- pond) كولم *kūlam*. Fisherman اورغ *orang memanching*, نلاين *nalāyan*. Fishing-line تالي منجیح *tālī panching*, تالي كایل *tālī kāil*; (- rod) جورن كایل *jūran kāil*; (- net) جال *jāla*, تنكوك *taṅguk*, فوكت *pukat*.

FISSURE چله *chelah*.

FIST گنگم *gaṅgam*, تينجو *tēnjū*; (to strike with the -) گوجه *gōchoh*, برتينجو *ber-tēnjū*.

FIT (suitable) فائت *pātut*, كتوجو *katūjū*, لايق *lāyik*. Fit (to adapt) معنای *menḡenā-i*, مراقبت *me-rāpat*; (to suit) كتوجو *katūjū*; (fitted) راثت *rāpat*. Fitness كتوجون *ka-tūjū-an*.

FITS (convulsions) فيتم *pētam*, ساون *sāwan*; (by fits) كادغ *kādang-kādang*.

FIVE ليم *lima*; (fifteen) ليم بلس *lima blas*; (fifty) ليم راتس *lima ratus*; (five hundred) ليم پوله *lima puluh*; (five thousand) ليم ريبو *lima ribu*; (the fifth) يڭ كليم *iāng ka-lima*; (a fifth part) سقرليم *sa-per-lima*; (three fifths) تيكث فرليم *tiga per-lima*; (fivefold) ليم لافس *lima lapis*, ليم گند *lima ganda*.

FIX (make firm) منگا *menagoh*; (set up) *meneggā*; (settle) دودق *dūduk*; (ascertain) تنتوكن *tantū-kan*; (fixt, stuck in) ترهنجم *ter-unjam*.

FLABBY (soft) لونق *lūnak*; (pendulous) كوفق *kūpak*.

FLAG تنگل *tuṅgal*, قنج *panji*, علم *alam*, بنديرا *bandērā*; (aquatic plant) كرجت *karchut* or *karjut*. Flag-staff تيغ بنديرا *tiāng bandērā*.

FLAG (to fail) منجاد لته *men-jādī letēh*, منجاد فايه *men-jādī pāyah*.

FLAGITIOUS جاهت *jāhat*, نكل *nakal*.

FLAGON سراهي *surāhī*; (flask) كندي *kundī*.

FLAGRANT (notorious) پات *niāta*; (flaming) بريال *ber-niāla*.

FLAME پال *niāla*; (- coloured) فادم *pādam*; (to blaze) بريال *ber-niāla*.

FLANK لمبغ *lambong*, روسق *rūsuk*; (- of an army) گادغ *gāding*.

FLAP (of a garment) فنجوغ *panchōng*; (fly-flap) كيش *kipas*; (to flap) تافيسكن *tāpis-kan*.

FLASH (as lightning) بريكلت *ber-kilat*, سابغ مپابغ *sābong-meniābong*; (- out) فچر *chūchur*, فچر *panchar*.

FLASK سراهي *surāhī*, كندي *kundī*, بولي *būlī*.

FLAT (level) رات *rāta*; (not convex) فيقه *pipeh*, امبر *ambar*; (insipid) كڭغ *keping*, چيپر *chiper*. Flat (a shoal) بتغ *beting*, گوسغ *gōsong*, كريغن *kring-an*.

FLATTER بوجق *būjok*, فوج *puji*. Flattery فمبجوكن *pem-bujōk-an*, چمبون *chumbū*, چمبون *chumbū-an*, فچين *puji-an*.

FLAVOUR راس *rāsa*.

FLAW (crack) چله *chelah*; (- in character) چلا *chelā*.

FLAX رام *rāmi*.

FLAY كوفس *kūpas*, كوفس *kūlit*, كوفس *kalūpas*, كوفق *kūbak*.

FLEA كوتوانجغ *kūtū anjing*.

FLEDGED بربولو *ber-būlū*.

FLEE لاري *lārī*, لوفت *lūput*.

FLEET (of vessels of war) كلغكافن *ka-laṅgkāp-an*, انكتن *aṅkat-an*.

FLEET (swift) لاجو *lājū*, تنگس *taṅgkas*.

FLESH دڭج *daging*; (- for food) بنتي *bantei*.

Fleshy (muscular) **تگف** *tagap*; (corpulent)
گومق *gumok*.

FLEXIBLE لیت *liat*, لمبيك *lambēk*, لمبوت *lumbut*.

FLIGHT کلرین *ka-larī-an*; (- of birds) کتر باغن *ka-terbāng-an*; (- of steps) سٹان *supāna*; (to put to -) ملاریکن *me-lārī-kan*.

FLIMSY جَارِع *jārang*.

FLINCH (draw back) سورت *sūrut*.

FLING (cast) لَمِطَر *limpar*, لَوْتَر *lūtar*, لَنْتَر *lontar*,
لَمْبُونْج *lambong*; (- away) بُونْج *būang*, چَمِطَک *champak*;
champak; (- down) اَمِطَاس *ampas*.

FLINT بات آف *bātu āpi.*

FLIPPANT چور *chūra.*

FLITTERS (tatters) *فرچ* *percha.*

FLOAT تيمبل *timbul*, هاپت *ānyut*. Float (raft)
راکت *rākit*; (buoy) لمقوع *lampōng*.

FLOCK کاون *kāwan*; (in flocks) ٢ برکاون *ber-kāwan-kāwan*. Flock (to collect together) برکاون *ber-kāwan*, برهمفن *ber-himpun*, برکمفل *ber-kumpul*.

FLOG بری چابق *brī chābuk*, ٹوک *pūkul*, قالو *pālū*.

FLOOD (inundation) ایرلار *āyer lampar*, به *bah*,
 امقوهن *ampōh-an*, ایرسبقي *āyer sabak*; (- tide)
 قاسغ نايق *pāsang nāik*; (- gate) تربس *tarbis*,
 (the Flood) طوفان *tūfān*.

FLOOR لنتي *lantei*, لنتي فائن *lantei pāpan*; (pave-
ment) داسر *dāsar*; (upper -) تشكت *tiṅkat*; (-
timbers of a vessel) گادغ *gāding-gāding*.

FLOUR تَغْ tepong, دبوتَغْ dabū tepong, تَغْ لومت tepong lūmat.

FLOURISH (increase) **برتambah** *ber-tambah*; (brandish) **بلايم** *be-lāyam*.

Flout (mock) می‌پندیر *menyindir*.

Flow هالر *ālir*, غالر *ngālir*, ليله *lileh*; (flowing tide) فاسع نايق *pāsang nāik*; (over-flow) ر. *lampar*, امقه *ampoh*.

FLOWER **بوغ** *būṅga*; (a full-blown -) **بوغ سکامب** *būṅga sa-kambang*; (an unblown -) **بوغ سکوتم** *būṅga sa-kūtum*, **سکنتم** *sa-kuntum* or **سکچف** *sa-kanchup*; (- worn in the hair) **سنتینگ** *suntīng*; (- garden) **تامن** *tāman*, **تامن قسٹ** *tāman pusa*. Flower (to blossom) **بر بوغ** *ber-būṅga*; (flowered pattern) **بر بوغ راکم** *puspa rāgam*, **بر بوغ** *ber-būṅga*; (embroidered) **تر سوجی** *ter-sūjī*.

FLUCTUATE نایق تورن *nāik tūrun.*

FLUENT (in words) پانڈی برکات *pandei ber-kāta*,
چور *chūra*.

FLUID (liquid) چایر *chāyer.*

FLUKE (of an anchor) 錨 kūkū.

FLUTE *baṅsī* بشي, *murī* موري, *sūlin* سولين.

FLUTTER (as leaves) کیمبر *kībar*.

FLUX (dysentery) گَاجَر *gāchar*, چہار *chahār*;
(bloody -) چیرت دارہ *chirit dūrah*, راجن *rājan*.

FLY ترفع *terbang*; (soar) ملأى *me-lāyang*; (flee)
لأري *lārī*; (flying as colours) لئغ *leṅggang*.

FLY (musca) لالت *lālat*; (large species) لاغو *lāngau*; (æstrus) لالت كربو *lālat karbau*; (tabanus) بري ٢ *lālat kūda*; (dragon-fly) بری ٢ *barī-barī*; (fire-fly) کونخ *kūnang*; (butterfly) کیفس رام ٢ *rāma-rāma*, کوڤو *kūpū*; (fly-flap) کیفس *kīpas*.

FOAL *انق کود anak kūda.*

FOAM (froth) بوهي *būhī*, گلمبڻ *galambong*, سَمَڻه
sampah; (to foam) بپوهي *be-būhī*.

FODDER مسار *musāra*, رمقت *rumpūt*.

FOE *ساترو* *satrū*, *موسه* *mūsuh*, *لاون* *lāwan*.

FÆTUS حامل *hāmil*, اندک *kandōng-an anak*.

FOG کابوت *kābut*.

FOILED (worsted) تیوس *tīwas*.

FOLD (double up) لیفت *lipat*; (as the hair) سگول *saṅgul*; (a fold or double) لیفت *lipat*, لاپس *lāpis*; (multiple) گند *ganda*, لاپس *lāpis*; (inclosure for cattle) کندک *kandang*.

FOLK بال *tōk*, لوت *marika*, اورغ *ōrang*, رعیة *rāyat*.

FOLLOW کجر *iring*, تورت *turut*, یکت *ikut*, کجار *kajar*. Follower پیغ *peng-iring*, فنیکت *pen-ikut*, فورت *penurut*; (dependent) اورغ پیغ *ōrang meng-iring*, ساکی *sākei*, کاون *kāwan*; (disciple) مرید *murid*.

FOLLY کگیلان *bhāsa ōrang gila*, بیاس اورغ کیل *ka-gilā-an*, بالان *lākū iang bōdoh*, لاکویغ بود *ba-bāl-an*.

FOMENT (stir up) اوق *ajok*, هارو *hārū*, اوق *ūpak*; (apply warm lotions) مباسه دشن ایرسوم *mem-bāsoh daṅgan āyer sūam*.

FOND سک *suka*; (to be fond of) برکن *ber-kanan*; (- passionately) براهیکن *berāhi-kan*.

FONDLE برچمبون *berchumbū-an*, اولت *ūlit*, تیمغ *tīmag*, فلیر *paliara*; (cherish).

FOOD سنتاقن *san-tāp-an*, رزقی *rezeki*, مکانن *makān-an*, لاق *lāwuk*.

FOOL گیل *gila*; (simpleton) بود *bōdoh*. Foolish بیغوغ *bīngong*, ببل *babal*, بود *bodoh*, گیل *gila*, سارسر *sarsar*; (to become -) ایلغ *ilang budī*.

FOOT کاک *kāki* and کاک *kāki*; (sole of the -) تاق *tāpak kāki*; (foot-measure) کاک *kāki*.

Foot-ball بو *būah rāga*. Footman اورغ *ōrang jūga*, ساکی *sākei*, بودق *būdak*.

Footpath جال *jālan sumpit*. Footstep

jejak, کاسن *kāsan*; (pace) لاک *laṅkah*.

Footstool لاق کاک *lāpik kāki*. Footway (causeway) گلوغ *galōng*; (of wood) پالمبن *palamban*.

FOP (coxcomb) ایتیق بتاج *itik be-tāji*.

FOR (unto) اکن *akan*, قد *pada*; (instead of) گنت *ganti*; (by reason of) کارن *kārna*, سبب *sebāb*, تاگل *tāgal*; (as for) ببو *bahwa*, سمرت *seperti*.

FORAGE مکانن یغ درمقش *makān-an iang de rampas*; (provender) مسار *musāra*.

FORBEAR تاهن *tāhan*; (cease) برهنت *ber-henti*, لاق *letak*, فنتغ *pantang*. Forbearance صبر *sa-bar*; (lenity) کمرهن *ka-murāh-an*.

FORBID تگ *tagah*, منگ *menagah*, لارغ *lārang*; (forbid it!) فلیس *paliās*. Forbidden فنتغ *pantang*, حرام *harām*, لارغ *lārang*.

FORCE (strength) کرس *kras*, قوه *kūat*, گاهی *gāhi*; (violence) گاه *gāgah*, فغگگاهن *peng-gagāh-an*, فغراسن *pengarās-an*, سیاسة *siyāsāt*; (necessity) فقس *paksa*. Force (to compel) گگاهی *gagāh-i*, فغراسی *mengarās-i*, مییاسة *meniyāsāt*.

FORD لادی *laṅdei*; (to -) هارغ *hārong*.

FORECASTLE هلون کفل *aluwan kapal*.

FOREFATHERS نینق مویغ *nēnek mūyang*.

FOREFINGER تلجق *te-lunjuk*, جاری تاجق *jārī tunjuk*.

FOREGO منگگلکن *meninggal-kan*, لفسکن *lepas-kan*.

FOREHEAD داهی *dāhi*.

FOREIGN اسغ *asing*, غریب *gherib*, هلت *halat*.

Foreigner اورغ اسغ *ōrang asing*, غریب *ōrang gherib*, کلوارن *ōrang ka-luār-an*; (foreign merchant) داغ *dāgang*.

FOREMAST تیغ تونغ *tiang tūpang*.

- FOREMOST** يڭ دھول *pertāma*, مول *mūla*, يڭ دھول *iang daūlu*.
- FORENOON** بلم اد تڭھ هاري *pāgi āri*, *balūm ada taŋgah āri*.
- FOREPART** ادائن *aluwan*, دموک *de mūka*, *adāp-an*.
- FORESAIL** لایر توفڭ *lāyer tūpang*.
- FORESEE** (by sorcery) تنڭ *tanong*, ترک *tarka*; (- providently) سڱک *saŋka*.
- FORESKIN** کولڭ *kūlop*.
- FOREST** هوتن *ūtan*, رمب *rimba*; (wilderness) بلنتار *belantāra*.
- FORETELL** تنڭ *tanong*, ترک *tarka*, سڱگل *saŋgol*.
- FORETOOTH** گيگي سري *gigi sarē*.
- FOREVER** سلاسلماڻ *sampeī kakal*, *se-lāma-lamā-nia*; (perpetually) سننتياس *se-nan-tiāsa*.
- FORFEIT** (fine) دند *denda*. Forfeited لالو *lālū*.
- FORGE** (to work metals) تمڭ *timpa*, منمڭ *menimpa*. Forged (counterfeit) لانچوڭ *lančōng*, پورا پورا *pūra-pūra*.
- FORGET** لوڭ *lūpa*, لوڭ ايڱت *lūpa iŋgat*. Forgetful لوڭ ۲ ايڱت *lūpa-lūpa iŋgat*; (negligent) لالو *alpa*, لالي *lālei*.
- FORGIVE** بري امڻون *meng-ampūn*, *brī ampūn*, لڙس *lepas*, معافڪن *māāf-kan*. Forgiveness امڻون *ampūn*, معاف *māāf*.
- FORK** تارڱ *pen-chūchuk*; (prong) *tā-rang*; (forked branch) چابڱ *chābang*; (fish-spear) سڱسڱ *sarampang*; (to fork off) *simpang*; (a forking off) سڱسڱان *simpāng-an*.
- FORLORN** تر تڱگل *piūtū*, بولس *būlus*, *ter-tiŋgal*.
- FORM** روڻ *rūpa*, سيڪڻ *sikap*; (order) اتر *ātor*,

- (custom) عاده *ādat*; (pattern) دينه *dinah*, تلادن *telādan*, اڻام *upāma*; (bench) ڦاڻن *pāpan*. Form (to construct) بوت *būat*, ڦروسه *perūsah*.
- FORMER** يڭ دھول *iang daūlu*, ڦرب *purba*, سدي *sadia*, لام *lāma*, اول *āwal*. Formerly دھول *daūlu*, ڦرب ڪال *pada zemān daūlu*, سدي ڪال *purba kāla*, *sadia kāla*.
- FORMIDABLE** هيبة *heibat*, هيبان *heibānu*.
- FORNICATION** ڦرسندلن *per-sundal-an*, زنا *zenā*; (to commit -) برڪندڙ *ber-kandak*, ستوبه *sa-tūboh*.
- FORSAKE** منيڱگلڪن *meniŋgal-kan*, چري درڦد *cherrei deri-pada*.
- FORSOOTH** ڳراڻن *garāng-an*, ماس *māsa*.
- FORSWEAR** سڱهه ماڪن *mākan sumpah*; (renounce) سڱگل *saŋkal*.
- FORT** ڪوٽ *kōta*.
- FORTH** ڪلور *ka-lūar*; (forthwith) کيني *kinī*, مڀنتر *sebantar ini*; (henceforth) اين نايڱ *iŋ-gan ini nāik*; (to bring forth) برانڱ *ber-ānak*.
- FORTIFICATION** ڪوٽ *kōta*; (entrenchment) ڪوبو *kūbū*.
- FORTUNE** (chance) انتڱ *ontong*, نصيب *nesib*; (luck) دولت *ontong bāik*; (prosperity) ڏولت *daulat*, سڃهتر *sajahtra*; (property) هرت *arta*; (fortune-teller) اورڱ ڦتنڱ *orang pe-tanong*. Fortunate (lucky) بايڱ انتوڱن *bāik ontōng-nia*, مڃر *mujur*; (auspicious) ڏولت *daulat*, سري *sri*.
- FORTY** ڪاٺمڱت *empat pūluh*; (fortieth) ڪاٺمڱت *ka-empat pūluh*.
- FORWARD** (bold) براني *barāni*; (quick) چرديڱ *cherdēk*; (pert) چڱي *chiŋgi*; (prompt) چاڱڱ *chākap*; (forth) ڪلور *ka-lūar*; (in front) دموک *de mūka*, دھلون *de aluwan*; (back and forward) ڦرڱ ڦرڱ *pergi pūlang*, اولڱ اولڱ *ulang-ulang*.

Forward (to advance) سورج *sōrong*, منولج *me-nōlong*.

FOSSE فارت *pārit*.

FOSTER (to nourish) فيار *piāra*, فليار *paliara*; (- mother) ما اينج *mā-inang*; (- brother or sister) سام سسوان *sāma susū-an* or سودار ساسوان *sudāra sāsusū-an*.

FOUL جورج موتج *nejis*, چمر *chumar*, كج *kiji*, جورج موتج *chōring-mūting*; (- with weeds) سمك *samak*; (- as cables) سغكوت *saṅgkūt*. Foulness (of the skin) دكي *daki*.

FOUND (to establish) منداير *menagā-kan*, منداير *men-diri*; (to cast) تورج *tuwang*.

FOUNDATION فغلاس *pantat*, الاس *alas*, فغلاس *peng-alās-an*.

FOUNDER (as a ship) كارم *kāram*, قغكالم *tiṅgā-lam*, كلا *gullā*.

FOUNDLING انك اشكت *anak aṅkat*.

FOUNTAIN (spring) مات اير *māta āyer*, فنجورن *panchūr-an āyer*.

FOUR امثت بلس *ampat*; (fourteen) *ampat-pūluh*; (forty) *ampat pūluh*; (fourth) *ka-ampat*; (fourth part) *per-ampat*, فرساك *sūkū*; (four-cornered) *ampat persāgi*; (four-footed) *ber-kāki ampat*; (four score) *delāpan pūluh*.

FOWL (bird) بورج *būrong*; (domestic -) ايم *āyam*; (wild-fowl) مرگ ستوا *morga-satwā*.

FRACTURED فاته *pātah*.

FRAGILE رافه *rāpoh*.

FRAGMENT فرچ *peniṅgal*, سيس *sisā*, فرچ *percha*.

FRAGRANT ونجي *ber-bāu'n*, هروم *harūm*, وانجي *wanjī*.

FRAME (to put together) مرافت *me-rāpat*, منكا *menagā*, كارغ *kārang*; (contrive) مغيكاكن *meng-upayā-kan*. Frame for embroidery فبدان *pa-bidāng-an*.

FRANCE نكري فرمچس *negri franchis*. French فرمچس *franchis*.

FRANK (open) برهات جرنه *ber-āti jerneh*, بنر *benar*, ترغ *trang*; (liberal) موره *mūrah*; (sincere) تولس *tulus*, اخلاس *ikhalās*.

FRANKINCENSE لبنان *labān*; (benzoin) كميين *ka-minian* and كماين *kamāyan*.

FRANTIC گيل *gila*, مندوم *mendam*, خيالي *kheialī*.

FRAUD كيجو *tipū*, داي *dāya*; (to defraud) كيجو *kichū*.

FRECKLES انتق *intik-intik*, تاهي لالت *tāi lālat*, چيرت لالت *chirit lālat*.

FREE (manumitted) مردهيك *mardika*; (on an equality) سام رات *sāma rāta*; (unrestrained) لفس مردهيك *lepas mardika*; (to set free) ميبس *bibas*; (to redeem) منبس *menabus*. Freedom حال مردهيك *hāl mardika*; (frankness) موده *ka-lurūs-an āti*. Freely موده *mūdah-mūdah*, دشن *daṅgan mudāh-an*, دشن *daṅgan ka-limpah-an*.

FREE-WILL كاندق هات *ka-andak āti*, اختيار *ikh-tiāra*.

FREEZE منجاد بكو *men-jādi bakū*.

FREIGHT (loading) مواتن *muāt-an*; (transport) تمباغن *tumpāng-an*, تمباغن *tumbāng-an*; (to carry on freight) تمبغ *tambang*; (to ship on freight) منمبغ *menumpang*.

FRENCH فرمچس *franchis* and پرانچس *pranchis*.

FREQUENTED رامي *rāmī*, معمور *māmūr*.

FREQUENTLY اولغ *ter-kādang*, اولغ *ūlang-ūlang*.

FRESH (new) بهارو *bhārū*; (- as a plant or meat) سگار *sagar*; (not brackish) تاور *tāwar*; (cool) سچ *sejuk*.

FRESH (in a river) ايردرس *āyer dras*, هارس درس *ārus dras*.

FRET (be vexed) مراجق *me-rājuk*; (vex) مپوسهکن *meniūsah-kan*, گاده *gāduh*; (irritate) معاجق *meng-ājok*. Fretful فرغ ثروس *prang prūs*.

FRICASEE, vid. CURRY.

FRIDAY هاري جمعة *ārī jumāt*.

FRIEND صحبة *sohbat*, هندي *handei*, تولن *tūlan*. Friendly برصبة *ber-sohbat*. Friendship برصبة *sohbat-ber-sohbat*.

FRIGHT (terroure) كتكوتن *ka-takūt-an*. Frighten معجوت *menḡajūt*, ممبري هيبه *mem-brī heibat*, نغام *ngāmam*. Frightened تركجوت *ter-kajūt*, تاكلت *tākut*. Frightful هيبان *heibānu*.

FRINGE رمبو *rambū*, رمبي *rambī*.

FRITTERS دادر *dādar*.

FRIVOLOUS ريغن *rīngan*, سي ٢ *sia-sia*.

FRIZZLED فقوه *papūah*.

FROG كودق *kōdok*, كاتق *kātak*, لانچي *lancha*.

FROLICK (to gambol) برسند *ber-sanda*, برگورو *ber-gūrau*.

FROM در *deri*, درقد *deri-pada*.

FRONT موک *mūka*, هلون *aluwan*, هداقن *adāp-an*; (in front) دموک *de mūka*, دهداقن *de-adāp-an*.

Front (to face) معادف *meng-ūdap*, برقالخ کقد *ber-pāling ka-pada*.

FRONTIER پمینگير *pemiṅgir*, تقي تانه *tepi tānah*, تقي نكري *tepi negri*.

FRONTLET (ornament) تپارم *tapūram*.

FROTH بوهي *būhi*, هارو *ārū*, گلمبع *galambong*, سمقه *sampah*.

FROWARD چغي *chingi*.

FROWN کرپيت *karnyit*; (- upon) مليهت ماسم *me-liat māsam*.

FROZEN بگو *bakū*.

FRUGAL جيمت *jīman*, جيمت *jīmat*.

FRUIT بوه *būah*, بوه آن *būah-buāh-an*. Fruitful يغب برپوه *iāng ber-būah*. Fruitless يغب تياك برپوه *iāng tiāda ber-būah*; (barren) مندل *mandul*; (in vain) سي ٢ *sia-sia*.

FRUITION بروليهن *ber-ulih-an*, ستوبه *sa-tūboh*.

FRUSTRATE منياد *meniāda*; (impede) معكوت *saṅgkūt*, همببت *ambat*; (ward off) تانگكس *taṅgkis*.

FRY رندغ *randang*, گوريغ *gōring*.

FUEL (fire-wood) کايواث *kāyū āpi*, کايوتمين *kāyū tambun*; (in general) يغب دماکن اث *iāng de mākan āpi*.

FUGITIVE فلاري *pe-lārī*; (vagabond) گيبان *gei-bāna*.

FULFIL مپوداهي *meniampei-kan*, مپمقيکن *menidāh-i*, منجاد چوکف *men-jādi chūkup*.

FULL کنپغ *punnuh*; (satiated) کنيغ *kenniāng*; (- laden) سارت *sārat*; (complete) گنث *ganap*, سبق *chūkup*; (- to overflowing) چوکف *chūkup*, پونه *punnuh lampoh*. Fully چوکف *chūkup*, سمات ٢ *ganap*; (entirely) *se-māta-māta*.

FULL-MOON بولن قرنام *būlan purnāma*.

FUME (vapour) هاروف *ūwap*.

FUMIGATE معاسف *meng-āsap*, معوکف *meng-ūkup*.

FUN سند *sanda*, گورو *gūrau*, تنگه *tiṅkah*, مايين *main-an*.

FUNCTION *jabāt-an*, فڙځاڻ *pegāng-an*, خدمت *khadmat*.

FUND (stock) *mūdal*, فوڙڪل *paṅkal*, فوڙڪو *pōkok*.

FUNDAMENT (anus) *tumbong*; (buttocks) *ponggong*, فوڙنگ *pantat*. Fundamental *paṅkal*, اصل *asal*.

FUNERAL (burial) *per-tanām-an*; (- procession) *peng-iring-an mayit*; (- song) *biji rātap*.

FUNGUS *chendāwan*, سنداو *sindāwa*.

FUNNEL *tambūs-an*.

FUR *kūlit ber-būlū*.

FURBISH *ūpam*.

FURIOUS (enraged) *amārah*, گرم *garām*; (fierce) *bawas*, گارڻ *gārang*; (desperate) *amuk*.

FURL *gōlong lāyer*, گولڻ لائير *giling*.

FURNACE *tanūr*, فرن *furna* or *purna*.

FURNISH (supply) *hādler-kan*; (fit out) *me-laṅkap*, سڌياڪن *sedīa-kan*.

FURNITURE *serba rūmah*, فوڙڪاڪس *per-kākas*; (trappings) *hiās-an*.

FURROW *alor*, لاجور *lājūr*.

FURTHER (more distant) *lebih jāūh*; (furthermore) *lāgi pūla*, ساڳئي لڳ *sa-būgei lāgi*, شهدان *sahadān*, ڪمڊين درقد ايت *kamedian deri-pada itu*.

FUSIL *bedil*, سنائڻ *snāpang*.

FUSTY *ānyir*.

FUTURE *jemah*, ڇڏڻ *iang lāgi akan dātang*. Futurity *akhirat*.

FYE! *chih* or *cheh*.

G.

G (the letter) *gā*, گ.

GABBLE (to chatter) *chūra*, ٻرڻچڻ *ber-banchang-banchang*.

GAD (to pay idle visits) *kombāra*, مڱمبار *meṅgombāra*, ٻرولڻ *ber-ūlang-ūlang*.

GAG (to stop the mouth) *sampal*.

GAIN (profit) *ontong*, لڀ *lāba*; (to win) *menang*; (obtain) *ber-ūlih*.

GAINSAY *lāwan kāt*, سڱڪل *saṅkal*.

GAIT *pri jālan*.

GALANGAL (a medicinal root) *laṅkwās*.

GALE (of wind) *ribut*; (squall) *bā-dei*; (tempest) *tūfān*.

GALL (to excoriate) *gōsok inṅga me-lūka*.

GALL (bile) *ampadū*.

GALLANT (brave) *barāni*, پهلوان *pahluwān*, گمبير *gambira*; (fine) *chantik*, بسي *bisī*, مليا *mulīa*.

GALLANT (a paramour) *ka-kāsih*, ڪڪند *ka-kanda*, انق ترون *anak tarūna*; (polite) *sūpan*.

GALLERY *barāndah*, سرمبي *sarambī* or *surambī*.

GALLEY *bahtrā*, پيٽرا *pēlang*, رمباي *ram-bāya*, فوڙهو داڀوشن *prau dāyōng-an*.

GALLON *kūlah*, بمبو *bambū*.

GALLOP *lāri*, اوڱڪل *ūṅgul*.

GALLOWS *peng-gantong*, ڦوڙڪڻتڻ *pagāwei hukum māti*.

- GAMBLE جودي *jūdi*, ماین *māin*.
- GAMBOL گورو *gūrau*, جناک *jenāka*.
- GAME (to play) جودي *jūdi*, ماین *māin*; (mode of playing) ماین-ان *māin-an*. Gamester فنجودي *pen-jūdi*.
- GAME (wild animals) ستوا *morga-satwā*, بلالغ *belālang*. Game-cock ایم سابوغ *āyam sābōng*.
- GANDER اشس جنتن *āngsa jantan*.
- GANG کاون *kāwan*.
- GANGRENE فوروجاهت *pūrū jāhat*.
- GAP سبغ *chelah*, لافغ *lāpang*; (gapped) سبغ *sumbing*.
- GAPE (yawn) غاغ *ngānga*, گانگغ *ganḡgang*.
- GARBLE (sift) ايق *āyak*, کراسي *krāsei*, کيفس *kīpas*.
- GARDEN (pleasure-) تامن *tāman*; (plantation) فنجوکیون *kabūn*, امفس *impus*. Gardener فنجوکیون *penunḡgū kabūn*. Garden-pot or vase جمباغن *jambāngan*.
- GARGLE کومر *kūmur*.
- GARLAND بوغ^۲ترکارغ *būnga-būnga ter-kurang*, کارانغ بوغ *karāng-an būnga*.
- GARLICK باوغ^۲توت *bāwang pūtih*.
- GARMENT (upper) باجو *bājū*; (raiment) فکین *pekein*.
- GARNET (precious stone) یاقوت *yākūt*.
- GARRET تگت رومه *tingkat rūmah*.
- GARNISH (to ornament) مغمیاسي *meng-hiās-i*, ممبسیکن *mem-bisi-kan*.
- GARRISON ایسی کوت *kāwal kōta*, کاول کوت *isi kōta*.
- GASH (wound) لوک *lūka*.
- GASP سدو *sedū*.

- GATE جنغ *pintū*, گربغ *garbang*; (gate-post) *janang*; (gate-keeper) فنجگو فنتو *penunḡgū pintū*.
- GATHER (as fruit) موغٹ *pūḡgut*, مموغٹ *me-mūḡgut*; (collect) کمٹلکن *kumpul-kan*, همٹلکن *himpun-kan*, برهمٹن *ber-kumpul*, برهمٹن *ber-himpun*, برکمٹغ *ber-kampong*, کره *karáh*; (as a sore) برنانه *ber-nānah*.
- GAY (in dress) چنتک *chantik*, بسی *bisi*; (in temper) سکچت *suka-chita*.
- GAZE فندغ *pandang*, امت *amat*, تغاده *teḡādoh*, مغلې *meḡalī*.
- GEAR (tackle) اب^۲ *aba-aba*.
- GELD فوٹغ *pōtong*, مغماسیم *meḡāsīm*, کمبیریکن *kambiri-kan*.
- GEM فرمات *permāta*.
- GENEALOGY سلسله *selselah*, اصل *asal*.
- GENERAL (- of an army) فغلیم *paḡglima*, فغبول *paḡḡlu prang*; (universal) سجاتي *sajati*, مطلق *mutalak*.
- GENERALLY (commonly) کادغ^۲ *kādang-kādang*, ماسغ *māsing*.
- GENERATE ستوبه *satūboh*, برجنتن *ber-jantan*, منجدیکن *men-jadi-kan*.
- GENERATION ستبوھن *satubōh-an*, جماع *jimāh*; (race) فوٹ *pūpu*, بغس *baḡsa*, اصل *asal*, کیلر *gēler orang*.
- GENEROUS موده *mudah*; (magnanimous) هات بسر *āti besār*, غیره *gheirat*. Generosity مداهن *mu-dāh-an*, کلماٹان *ka-limpā-an*.
- GENITALS عورة *urat*, فرج *ferj* and *perji*.
- GENIUS (capacity) عقل بدی *akal budī*; (nature) جن *dēwa*, دیو *pri*; (supernatural being) فري *jin*, فري *peri*.
- GENTEEL چنتک *chantik*, منده *mindeh*; (well-

- bred) سوڻن *sūpan*, رامه *rāmeḥ*; (well-born) *baṅgsāwan*, برهڻس *ber-baṅsa*.
- GENTLE لمبوت *lemah lumbūt*, سڻي *sepī*; (tame) *jīnak*.
- GENTLEMAN اورڻ بڻساون *tūan*, انڇي *inchī*, *orang baṅgsāwan*, اورڻ ڪاڻي *orang kāya*. Gentlewoman *tūan*, انڇي *inchī*, عوان *āwān*, عوانڇي *āwānchī*, ستي *seti*.
- GENTLY (leisurely) ڦرلاهن *perlāhan*.
- GENUINE بتل *betul*, بئر *benar*.
- GESTURES سيڪڻ *sikap*, سند *sanda*; (deportment) لاکو *lākū*.
- GET (obtain) بروڻه *ber-ūlih*, ڊاڻٽ *dāpat*; (- on) ناڻڪ *nāik*; (- off) تورن *turun*; (- up) باڻن *bāṅgun*, تربت *terbit*.
- GHASTLY هيٻان *heibānu*.
- GHOST هنتو *antū*, بايڻ *bāyang*, خيال *kheiāl*; (Holy -) روح القدس *rūhu 'l kudas*.
- GIANT رڪشاس *rakshāsa*.
- GIBBOUS بيڻڪو *bēṅkok*, بڻڪو *bunṅkok*.
- GIDDY (vertiginous) ڦڻڻ *pening*, ڦوسڻ *pūsing*, ڪڦال ڦڻڻ *kapāla pening*; (heedless) الڦ *alpa*, ڪورڻ اڻڻ *kōrang iṅgat*.
- GIFT انڱره *anugrah*, ڪرني *karuniya*, ڪرمان *kirīman*, ڦمبرين *binṅkis*, بڪس توبه *bakas tūboh*, ڦمبرين *pem-brī-an*; (charitable -) ڊرم *derma*.
- GILD لوڻس ڏسڻ ايرامس *lūmas daṅgan āyer amas*.
- GILLS (of fish) ايسڻ *isang*; (- of a cock) ڳوڊابر *gūdābir*.
- GIMLET ڳوردي *gūrdī*.
- GIN (snare) جرت *jerat* or *jurit*; (trap) جابت *jābak*, راجڪ *rāchik*.
- GINGER هلي *alīa*, سڦڊس *sepadas*.

GINGLE, vid. JINGLE.

GIRD برسندڻ *ber-sandang*, برسابق *ber-sābok*, بابت *bābat*; (- on) مپندڻ *meniandang*; (- up) سڻسڻ *siṅsing*, سيله *silah*.

GIRDLE ايڪٽ ڦڻڻ *ikat piṅgang*, ڪبت ڦڻڻ *ka-bat piṅgang*, ڦنديڻ *tālī pendīng*, سابق *sābok*, سندڻ *sandang*, تالي ڪريس *tālī kris*, بابت *bābat*.

GIRL انڻ ڦرمڻون *anak perampūan*, ڳڏيس *gadīs*; (mistress) ڳنڏڪ *gundik*, انڇي *inchī*; (dancing) اورڻ جوڳيت *orang jōgēt*.

GIVE بري *brī*, ڪاسه *kāsih*; (bestow) انڱرهڪن *anugrah-kan*, ڪرنيان *karuniyā-kan*; (deliver) سره *sarah*.

GIZZARD امڦڊل *ampadal*.

GLAD سڪ *suka*, هات سڪ *suka āti*, ترماس *termāsa*.

GLADDEN ممبري سڪ هات *meniukā-kan*, ممبري سڪ *mem-brī suka āti*.

GLADIATOR ڦهلوان *pahluwān*, ڦڻڻ *paṅggāwa*.

GLANCE (a look) ڦمندڻ *pemandang*; (to cast a look) جلڻ *jeling*, ڪرلڻ *karling*, اڪر *meṅgarling* ڊانڱن *daṅgan ikur māta*.

GLARING (resplendent) چمرلڻ *chamarlang*, چاي *chāya*, ڳمرلاڻ *gomirlāp-an*.

GLASS ڪاڇ *kācha*; (mirrour) چرمين *cheremin*; (vessel) ڦيال *piāla*; (spying -) تروڦڻ *trōpong*.

GLAZE (varnish) رڻس *raṅgas*.

GLEAM سابڻ مپابڻ *sābong-meniābong*.

GLEAN ڦوڻت *pūṅgut*.

GLEANINGS ڪڦوڻتن *ka-puṅgūt-an*.

GLIB (loquacious) چور *chūra*, ڦنٽس برڪات *pan-tas ber-kāta*, ترلنچر ليدڻ *ter-lanchar lēdah*.

GLIDE (in air) ملايڻ *me-lāyang*; (as water) ڦالڻ *ṅgālir*.

GLITTER گیلغ *gīlang*, گمیلغ *gamīlang*, چمرلغ *chamarlang*, برچاي *ber-chāya*, گمرلغ *gomirlap*, کیلو *kilū* or *kēlau*, تجلي *tajalī*.

GLOBE (of the world) بولت دنیا *būlat duniyā*.
Globular بولت *būlat*.

GLOOMY گولیت *golita*, کلم کابت *kalām kābut*, مورغ (melancholy) *mūrong*, سورم *sūram*, ردف *radop*.

GLORIFY ممولیاکن *me-muliā-kan*, مموجیکن *memū-jī-kan*, معجزمتکن *meng-hormat-kan*.

GLORIOUS ملیا *mulīā*, مهاملیا *mahā-mulīā*.

GLORY جل *jal*, گه *gah*, کملیان *ka-mulī-ān*.

GLOSSY لیچن *lichin*; (bright) چاي *chāya*.

GLOVE سارغ تاغن *sārong-tāngan*.

GLOW هاءت *āngat*.

GLUE فراکت *prukat*.

GLUT (to satiate) معنیغ *menḡenniāng*, موالکن *mawāl-kan*.

GLUTINOUS لندر *lindir*, یغ لکت *iāng lekat*.

GLUTTON گلوچ *gulōja*, قندمف *pen-demap*, فماجہ *pem-mājoh*. Gluttony دمف *demap*.

GNASH گرت *garat*, مغرت *menḡarat*.

GNAT اگس *agas*, نیاموک *niāmok*.

GNAW کیکل *kikil*, معیکل *menḡikil*; (bite) کیکت *gigit*.

Go پائی *pāi*; (walk) جالن *jālan*; (proceed to) لئسغ *lonḡsong*; (- in) ماسق *māsuk*; (- away) پائی *pergi ka-lūar*, نیاہ *niah*, انچت *inchit*; (- up) نایق *nāik*, پنجات *panjat*; (- down) تورن *tūrun*; (a go-between) اورغ فلانتار *ōrang pel-antāra*.

GOAD (to spur) گرتق *gartak*; (a pricker) فغگرتق *peng-gartak*, فچوچق *pen-chūchuk*.

GOAR or GORE (of a garment) فیسق *pēsak*.

GOAT کامبغ *kambing*; (wild -) هوتن *kam-bing ūtan*. Goatish (rank) امس *amis*.

GOBLET چاون *chāwan*, فیال *pīāla*.

GOBLIN رقتاس *antū*, جن *jin*, رقتاس *rakshāsa*.

GOD توهن *tūhan*, الله تعالی *allah tāūla*, الله *allah*; (by -) واللہ *wallahi*, دم الله *demi allah*; (O -) بسم الله *bismi-illahi*; (in the name of -) یا الله *iā illahi*; (- willing) انشا الله *insā-allahu*; (Jehovah) تقی *takī*, بقی *baktī*, هو *huwa*. Godly.

GODDESS دیوی *dēwī*.

GOGGLE-EYED مات بیلس *māta bilas*.

GOLD کچان *kanchāna*; (- dust) امس *amas*, امس *amas ūrei*; (- leaf) فراد *prūda* امس *amas*; (- filagree) کراغن *karāng-an* امس *amas*; (- smith) فند *pandei* امس *amas*; (- mine) تانبغ *tambang*; (rock -) امس سوفایغ *amas sū-pāyang*; (to cleanse gold-dust) تینتغ *tinting*. Golden کائماس *ka-amās-an*.

GONE سده لال *sudah pūlang*, سده قولغ *sudah lālu*.

GONG (a sonorous instrument) اگوغ *agōng*, گوغ *gōng*.

GOOD لبه بایق *lebih bāik*; (better) بایق *bāik*; (best) تر بایق *ter-bāik*, یغ بایق سکال *iāng bāik sakālī*; (- deal) بایق *bāniak*; (- deeds) کبکتین *ka-baktī-an*, کبجیکن *ka-bejīk-an*; (- bye) تیاد *salāmat tīnggal*; (- for nothing) کامراهن *tiāda ber-gūna*; (- nature) کمران *ka-murāh-an*, فراغی یغ بایق *parāngi iāng bāik*; (- will) کاسه *suka-āti*, کاسه *kāsīh*, کرنی *karuniya*, سله *ridlā*; (to make -) سیلی *silih* and سیلی *silih*, میلی *menyilih*, بایکی *bāik-i*.

GOODS هرت *arta*, بارغ *bārang-bārang*, بند *benda*; (merchandize) دگاشن *dagāng-an*, فرنیگان *per-niagā-an*.

- GOOSE اڱس *āngsa*, گڱس *gaṅsa*.
- GORE (to wound with the horns) منندق *menandok*.
- GORGE مڱنيڱ *meṅgenniāng*.
- GORMANDIZE ماڱه *mājan ber-galōja*, مڱلوڱ *mājoh*.
- GOSPEL انجيل *injil*.
- GOSSIP (to prate) ليتر *litar*, چور *chūra*.
- GOVERN ممرنته *memarentah*, مڱحڪمڪن *meng-hukum-kan*, ڦرتون *per-tūan*, مڱمڱ ڦرنه *memegang parentah*.
- GOVERNESS (to children) دايع ڦروار *dāyang per-wāra*, ستي *seli*.
- GOVERNMENT ڦرنه *parentah*, ڦرتوانن *per-tūan-an*, ڪرجاڻ *ka-rajū-an*.
- GOVERNOR پڱمڱ ڦرنه *pemarentah*, پڱمڱ ڦرنه *memegang parentah*, پڱڱول نڱري *paṅgūlu negri*, دامڱ *damang*, ڪمندور *komandōr*, گوبرنور *gubernūr*; (tutor) والي *wālī*.
- GOURD (cucurbita) لڀو *lābū*.
- GOUT ساڱل ڪاڪي *saṅgal kākī*.
- GOWN ڪباي *salimut*, باجو *bājū*, *ka-bāya*.
- GRACE (elegance) ڦري سوڦن *pri sūpan*; (favour) ڪارونيڱا *karuniya*, انڱره *anugrah*, تيلق *tilik*.
- GRACEFUL سوڦن *sūpan*, رامه *rameh*, ڦنتس *pantas*, چلاڪ *Graceless* مڱلس *majellis*, ڦرمي *permī*, چلاڪ *chelūka*.
- GRACIOUS ڪاسه *kāsih*, سري *sri*, ڪريم *kerim*.
- GRADUAL برڱڪا ۲ *ber-paṅkat-paṅkat*, برڱڪا ۱ *ber-jaṅkā-jaṅkā*.
- GRAIN (seeds) بيڱ *biji*; (seed-grain) بنه *benih*; (- of a former season) اوسڱ *ūsang*; (small particles) بوتر *būtir*; (artificial granulation) بوڪر *būkor*.

GRAMMAR علم صرف *ilmu nahūi*, علم نحو *ilmu sarfu*.

GRANARY جلاڻڱ *julāpang*.

GRAND بسر *besār*, ڪاي *kāya*, مليا *mulīā*.

GRAND-CHILD انق چوچڱ *anak chūchong*, چوچو *chūchū*, چيچي *chīchī*; (great grand-children) انق چوچو چيچي *anak chūchū-chīchī*.

GRAND-FATHER نينق لڪلاڪ *nēnek laki-lūki*; (grand-mother) نينق ڦرمڱون *nēnek perampūan*.

Great-grand-father مويڱ *mūyang*, ڦويڱ *pūyang*.

GRANDEE اورڱ ڪاي *orang kāya*, اورڱ بسر *orang besār*, اورڱ بڱساون *orang baṅsāwan*.

GRANDEUR ڪمليان *ka-mulī-ān*, ڪبسان *ka-besār-an*.

GRANT (allow) ممبري موڱن *mem-bri mōhon*; (bestow) انڱرهڪن *anugrah-kan*, ڪارونيڱاڪن *karuniyā-kan*, مڱرني *meṅgaruniya*.

GRAPES بوڱه اڱگور *būah aṅgōr*; (grape-stone) بوتر *būtir būah aṅgōr*.

GRAPPLE برڱواڱ *ber-jūang*, ڦڱڱ *pegang*, ٽڱڱ *taṅkap*; (- in order to board) لڱگار *laṅgar*.

GRASP (- in the hand) گڱگم *gaṅgam*, چاڱي *chāpei*; (- in the arms) ڦلڪ *pelūk*.

GRASS رڱمڱ *rumpūt*; (a common species of long -) لالڱ *lālang*.

GRASSHOPPER بلاڱ *belālang*.

GRATE (rasp) ڪيڪس *kikis*, ڪوڪر *kūkur*; (grater) ڪيڪس *kikis-an*, ڦنڪيڪس *pen-kikis*, ڪوڪرون *kukūr-an*; (grating noise) گراتن *garāt-an*.

GRATEFUL (thankful) يڱ تريم ڪاسه *iāng tarīma kāsih*, شڪر *sukur*; (agreeable) رامه *rāmeḥ*, لذه *lezzat*.

GRATIFY (satisfy) مڱاڱ *memāda*; (please) بري *brī sedap āti*, مڱوڪ *meniūka*; (re-

compense) مغوثه meng-ūpah. انگرهکن anugrahan; (gratifying) سدث sedap, کنن kanan.

GRATING (lattice-work) کيسي کيسي kisi-kisi.

GRATIS سکا سه se-kāsih-kāsih.

GRATITUDE, vid. GRATEFUL.

GRATUITY (reward) اوڤه ūpah; (alms) صدقه sadakat.

GRAVE (serious) مورغ mūrōng, برمانوڭ ber-mānūng; (discreet) بجقسان bijaksāna.

GRAVE (for interment) قبور kubbūr, لحد lehed; (- cloths) کفن kafan.

GRAVEL کرسک karsik.

GRAVITY (seriousness) روڤ برمانوڭ rūpa ber-mānūng; (decorum) لاکويع سوڤن lākū iang sūpan.

GRAVY کوه kūah or kwah.

GRAZE ماکن رمڤت mākan rumput.

GREASE بوبه لڤق bōboh lemak; (to grease) لڤق lemak.

GREAT کبير kāya, کاي gadāng, گدڭ gadāng, بسر besār, کبير kebīr; (- deal) بايق bāniak; (- with young) بنتڭ bunting; (greatness) کبسان ka-besār-an.

GREEDY (of victuals) ماجه mājoh; (- of gain) لوب lōba.

GREEK اورڭ رومي ōrang rūmī.

GREEN منته mantah, هياچو ijau; (unripe).

GREENS (culinary herbage) سايور sāyūr.

GREET منت سلامت minta salāmat; (a superiour) سمبه sambah, ميمبه meniam-bah, بري حرمة brī hormat; (greeting) تابڭ tā-bek, فرسمين per-sambah-an.

GREY ورن هيتم برچمفرقوته warna ētam ber-champur pūtih; (- hairs) هوبن ūban.

GRIEF دوك dūka, دكچت duka-chita, كسوسهن ka-sūsah-an, ايبا ibā; (trouble) سوسه sūsah, شغل sugul; (clamorous -) فرتاڤن per-ratāp-an, تڭيس tanḡis-an.

GRIEVE مرسائي دوك me-rasā-i dūka; (- loudly) مراتڤ me-rātap, منانڭس menāṅgis; (to vex) ايبا ibā, گادوه gadūh, مپسايه meniusāh-i; (grieved) ايبا ibā.

GRIEVOUS (oppressive) برت brāt, انياي anyāya.

GRIFFIN گروڊ garūda.

GRIMACES گورو gūrau, جناک jenāka.

GRIN کنيت kenniut.

GRIND کيسر kisar; (- as colours) پيڤس pipis; (whet) چاني chānī, مڭاسه meng-āsah; (- the teeth) گرت گيگي garat gigi. Grinders (back teeth) گيگي گرهام gigi garham. Grind-stone گورنده gorindah.

GRIPE (lay hold) فڭڭ pegang, تڭڭڭ tanḡkap, چاڤي chāpei, منڭڭم men-gaṅgam; (handful) گڭڭم gaṅgam.

GRIPEs رنڭگوت ranḡgūt, سانق فرت sanak prūt, ساکت فرت sākit prut, مولس mūlas.

GRISTLE اورت urat.

GRIT کرسک karsik, قاسير pasir.

GROAN کله kaloh, فڭلوهن peṅgalōh-an.

GROIN کنچي فاه konchī pāuh; (pubes) اري arī.

GROOM اورڭ فڭڭوڭوڭوڭ ōrang penunḡgū kūda.

GROPE راب rāba, کورق kōrek.

GROSS (fat) گڭڭ guppok, گمق gumok; (coarse) کاسر kāsar.

GROVE دوكه dūkoh, ريمب rimba.

GROVELING (lying on the face) تيارپ *tiārap*; (creeping) يڻ مپولر *iāng meniūlur*; (base) کچ *kiji*.

GROUND تانه *tānah*, بوم *būmi*; (surface) ناتر *nā-tar*; (origin) ٹنگل *paṅkal*, اصل *asal*, مول *mūla*; (aground) سکت *sakat*. Grounds (dregs) تاهي *tāi*, کره *kruh*.

GROUNDLESS کورڻ بئر *kōrang benar*, بوھڻ *bōhong*, ساله *sālah*, سي ۲ *sia-sia*.

GROW تمبه *tumbuh*; (increase) تambah *tambah*; (become) جاد *jādi*; (full-grown) بالغ *bāligh*.

GROWL غروڻ *ngarōng*, مغروڻ *meṅgarōng*, ٹيگر *meṅgarōng*, گولم *kūlum*; (grumble) سڦرت انجڻ *gīgir seperti anjing*; (grumble) کولم *kūlum*.

GRUB (root up) ميڻگر *meniūṅkur*, گروک *garok*.

GRUDGE دمدم *damdam*, کچل هات *kechil-āti*, کراتن هات *karāt-an āti*.

GRUEL کانجي *kanji*, اير کانجي *āyer kanji*.

GRUMBLE سوڻت *sūṅgut*, کولم *kūlum*, مراجق *me-rājuk*.

GRUNT کورکر *kūrkur*.

GUANA or INGUANA بياوق *biyāwak*.

GUARD (to watch) جائ *jāga*, مڻاول *meṅgāwal*, منڻگو *meniūṅgū*; (protect) ملندڻ *me-lindong*, قلهر *paliara*.

GUARD (watchman) اورڻ جائ *ōrang jāga*, کاول *kāwal*, لالابوڻ *lelābōng*; (royal -) هلبالڻ *hulubā-lang*.

GUARDIAN والي *wālī*.

GUAVA (fruit) جمبو بيجي *jambū biji*.

GUESS سڻڪ *saṅka*, کير ۲ *kira-kira*; (according to -) سڪير ۲ *se-kira-kira*.

GUEST اورڻ منمڻڻ *ōrang jamū-an*, اورڻ منمڻڻ *ōrang menumpang*.

GUIDE (to conduct) هنتر *antar*, مڻاجر *meng-an-jar*; (conductor) ڦڻاجر *peng-anjar*, معلم *mālim*, ڦڻجورت *penjūrat*, ڦڻمڻ *pemimpin*, تڇون *tujū-an*; (spiritual -) گورو *gūrū*.

GUILE ٻيڇو *tipū*, داي *dāya*, سمو *semū*, بيڇو *bijak*.

GUILT دوس *dōsa*, کسلاهن *ka-salāh-an*. Guilty ساله *sālah*, بردوس *ber-dōsa*.

GUITAR کچاڻي *kechāpi*.

GULLET کرڻگوڻ *korong-kūṅgan*.

GULLY سلورن اير *selūran āyer*.

GULP (swallow) گڻگڻ *gaṅgang*, گوڻو *gōgau*, تلن *talan*.

GUM امڻلو *ampalū*; (gum-lac) گته *gatah*.

GUMS دڻڻ گڻي *daging*, ايسڻ *isang*, گوسي *gūsi*, گڻي *gīgī*.

GUN بدل *bedil*; (ordnance) مريم *marīam*, سڇورڻ *sechūrang*, رنتاڪا *rantākā*; (musquet) سناڻ *snā-pang*; (match-lock) استڻگرد *istiṅggarda*.

GUNNER جورميتر *jūro-mītar*.

GUNPOWDER مسيو *mesiyū*, اوبت بدل *ūbat bedil*.

GUNWALE بيبير ڦرهو *bibir praū*, رمبت *rembat*.

GUSH چوچر *chūchur*, سمبر *sambur*, ڦاچر *panchar*.

GUSSET کيڪيو *kikīau*.

GUST (of wind) بادي *bādei*.

GUT (channel) تروسن *trūsan*.

GUTS ايسي ڦرت *isī prut*, تالي ڦرت *tālī prut*; (small -) ڦرت سني *prut sinī*.

GUTTER سلورن اير *selūran āyer*, ڦاچورن *panchūr-an*.

GUTTLE ماڃه *mājoh*.

GUZZLE چارو *chārū*, ايرڻ *irup*.

H.

H (the letter), expressed when hard by ح, and when soft by ه.

HABIT (custom) عادة *adat*; (apparel) فكاين *pe-kāin*. Habituated بياس *bīasa*.

HABITATION (house) رومه *rūmah*; (hut) قلاين *palāyan*; (abode) كديامن *ka-diām-an*, تشكون *tuṅgū-an*, تمت دودق *tampat dūduk*.

HACK (to chop) چنچ *chinchang*, فاو *pāu*, تتق *tatak*.

HAFT (handle) هولو *ulū*.

HAGGLE (to bargain) تاور *tāwar*.

HAIL (congealed rain) رمبن *rambun*, هوجن بات *ujan bātu*.

HAIL (call to) تنتغ *tantang*, سرو *sarū*, روه *ruwah*.

HAIR (of the head) رمبوت *rambūt*; (- of the body) بولو *bulū*; (- of beasts) روم *rūma*, بولو *bulū*; (grey -) هوبن *ūban*; to cut off the -) رانگس *rāgas*. Hair-cloth كايين رمبوتي *kāin ram-būt-i*, كمبلي *kambeli*. Hairless بوتق *bōtok*. Hairy برولو *ber-bulū*.

HALBERDIER بدوند *badawanda*.

HALE or HAUL هيل *hēla*, تارق *tārek*.

HALF تغه *taṅgah*; (one half) ستغه *sa-taṅgah*, سقارو *sapārō*; سقارو *sa-per-dūa*, سبله *sa-bláh*; (one and an half) تغه دو *taṅgah dūa*. Half-grown جاره *jārah*; (as applied to buffaloes) ميام *meniāma*. Half-witted بيغ *biṅgong*, بوده *bōdoh*.

HALL رواع *rūang*; (public-) بالي *bālei*, با- *ba-*

lei-rūang or *balērōng*; (antichamber) فلنتارن *pelantāran*; (porch) سرمبي *sarambī*.

HALLOO or HOLLA روه *ruwah*; (shout) سورق *sūrak*, تمثك *tampik*.

HALLOWED قدس *kudus*; (pure) سوچ *sūchi*.

HALO فاكربولن *pāgar būlan*.

HALT (to limp) قنچ *pinchang*. Halt (to stop) برهنتي *ber-henti*.

HALTER سنتاج *santāji*.

HALVE بياث دو *bhāgi dūa*, ممبله *mem-bláh*.

HAM فاه باب *pāuh bābi*.

HAMLET تالغ *tālang*.

HAMMER (tool) فموكل *pemūkul*, فوكل بسي *pūkul besī*; (sledge -) كودم *gōdam*. Hammer (to strike) تمث *timpa*, فوكل *pūkul*.

HAMPER (basket) كرنج *kranjang*, راگ *rāga*, رانگك *raṅking*.

HAND دكت *hādler*, حاضر (-) *tāṅgan*; (at -) تافق *tāpak*; (palm or flat of the -) تافق *tāpak*; (to clap the -) تافق *tāpok*; (to lead by the -) فمشن *pimpin*. Hand-breadth تمثق *tampak*. Hand-cuff لنگو *luṅgū*. Hand-maid دايع *dāyang*. Hand-mill كيسارن *kisār-an*. Hand-writing تافق تافق *tāpak tāṅgan*; (signature) علامه سورة *alāmat sūrat*, تند تافق *tanda tāṅgan*.

HANDFUL سگنگم *sa-gaṅgam*.

HANDKERCHIEF سفوتاغن *sapū-tāṅgan*.

HANDLE (haft) هولو *ulū*, تافق *tāṅgan*; (- of a vessel) تليغ *telīga*.

HANDLE (feel) جابة *jābat*, جاوة *jāwat*, جامه *jāmah*, سنه *sontoh*; (hold) فگ *pegang*; (handling) فماغن *pemāng-an*.

HANDSOME باكس *bāgus*, بسي *bisī*, مولق *mūlek*,

ایلق روڤ *permī*, ڦرمي *bāik pāras*, بايق ڦارس *ēlok rūpa*.

HANDY چٽ *chapat*, ڦنتس *pantas*.

HANG ڳنتوڻ *gantōng*; (- down) جنتي *jantei*; (over -) سيغت *sīngit*, چندرڻ *chenderong*; (- up, as clothes) امڻي *ampeī*; (- upon) ڳنتوڻ *gantōng pada*.

HANGER (sword) ڳدوبڻ *gadūbong*, شمشير *shem-shir*, ڳولق *gōlok*.

HANGINGS همڦارن *ampār-an*, ڳنتوڻ *gantōng-an*; (tapestry) ڦرمڊاني *permadāni*; (curtains) تيري *tirei*, ڪلمبو *kalambū*.

HANKER ايڻن *īngin*, رندو *rindū*.

HAPPEN جاد *jādi*, چوڻل *jūpul* or چوڻل *chūpul*, ڳنجوڻ *kunjōng*; (befall) جمڻه *jumpah*.

HAPPINESS سمڦرن *sem-porna*, ڪسنتوسان *ka-santausā-an*, سڪچت *suka-chita*; (joy) ڊولت *daulat*.

HAPPY سڪچت *sejuk*, سمڦرن *santausa*, سڪچت *suka-chita*; (blessed) بهڳي *bhagia*.

HARASS (annoy) ڳادوه *gādūh*, مپوسه *meniūsah*, انياي *anyāya*; (oppress) بري شغل *brī sugul*; (harassed, fatigued) ڦايه *pāyah*.

HARBOUR (anchorage) لبوهن *labūh-an*; (bay) تلق *teluk*; (port of trade) بندر *bendar*. Harbour (to give refuge) ملندڻ *me-lindong*.

HARD ٽگر *tagar*, ڪرس *kras*, ڪيڻل *kīpal*; (firm) بکو *tagoh* or *tuggoh*; (stiff, coagulated) ٽگر *tagar*; (rugged) ڪاسڦ *kāsap* and ڪاسڦ *gāsap*; (difficult) سوڪر *sūkar*, ڪرس *kras*, ٽگر *tagar*; (hardness) ڪڪراسن *ka-krās-an*. Hard-hearted ڪرس هات *kras āti*, بيڻس *biṅgis*. Harden منجاء ڪرس *men-jādi kras*, ٽگرڪن *tagar-kan*; (- metal) سڻه *sapoh*.

HARDSHIP ڪسڪارن *ka-sukār-an*, ڪڪراسن *ka-krās-an*; (oppression) انياي *anyāya*.

HARDY (bold) براني *barāni*, ڦهلوان *pahluwān*; (stout) ٽگه *tagoh*.

HARLOT سندنل *sundal*, ڪندڪ *kandak*.

HARM (damage) بنچان *benchāna*, مضره *medlerat*; (wrong) ساله *sālah*.

HARMLESS (inoffensive) يڻ تباد بربوت ساله *īang tiāda ber-būat sālah*, سوچ *sūchi*; (tame) جيئق *jīnak*.

HARMONIOUS (melodious) مردو *mardū*.

HARMONY (melody) راڱم *rāgam*; (union, peace) ساڃاھترا *sajahtra*, ڪرڦاتن *ka-rapāt-an*, سا باون *sa-bāu'n*.

HARNESS ۲ اب *aba-aba*, ڪفل *kefil*; (to put on -) ڪفلڪن *kefil-kan*.

HARROW مپيسر *sisir tānah*; (to harrow) تانه *menyisir tānah*.

HARSH (severe) ڪرس *kras*, بيڻس *biṅgis*, سوھي *sūhē*; (- to the taste) ماسم *māsam*, اسم *asam*; (stubborn) ٽگر *tagar*.

HARVEST ڦرهمان *per-umā-an*, ڦنوين *penuwei-an*; (- of pepper) ڦوڦول *pūpūl*.

HASH (to cut small) چنچڻ *chinchang*, هيرس *iris*.

HASTE (precipitation) ڳوڻه *gūpoh*; (speed) لڪس *lakás*. Hasten (to make haste) برباغت *ber-bāngat*, برسگر *ber-segra*, لڪس *lakas*; (accelerate) مپيگراڪن *meniegrā-kan*. Hastily باغت *bāngat*, ڳوڻه *gūpoh*, ڳوڻه *gūpoh*. Hasty باغت *bāngat*, ڳوڻه *gūpoh*; (testy) ڦرڻ ڦروس *prang-prūs*.

HAT چڦيو *chipiau*, تودڻ *tūdong*, ڪڦيه *kupiah*.

HATCH منٽس *menatas*, مڦرم *menḡaram*.

HATCHET ڪاڦڪ *kāpak*.

HATE (detest) بڻچ *binchi*, اير *iri*, ڳلي *gilli*. Hate-ful ڪچي *kiji*. Hatred بڻچ *binchi*, ڪبڻچين *ka-binchī-an*, ڪچل هات *kechil-āti*, اير هات *iri āti*.

ka-gūllī-an; (malice) دمددم *damdam*, (envy) دشکي *daṅki*.

HAVE اد *ada*; (possess) سمن *simpan*, بروله *ber-ūlih*, تاره *tāroh*.

HAVEN, vid. HARBOUR.

HAUGHTY کاجق *kāchak*, گادوه *guddūh*, چغت *chuṅka*.

HAUL هيل *hēla*, تارق *tārek*.

HAUNCH فاوه *paūh*.

HAUNT (visit often) برولخ *ber-ūlang-ūlang*; (haunted) برنتو *ber-antū*.

HAWK (to expectorate) گارت *gārut*.

HAY رمقت کرغ *rumpūt kring*.

HAZARD (chance) انتغ *ontong*; (risk) سئسار *saṅgsāra*, بهاي *bahāya*; (lot) اندي *ondē*, قاري *pārī*.

HAZE کابت *kābut*.

HE دي *diya*, اي *iya*, اي *inya*.

HEAD سمنق *kapāla*, هولو *ūlū*; (- of a lance) سمنق *sampak*; (principal) اگونغ *agūng*; (section) باب *bāb*, فصل *fasal*; (source) مات اير *māta āyer*, هولو *ūlū*; (to be at the head of) مغلان *menḡa-pulā-kan*.

HEADACH ساکت کفال *pedih kapāla*, کفال *sā-kit kapāla*, غيلو *pening kapāla*, غيلو *ngilū*.

HEAD-LAND تانجوع *ūjōng tānah*, تانه *tan-jōng*.

HEADLONG کوفه ۲ *pūkang*; (overhasty) کوفه *gūpoh-gūpoh*.

HEADPIECE (helmet) کتوفغ *katūpong*.

HEADSTRONG کرس کفال *aṅgkāra*, تگر *tagar*, کرس کفال *kras kapāla*.

HEAL مېمېه *meniumboh*, سېمېه *sumboh-kan*.

HEALTH پامن *niāman*, عافيه *āfiyat* or *āpiyat*; (in health) سېمېه *sumboh*.

HEAP (a pile) تمبن *tambun*; (- of grain) توغکس *tūṅkus*; (- to pile) منمبن *menambun*, کمثل *kumpul*, منوغکس *menūṅkus*, برجمله *ber-jumleh*.

HEAR دغر *daṅgar*; (sense of hearing) فنغر *pe-naṅgar*; (hard of hearing) باغل *bāṅgal*.

HEARKEN هيلغ قد *ēling* *padā*, دغر *daṅgar*.

HEART (anatomically) جنتغ *jantong*; (morally) ترس *tras*; (- of timber) قلب *kelbu*, هات *āti*. Heartily دغن سقوس هات *daṅgan se-puwas āti*, سغکه ۲ *suṅguh-suṅguh*. Hearty (sincere), سغکه هات *suṅguh āti*; (stout) تکه *tagoh*. Heartless چابر *chābar*, گنتر *gantar*.

HEARTH دائر *dāpur*.

HEAT کفاناس *ka-pānūs-an*, هانت *āṅgat*; (- of the body) سوه *sūh*; (passion) اماره *amārah*, گرم *garām*; (to make hot) هانتکن *āṅgat-kan*, منجدیکن فانس *men-jadī-kan pānas*.

HEAVE (throw) لمطر *limpar*, لوتر *lontar*, لوتر *lutar*; (as a ship) اوغگل *ūṅgul*, (- up, weigh) بوغکر *bōṅkar*.

HEAVEN سرگ *surga*, کيان *kiāṅgan*; (heavenly inhabitants) انتی بدیادری *anak bidiyādari*; (heavens, sky) لاغت *lāṅgit*.

HEAVY برت *brat*; (- hearted) دوک *dūka*, مشغل *mesghul*, مورغ *mūrong*; (sleepy) انتی *antuk*, هارث *hārap*, للاف *lelap*.

HEDGE فاگر *pāgar*; (to hedge or fence in) مفاگر *memāgar*, مغمغ *menḡampong*.

HEDGE-HOG لندق *landak*.

HEED ايغت *iṅgat*, هيلغ *ēling*, فضولي *fadūlī* or *fadlūlī*. Heedless لالي *lālei*, ألف *alpa*, يغلوث *iāṅ lūpa*.

HEEL (to incline) *tūmit*; (of a cock) *sūsoh ayam*.

HEEL (to incline) *sīngit*, *ēling*, *mīring*.

HEIFER *sāpī betina mūda*.

HEIGHT *ka-tīnggī-an*, *tīnggī*; (summit) *ponchak*; (heighten) *menīnggī-kan*; (increase) *tambah*.

HEIR *wāris*, *īang ber-ūlih pusāka*.

HELL *nārka*, *jehennam*.

HELM *kamūdī*; (helmsman) *jūro-mūdī*.

HELMET *katūpong*.

HELP (to assist) *tōlong*, *menōlong*; (- in war) *bantū*; (assistance) *tōlong*, *per-tōlōng-an*, *penōlong*, *bantū*. Helpless (feeble) *leleh*, *lemah*, *kōrang tagoh*.

HELTHER-SKELTER *cherrei-berrei*.

HELVE (handle) *ulu*.

HEM (term in sewing) *klem*; (as in clearing the throat, or calling to) *dāhem*. Hem in (surround) *menḡapong*, *krū-bong*.

HEMP *ganja*.

HEN (domestic -) *āyam*, *āyam betina*, *indū āyam*; (female of birds) *būrong betina*.

HENCE (from this place) *deri-sīni*; (from this cause) *kārna ini*, *sebāb ini*; (away!) *niah*, *jāūh*, *ka-lūār-lah*. Henceforward *īnggan ini nāik*, *de-blākang ini*.

HER (she) *iya*, *diya*; (her's) *diya pūnia*; (- self) *diya sindiri*.

HERALD *bantāra*, *abantāra*.

HERBS (culinary -) *sāyūr*; (vegetables) *tanām-an*.

HERD *kāwan*. Herdsman *gombāla*, *gobāla*.

HERE *sīni*, *de-sīni*, *sika*; (hither) *ka-sīni*; (- and there) *sāna-sīni*.

HEREAFTER *de-blākang ini*, *isuk*, *jemah*; (future state) *ākhirat*, *kiāmat*.

HEREDITARY *wāris*, *pusāka*.

HERESY *bedāt*. Heretick (scismatic) *orang bedāt*.

HERETOFORE *daūlu*, *pada zemān daūlu*, *daūlu kāla*, *sadia*.

HERMAPHRODITE *pāpak*, *banchi*, *khensa*.

HERMIT *per-tāpa*. Hermitage *per-tapā-an*.

HERNIA *peniakit būrut*.

HERO *orang perkāsa*, *pahluwān*.

HERON *kuntul*, *rūk-rūk*.

HESITATE *jādi bimbang*, *berhenti daūlu*.

HEW *pōlong*, *tatak*; (- with a chisel) *memāhat*; (- in pieces) *chin-chang*; (- timber in the woods) *merāmū*.

HICCUGH or HICCOUP *sedū*.

HIDE (conceal) *sembūni-kan*, *būni*, *meng-ghāib*; (- from public view) *ber-se-lin-dong*; (take shelter) *pinḡit*; (give refuge to) *me-lindong*. Hid-

den ترسمبوني *ter-simbūnī*, غايب *ter-būnī*, غايب *ghāib*.

HIDE (skin) كُولت *kūlit*, چاغت *jāngat*.

HIDEOUS هيبانو *heibānū*.

HIGH يَغ تَغِي *tiŋgi*; (most high) يَغ تَغِي *iāng tiŋgi*, عالي *àliā*, تعالي *tāāla*. High-minded *āti besār*.

HIGHNESS (title) تَوَانكو *tūān-kū*.

HIGH-PRIEST امام بسر *imām besār*, تَوَانكو *tūān-kū*.

HIGH-WATER قاسغ بسر *pāsang gadāng*, قاسغ بسر *pāsang besār*.

HIGH-WAY هلامن *alāman*, جالان راي *jālan rāya*, لبه *leboh*. Highwayman فپاس *peniāmūn*.

HILL بوكت *būkit*; (mountain) گُونغ *gūnong*.

HILLOCK بوست *būsut*, فوسو *pūsū*.

HILT سَمَق *sampak*, هول *ūlu*.

HIMSELF دي سندير *diya sindiri*.

HINDER (prevent) تَغ *tagah*; (impede) سَغكوت *saŋgkūt*, هَمبِت *ambat*.

HINDER-PART بوريت *būrīt*, بلاك *balūkang*; (hind-dermost) يَغ د بلاك سكال *iāng de-balūkang sa-kālī*.

HINDRANCE (obstruction) كسكتن *ka-sakat-an*, سَغكوتن *saŋgkūt-an*.

HINT اشارة *ishārat* or *isūrat*.

HIP (haunch) فَعَل قَا *paŋgal pāuh*.

HIRE (- of labour) اَوْه *ūpah*, بلنج *balanja*; (- of a house) سِو *sēwa*.

HIRE (to engage) مَعَوْه *meng-ūpah*; (- a house) سِو *sēwa*; (to work for hire) ماکن اَوْه *mākan ūpah*, ماکن گاجي *mākan gājī*.

HIS دي سندير فون *diya pūnia*; (his own) دي فون *diya sindiri pūnia*.

HISS برسيل *ber-siōl*.

HISTORY حكايت *hakāyat*, قصة *kissat*, رواية *riwāyat*.

HIT كني *keni*, كنا *kenā* and كني *kena*; (strike) فوكل *pūkūl*; (hit or miss) مَنَغَن *menēnā*; (hit upon) جمغه *jūmpah*.

HITHER كسين *ka-sini*, كماري *ka-māri*.

HITHERTO هَغَن اِين *iŋggan ini*, سَمَپي سَكَارَڠ *sampeī sakārang*.

Ho! اهو *ahū*, هي *hei* or هاي *hāi*.

HOARD فَنَاروَهَن *penārōh-an*, كَمَقُول *kumpūl-an*.

HOARSE سَرَق *serak*, قَارو *pārau*.

HOARY (- locks) هوبن *ūban*.

HOBBLING (halt) فَنَجَڠ *pinchang*.

HOBGOBLIN رَقَشَاس *rakshāsa*, هَنْتو *antū*, گَرْگَاسِي *gargāsī*.

HOE فَعَكُر *paŋgur*.

HOG باب *bābi*, چَلِڠ *chiling*, سَبَاو *sebāwa*; (wild) باب روس *bābi ūtan*; (- deer) باب هوتن *bābi rūsa*.

HOIST اَعَكَت *aŋkat*, بَوَنَڠَر *bōŋkar*, كَرِيَكَن *karīkan*; (- or shew colours) قَاسَڠ بَنَدِيرَا *pāsang bandērā*.

HOLD فَاڠ *pegang*; (handle) جَابَت *jābat*; (contain) مَوَت *mūat*; (- back) مَنَاهَن *menāhan*; (- by the hand) فَمَقِن *pimpin*; (- up) جَنَجَڠ *junjong*, تَادَه *tādah*, سَڠسَڠ *singsing*; (- out) تَاهَن *tāhan*, دَرِيَت *derita*, اُنْجُك *unjuk*; (- one's peace) دِيم دِير *diam diri*; (lay hold) چَاڤِي *chāpei*, تَغَك *taŋkap*.

HOLD (- of a ship) فَرَت كَقَل *prut kapal*, فَيَت *pētak*.

HOLE لَوَبَڠ *lūbang*, لِيَڠ *liang*, گُوَه *gūah*, گَرْغَڠ *garang*.

- garonggong; (small -) قسق pasok, سڱل singkil, تيمبڱ tumbong; (buffalo-hole) كوبڱ kumbang.
- HOLLA or HALLOO روہ rūah, تمڱك tampik, سرو sarū.
- HOLLAND ولند and ولندہ wolanda, نڱري ولند negri wolanda. Hollander اورڱ orang wolanda.
- HOLLOW همڱ ampa, ڱرڱڱ paŋgsa, ڱرڱڱ garonggong; (concave) لڱك lakok, تمڱورڱ tam-pūrong.
- HOLY قدس kudus, سڱتي sakti, چوچ chūchi, روح sūchi, روحاني ruhānī; (Holy-Ghost) روح rūhu 'l kudus. Holyday هاري راي arī rūya.
- HOMAGE قرسماهن hormat, سماء sambah, قرسماهن per-sambāh-an, خدمت khedmat.
- HOME (house) رومہ rūmah; (at -) درومہ de rūmah; (homeward) کرومہ ka-rūmah.
- HONE بات بيش بس batu penājam, بات فناجم batu bīngis.
- HONEST بايق bāik, لورس lurus, بنر benar, ستيون satiwān; (virtuous) کبجيکن ka-bejik-an. Honesty ستي satia, کفرچيان ka-perchayā-an.
- HONEY مديس لبہ madū, ايرمدو āyer madū, مديس لبہ manis-an lebah; (- comb) اندڱ indong madū, سوالڱ suālang.
- HONOUR (dignity) کبسان ka-mulī-ān, کبسان ka-besār-an; (respect) حرمت hormat, سماء sambah, ڱاه ڱاه gah, استعاده istèadat; (renown) نام nāma; (to reverence) بري حرمت brī hormat, مموچ memūji, ممليان memuliā-kan. Honourable, مليا muliā, بسر besār, کاي kūya, ترنام ter-nāma, کريم kerim.
- HOODWINK مات منوتڱ menūtup māta.
- HOOF کوکو kūkū.

Hook کايٹ kāyit, ڱايٹ gāyit, ڱيڱايٹ peng-gāyit, کوس kūsa, سوسہ sūsoh; (fish -) مات māta-kūl; (alligator -) ڱاراڱي gārāgei; (bill, or cutting -) ڱارڱ pārang and ڱرڱ prang; (boat -) ڱاله ڱاله gūlah ber-gāyit; (to catch with a -) مڱيڱايٹ meng-gāyit, تڱك tangkap.

Hoop سمڱي simpei.

Hoot هالو دڱن تمڱك ālau daŋgan tampik.

Hop لڱك lompat, سيق sipak.

Hope براس asa, هارڱ hārap, ارا arā; (to -) براس ber-āsa, مڱهارڱ meng-hārap. Hopeless اس asa pūtus.

HORIZON کاک لاڱت tepi lāngit, لاڱت lāngit, بولت دنيا būlat duniyā. Horizontal رات rata.

Horn منڱد tandok; (to butt with the -) منڱد menandok; (- of the rhinoceros) چول بادق chūla bādak.

Hornet تبوان tabūan.

Horoscope سورة نجم surat najam.

Horrible (dreadful) هيبان heibānu.

Horror هيبه dahsat, کتکوتن ka-takūt-an, سرم saram. heibat; (bristling)

Horse کود kuda; (stallion) کود جنتن kuda jantan; (wooden frame) کود ۲ kuda-kūda; (- dung) چيرت کود chirit kuda. Horse-leech لنتہ lintah.

Hose سارڱ بتس sārang betis, موزه mōzah.

Hospitable مرامو mūrah, کريم kerim, يڱ منجامو iang men-jāmū orang; (hospitality) کمران ka-murāh-an, کبجيکن ka-bejik-an, کجمون ka-jamū-an.

Host تون رومہ tūan rūmah, ڱانجامو pen-jāmū.

Host (army) سرو serwa, تانرا tantarā.

Hostage ڱاڱو peng-ākū, سندر sandūra.

- HOSTILE** برسترو *ber-satrū*, کلوانس *ka-lawān-an*; (hostility) پٽراڻن *pe-prāng-an*, سترون *satrū-an*.
- HOT** ڦانس *pānas*; (glowing) هائت *āngat*; (incensed) ڳرم *garām*; (pungent) ڀڌس *padas*.
- HOTCH-POTCH** چمڻر باور *champur bāwur*, کچمڻورن *ka-champur-an*.
- HOVEL** (hut) باروڻ *bāwōng*, ڦالين *palāyan*.
- HOVER** لايڻ *lāyang*, هڻڻ *hiṅgap*.
- HOUND** انجڻ ڦربرون *anjing per-burū-an*.
- HOURLY** ڄام *jām*, سساعت *sa-sāat*.
- HOUSE** رومه *rūmah*, ڳدوڻ *gadōng*; (market -) ڦربلين *per-bilī-an*; (- of office) ڄمبن *jamban*, تڻڌس *tandas*. Household رومو *isi rūmah*; (- stuff) سرب رومه *serba rūmah*. Housekeeper ڦنڻڳورومه *penunṅgū rūmah*, انچي *inchī*.
- HOUSINGS** ڪاين ڦالين *per-hiās-an kūda*, ڪڦل *kefil*.
- HOW** ڳمان *bagimāna*, بتاڦ *betāpa* and *butāpa*; (- many, - much) براڻ *brāpa*; (- long) براڻ *brāpa lāma*; (- do you?) اڊ بايڻ *ada bāik*.
- HOWEVER** اڊڻون *ada-pūn*, لکن *lakin*, ولکن *we-lakin*, مسڪي *maṣkī*.
- HOWL** راوڻ *rāwong*, لولڻ *lūlong*.
- HUDDLED** چمڻور باور *champur bāwur*.
- HUE** ورن *warna*.
- HUG** ڦلڻ *pelúk*, مملڻ *mem'lúk*; (embrace) ڊاڪڻ *dākap*.
- HUGE** ڳدڻ سڪال *ter-lālu besár*, ڳدڻ سڪال *gadāng sakālī*.
- HULL** (of a vessel) بدن ڦرهو *badan praū*.
- HUM** (as bees) ڊڻڻ *ber-daṅgong*, ڊڻڻ *ber-būnyi*, ميري *menierrei*. Humming noise ڊڻڻ *dangong*, ڊڻڻ *būnyi kumbang*.
- HUMAN** مانشي *mānusia* or *mānusha*.
- HUMANE** ڪسيهن *kasihan*, ساين *sāyang*, ڄات لڻوت *āti lumbūt*.
- HUMBLE** رنده *rendah*, سوڻ *sūpan*; (to humble) مرندهڪن *me-rendah-kan*, مڻهينانڪن *meng-hinā-kan*.
- Humility** ڄات ڪرنداهن *ka-rendāh-an āti*.
- HUMOUR** (fancy) ڪڻڊڻ ڄات *ka-andak āti*; (disposition) ڦري *pri*, ڦرائي *parāngī*; (peevishness) ڦانڇين *panching-an*, ڦروس *prang-prūs*; (drollery) سند *sanda*, ڳورو *gūrau*; (to coax) ڊوڄو *būjok*; (gratify) ممان *memāda*. Good-humoured ڪي ڦرائي *bāik parāngī*; (ill -) ڪي ڦروس *kiji parāngī*. Humoursome ڦروس *prang-prūs*, ڦانڇين *panching-an*.
- HUMMUMS** (warm bath) تڻس *taṅgas*.
- HUMP** ڪڻڊوڻ *kandūng*. Humped ڊيڻڻ *bēṅkok* and ڊيڻڻ *bunṅkok*, ڊرڪڻڊوڻ *ber-kandūng*.
- HUNDRED** راتس *rātus*; (an -) سراتس *sa-rātus*; (an hundred thousand) لڻس *sa-pūluh laksa*.
- HUNGER** لاڻر *lāpar*, ڪلڦارن *ka-lapār-an*. Hungry لاڻر *lāpar*.
- HUNT** ڊورو *būrū*, ڊاره *bārah*, مڻالو *meng-ālau*, اوسر *ūsir*; (hunted animal) ڦربرون *per-burū-an*. Hunter اورڻ ڦمڊرون *orang pem-burū-an*.
- HURL** لڻر *limpar*, لوتر *lūtar*.
- HURLY-BURLY** (uproar) ڄير ڊيرو *hiru-birū*, اڻڄر ڊاڻر *iṅgar-bāngar*, ڳمڻارن *gampār-an*.
- HURRICANE** ڦوفان *tūfān*, ريبٽ *ribut*.
- HURRY** ڳوڻه *gūpoh*; (to make haste) ڊرڻاڻت *ber-bāngat*.
- HURT** (damage) روڻ *rūgi*, ڊنچان *benchāna*, مضره *medlerat*; (sore) ساڪت *sakit*, ڦياڪت *peniakit*, لڇت *lichat*; (wound) لوڪ *lūka*; (to injure) ڊوت ڊنچان *būat benchāna*, مرونڳين *me-rūgi-*

kan. Hurtful *jāhat*, یخ بری روک *iang* *brī rūgi*.

HUSBAND لاک *lāki*, سوامی *swāmī*.

HUSBANDMAN *ōrang bendang*, فنانبور *penābūr*.

HUSH! دیم *diam*; (still) تده *tedoh*, سون *sūnyi*.

HUSK کولت *kūlit*, کلوفس *kalūpas*; (- of corn) *ampa*, سکم *sekam*, رومن *rūman*; (- of pepper) *kalōngsong*; (- of maize) *kalbūsong*; (- of the coconut) سابوت *sābūt*.

HUT تراتق *taratak*, فلاين *palāyan*, بارو *bārōng*.

HUTCH (cabin) بورند *būranda*, کورغ *kōrong*.

HUZZA (acclamation) تمثک سورق *tampik sūrak*.

HYACINTH OR JACINTH قادم *pādam* or *pādma*.

HYPOCRISY چولس هات *chūlas āti*, سمو *semū*.

HYSTERICIS ساون قرناک *sāwan per-anāk-an*.

I.

I (the letter). Of this vowel the long sound (as pronounced in all the alphabets of Europe excepting the English, where it represents the diphthong *ei* or *āi*) is expressed by *iā* يا, *iū*; and its short sound by the vowel-mark () *kesrah* or *bāris de-bāwah*.

I (pronoun) اک *akū*, ک *ku*, همب *amba*, بیت *bēta*, ساي *sāya*, قاتک *pātek*. (The four latter terms signifying properly servant or slave, should, in strictness, be used only in addressing superiours; but equals, and sometimes superiours themselves, politely affecting a style of inferiority, condescend to employ them.)

ICE ایرکو *āyer bakū*.

IDEA کروان *karuwān*, فندافت *pen-dāpat*.

IDIOM قري کات *pri kātā*, بهاس *bhāsa*.

IDIOT بوده *bōdoh*, گیل *gīla*.

IDLE (indolent) مالس *mālās*; (negligent) لالی *lālei*, الٹ *alpa*; (unfounded) سي *sīa*.

IDOL برهال *berāla*. Idolater مېمبه برهال *ōrang menambah berāla*, کافر *kāfir*.

IF جکلو *jekalau*, جک *jeka*, کالو *kālau* and کلو *kalau* or *kalō*; (provided) دافت *dāpat*, لامن *lāmun*.

IGNOBLE کورغ بغس *kōrang baṅgsa*, هين *hīna*.

IGNOMINY کچلان *ka-chelā-an*, کملون *ka-malū-an*.

IGNORANT ببل *babal*, کورغ بدی *kōrang budī*, بلوم بیاس *balūm biāsa*, تیاد تاه *tiāda tāu*; (ignorantly) تیاد دشن قعتهون *tiāda daṅgan peng-a-taū-an*. Ignorance کببلن *ka-babal-an*.

ILL (bad) بورق *būruk*, جاهت *jāhat*; (sick) ساکت *sākit*; (ill-bred) کورغ بهاس *kōrang bhāsa*, چلاک *kōrang adab*; (- luck) مالغ *mālang*, قراغی *pri jāhat*, جاهت *parāngi jāhat*.

ILLEGAL (forbidden) یخ کلراغن *iang ka-larāng-an*, حرام *harām*.

ILLICIT (trade) لراغن *larāng-an*, دگاغن یخ لارغ *dagāng-an iang lārang*.

ILLNESS قپاکت *peniākit*.

ILLUMINATE داسغ تغلوغ دان دین *pāsang teṅglōng dan dīn*. Illumine منراغ *menarāng*, تراغکن *trāng-kan*.

ILLUSTRATE منراغکن *menarāng-kan*, منظاهر *men-tlāhir*, مغبرات *meng-ibarāt*.

ILLUSTRIOUS مشهور *mashūr*, ترنام *ter-nāma*.

IMAGE تلادن *telādan* or *tulādan*, گمبر *gambar*, قاتغ *pātong*; (idol) برهال *berāla*.

IMAGINE کیرا کیرا *kira-kira*, سڻڪ *saṅka*, فيڪر *fikir*.

Imagination سڻڪ *saṅka*, فيڪرين *fikir-an*,
پنجرسان *peng-rasā-an*; (fancy) خيال *kheial*.

IMBECILE (in understanding) بڊه *bōdoh*; (weak)

لته *leteh*, لمبوت *lumbūt*, ڪورڻ ڪوٽ *kōrang kūat*,
ڪورڻ ڪوٽ *kōrang kūāsa*, ضعيف *dlāif*.

IMBIBE هيشف *isap*, مينم *minum*.

IMBRUE چلف *chelop*, جلق *jalak*.

IMITATE تورت *tūrut*, منورت *menūrut*, مروڦاڪن
me-rupā-kan; (mimic) تڱڪه *tiṅkah*.

IMMEDIATELY سڪارڻ جو *sakārang ini*, سڪارڻ جو
sakārang jūa, ڪين *kini*; (presently) سڀنتر لاڳت
sābantar lāgi, سگر *segrā*; (quickly) دڻن لاکس
daṅgan lākās, سڀنتر اين *sābantar ini*.

IMMENSE مهابسر *mahā-besār*, لوس سڪال *luwas sa-*
kālī.

IMMERGE سلم *sellam*, مپلم *meniellam*; (to steep)
رندم *rendam*.

IMMODEST ڪورڻ مالو *kōrang mālū*, تياڊ تاه مالو *tiāda*
tāu mālū; (obscene) ڊوڪان *dōkāna*, چابل *chābul*,
بيڪٽ *bēka-bēka*.

IMMORTAL بکا *bakā*, ڪڪل *kakal*.

IMMUTABLE يڻ تياڊ بوله بروبه *iāng tiāda būlih ber-*
ubah, تڱڪه *tagoh*.

IMPAIR مورو سڪن *me-*, اوبه *ubah*, مڻورڻ *meṅgōrang*,
rusāk-kan.

IMPART بري تاه *brī*, مڻغات *meṅgāta*, سبت *sebut*,
tāu.

IMPASSIVE (invulnerable) بتوه *betuah*, ڪبل *kabal*.

IMPATIENT ڪورڻ صبر *kōrang sabar*; (peevish)
ڦرڻ ڦرڻ *prang-prūs*, ڦڻچيڻ *panchīng-an*;
(cannot endure) تياڊ بوله تاهن *tiāda būlih tāhan*,
تياڊ مندريت *tiāda men-derita*.

IMPEACH منوڊه *menūdoh*, مڻڊو *meng-ādū*.

IMPEDE سڻڪوت *saṅkūt*. Impediment ڪسڻڪوتن
ka-saṅkūt-an, ڪسڪتن *ka-sakat-an*.

IMPENETRABLE يڻ تياڊ بوله ڊ تروسڪن *iāng tiāda*
būlih de trūs-kan; (impassive) ڪبل *kabal*.

IMPERFECT ڪورڻ ڪڻڻ *kōrang ganap*, يڻ تياڊ سڻقرن
iāng tiāda semporna, بنتت *bantut*. Imperfec-
tion چلا *chelā*.

IMPERTINENT (saucy) چڻي *chiṅgi*, چابل *chābul*;
(improper) تياڊ لايڪ *tiāda lāyik*, ڪورڻ ڦاتت
kōrang pātut.

IMPIOUS فاسڪ *fāsik*.

IMPLACABLE يڻ مناره دمدم *iāng menāroh damdam*.

IMPLEMENTS سرب *serba*, الت *alat*, ڦڳاوي *pagā-*
wei.

IMPLORE منتا دڻن سڻڪه ٻهات *mintā daṅgan suṅg-*
guh-suṅguh āti, منتا دعا *mintā dòā*.

IMPOLITE ڪورڻ بياس *kōrang bhāsa*, ڪورڻ سوڦن
kōrang sūpan, تياڊ ادب *tiāda adab*.

IMPORT (bring in) ماماسوڪن *memāsūk-kan*, باو ماسق
bāwa māsuk.

IMPORT (meaning) بون *būnyi*, معني *māna*.

IMPORTANT (weighty) برت *brat*; (great) بسر
besār.

IMPORTUNE ڪڪالي *kakāl-i*, تننت *tuntut*, ٻرولڻ
ber-ūlang-ūlang, ڦرمنتان *per-mintā-an*.

IMPOSE (- a task) بري مڻڱڻ *brī menaṅggong*;
(cheat) مڻيڻو *menipū*. Imposition (task) تڱوڻ
taṅggūṅg-an; (fraud) ڊاي *dāya*, سمو *semū*.

IMPOSSIBLE تياڊ ڊاٽ *tiāda dāpat*, تياڊ دڻن
tiāda daṅgan se-dapāt-an, تياڊ سڻڻت
tiāda sampat.

IMPOST چوڪي *chūkei*, بيو *bēo*.

IMPOSTURE لاکو بوھڻ *lākū bōhong*, ڦور *pūra-pūra*,
سمو *semū*.

IMPOTENT لمبوت ذكر *lumbūt zakar*; (powerless)
کورغ کواس *kōrang kuāsa*, کورغ قوه *kōrang kūat*.

IMPOVRISH ممبورس *menḡurus*, ممبرساکن *mem-benasā-kan*.

IMPOWER بري کواس *bri kuāsa*, مپمقت *meniam-pat*, فروکیلکن *per-wakīl-kan*.

IMPRECATION لعنة *lānat*, کوتق *kūtok*.

IMPREGNATE برجنتن *ber-jantan*. Impregnated
ترجنتن *ter-jantan*, بنتغ *bunting*.

IMPRESS (imprint) تاکن *tākan*, ترا *trā*; (squeeze)
پره *prah*; (apply) بوبه *bōboh*, تاره *tāroh*. Printed
ترترا *ter-trā*. Impression ترا *trā*; (- of a seal
or stamp) چف *chap*; (mark) بکس *bakas*.

IMPRINT, vid. IMPRESS.

IMPRISON برقنچار *ber-panjāra*, بوبه ددالم قنچار *bōboh de-dālam panjāra*, کورغ *kūrong*.

IMPROPER بوکن تمقتن *kōrang pātut*, قانت *kōrang pātut*,
قنتغ *būkan tampat-nia*, تیاد لایق *tiāda lāyik*,
پانتغ *pantang*, مکروه *makrūh*.

IMPROVE (make better) بایکی *bāik-i*; (become
better) جاد بایق *jādi bāik*; (- in health) برسمبه
ber-sūmboh.

IMPRUDENT کورغ بدی *kōrang bijak*, کورغ بیجق *kōrang bijak*,
اشکار *anḡkāra*.

IMPUDENT یغ تیاد تاه مالو *iāng tiāda tāu mālū*,
موک فائن *mūka pāpan*.

IMPURE کورغ سوچ *kōrang sūchi*, چمر *chumar*,
نجس *nejis*.

IMPUTE مپبوت *meniebūt*, تاره *tāroh*, منچلاکن *men-chelā-kan*, منوده *menūdoh*. Imputation کچلان
ka-chelā-an.

IN ددالم *dālam*, د *de*, فد *pada*; (within) ددالم *de-dālam*.

INACTIVE لالی *lālei*; (lazy) مالس *mālās*, سکن
segān.

INADVERTENT کورغ ایغت *kōrang iḡgat*, الف
alpa; (inadvertently) دافن الف *dāḡgan alpa*,
تیاد کروان *tiāda karuān*.

INCANTATION منترا *mantrā*, فسون *pasūna*, عزیمه
āzimat.

INCAPABLE یغ تیاد کواس *iāng tiāda kuāsa*, تیاد
تیاد داپت *tiāda dāpat*, تیاد سمقت *tiāda sampat*.

INCAUTIOUS کورغ بیجق *kōrang iḡgat*, کورغ ایغت *kōrang iḡgat*,
kōrang bijak.

INCENSE (perfume by smoke) اوکف *ūkup*, دوف
dūpa, استغگی *istaḡgī*.

INCENSE (to exasperate) اوج *ajok*, اوسک *ūsik*,
هارو *hārū*; (incensed) غرن *nḡaran*, گوسر *gūsar*,
مرک *morka*.

INCESSANT سنتیاس *santiāsa*, سدکال *sadakāla*.

INCEST سومبغ *sūmbang*.

INCH جار *jāri*.

INCITE ممبرچناکن *mem-benchanā-kan*; (- to mischief) اوج *ajok*.

INCLINATION کهندق هات *ka-andak-āti*, رضا *ridlā*;
(affection) کسپهن *kasih-an*, چت *chita*.

INCLINE (bend) تندق *tunduk*, هیلغ *ēling*, چندرغ
chenderong, میرغ *miring*, سیغت *sīḡit*; (be
disposed) هندق *andak*.

INCLOSE (fence in) مماغر *memāgar*; (surround)
مغفغ *menḡapong*, مغلیغ *menḡoliling*. Inclo-
sure کامفغ *kampong*, فاگر *pāgar*, سروکن *serūk-an*.

INCLUDE منوتف *menūtup*.

INCOHERENT هوری *ūrei*; (- as discourse) چمغر
champur būwur, برگیباکی *ber-bagei-bāgei*.

INCOME فرولیهن *per-ulih-an*, قندافتن *pen-dāpat-an*.

INCOMMODE سغکوت *saḡkūt*, گادوه *gādūh*.

INCOMPARABLE تيار يڭ تيارون *tiāda iang te-per-lāwan*, تيار د سماڭ *tiāda de samā-kan*.

INCOMPLETE كورڭ گنڭ *kōrang ganap*, بلم سده *balum sudah*, تيار چوك *tiāda chūkup*.

INCOMPREHENSIBLE يڭ تيار داثت مغري *iang tiāda dāpat meng-arti*, يڭ تيار برهڭك *iang tiāda ber-iŋga*.

INCONCEIVABLY تيار كروان *tiāda karuwān*, تيار تيركيراي *tiāda ter-kira-kirā-i*.

INCONSIDERATE كورڭ ايغت *kōrang iŋgat*, لالي *lālei*, تيار فيكر *tiāda fikir*.

INCONSTANT (fickle) بيمڭ *bimbang*, پنچروب *pen-charūba*.

INCONVENIENT سوكر *sūkar*, برت *brat*.

INCORRIGIBLE يڭ تيار داثت د بايكي *iang tiāda dāpat de bāik-i*.

INCORRUPTIBLE يڭ تيار اكن بناس *iang tiāda akan benāsa*, بكا *bakā*.

INCREASE تيمه *tambah*, منجاد بسر *men-jādi besār*.

INCREDIBLE يڭ تيار كفرچيان *iang tiāda ka-per-chayā-an*. Incredulous كورڭ فرچاي *kōrang per-chāya*.

INCRUSTED rice (gratin) كرك ناسي *karāk nāsī*.

INCUMBENT (- upon) فانت *pātut*, هارس *hārus*, واجب *wājib*, ترتهڭڭ *ter-taŋggong*.

INCUR كني *kena* and كني *kenei*.

INCURABLE تيار د فرسمبه *tiāda de per-sumboh*.

INCURSION كسراڭن نكري *ka-sarāng-an negri*.

INDEBTED بروتهڭ *ber-utang*.

INDECENT تيار سنونه *tiāda sanūnoh*, بيڪ ٢ *bēka-bēka*, چابل *chābul*.

INDEED نين *nian*, ٢ سڱه *suŋguh-suŋguh*, ٢ ستي *pesti*.

INDEFATIGABLE راجن *rājin*, اوسه *ūsah*.

INDELICATE, vid. INDECENT.

INDEMNIFY مڱاكو *meng-ākū*.

INDEPENDENT يڭ تيار برکنڭوڭ قد اورڭ لايڭ *iang tiāda ber-gantūng pada ōrang lāin*; (free) مردهيق *mardika*.

INDIAN هند *hind*, كليڭ *kling*.

INDICATE تنجق *tunjuk*, مننداڭن *menandā-kan*.

INDIFFERENT (ordinary) سدهڭ *sedang*, بايق سديكت *bāik sedikit*, سدران *sedarāna*; (careless) لالي *lālei*, تيار فضولي *tiāda fadlūli or padūli*.

INDIGENT فاث *pāpa*, مسكين *meskin*.

INDIGNANT گرم *garām*, غارڭن *ŋgāran*.

INDIGNITY كچلان *ka-chelā-an*, مالو *mālū*.

INDIGO نيل *nīl*, تاروم *tārūm*.

INDISCREET كورڭ بجقساڭ *kōrang bijaksāna*, اشكار *aŋkāra*.

INDISPENSABLE تيار داثت تيار *tiāda dāpat tiāda*, واجب *wājib*, حاجة *hājat*.

INDISPOSED (sick) ساكت *sākit*; (averse) تيار ماو *tiāda māu*, اڱڭن *aŋgan*.

INDIVIDUAL (sole) اس *asa*, ساهه *sāleh*; (an -) سورڭ *orang s'orang*, ساهه سورڭ *sāleh s'orang*; (individually) ماسڭ ٢ *māsing-māsing*; (individuality) فرسوتون *per-sūatū-an*.

INDOLENT مالس *mālās*, سڱن *segān*.

INDUBITABLE تننو *tantū*, سڱه *suŋguh*.

INDUCE سيل *sila*, اجق *ajok*.

INDULGE (permit) بري موهن *brī mōhon*; (favour) مڱاسه *meŋgāsih*, منيلق *menilik*. Indulgence (permission) موهن *mōhon*; (favour) كني *ka-runiya*, كاسه *kāsih*. Indulgent (mild) لونق *lū-nak*, لمبوت هات *lumbūt āti*.

INDUSTRIOUS راجن *rājin*, اوسه *ūsah*.

INEBRIATED مابق *mābuk*, خيالي *kheiālī*.

INESTIMABLE تياڊ د اڤت د نيلي *tiāda dāpat de nīlei*; (precious) انده ۲ *indah-indah*.

INEVITABLE تياڊ د اڤت د لوفت *tiāda dāpat de lūput*.

INEXCUSABLE تياڊ د اڤت د امقوني *tiāda dāpat de ampūn-ī*.

INEXPEDIENT تياڊ ڤاتت *tiāda hārus*, تياڊ هارس *tiāda pātut*.

INEXPERIENCED کورغ ښدي *tiāda biāsa*, تياڊ بياس *kōrang pandei*.

INFAMOUS کچ *kiji*, يځ نمان بوسق *iang namā-nia būsuk*.

INFANT انق کچل *anak kechil*, کانق ۲ *kānak-kānak*.

INFATUATED گيل براهي *gila berāhi*.

INFECTED ترچځکت *ter-kena bisa*, ترچځکت *ter-jaṅkit*. Infectious جځکت *jaṅkit*, سمځر *sam-par*. Infection سمځر *sam-par*.

INFERIOUR کورغ *kōrang*, کچل درڤد *kechil deri pada*; (in conflict) تيوس *tīwas*.

INFERNAL (- regions) نارک *nāraka*; (- spirits) نارک *nāraka*, ايسي نارک *isi nāraka*, جن *jin*, نارک *lōk*.

INFIDEL کافر *kāfir*.

INFINITE (- in space) ترلوس سكال *ter-luwas sa-kālī*; (- in time) ککل *kakal*, تياڊ کځتوسن *tiāda ka-putūs-an*.

INFIRM (feeble) له *lemah*, لته *leteh*, لسو *lusū*, کورغ تگه *kōrang tagoh*, کورغ کوات *kōrang kūat*.

INFLAME مپلاکن *menialā-kan*, هاغوسکن *āngūs-kan*; (- with desire) براهيکن *berāhi-kan*; (- with anger) ممرکاي *me-morkā-ī*. Inflammation بار *bāra*.

INFLICT (- punishment) مپکساکن *menyiksā-kan*, مځناکن شکس *mengenā-kan siksa*.

INFLUENCE (to bias) مځليځکن *meng-ēling-kan*, چندرورځکن *chenderōng-kan*.

INFORM (acquaint) بري تاه *brī tāu*, بري معلوم *brī mālūm*, مځتاکن *mengatā-kan*; (instruct) اجر *ajar*; (- against) مځادو *meng-ādū*, منوده *menū-doh*. Information بریت خبر *brīta khabar*; (knowledge) ځځځون *peng-a-taū-an*; (instruction) ځځځارن *peng-ajār-an*.

INGENIOUS (intelligent) برېدي *ber-budi*, برعقل *ber-akal*, عارف *arif* or *arip*, بچکسان *bijaksāna*; (skilful) ځندي *pandei*, اوتس *ūtas*, چځت *chapat*. Ingenuity بدي *budi*, عقل *akal*.

INGENUOUS (candid) لورس *lūrus*, هات هنج جرته *āti hening jerneh*, تولس *tulus*.

INGRATITUDE ځمبالسن بورق گنت بايت *pem-balās-an būruk ganti būik*. Ungrateful يځ لوف کاسه *iang lūpa kāsih*.

INHABIT ديم *diam*, دودق *dūduk*, تځکو *tunḡgū*. Inhabitant يځ تځکو *iang tunḡgū*; (man of such a place) اورغ نځري انو *orang negri anō*; (inhabitants) ايسي *isi*, لوک *lōk*. Inhabited رامي *rāmī*, معمور *māmūr*.

INHERIT برځساک *ber-pusāka*, بروارث *ber-wāris*. Inheritance ځساک *pusāka*. Inheritor وارث *wāris*, يځ برځساک *iang ber-pusāka*.

INHUMAN برهات کرس *ber-āti kras*, بځس *bīngis*.

INJECT دیرس *diris*.

INJOIN ځاسن *pāsan*, سوره *sūruh*. Injunction ځاسن *pāsan*, تيته *tītah*.

INIQUITOUS نکل *nakal*, جاهت *jāhat*.

INJURE روځي *brī rūgī*; (spoil) روځي *rūsak*; (- in reputation) مځمځت *meng-ompat*, مځوځت *meng-ūpat*, منچلاکن *men-chelā-kan*, اجوج *ajūja*. Injury روځي *rūgī*, مضره *medlerat*, مار *māra*, بځاي *bhāya*.

INJUSTICE تيان دشن حق *anyāya*, *tiāda*
dañgan hak.

INK تيمثت دوات (*- stand*) *tampat*
dawāt, بکس دوات *bakas dawāt*.

INLAID ترکوره *ter-kōreh*, تاته *tātah*.

INLAND (interiour) هول *ulu*, فاسق *pāsak*.

INLET سرفاشن اير *simpāng-an āyer*, سروکن *serūk-*
an; (bay) تلق *teluk*.

INMATE (lodger) اورغ منمغ *ōrang menumpang*.

INNER يغ د دالم *iang de-dālam*.

INNOCENT چوچ درقد ساله *sūchi*, سوچ *chūchi deri-*
pada sālāh.

INNUMERABLE تيان كيبلاغن *tiāda ka-bilāng-an*, تيان
يغ تيان تفرمناي *tiāda ter-hesab*, ترحسب
tiāda te-permanā-ī.

INOFFENSIVE يغ تيان بربوت جاهت *iang tiāda ber-*
būat jāhat, سوغن *sūpan*; (tame) جينق *jīnak*.

INQUIRE سيدق *sidik*, فرکس *preksa*, تان *tānia*;
(inquiry) فرکسان *preksā-an*.

INQUISITIVE کلغکار *kalañggāra*, فغاث *peñgāpa-*
ñgāpa.

INSANE گيل *gila*.

INSATIABLE تيان كقواسن *tiāda ka-puwās-an*, تيان
يغ تيان د کنيغ *tiāda dāpat de kenniang*.

INSECT (crawling animal) بناتغ يغ ملات *benā-*
tang iang me-lāta; (flying insects) رات *rāta-*
rūta.

INSENSIBLE کورغ ايغت *kōrang iñgat*, لالي *lālei*,
تياد مرأس *tiāda me-rāsa*, کاگه *kāguh*.

INSERT ميسف *sisip*, ميسف *menyisip*.

INSIDE د دالم *dālam*, د دالم *de-dālam-nia*.

INSIGHT فغليپاتن ترس *peng-liāt-an trus*.

INSIGNIA (royal) الت كرجان *alat ka-rajā-an*.

INSIGNIFICANT دين *dina*, ريغن *riñgan*, مي ^۲
sia-sia.

INSIPID امبر *ambar*, تاور *tāwar*.

INSNARE (birds) منجرت *menjerat*; (inveigle) منيفو
menipū.

INSOLENT (arrogant) كاجق *kāchak*; (imperti-
nent) چغي *chiñgi*.

INSOLVENT يغ تيان دافت ممباير هوتغن *iang tiāda*
dāpat mem-bāyer utang-nia.

INSPECT ليپاتي *liāt-ī*, سيدق *sidik*, مغماتي *meng-*
amāt-ī. Inspector مات ^۲ *māta-māta*, فغغو *pe-*
nuñggū.

INSTALMENTS (progressive payment) اغسورن
añgsūr-an.

INSTANT (earnest) راجن *rājīn*, سغكه ^۲ *sunñguh-*
sunñguh.

INSTANT (moment) سساعت *sa-sāat*; (a twink-
ling) سكچف مات *sa-kechap māta*. Instanta-
neous دغن لاوغ *dañgan lāwang*. Instantly سبنتر
se-bantar ini, سكارغ اين جوا *sakārang ini jūa*,
باغت ^۲ *bāñgat-bāñgat*.

INSTEAD فغتمثت *ganti*, فغتمثت *pada tampat*.

INSTIGATE اجق *ajok*, هارو *hārū*, ممبچناكن *mem-*
benchanā-kan.

INSTITUTE (establish) منگا *menagā* or *menegga*,
منديركن *men-diri-kan*.

INSTITUTION (legal custom) عادة *ādat*.

INSTRUCT مغاجر *meng-ājar*; (inform) بري تاه *brī*
tāu, بري معلوم *brī mālūm*. Instruction اجارن
ajār-an, كاجارن *ka-ājār-an*. Instructor فغاجر
peng-ājar, گورو *gūrū*.

INSTRUMENT فغاوي *pagāwei*, فاوي *pāwei*, الت
alat; (musical) بون بپين *būnyi-bunyi-an*; (writ-

ten -) قول *kaul*, سورت فرجانبين *sūrat per-jan-jī-an*.

INSUFFICIENT تياڊ چوڪڻ *tiāda chūkup*.

INSULT (mock at) ماکي *menyindir*; (abuse) *mākī*.

INSUPPORTABLE يڻ تياڊ د تڻگ *iāng tiāda de taṅg-gong*, يڻ تياڊ دافت د تاهني *iāng tiāda dāpat de tāhan-ī*.

INSURRECTION (mutiny) گوڙه *gampār-an*, اڻگتن *aṅkat-an*; (rising) *gōgah*.

INTEGRITY کڙچيان *satia*, سمڙن *semporna*, کڙچيان *ka-perchayā-an*.

INTEGUMENT (membrane) سلاط *salāput*.

INTELLECT کروان *budī*, عقل *akal*; (thought) *karuwān*.

INTELLIGENCE (news) ورت *khavar*, *warta*, بریت *brīta*.

INTELLIGENT يڻ *ber-budī*, برعقل *ber-akal*, يڻ تاه *iāng tāu*.

INTEMPERATE ترلنجر *ter-lanjur*, اڻکار *aṅkāra*.

INTEND مپهاج *māu*, ماو *pāyū*, هندق *andak*, *meniāja*.

INTENDANT مات ۲ *panḡūlu*, ماتا-ماتا *māta-māta*.

INTENTION کهاڻو *ka-andak*, سهاج *sahāja*, کهاڻو *pāyū*, مقصود *maksūd*, قصد *kesed*, نية *niyat*.

INTER (bury) تانم *tānam*, قبورکن *kubbūr-kan*.

INTERCEDE تولاڻ *memōhon ampūn*, تولاڻ *tōlong bechāra*.

INTERCEPT همبست *taṅkap de jālan*, همبست *ambat*.

INTERCOURSE اولڻ اولڻ *ūlang-ūlang-an*.

INTERDICTED لراڻن *pantang*, حرام *harām*, لراڻن *larāng-an*, يڻ د تڳه *iāng de tagah*.

INTEREST (-of money) بونڻ وائ *būnga wāng*; (advantage) اونڻ *ontong*, لاب *lāba*; (concern) چنت *chinta*.

INTERFERE چمڙ *champur*, ماسق دالم *māsuk dālam bechāra*, فصولي *fadlūli* and قدولي *padūli*.

INTERIM سمنٽار *antarā-nia*; (in the -) سمنٽار *sem'antāra*.

INTERIOUR يڻ د دالم *iāng de dālam*, باطن *bātin*; (- country) هول *ūlu*, فاسق *pāsak*.

INTERMEDDLE, vid. INTERFERE.

INTERMIT برهنٽي *ber-hentī*, سلسي *selessei*. Intermission برهنٽين *ber-hentī-an*.

INTERMIX چمڙ *champur*, سلڻ *selang-selang*.

INTERNAL يڻ د دالم *iāng de dālam*, باطن *bātin*.

INTERPOSE ماسق دالم *māsuk dālam bechāra*.

INTERPRET (translate) سالن *sālin*; (explain) پتاکن *niatā-kan*, بري مڱرتي *brī meṅgartī*. Interpretation تعبیر *ibārat*, *tābir*; (meaning) ارتي *artī*. Interpreter جور بهاس *jūro-bhāsa*.

INTERROGATE سیدق *tānia*, فرکس *preksa*, سیدق *sidik*. Interrogation (question) سوال *sawāl*. Interrogative particle که *kah*.

INTERRUPT (in discourse) رمڻس *rampus*; (hinder) سڱکوت *saṅkūt*.

INTERSPERSE چمڙ *selang-selang*, چمڙ *champur*.

INTERSTICE لافڻ *lāpang*, چله *chelah*, کسلاڻ *ka-selāng-an*.

INTERVAL انٽار *antāra*, کسلاڻ *ka-selāng-an*.

INTERVIEW فرتمون *per-temū-an*.

INTESTINES تالي فرت *isī prut*, ايسی فرت *prut*.

INTIMATE (to acquaint) تاه بري *bri tāu*, خبرکن *kha-bar-kan*, بري معلوم *bri mālūm*; (- by signs) بري اشاره *bri ishārat*.

INTIMATE (companion) مندي *handei*, تولن *tūlan*, تمن *taman*, ككاسه *ka-kāsih*.

INTIMIDATE تاهت بري *bri tākut*, منچابر *men-chā-bar*, منچاجوت *mengajut*.

INTIRE, vid. ENTIRE.

INTO كدالم *ka-dālam*.

INTOLERABLE, vid. INSUPPORTABLE.

INTOXICATED مابق *mābuk*, خيالي *kheialī*; (- mentally) مندم *mendam*. Intoxicating يه *iang me-mābūk-i*.

INTREPID براي *barānī*, فرکاس *perkāsa*.

INTRICATE كوست *kūsut*, سوكر *sūkar*, مشكل *mushkil*.

INTRIGUE كلكون يه *pe-karjā-an būni*, فكرجان بون *ka-lakū-an iang ghāib*, سمو *semū*.

INTRODUCE باوماسق *bāwa māsuk*, منغتر *meng-antar*; (insert) سيسق *sisip*.

INTRUDE ماسق سكوپخ *māsuk se-kūnyong-kūnyong*.

INTRUST سراهكن *sarāh-kan*, ميره *meniarah*, فرچاي *perchāya*, هارث *hārap*.

INVADE سارغ *sārang*, ميره *meniarang*, لنگر *laṅgar*.

INVALIDATE منياداكن *meniādā-kan*, مپاله *meniālah*.

INVARIABLE يه تيا د بروب *iang tiāda ber-ubah*.

INVEIGH (against) منودهن *menūdoh-kan*, اوقت *ūpat*, منچلاكن *men-chelā-kan*.

INVEIGLE مبنچناكن *mem-benchānā-kan*, مپست *meniasat*.

INVENT منداقت *men-dāpat*, مئداكن *meng-adā-*

kan; (devise) مئوفاكن *meng-upayū-kan*, چاري *chārī ākal*; (feign) فور *pūra-pūra*. Invention قنداقتن *pen-dāpat-an*; (contrivance) اوفاي *upāya*.

INVEST كرنياكن خلة *bri pākei*, خلة *karuniyā-kan khelāt*; (besiege) مئافونغ *mengapōng*.

INVESTIGATE قيلت *pilat*, ممرکساكن *mem'reksā-kan*, سيدق *sidik*.

INVESTMENT (commercial adventure) مودل *mūdal*.

INVETERATE جاهت *jāhat*, دالم *dālam*. Inveteracy دمدم *damdam*, دنگي *daṅki*.

INVIGORATE منگوهكن *menagōh-kan*, بري قوه *bri kūat*.

INVINCIBLE يه تيا د ائت دالهكن *iang tiāda dapat de alah-kan*, سقتي *sakti*.

INVIOLEABLE بتوه *betuah*, كبل *kabal*.

INVISIBLE ترسمبوني *ter-sembūnī*, لينپ *linniap*, مئغاييكن ديرين *ghāib*; (to become -) مئغاييكن ديرين *meng-ghāib-kan diri-nia*, برلينپ *ber-linniap*.

INVITE (- as a guest) فغل *paṅgil*, منت *menta*, سيل *sila*; (- as a partner) هغكف *aṅkap*.

INUNDATE لمر *lampar*. Inundation به *bah*, كلفارن *ka-lampūr-an*, امقوهن *ampōh-an*.

INVOKE منت دعا *menta dòā*, مئوچف *meng-ūchap*. Invocation دعا *dòā*.

INVOLVE (in difficulties) مپوكركن *meniūkar-kan*, مئغوس *mengūsut*, چمفر باور *champur-bāwaur*.

INVOLUNTARY تيا دغن سيجان *tiāda daṅgan sa-hajā-nia*, كوپخ *kūnyong*.

INURED بياس *bīāsa*, دريت *deritā*.

INVULNERABLE كبل *kabal*, بتوه *betuah*, تيا د ائت *tiāda dapat de kena sinjāta*.

INWARD کدالم *ka-dūlam*, ددالم *de-dūlam*, باطن *bātin*.

IRASCIBLE گرم *garām*, فرغ فروس *prang-prūs*.

IRKSOME برت *brat*, سوکر *sūkar*, یخ گادوه *iāng gūdūh*.

IRON رنتي *lunḡgū*, (irons, fetters) بسی *besī*; رنتي بسی *rantei besī*; (iron-wood) پندیس *pindīs*, کایو بسی *kāyū besī*.

IRONICAL سندیر *sindir*.

IRREGULAR (confused) کوست *kūsut*, باور *bāwur*, تیاد براتر *tiāda ber-ātor*.

IRRELIGIOUS یخ تیاد براگم *iāng tiāda ber-āgama*, فاسق *fāsik*.

IRRESISTIBLE یخ تیاد دافت برلاون *iāng tiāda dāpat ber-lāwan*, قفس *paksa*.

IRRESOLUTE گنده *gundah*, بيمع هات *bimbang āti*.

IRREVOCABLE یخ تیاد اکن بروبه *iāng tiāda akan ber-ūbah*, تگه *tagoh*.

IRRITATE غارن *ngāran*, (irritated) هارو *ārū*; اجق *ajok*, گوسر *gūsar*.

Is بوکن *būkan*, (it is not) تیاد *tiāda*; (is not) ادا *ada*.

ISLAND جزیره *jezirah*, پؤلو *pūlau* and *pūlo*.

ISSUE (go out) تربت *terbit*; (proceed from) کلور *ka-lūar*; (gush out) فنجر *panchar*. Issue (offspring) انتق *anak*, فراناکن *per-anāk-an*.

IT ادا *ada*, (it is) اي *iya*, دي *diya*.

ITCH کغینس *ka-ingin-an*, هیدم *īdam*; (desire) کودس *kūdis*; Itchy گاتل *gātal*, برکودس *ber-kūdis*.

ITEM شهادان *sahadān*, سقرکارلاکي *sa-perkāra lāgi*, وبعده *wa-bādu*.

ITERATE برولخ *ber-ūlang-ūlang*.

ITINERANT برجالن *ber-jālan-jālan*, مغمبار *menḡgom-bāra*.

ITSELF دي کنديري *diya kindirī*.

IVORY گاديغ *gāding* and گادغ *gāding*.

J.

J (the letter) جيم *jim*, ج *j*.

JACK (a fruit) چمقدق *chepadak* and چمقدق *cham-padak*, نغک *naṅka*.

JACKET باجوکچل *bājū kechil*.

JADED لته *leleh*, لاله *lalah*, پایاه *pāyah*.

JAIL فسوشن *pa-sōng-an*, کرونغن *kurōng-an*, فنجار *panjāra*. Jailor فنجو فنجار *penunḡgū panjāra*, جور فسوشن *jūro-pasōng-an*.

JAKES جمن *jamban*, تندس *tandas*.

JAMBS (- of a door) جنغ *janang*.

JANGLE (wrangle) برچدرا *ber-chiderā*, برينته *ber-bantah*.

JAPAN (islands) جاقون and جاقون *japūn*.

JAR (vessel) تمپاين *tampāyan*.

JARGON کچوکن *bhāsa kachūk-an*.

JARRING (noise) گمريچغ *gamaranching*, گيگيرن *gigir-an*.

JAVA (island) جاو *jāu* and *jāwa*, تانه جاو *tānah jāwa*.

JAVELIN پنداهن *pendāhan*, لمبغ *lambing* and *limbing*.

JAWS راهغ *rāhang*, تولغ گيگي *tulang gigi*.

JEALOUS چمنور *chimbūru*; (envious) دغكي *ḡḡki*.

daṅki. Jealousy چمبروان *chimbūrū-an*; (suspicion) سکت *sak*.

JEER مپندیر *meni-indir*, مڱورو *meng-gūrau*.

JEHOVAH هو *hūa* or *huwa*, الله تعالى *allah-tā'ala*.

JEOPARDY سڱسار *saṅsāra*, سوکارن *sūkār-an*.

JERK (pull suddenly) سنجہ *sinjoh*, سنتق *sintak*; (throw) لمڙ *limpar*, لمبڙ *lambong* or *limbong*.

JEST گورو *gūrau*, سند *sanda*, جناک *jenāka*; (satirically) سندیر *sindir*; (in jest) ماین ساچ *māin sāja*, اورڱ برڱورو *ber-gūrau-gurau-an*. Jester اورڱ *orang jenāka*, سند *sanda*.

JESUS عیسی *isa*, نبی عیسی *nabī isa*.

JEW اورڱ جھودی *orang yehūdī*, اورڱ یھودی *jehūdī*. Jews-harp گڱوڱ *giṅgōng*.

JEWEL ڦرمات *permāta*, رتن *ratna*. Jeweller ڦندي ڦرمات *pandei permāta*, جوهري *jāuhari*.

JINGLE دیرڱ *dirīng*, گیرڱ *gīring*.

JOB (task) تڱوڱن *taṅgūṅ-an*.

JOCULAR جناک *jenāka*, برسند *ber-sanda-sanda*.

JOCUND سڱچت *suka-chita*, رامہ *rāmeḥ*, ریہ *rīyuh*, ترماس *termāsa*.

JOG گویڱ *gōyang*, گڱچڱ *gunchang*.

JOIN (connect) ھوبڱ *ūbong*, سمبت *sambat*, راثت *rāpat*, سمبوع *sambōng*; (- company) ایکت *ikut*, بروڱ *ber-ūbong*, منمڱ *menumpang*; (conspire) موافقة *muwāfakat*, راثت *rāpat*.

JOINT (- of the limbs) سندی *sindī*, اڱوڱ *aṅg-gūta*, روس *ruwas*; (- in carpenter's work) ڦوتڱ *pūting*; (- of reeds) بوکو *būkū*, روس *ruwas*; (out of joint) تڱلیت *tagaliat*. Jointly برسام *ber-sāma-sāma*, بروڱ *ber-ūbong*.

JOKE گورو *gūrau*, سند *sanda*, گارہ *gārah-gārah*.

JOLLITY کسکان *ka-sukā-an*, ریہ *rīyuh*.

JOLT (jostle) گویڱ *gōyang*, سنتہ *sontoh*.

JOT تیتق *tītik*; (particle) کومن *kūman*.

JOVIAL سڱچت *suka-chita*, برسکسوڱ هات *ber-suka-suka āti*.

JOURNEY ڦرجلانن *per-jalān-an*; (a day's -) جالن *jālan sa-ārī*.

JOURNEYMAN اورڱ اوڦہ *orang ūpah*, اورڱ ماکن *orang mākan gājī*.

JOY ترماس *termāsa*, ریہ *rīyuh*, کسکان *ka-sukā-an*. Joyful ریہ *rīyuh*, یڱ بری کسکان *iāng brī ka-sukā-an*.

JUDGE (dispense justice) مڱمکن *meng-hukum-kan*, ممبچارکن *mem-becharā-kan*, بچار *pegang bechāra*; (form a judgment) سڱک *saṅka*, کیر *kīra*, اڱہ *agah*. Judge (magistrate) حاکم *hūkim*, یڱ ممڱ بچار *iāng memegang bechāra*.

JUDGMENT حکم *hukum*, بچار *putūs-an be-chāra*; (opinion) سڱک *saṅka*, کیران *kirā-an*; (day of -) هاری قیامة *ārī kiāmat*; (divine retribution) تولہ الله *tūlah allah*.

JUDICIOUS بیجق *bijak*, بدیمان *budimān*.

JUG کندي *kundī* and *gundī*, بویڱ *būyong*.

JUGGLE سولڱ *sūlap*. Juggler ڦولڱ *peniūlap*.

JUICE ایر *āyer*; (- by expression) ڦرہ *prah*; (- by decoction) کوہ *kūah*; (- exuding) گتہ *gatah*; (- for scouring the body) لڱیر *laṅgir*.

JUMBLE چمڱرباور *champur bāwur*, کاجق *kāchok*.

JUMP لمڱت *lompat*; (- down) ترجون *terjūn*.

JUNCTURE (point of time) کتیک *koṭika*, وقت *waktu*.

JUNIOR لہہ مود *lebih mūda*; (younger brother) ادیک *adik*.

JUNK (vessel) اجوڱ *ajūng*.

JUNKETING برسنتڱان *ber-santap-santāp-an*,

ber-jāmū-jamū-an, برجاموچمون *ber-jāmū-jamū-an*, ماکن مینم *mākan minum*.

JUPITER (the planet) مشتری *mushtari*.

JURISDICTION قرنته *parentah*, قرتوان *per-tūān-an*, علم *alam*.

JUST عادل *ādil*, بتل *betul*, بنر *benar*, لورس *lurus*, پاتت *pātut*; (complete) گنث *ganap*. Justice عدل *ādil*, کبنرن *ka-benar-an*, حق *hak*; (judgment) حکم *hukum*, حکم یخ عادل *hukum iang ādil*. Justify بنارکن *benār-kan*, بتولکن *betul-kan*, مٹاکو *meng-ākū*. Justly دغن حق *daŋgan hak*, دغن سقاتوتن *daŋgan se-pātūt-nia*. Just now (time present) سکارع این *sakārang ini*, کین *kini*; (just past) تادی *tādī*; (just as if) فناک *penāka*.

JUSTLE سنته *sontoh*.

JUT out بروجع *ber-ūjong*.

JUVENILE مود *mūda*, ثری مود *pri mūda*, لاکو اورع *lākū orang mūda*.

K.

K (the letter) کاف, ک kāf, and قاف, ق kāf.

KAW (as a crow) گاگک *gāgak*, کوکک *kūkuk*.

KECK منته *muntah*.

KEEL رندع *rindang*, فنتت کفل *pantat kapal*. (Malayan vessels are not usually built from a keel, but from what is termed a سرمقو *sa-rampū* or canoe-bottom.)

KEEN (sharp) تاجم *tājam*; (cunning) چردیق *cher-dēk*, تاجم عقل *tājam akal*; (earnest) راجن *rājīn*.

KEEP سمن *simpan*, تاره *tāroh*, مناره *menāroh*;

(hold) فگع *pegang*; (guard) تنگو *tunḡḡū*, مننگو *menuṅḡḡū*; (- a promise) منمقیکن جانجی *meniampei-kan janji*. Keeper فتنگو *penunḡḡū*, اورع *orang jāga*; (- of cattle) گمبال *gom-bāla*.

KEG توغ کچل *tōng kechil*.

KERNEL ایسی کلاف *biji*; (- of the coconut) ایسی پیر *isi kalāpa*, ایسی نیور *isi niyor*.

KETCH (kind of vessel) کیچی *kichi*.

KETTLE, vid. POT.

KETTLE-DRUM, vid. DRUM.

KEY انق کچ *anak konchi*.

KICK سیفق *sipak*; (- backwards) ترجع *terjang*; (spurn) تندع *tandang*.

KID انق کبغ *anak kambing*.

KIDNAP مننگف *men-chūrī orang*, اورع مالغ *menanḡkap orang māling-māling*.

KIDNEYS گلی-گلی *gilli-gilli*, بو فگع *būah piṅ-gang*.

KILL بونه *būnoh*; (- beasts for food) بنتی *bantei*; (- fowls) فوتع *pōtong*; (- with religious forms) مات *ter-būnoh*, تربونه *ter-būnoh*, سمبله *sambileh*; (killed) مات *māti de būnoh*.

KIN (relationship) کلورث *kulawarga*, سفقون *sapupū-an*, سانق *sānak*, دوسانق *dūsānak*; (kinsfolk) فندمق *pen-damping-damping*.

KIND (sort) باگی *bāgei*, جنس *jenis*, روڤ *rūpa*; (various kinds) باگی *bāgei-bāgei*.

KIND (affectionate) کاسه *kāsih*, کاسین هات *kasih-an āti*, موره *mūrah*. Kindness کاسه *kāsih*, فغسیهن *peṅgasiḡ-an*, فرکنن *per-kanan*.

KINDLE فاسع *pāsang*, مپلاکن *menialā-kan*; (stir up) اوڤق *upak*.

KINDRED کلوڙڻ *kulawarga*, سانق *sānak*, قوم *kaūm*; (race) بڻس *baṅsa*, اصل *asal*.

KINE لمب *lembu*, ساڻي *sāpi*, جاوي *jāwī*.

KING راج *rāja*, شاه *shāh*; (royal personage) بڻند *baginda*; (kingly) چار راج *seperti rāja*, چار راج *chāra rāja*. Kingdom ڪرڄان *ku-rajā-an*.

KISS چيوم *chūm*, ڪوچڻ *kūchop*; (to kiss) منچيوم *men-chūm*, منچوچڻ *menḡuchop*.

KITCHEN ڊاڙ *dāpur*.

KITE (bird) هالڻ *ālang*; (- of paper) الڻ *alang*, لاڻ *lāyang-lāyang*, واو *wāwu*.

KITTEN انق ڪوچڻ *anak kūching*.

KNACK ڪيائي *kīai*; (contrivance) اوڦاي *ūpāya*.

KNAPSACK ڪڦيه *salempang*, ڪڦيه *kupiah*.

KNAVE ڏاڍو *peṅgichū*. Knavery سمو *semū*, ڏاڍي *dāya*, تيقو ڏاڍي *tipū dāya*.

KNEAD رامس *rāmas*.

KNEE لوٽ *lūtut*.

KNEEL ملڻ لوٽ *dūduk ber-lūtut*, ڏوڍ ٻرلوٽ *me-lipāt lūtut*; (to squat, the posture of kneeling not being usual) ٻرلوٽ *ber-telut* or ٻرلوٽ *ber-telud*, مرڻ *me-raṅkung*.

KNIFE ڦيسو *pisau*, سڪين *sakin*, لادڻ *lāding*; (chopping -) ڦارڻ *pārang*, بايوڻ *bāyūng*.

KNIGHT (at chess) ڪوڊ *kūda*.

KNIT (connect) هوڻ *ūbong*; (- the brow) ڪرپيت *karnyit*.

KNOB بونچ *būngkul*, بونچ *bōchak*.

KNOCK (strike) ڦوڪل *pūkul*, مموڪل *memūkul*, ڦالو *pālū*, مموڪل *memālū*; (- with the fist) ڳوچو *gōchoh*; (- down) هنتم *hantam*.

KNOLL (hillock) بوست *būsut*.

KNOT سڻول *simpul*, ايڪٽ *ikat*; (sliding -) جرت

jerat; (- in wood) مائو ڪايو *māta kāyū*, بونچ *būngkul*; (association) ڪمڻول *kumpul-an*, همڻول *himpun-an*; (to tie a knot) برسمڻول *ber-simpul*, ڪٻٽ *kabat*.

KNOW تاهو *tāu* or تاهو *tāhū* and تاهو *tāu*; (understand) ڪنل *ka-nal*; (be acquainted with) مڻي *menḡarti*; (who knows?) انتا *antah*. Knowing ڀڃ *iang tāu*, بردي *ber-budī*, برعقل *ber-akal panjang*, جواهري *jauhārī*. Knowledge ڪنل *peng-a-tāu-an*; (acquaintance with) ڪنل *kanal-an*, ڪنل *peṅganal*. Known ڪنل *ka-tāu-i*, ٽرڪنل *ter-kanal*, معلوم *mālūm*; (well -) مپتاڪن *niāta*, مشور *mashūr*; (to make -) مپتاڪن *meniatā-kan*, بري تاهو *brī tāu*, بري معلوم *brī mālūm*.

KNUCKLE سنڊي *sindī*, لوٽ *lūtut*, بوڪو ٽاڻ *būkū tāṅgan*, بوڪو جاري *būkū jāri*.

L.

L (the letter) لام *lām*.

LABOUR (work) ڪرڻ *karja*, ڪرڻ *pe-karjā-an*; (difficulty) ڪسڪارن *ka-sukār-an*; (child-birth) ٻرناڪن *ber-anāk-an*. To labour ڪرڻ *karja*, مڻج *menḡarja*. Laborious ٻرٽ *brat*, سوڪر *sūkar*; (pains-taking) راجن *rājin*, اوسه *ūsah*. Labourer اورڻ ماڪن ڳاڇي *orang ūpūh-an*, اورڻ ماڪن ڳاڇي *mākan gāji*.

LAC (the gum) امڻلو *ampalū* and امبالو *ambālū*; (the crimson tincture) ايرامبالو *āyer ambālū*.

LACE (gold or silver) رندا *rindā*; (string) اوتس *ūtas*, سنڌاڇي *santāji*; (neck -) اوتس ليهر *ūtas lēher*.

LACERATE, vid. TEAR.

LACK (to want) کورڻ *kōrang*, تڻياد چوڪڻ *tiāda chūkup*.

LACK (an hundred thousand) سڦولہ لکس *sa-pūloh laksa*. (It must be observed that *laksa* or *sa-laksa*, contrary to its meaning in the original language, signifies ten thousand.)

LACKER or **LACQUER**, vid. **VARNISH**.

LACQUEY ساڪي *sākei*, بوڊق *būdak*, اوڦس *ūpas*.

LAD بوڊق *būdak*, بوجڻ *būjang*, انق ترون *anak tarūna*.

LADDER تڻڻ *tanṅga*.

LADE موت *mūat*; (full-laden) سارڻ *sārat*; (bale out) برسندق *ber-sunduk*, برگايوڻ *ber-gāyōng*; (unlade) بوڻڪر *bonṅkar*, پوڻڱاه *ponṅgah*. **Lading** (cargo) مواتن *muāt-an*.

LADLE گايوڻ *gāyōng*, سندق *sunduk*, سوڊق *sūduk*.

LADY ستي *seti*, تون *tūan*, انچي *inchi*.

LAG تڻڻ لالي د جالن *lālei de jālan*, تڻڻ د بلاڪڻ *tiṅgal de blākang*, برلڻ *ber-lambat*.

LAKE راوڻ (-) دانو *dānau*, تاسڪ *tāsek*; (small -) راوڻ *rāwang* and راه *rāwah*, تبه *tabeh*, کولم *kūlam*.

LAMB انق دمب *anak domba*, انق بيري *anak biri-biri*.

LAME تڻڻ *timbang*; (halt) پڻڻ *pinchang*, انچوت *inchūt*; (dismembered) کونڊ *kūdong*.

LAMENT راتڻ *rātap*, منانڱس *menāṅgis*, مڻاه *meng-ādoh*. **Lamentation** تڻيس *tanṅis-an*, راتڻ *rātap*; (song of -) بيچ راتڻ *biji rātap*.

LAMP ڦليت *palita*. **Lamp-black** هارڻ ڦار *ārang pāra*.

LANCE تڻبق *tombak*, کونجر *kunjur*, کونجر *kūjur*, لمبڻ *lambing* or *limbing*; (apply the lancet) چوچق *chūchuk*. **Lancet** تاج *tāji*.

LAND (soil) تانه *tānah*, بندڻ *bendang*, بوم *būmi*; (opposed to sea) دارت *dārat*; (country) بنو *benūa*, تانه *tānah*, نڱري *negri*; (go on shore) نايق دارت *nāik dārat*, تون کدارت *turun ka-dārat*; (make a descent) لڱر *lanṅgar*. **Landing** place (wharf) چروچ *cherōcha*, تڻين *tili-an*. **Landlord** يڻ امڻون تانه *iāng ampūnia tānah*.

LANE لورڻ *lūrong*, جالن سمڻت *jālan sumpit*.

LANGUAGE بپاس *bhāsa*.

LANGUID له *lemah*, لته *leteh*, لله *lelah*, لمبوت *lumbūt*.

LANGUISH (to pine) منجاء مورڻ *men-jādi mūrong*, نڱانڱوت *ṅgāṅgut*; (pine for) رندوڪن *rindūkan*.

LANK لمڻي *lanpei*; (long and small) تڻسي *tanṅsei*.

LANTERN تڻلوع *tenṅlōng* or *tēlōng*, کنڊيل *kandil*.

LAP پانڱو *paṅkū*, ريب *riba*; (to hold in the -) ممانڱو *memaṅkū*; (to fold) ليڻت *lipat*; (lick up) جيلت *jilat*.

LAPIDARY پاندي ڦرمات *pandei permāta*, جوهاري *jauhārī*.

LARBOARD کيري *kiri*, سبله کيري *sa-blāh kiri*.

LARD لمق باب *lemak bābi*.

LARGE بسر *besār*, گڏڻ *gadāng*; (wide) لوس *luas*.

LASCIVIOUS گاتل *gātal*, هيڊم *idam*, دوکان *dōkāna*.

LASH (to whip) ڦالو ڏيڻ چابق *pālū daṅgan chābuk*; (- together) مڻوبڻ *meng-ūbong*. **Eye-lashes** بولومات *būlū-māta*.

LASS دايڻ *dāyang*, دڻ *dang*; (virgin) انق دار *anak dāra*, ڦراون *prāwan*, گڊيس *gadīs*.

LAST (latest) يڻ د بلاڪڻ سڪال *iāng de-blākang sakālī*, يڻ آخر *iāng ākhir*; (- born) بونڱسو *bonṅsū*;

- (- day) هاري قيامة *ārī kiāmat*; (at last, lastly) *pada akhir-nia*. Last (to endure) تغل *tinggal*, تاهن *tāhan*, دريت *derita*. Lasting تگه *tagoh*, دريت *derita*, بقا *bakā*.
- LATE لمبت *lambat*; (former) يڭ دهول *iāng dau-lu*. Lately بهارو *bhārū*, تادي *tādī*, بلم لام *ba-lum lāma*.
- LATENT سمبوني *sembūni*, غايب *ghāib*.
- LATH لتي *lantei*, تتل *tatal*.
- LATHER (froth) گلمبڭ *galambong*, بوهي *būi*.
- LATTICE WORK كيسي ٢ *kisi-kisi*.
- LAUD (praise) فوج *pūji*. Laudable يڭ هارس د *iāng hārus de puji-kan*.
- LAUGH سندير (at) *tertāwa*, گلق *galák*; (- at) *sindir*.
- LAVISH (squander) بوڭ واه *būang arta*, بوڭ واه *būang wāng*.
- LAUNCH تورونكن *lonchōr*, چبر *chabur*, *tūrūn-kan*.
- LAW اندڭ *ondang*, عاده *ādat*, حق *hak*; (to go to law) گاوم *gāwam*, گاوي *gāwē*, برسڭكيت *ber-siŋkēta*; (sentence of the-) حكم *hukum*; (ex-pounder of the-) مولان *mūlāna*. Pleader فگاوم *pe-gāwam*. Suit سڭكيت *siŋkēta*, بچار *bechāra*.
- LAWFUL منورت عاده *menūrut ādat*, قات *pātut*, حلال *halāl*; (licensed) ببس *bibas*. Lawless ريسو *risau*; (- person) *harām*.
- LAWN (level plain) فادڭ *pāadang*, ناتر *nātar*, هلامن *alāman*; (inclosed ground) كمڭڭ *kampong*.
- LAWSUIT سڭكيت *siŋkēta*, بچار *bechāra*, دعوا *dəwa* and دعوي *dəwa*.
- LAX, vid. LOOSE.
- LAY (to place) تاره *tāroh*, بوبه *bōboh*; (- by) *simpan*, مناره *menāroh*; (- or set apart)

- اسيڭكن *sakū-kan*, ميڭكن *meniakū-kan*, *asing-kan*; (- a thing down) لتق *letak*; (- be-fore) منچلاكن *meng-ādū-kan*; (- blame) *men-chelā-kan*; (- hold) فڭڭ *pegang*, تڭڭ *taŋkap*, چاڭي *chāpei*; (- eggs) برتلر *ber-telur*; (- a wager) فطاروكن *petārū-kan*; (- waste) روسق *rusak*, بنساكن *benasā-kan*.
- LAZY كمالسن *mālas*, سڭن *segán*; (laziness) *ka-malās-an*.
- LEAD (the metal) تيمه هيتم *timah ētam*; (white) *timah pūtih*; (red) سديدلڭم *sidi-līŋgam*; (- for sounding) بات لوڭ *bātu lōga*.
- LEAD (to conduct) هنتر *antar*, مڭنتر *meng-antar*, فمڭن *tunjuk jālan*; (- by the hand) *pimpin*; (draw along) ايرت *irit*. Leader (chief) فڭهول *paŋgulu*, كفال *kapāla*; (guide) فمڭن *peng-anjar*, فنجورت *pen-jūrat*, فمڭن *pe-mimpin*, معلم *mālim*.
- LEAF داون لايو *dāun*; (fallen leaves) *dāun lāyū*, داون گوڭر *dāun gūgur*; (- of paper) سلي *sa-lei*, فراد *prāda*; (- of metal) سڭڭ *sa-keping*.
- LEAGUE (hour's walk) سجام برجالن *sa-jūm ber-jālan*; (a measure of about six miles) يوجان *yūjana*; (confederacy) فروبوڭن *per-ūbōng-an*, فرجانجين *per-janjī-an*.
- LEAKY (as a cask) تيرس *tiris*, رڭڭڭ *ringgang*; (- as a boat) بوچر *bōchor*.
- LEAN (meagre) كورس *kūrus*.
- LEAN (incline) ميرڭ *miring*, سيڭيت *siŋgit*, هيلڭ *ēling*; (- against) سندر *sandar*, گنديڭ *ginding*.
- LEAP لڭت *lompat*; (- down) ترجن *terjun*.
- LEARN معاجر *ajar*, بلاجر *bel-ajar*; (teach) *meng-ajar*. Learned فنديت *pandita*, عالم *ālim*, حكيم *hakim*. Learning فڭجارن *peng-ajār-an*, فڭهون *peng-a-taū-an*, علم *ilmu*.

LEAST يڠ كچل سكال *iang kechil sakali*; (at least) سماجا *semaja*.

LEATHER كوت *kulit*, جانت *jāngat*.

LEAVE (permission) موهن *mōhon*, ببس *bibas*, بير *idzin*; (to give -) بري موهن *brī mōhon*, بېر *bēr* or *bīr*; (to take -) برموهن *ber-mōhon*. Leave (to relinquish) تڠگل *tinggal*, چري درڤد *cherrei deri pada*; (- off) برهنتي *ber-henti*, سلسي *selessei*. Leavings سيس *sis*, پڠتڠگل *pening-gāl-an*.

LEAVEN خمير *khamir*, راڠي *rāgi*.

LECHEROUS گاتل *gatal*, کنجي *kanji*; (lechery) گاتل *gatal*, هيدم *idam*; (lecher) پڠتيدم *peng-idam*.

LEECH (horse -) البته *alintah*, لنته *lintah*; (land -) اچيه *achih*.

LEER کرلڠ *karling*, مڠرلڠ *menḡarling*, جلڠ *jeling*.

LEES تاھي اڠگور *tūi aṅgōr*, کړه *kruh*.

LEEWARD دباوه اڠن *de-bāwah aṅgin*.

LEFT (opposed to right) کيري *kiri*, کيدو *kidau*, کيدل *kidal*.

LEG بتس *betis*, کاک *kaki*.

LEGEND چریت *cherita*, چرتر *cheritera*, حکایت *hakāyat*, خبر *khavar*.

LEGERDEMAIN سولڤ *sulap*.

LEGITIMATE حلال *halāl*, بتل *betul*.

LEISURELY ڦرلاهن *perlāhan*.

LEMON ليمو کافس ڦانجڠ *limau kās panjang*. Lemon-grass سري *sarai*.

LEND تولڠ *kāsih pinjam*; (- assistance) منولڠ *tolong*, بنتو *bantu*.

LENGTH ڦانجڠ *panjang*; (extension) کڦانجڠ *ka-panjang-an*, کلانجوتن *ka-lunjut-an*. Lengthen ڦانجڠ *panjang-kan*, ملانجت *me-lunjut*.

LENIENT لمبوت *lumbūt*, موره *mūrah*.

LENT (religious fast) ڦواس *puāsa*.

LEOPARD هريمو کمبڠ *arimau kumbang*.

LEPROSY کودل *kūdal*, کورو *kūrō*. Leprous کست *kusta*. Leper اورڠ کست *orang kusta*.

LESS کورڠ درڤد *kechil deri-pada*, کچل درڤد *kōrang deri-pada*.

LESSEN مڠرڠکن *menḡorang-kan*; (lighten) مڠرڠکن *me-rinḡan-kan*; (- in importance) مڠهيناکن *menḡ-hinā-kan*, منورن *menūrun*.

LESSON ڦڠجارن *peng-ajār-an*.

LEST اڠرڠاڠن *jāngan*, اڠرڠاڠن *agar jāngan*, تاکت *takut*.

LET (suffer) بير *bēr* or *bīr*, بري موهن *brī mōhon*; (- alone) لتي *letak*; (- blood) بوڠ داره *būang darah*, کورت اوره *krat urat*; (- go) لڦس *lepas*, هولر *ulur*; (- fall) بير جاته *bēr jātuh*, لابه *lābuh*; (- know) بري تاه *brī tāu*; (- for hire) بري سيو *brī sēwa*.

LETHARGIC لته *leteh*, لالي *lālei*.

LETTER (epistle) سورة کريم *sūrat kirīm-an*, علامه *ālāmat sūrat*, ورقه *warkat*; (characters) حرف *huruf*.

LEVEL رات *rāta*, داتر *dātar*; (extent of level ground) رنتو *rantau*, ناتر *nātar*.

LEVITY (lightness) کرڠڠن *ka-rinḡan-an*; (fickle-ness) بمباڠن هات *bimbāṅ-an āti*.

LEVY (- an army) اڠکت ڦارڠ *aṅkat pārang*, اڠکتڠ *menḡumpul rayat*. Levies اڠکتڠ *aṅkat-an*.

LEWD گاتل *gatal*, کنجي *kanji*; (debauched) ڦرلتي *paralentei*.

LIAR ڦمبوھڠ *pem-bōhong*, ڦندست *pendusta*.

LIBERAL درماون *mudah*, موره *murah*, *der-māwan*. Liberality کمورهن *ka-mūrah-an*.

LIBERATE لقس مردھیک *lepas-kan*, لقسکن *lepas mardika*; (ransom) تبس *tabus*, منبس *menabus*.

LIBERTINE ریسو *orang paralentei*, اورغ فرلنتی *rīsau*.

LIBERTY (enfranchisement) کمردیکان *ka-mardikā-an*; (permission) موهن *mōhon*, بیبس *bibas*; (equality of condition) سام رات *sāma rāta*.

LICENCE انن *bibas*, بیبس *sūrat mōhon*, سورۃ موهن *idzin*, چف *chap*; (rented privilege) فاجر *pājar*.

LICK لولم *lūlum*, جیلت *jilat*.

LID (cover) کلوق *kalūpak*, تودغ *tūdong*; (eye-lid) کلوق مات *kalūpak māta*.

LIE (down) جعگ *bāring*; (- as a beast) *junḡkang*; (- on the face) منیارف *meniārap*; (- on the back) منلنتغ *menalantang*; (- asleep) *tidor*; (- with, carnally) ستوبه *sa-tūboh*; (- hid) سمبونیکن دیری *simbūnī-kan dirī*; (lying about confusedly) برقلنتغ *ber-palinting*, برکفاران *ber-kapāran*, برهمبالغ *ber-umbālang*.

LIE (speak falsely) بوهغ *bōhong*, بردست *berdusta*; (falsity) بوهغ *bōhong*, کات یغ دست *kāta iang dusta*.

LIEUTENANT (deputy) گنت *ganti*, جنغ *jenang*.

LIFE پاو *niāwa*, هیات *heiāt*, هیدوقن *idūp-an*; (duration of -) عمر *ūmur*; (mode of -) لاکو *lākū*, بیاس *bhāsa*. Life-guard هلبالغ *hulubālang*. Lifeless (insensible) لالی *lālei*; (dejected) مورغ *mūrong*, دک *duka*; (dead) مات *māti*.

LIFT ائگت *aṅkat*, فیکل *pikul*, بوغکر *bōṅkar*, تاتغ *tāting*; (raise) جانجغ *junjong*, تاتغ *tāting*; (- at one end) جعگت *joṅkat*; (exalt) تئگیکن *tiṅgi-kan*; (set on end) مندیریکن *men-dīrī-kan*.

LIGHT (opposed to dark) ترغ *trang*; (bright) چای *chāya*, سیغ *siang*; (in colour) مود *mūda*, پوتی *pūti*; (to kindle) فاسغ *pāsang*; (conduct with a torch) مپوله *meniūluh*. Lightsome چواچ *chuwācha*, سیغ *siang*.

LIGHT (not heavy) ریغن *rīṅgan*, هریغن *arīṅgan*, کورغ برت *kōrang brat*; (fickle) بمبغ هات *bim-bang āti*, فنچروب *pencharūba*; (facile) مده *mudah*, موره *mūrah*, گمغ *gampang*; (make light of) ملیهت مده *me-liat mudah*, مغمینان *meng-hīnā-kan*. Lighten (to ease) ریغنکن *rīṅgan-kan*, مورهن *mūrah-kan*. Lightly (nimble) گمغ-گمغ *gampang-gampang*, فنتس *pantas*.

LIGHT (to alight) تورن *turun*, ترجن *terjun*, هغکف *haṅkap*.

LIGHTNING کیلت *kilat*; (stroke of -) فانس *pātus* or *pettus*.

LIGHTS (lungs) فارو *pārau-pārau*.

LIGNUM-ALOE (agila wood) کلمبق *kalambak*, گارو *gāru* and گاهر *gāhru*.

LIKE (alike) سام *sāma*, سلاکو *sa-lākū*; (resembling) اقام *upāma*, لقسان *laksāna*, چند *chenda*, بگی *bagei*, فنتن *pantan*; (as) سقرت *seperti*, فناک *penāka*, سراس *serāsa*, ستار *se-tāra*; (in like manner) دمکین جوگ *demikian juga*. Likeness (similitude) اقام *upāma*, سام روڤ *sāma rūpa*; (portrait) گمبر *gambar*, گمبران *gambāran*.

LIKE (to find agreeable) برکنن *ber-kanan*; (love) مغانه *meng-āsih*; (chuse) ماو *māu*, هندق *andak*. Liking قرکنن *per-kanun*, کسپهن *kasih-an*, چي *chia*, کهندق *ka-andak*.

LIKEWISE لاگ *lāgi*, جوگ *juga*, پول *pūla*.

LILY باکغ *bākong*; (crinum) سلندف *selandap*; (water -) ایر *bākong āyer*; (lotos) تراتی *tarāti*, سروج *sirūja*.

LIMB اغوت *anngūta*.

LIMBER لمبوت *lumbūt*, ليت *liat*, لمبيق *lambēk*.

LIME (calx) كافر *kāpūr*.

LIME (fruit) ليمو *limau* and ليمون *limūn*, جروق *jerūk*, ليموكافس *limau kāpas*; (lemon) ليموكافس *limau kāpas*; (bird-lime) كته كايو *gatah kāyū*.

LIMIT (boundary) تقي *tepi*, قمعغر *pemiṅgir*, سندت (confined) *per-iṅga-an*. Limited (confined) سندت *sindat*, سمقت *sumpit*.

LIMN تولس *tūlis*, لوكس *lūkis*.

LIMPID هنج *hening*, جرنه *jerneh*, چاره *chārah*.

LIMPING قنچ *pinchang*.

LINE (cord) تالي *tālī*; (string) اوتس *ūtas*; (marked-) سيقت *sīpat*, لاجور *lājūr*, بارس *bāris*, لوره *lūrah*; (fishing-) تالي كاي *tālī kāil*; (race) باڠسا *baṅsa*, اصل *asal*.

LINE (to double) لاقس *lāpis*, لاقس *lampis*; (- with boards) سالت *sālūt*. Lining لاقيس *lampis-an*.

LINEAGE پوپو *pūpu*, باڠسا *baṅsa*, اصل *asal*.

LINEN كاي *kāin* رامي *rāmi*.

LINGER برلبت *ber-lambat*, لين *lina*, لالي *lālei*.

LINGUIST جوربهاس *jūro-bhāsa*.

LINK (of a chain) هوبغ *ūbong*; (- of a coat of mail) خلكه *khalkah*; (torch) سوله *suluh*, دامر *dāmar*.

LINSEED بي *biji* رامي *rāmi*.

LINTEL (of a door) امبع داتس *ambang de-ātas*.

LION سيغ *siṅga*.

LIP بيبير *bibir*.

LIQUID چاير *chāyer*. Liquify هنجر *anchur*, منچاير *men-chāyer*.

LIQUOR اير *āyer*, منوم *minūm-an*.

LISP گاڠف *gāgap*.

LIST (register) دفتر *daftar*.

LIST (of cloth) قعگر كاي *piṅgir kāin*.

LISTEN هنتي *intei*, منداغر *men-dāṅgar*.

LITIGATION سكتيت *siṅkēta*, چدرا *chiderā*, بيج چاري سكتيت *iāng chārī siṅkēta*, بيج سكت مغانو *iāng suka meng-ādū*.

LITTER (vehicle) اوسون *ūsōng-an*, مئگر *maṅkur*, جمقان *jampāna*.

LITTLE كچل *kecil*; (diminutive) كيتي *kētē*, دين *dina*; (- in quantity) سديكت *sedikit*; (- while) سبنتر *sebantar*; (by little and little) قراهن *per-lāhan*, سديكت سكال *sedikit sākālī*.

LIVE برهيدف *ber-idup*; (dwell) ديم *diam*, تئغو *tunṅgū*, هيدف *idup*, دودق *duduk*; (living) حيوان *heiwān*, برپاو *ber-niāwa*; (- creature).

LIVELIHOOD قنچرين *pen-chari-an*, كيدون *ka-idūp-an*.

LIVELY قنتس *pantas*, چفت *chapat*.

LIVER (the organ) لث *limpa*, ليمفه *limpah*, هات *āti*, همقدس *ampadas*; (white-livered) برهات دشكي *ber-āti daṅki*.

LIZARD (small, house -) چچك *chichak* and چچكه *chichah*; (grass -) بنگارغ *biṅkārong*; چچكه (flying -) *grūning*; (cameleon) كوبي *kūbin*; (great) ترغ *chichah terbang*, كوكي *gaguh*. (It, or other species nearly like it, is also named *kēkuh*, *gekko*, *gago*, *gōkē*, and *tōkē*, the Malayan orthography of which words has not occurred.)

Lo! (behold!) فندغ اوليم *pandang ūlih-mu*, ليتهله *liat-lah*.

LOAD (to lade) مروت *mūat*; (to charge, impose) سارت *sārat*; (full-laden) منغغ *menanḡgong*; (burthen) تانگوان *tanḡgūng-an*, مواتن *muāt-an*.

LOADSTONE بات براني *bātu barānī*.

LOAF of bread اثم *apam*, روتي سبوه *rōtī sa-būah*.

LOAN يڭ ترفانج *iang ter-pinjam*, هوتڭ *utang*.

LOATH (unwilling) انڭان *aṅgan*, تياڊ ماو *tiāda māu*.

LOATHE (nauseate) مول *muwal*; (to be surfeited) جمو *jumū*; (abhor) بڭچ *binchi*. Loathsome (filthy) نجس *nejis*, كچ *kiji*.

LOBSTER (crayfish) هودڭ *ūdang*.

LOCK چچنتڭ *kunchi*; (- of hair) توكڭ *tūkong*, چچنتڭ *chechintong*, لندڭ *landik*, جمبول *jambūl*. Lock (to fasten with a key) كنجيڪن *konchī-kan*.

LOCUST بلالڭ *belālang*.

LODGE تڭمڭ *tumpang*, منمڭ *menumpang*; (rest for the night) برمالم *ber-mālam*; (sojourn) جامو *jāmū*; (entertain) سمبت *sambut*, سالڭ *sāling*.

Lodger اورڭ *orang menumpang*, اورڭ منمڭ *orang jāmū-an*.

LOFT جلاڭ *julāpang*; (granary) تڭڪت *tiṅkat*.

LOFTY چڭڪ *chuṅka*; (stately) تڭگي *tiṅgi*.

LOG پونتڭ *pontong kāyū*.

LOINS پڭڭانگ *piṅgang*, بلاڪڭ *balākang*; (flank) لمبڭ *lambong*.

LOITER برلڊت *ber-lambat*, لالي *lālei*; (loiterer) ڦرلالي *per-lālei*.

LOLL (to lean) سندر *sandar*; (- the tongue) جولر *jūlor lēdah*.

LONELY (alone) سوريڭ *s'orang-s'orang diri*. Lonesome سون *sūnyi*.

LONG ڦانجڭ *panjang*, لڻجت *lunjut*, لام *lāma*;

(long since) سده لام *sudah lāma*; (as long as) سلام *se-lāma*, سڦانجڭ *se-panjang*; (no longer) بلڻ لام *balūm lāgi*. Long-cloth (calico) كاين *kāin gājah*. Long-pepper چابي جاو *chābē jāwa*.

LONG (to desire) ايڻ *iṅgin*, برچيت *ber-chita*, رندو *rindū*, دندم *dendam*.

LOOK (to see) ليٽ *liat*; (descry) نمڦه *nampah*, تڭتڭ *tiṅtang*; (look at) ڦندڭ *pandang*, امت *amat*, تيڻق *tinjū*; (- out) منول *menūlih*, تڭجو *tinjū*; (- up) تڭاد *tēṅgok*, جڭج *jeling*, تڭجو *tinjū*; (- after) تڭادو *teṅgādoh*; (- askance) جولڭ *jūling*; (- for, seek) چاري *chārī*. Look (aspect) روف *rūpa*, رومن *rūman*; (glance) ڦمندڭ *pemandang*.

LOOKING-GLASS چرمين *cheremin* and چرمين *cher-min*.

LOOM (weaver's -) ڦيس *pisa* or *pēsa*, ڦمبلوتن *pem-belūt-an*.

LOOSE لورڭ *lūṅg-gar*; (- as a garment) هوري *ūrei*; (- in texture) جارڭ *jārang*; (dissolute) ڦرلنتي *paralentei*. Loosen مڦوري *menḡūrei*; (let loose) لڦسڪن *lepas-kan*; (slacken) هولر *ūlur*; (unfurl) بابڙ *bāber*, بوڪ *būka*. Looseness ڳاچر *gāchar*, چهار *chahār*.

LOP تابڭ *tābang*, منابڭ *menābang*; (prune) رنتڭ *ranting*, رنچڭ *ranchong*.

LOQUACIOUS چور *chūra*, ڦانجڭ ليده *panjang lēdah*.

LORD (master) تون *tūan*, يڭ ڦرتون *iang de per-tūan*; (the Lord) توهن *tūhan*, الله *tūhan allah*, رب *rabi* and ري *rabbī*; (my lord) تونكو *tuān-kū*, تونكو *tūnkū*. Lords (nobility) اورڭ كاي *orang kāya*, اورڭ بسر *orang besār*, راج *rāja-rā*.

ja, منتری *mantri*. Lord over (rule) بقرتون *be-*
per-tūan, فکع ثرنه *pegang parentah*.

LOSE هيلع *ilang*; (incur loss) كـن روڻي *kena rūḡi*;
(be overcome) الـه *alah*; (lost) لوچـت *lūchut*,
هيلع سـده *sudah ilang*; (foundered) كـارم *kāram*.
Lost هيلع *ilang*. Loser (— at play) يـع مـالـع *ilang mālāng*. Loss روڻي *rūḡi*, هـيـلـاعـن *ilāng-an*.

Lot (chance) *ondē*, *فاري pari*; (fortune)
ontong, نصيب *nesib*.

Lotus (aquatic plant) *تراتی tarātī*, *پتما patmā*,
سروج sirūja.

LOUD گارڻ *gārang*, گمپڻا *gumpita*, گائڻ *gā-gap*, گموره *gamūroh*; (shrill) نيارڻ *niāring*.

LOVE کاسه *kāsih*, *penḡāsih-an*, کسکان
ka-sukā-an, حبه *hubbat*. To love مٹاسه *meṅgā-*
sih, برکنن *ber-kanan*; (- ardently) براہی *berāhī*;
 (to make -) مینغ *mīnang*; (beloved) ککاسه *ka-*
kāsih. Lover اورغ مینغ *ōrang me-mīnang*,
 انتق ترون *anak tarūna*, یغ براہی *īang*
berāhī. Loving سکت *suka*, برکاسه کسین *ber-kā-*
sih-kasih-an. Lovely ایلوق فارس *ēlok pāras*.
 Love-song سحر فرندو *siār per-rindū*, کیدغ *kīdong*,
 دمغ *dampīng*.

LOUNGE لالی *lālei*, برلین *ber-līna*.

LOUSE کُتُو *kūtū*; (clothes -) تُم *tūma*; (lousy)
 بَرکُتُو *ber-kūtū*; (to crack a -) تِنْدِس *tindis*.

Low رنده rendah; (- in stature) قندق pendek,
 دين دین dina, کيتي kēlē; (- in condition) هين hīna,
 قاث pāpa; (- in price) موره mūrah; (- lands)
 قسيسير pasisīr, قاذغ رات pādang rāta; (- water)
 قاسغ کرغ pāsang kring; (- voice) بیسق ۲ bisik-
 bisik; (below) دباوه de-būwah. Lower (to re-
 duce) مرندھکن me-rendah-kan; (let down)
 تورونکن tūrūn-kan, منورن menūrun. Lowly رنده
 rendah; (mean) هين hīna; (lowliness) کړنداھن

ka-rendāh-an. Low-spirited *مورم mūram*, غاشٹ
ngāngut.

Low (as cattle) برتغه *ber-taṅgoh*.

LOWERING (as the sky) کلم کابٹ *klam*, کلم کابٹ *klam*
kābut, دث *radop*.

LOYAL ستي satia, ستيون satīwan, بئر benar,
كفرچيان ka-perchayū-an.

LUCID (bright) چهاي *chāya*; (pellucid) جرئه *jerneh*.

LUCK *ontong* انتع بايق, *ontong* انتع *mujur* مجر, *bāik*; (bad -) *mālang* مالع, *chelūka* چلاک, *ontong būruk* انتع بورق.

LUCRE *لاب* *lāba*, *انتع* *onlong*.

LUDICROUS جناک *jenāka*, سند *sanda*, تڻڪه *tiṅ-*
kah.

LUG (pull) *tārēk*, *hēla* هیل, *īrit* ایرت.

LUG (ear) تليغ *telīnga*, فنجوع تليغ *panchōng te-līnga*.

LUKEWARM (tepid) سۇم *sūam*, سەدەڭ قاناس *sedang*
pānas, سەدەڭ ھاۋات *sedang āṅgat*, سادەران *sada-*
rāna.

LULL (sooth) **سنگن** *senang-kan*, **بوجق** *būjok*;
 (- to sleep) **تیدورکن** *tīdōr-kan*. Lullers (by
 profession) **فماړ** *pemārap*.

LUMBER هرت یغ تیاد برگون *arta iāng tiāda ber-*
gūna.

LUMINOUS کمرلڻ, چمرلڻ, چماي *chāya*, *chamarlang*,
gomirlap.

LUMP كُمْطَل *gumpal*; (in lumps) كَيْطَل *kīpal*; (in the lump, wholesale) بَوْرَع *bōrong*.

LUNATIC گیل *gila*.

LUNGS ۲ فارو *pārau-pārait*, ۱ قفارو *pa-pārau*, رابو *rābū*.

- LURE** (entice) ممبوجق *mem-būjok*, منيفو *menipū*.
LURK برسمبوني *ber-simbūnī*, اندف *indap*; (lurking-place) تمفت برسمبوني *tampat ber-simbūnī*.
LUST كا'غين *ka-iṅgin-an*, هيدم *īdam*, گاتل *gātal*, كنجي *kanji*, Lustful گاتل *gātal*, نفس *nafsu*, هوا *hawā*.
LUSTRE (brightness) چهاي *chāya*, گميلغ *gamīlang*.
LUSTRING or **Lutestring** كمخا *kimkhā*, كمخا چين *kimkhā china*.
LUSTY تگه *tagah*, قوه *kūat*.
LUTE کچائي *kechāpi*.
LUXURIANT (as foliage) رمفق *rampak*, رندغ *rin-dang*.
LUXURIOUS (sensual) نعمة *nàmat*, قندمف *pen-demap*.
LYING (false) دست *dusta*, بوهغ *bōhong*, فربول *perbōla*.

M.

- M** (the letter) ميم *mīm*.
MACE (club) گاد *gāda*.
MACE (spice) بوغ فال *būṅga pāla*.
MACERATE رندم سهغك هنجر *rendam sinṅga anchur*; (macerated) هنجر *anchur*.
MACHINATIONS داي اوقاي *dāya ūpāya*.
MACHINE فغكيلغ *pagāwei*, جنترا *jantarū*, فغكيلغ *peng-giling*.
MAD گيل *gila*; (madness) لاکو اورغ *lākū ōrang gila*.

- MADAM** تون فرمقون *tūan perampūan*, عوان *awān*, ستي *seti*.
MAGAZINE (- of arms) گدوغ سنجات *gadōng sinjāta*; (- of stores) گدوغ فگاوي *gadōng pagāwei*.
MAGGOT بوبق *bōbok*, هولت *ūlat*.
MAGIC هباتن *hobāt-an*, سواغكي *suwaṅgi*, علم *ilmu hakmat*. Magician اورغ هباتن *ōrang hobāt-an*, يغ تاه برهوبت *iāng tāu ber-hōbat*, سستراون *sastarāwan*.
MAGISTRATE حاكم *hākim*, يغ ممگخ بچار *iāng memegang bechāra*.
MAGNANIMOUS برهات بسر *ber-āti besār*.
MAGNET بسي براي *besi barānī*.
MAGNIFICENT مليا *mulīā*, مهماليا *mahā-mulīā*. Magnificence كميلان *ka-mulīān*, كبسارن *ka-besār-an*.
MAGNIFY مموج *mem-besār-kan*; (praise) مموجي *memūji*.
MAHOMETAN اسلام *islām*, اورغ اسلام *ōrang islām*, مسلم *moslam*.
MAID (virgin) انق دار *anak dāra*, فراون *prāwan*, گديس *gadīs*; (female attendant) دايغ *dāyang*, بيت فراون *bēta perwāra*. Maidenhead فراون *prāwan*.
MAJESTY دلي *dulī*; (the royal presence) حضرة *hadlirat*; (royal personage) بگند *baginda*, راج *rāja*; (royalty) كرجان *ka-rajā-an*.
MAIL (coat of -) باج رنتي *bāju rantei*, زره *zirha*.
MAIM مئودغ *menṅūdong*, چنچغ *chinchang*; (maimed) كودغ *kūdong*.
MAIN (principal) اگونغ *agūng*; (- mast) تيع اگونغ *tiāng agūng*; (- force) گاه *gāgah*, انياي *an-yāya*; (the ocean) لوت بسر *lāūt besār*.

MAINTAIN (confirm) منگه *menagoh*; (affirm) قلیهر *menḡāta*, منگاكو *meng-ākū*; (preserve) قلیهر *paliara*, منغیدوئي *meng-idūp-i*. Maintenance کیدوئن *ka-idūp-an*, بلنج *balanja*, مکانن *makān-an*, رزقي *rezekī*, مسار *musāra*.

MAIZE (Indian corn) جائج *jāgong*.

MAKE جدیدکن *karja*, بوت *būat*; (create) *jadī-kan*, میار *mīāra*, منگداکن *meng-adū-kan*; (build) منگا *menagā*, قروسه *per-ūsah*; (compose) گنثکن *kārang*; (make good) بایکی *bāik-i*, گنثکن *ganap-kan*; (- known) بري تاه *brī tāu*, بري معلوم *brī mālūm*; (- away with) هابسکن *ābis-kan*, بوغ *būang*; (- an end of) قوتوسکن *pūtūs-kan*; (- water) کنچ *būang āyer sinī*, کنچ *kin-ching*; (- shift) چهاري عقل *chārī ākal*; (- amends) بالس *bālas*, سیله *silih*. Maker قمبروت *pem-būat*, توک *tūkang*; (Creator) یخ منجدیکن *īang men-jadī-kan ālam*, خالق *khālik*.

MALADY قپاکت *peniakit*.

MALAYAN اورغ ملایو *malāyū*; a Malay اورغ ملایو *malāyū*.

MALE جنتن *laki-laki* and لکلاک *laki-laki* لکي ۲ *laki-laki* *jantan*.

MALEDICTION کوتق *kūtok*.

MALEVOLENCE, vid. **MALICE**.

MALICE کچل هات *damdam*, دشکي *dangkī*, کراتن هات *kechil-āti*, کراتن هات *karāt-an āti*. Malicious مایو ماکن داره *māū mākan dārah*.

MALLET چاتق *chātok*, گگندین *gagandin*.

MAN (the species) اورغ *orang*, مانشي *mānusia* or *mānusha*, انق آدم *anak ādam*, انسان *insān*; (the sex) لکي ۲ *laki-laki*; (servant) ساکي *sākei*, اوپس *ūpas*; (at chess) بیدق *beidak*.

MANACLES لنگوتان *luṅgū tāngan*.

MANAGE (direct) جور *jūro*; (have the care of) قلیهر *paliara*; (govern) ممرنته *memarentah*. Management قرنته *parentah*. Manager قمرنته *pe-marentah*, جور *jūro*, قغول *paṅgūlu*.

MANDATE تیتہ *tītah*, سبد *sabda*, فرمان *firmān*.

MANE (of a horse) رمبوت لیهرکود *gambōng*, رمبوت لیهرکود *rambūt lēher kūda*.

MANGE کودس *kūdis*, کورو *kūrō*.

MANGLE (hack) چنچ *chinchang*, قاو *pāu*.

MANGO (fruit) منگا *maṅgā*, امقل *ampalam* and مقل *mampalam*; (another species) تایس *tāis*; (horse-mango) امباچ *ambāchang*.

MANGUSTIN (fruit) منگست *maṅggista*, منگس *maṅgis*.

MANHOOD (maturity) عقل بالغ *ākal bāligh*; (vigour) قوه *kūat*; (courage) قراکس *perkāsa*.

MANIAC اورغ گیل *orang gila*.

MANIFEST پات *niāta*, ترغ *trang*, کلواسن *ka-luwās-an*, ظاهر *tlāhir*.

MANIKIN (puppet) انکاناکن *anak-anāk-an*.

MANKIND مانشي *mānusha*, انسان *insān*.

MANNER (mode) چار *chāra*, قري *prī*; (custom) عاده *ādat*; (in what manner?) بگمان *bagimāna*; (in this -) دمکین این *demikian ini*. Manners (national customs) عاده *ādat*, استعادة *istēādāt*, بهاس *bhāsa*; (behaviour) تنگه *tingkah*, لاکو *lākū*; بهاس *bhāsa*; (good -) سوئن *sūpan*, چمبون *chumbū-an*, سوئن *bhāsa bāik*. Mannerly (courteous) سوئن *sūpan*, چمبو *chumbū*, ادب *adab*.

MANTLE (loose garment) سلیمت *salīmut*.

MANUFACTURE قروبواتن *per-būāt-an*, قروساهن *per-ūsah-an*. Manufactory (machinery) قغلیغن *peng-giling-an*.

MANUMISSION کلفسن مردهیك *ka-lepas-an mardika*.

MANURE باج *bāja*, تاهي جاوي *tāi jāwī*.

MANUSCRIPT کرتس یغ ترتولس *surat*, سورة *kartas iang ter-tulis*.

MANY بايق *bāniak*; (various) باڳي *bāgei-bāgei*; (too -) برائ *bāniak amat*; (how -) سبايق *brāpa bāniak*, برائ *brāpa*; (as -) سبایق *se-bāniak*; (so -) سکین *se-kian*, بکیت بايق *be-gitu bāniak*. Many-footed گریتا *goritā*.

MAP فاته *pātah* and فت *pata*.

MAR (spoil) روسق *rusak*.

MARBLE بات فوالم *bātu pūalam*.

MARCASITE امس اوروغ *amas ūrōng*.

MARCH (to proceed) برجالن *ber-jālan*, براغکت *ber-anḡkat*; (route) فرجلانن *per-jalān-an*.

MARE کود بتین *kūda betina*.

MARGIN تبغ *bibir*, بیبر *pinḡgīr*, قغگیر *tepi*, تقي *tabing*.

MARINER اورغ فلایرن *orang anak praū*, انق فراهو *pel-lāyer-an*, خلاصي *khalāsī* or *klāshī*.

MARK علامه *tanda*, چف *bākas*, باکس *chap*, تند *ālāmat*; (scar) فارت *pārut*; (- from distemper) انتق *chāpō*; (natural -) چغٹ *chaṅga*, برچف *intik*; (to fix a -) مننداکن *menandā-kan*, برچف *ber-chap*; (to give heed) ایغت *iṅgat*; (- by a scored line) کورس *kōris*.

MARKET فاسر *pāsar*, فکن *pakan*, فربلین *per-bilī-an*; (fair) اونن *ōnan*.

MARRIAGE ممقلي *kāwīn*, ممقلي *mampilī*; (rites of -) نیکاح *nīkāh*; (- portion) ایسی کاوین *isī kāwīn*; (to contract -) برتونغ *ber-tūnang*; (to give in -) مغاوین *menḡāwīn*; (- feast) فرجمون *per-jamū-an* ممقلي *mampilī*. Marriageable یغ *iang hārus de kāwīn*, بالغ *bāligh*.

MARROW سمس *sumsum*, اوتق تولغ *utak tūlang*.

MARRY (wed) برکاوین *ber-kāwīn*, براستري *ber-istri*, ممقلي *istri-kan*; (one newly married) ممقلي *mampilī*.

MARSH فاي *pāya*, راوغ *rāwang* and راوه *rāwah*, بانچه *banchah*.

MARSHAL (set in array) مغاتر *meng-ātor*, معيکت *meng-ikat pārang*. Marshal or herald ابنتار *abantāra*.

MART بندر *bendar* or *bundar*.

MARTIN لایغ *lāyang-lāyang*.

MARVEL (wonder) چغ *chaṅgang*, حیران *hei-rān*. Marvellous چغ *chaṅgang*, انده *indah*, عجب *ājeb*.

MASCULINE لکلاک *laki-lāki*, جنتن *jantan*.

MASH (mix up) چمفر *champur*; (reduce to a pulp) فیفس *pipis*.

MASK (vizard) توفغ *tūping*.

MASON توکغ بات *tūkang bātu*.

MASSACRE کبونوهن *ka-būnōh-an*, برامق آن *ber-amuk-amuk-an*.

MASSIVE کيفل *kīpal*, برت *brat*.

MAST (of a ship) تیغ *tiang*; (main -) تیغ *tiang agūng*; (fore -) تیغ *tiang tūpang*; (mizen -) تیغ *tiang peniōrong*; (top-mast) تیغ *tiang penḡapoh*.

MASTER تون *tūan*, انچي *inchī*; (preceptor) گورو *gūrū*, فغاجر *peng-ājar*; (- of a vessel) نخودا *nakhōdā*, جورمودي *jūro-mūdī*; (proprietor) یغ *iang ampūnia praū*; (to overcome) مغاله *meng-ālah*; (rule over) فرتون *per-tūan*, ممرنته *memarentah*.

MAT تیکر *tīkar*, کادوت *kādūt*, کاجغ *kājang*, لافي

lāpi. Matted (interwoven) تراپم *ter-ānyam*; (entangled) کوسٹ *kūsut*.

MATCH (fellow) جودو *jūdū*, تار *tāra*, لاون *lāwan*, سونغسونگ *songsong*; (- for a gun) سمبو *sumbū*; (- of wood) تتل برلیرغ *tatal ber-balērang*. Match-lock-gun استغرد *istiṅggarda*. Match (to adapt) جودوکن *jūdū-kan*, مپام *meniāma*, سماکن *samā-kan*; (to suit) جاد *jādi*, کتوجو *katūjū*. Matchless تیاد برتار *tiāda ber-tāra*, تیاد لاون *tiāda lāwan-nia*.

MATE (companion) تمن *taman*, کاون *kāwan*; (- of a vessel) معلم *mālim*, جوربات *jūro-bātu*; (check-mate) مات *māt*.

MATERIAL (important) پنتغ *pintang*, برت *brat*; (solid) تبل *tabal*. Materials فرکاکس *perkākas*, مات بند *māta benda*.

MATERNAL, vid. **MOTHER**.

MATRIMONY نیکاح *nikāh*, کاوینن *kāwīn-an*.

MATRON ستی *seti*, انچی *inchī*, عوان *āwān*.

MATTER (substance) ذات *zāt*; (business) حال *hāl*; (pus) نانہ *nānah*; (no -) تیاد مٹاف *tiāda meṅgāpa*.

MATTRESS کاسر *kāsor*, تیلیم *tīlam*.

MATURE (ripe) ماسق *māsak*; (adult) عقل بالغ *ākal bāligh*.

MAW (stomach) امقدل *ampadal*.

MAY (can) داث *dāpat*, بولہ *būlih*; (optative) کالو *kālō*; (may be, possibly) بارغ *bārang de*; *kālō*.

MAZE (labyrinth) جالین یغ کوسٹ *jālan iang kūsut*; (amazement) حیران *heirān*, دہست *dahsat*.

ME اک *aku*, دائ *dāku*.

MEAGRE کورس *kūrus*.

MEAL (from corn) تھغ لومت *tepong lūmat*; (victuals) مکانن *makān-an*, سنتافن *santāp-an*.

MEAN (low) هین *hīna*, دین *dīna*, ٹاف *pāpa*; (low-born) کورغ بغس *kōrang baṅsa*; (middling) منغہ *menaṅgah*, سدغ *sedang*, سدران *sadarāna*; (meanwhile) قد انتران *pada antarā-nia*, سمنتار *sem'antāra*. Meanness کھینان *ka-hīnā-an*; (niggardliness) ککیرن *kikīr-an*.

MEAN (intend) هندق *andak*, ٹایو *pāyū*. Meaning ارتي *artī*, معني *māna*.

MEANS (of livelihood) فرولین *pen-charī-an*, فرولین *per-ūlih-an*, هرت *arta*; (- for attaining an end) اوٹای *ūpāya*; (by all -) هبای *habāya*; (by no -) جانغن سكال *jāṅgan sakālī*.

MEASLES کتمبوهن *ka-tumbūh-an*, چاچر *chāchar*.

MEASURE (of capacity) سوکت *sūkat*, کولہ *kūlah*; (of length) هوکر *hūkur*, هکورن *hukūr-an*; (in poetry) عروض *ārūl* or *ārūz*; (measuring line) تالی سیفت *tālī sipat*; (over -) ممبغ *mumbang*; (to -) مپوکٹ *meniūkat*, کولہکن *kūlah-kan*, هکورکن *hukūr-kan*, مئگزر *meng-gaza*. Measurement سوکاتن *sūkāt-an*, هکورن *hukūr-an*. Measures (expedients) اوٹای *ūpāya*; (proceedings) فرواتن *per-buāt-an*.

MEAT (flesh) دئغ *daging*, بنتي *bantei*; (victuals) تمبل *tambul*, مکانن *makān-an*, ایافن *iyāpan*, رزقي *rezeki*.

MECCA (the city) مکہ *mekkah*.

MECHANIC (artificer) توکغ *tūkang*.

MEDDLE اوسہ *ūsah*, جامہ *jāmah*, فضولي *fadlūlī* or *padūlī*. Meddling (prying) کلغکار *kalaṅggāra*.

MEDIATOR اورغ فرانتار *pen-dāmei*, فرانتار *per-antāra*.

MEDICINE اوبت *ubat*; (remedy) فنارور *penāwar*.

MEDITATE سڻڪ *saṅka*, فيڪر *fikir* or *pikir*, بندڻ *banding*; (intend) هندڪ *andak*.

MEDLEY چمڻر باور *champur bāwūr*, ڪچوڪن *ka-chūk-an*.

MEEK (gentle) هات لمبوت *āti lumbūt*, جينڪ *jīnak*. Meekness هات ڪلمبوتن *ka-lumbūt-an āti*; (humility) هات ڪرنداھن *ka-rendāh-an āti*.

MEET (to) برتمو *ber-temū*, جمڻه *jumpah*; (- in courtesy) سمبت *sambut*; (assemble) همڻن *himpun*, برڪمڻ *ber-kumpul*, برڪمڻج *ber-kampong*; (- with) ڊاٽ *dāpat*, برسو *ber-sūa*, برجمڻه *ber-jumpah*. Meet (fitting) ڦاٽ *pātut*, لايڪ *lāyik*, برتمون *ber-temū-an*; (assemblage) ڪمڻول *kumpul-an*, ڪرڦاٽن *ka-rapāt-an*, همڻون *himpun-an*.

MEGRIM ڦنڻ ڪڦال *pening kapāla*.

MELANCHOLY ڊڪ *duka*, ڊڪيٽ *duka-chita*, مورڻ *mūrong*, مورم *mūram*, ڻڱاڻگوت *ṅgāṅgut*.

MELIORATE بایڪي *bāik-i*.

MELLOW ماسڪ *māsak*, رنوم *ranūm*.

MELODIOUS مردو *mardū*. Melody راڱم *rāgam*.

MELON (water -) منڊيڪي *mandikī*, سمڻڪ *sa-maṅka*.

MELT ھنچر *anchur*, ڄاڊ چاير *jādi chāyer*; (make liquid) چايرڪن *chāyer-kan*; (- metals) ڦڊو *padū*, لاڀر *lābur*.

MEMBER (of the body) اڻڱوت *aṅgūta*; (privy -) بٽو *būtū*, عورة *ūrat*, ذڪر *zakar*; (female -) ڦوڪي *pūkī*, فرج *ferj* or *perji*.

MEMBRANE سلاڻت *salāput*.

MEMORABLE ڀڳ هارس ڊ اڻڱت *iāng hārus de iṅgat*; (famous) مشور *mashūr*.

MEMORIAL (token) تند ڪاڻڱت *tanda ka-iṅgat-an*; (petition) سورت ڦرمٽان *sūrat per-mintā-an*.

MEMORY اڻڱت *iṅgat-an*, ڪاڻڱت *ka-iṅgat-an*, سدر *sadar*.

MENACE (threaten) امڻج *amang*.

MEND (repair) بایڪي *bāik-i*; (grow better) بر بایڪي *ber-bāik-i*, منڃاڊ بایڪ *men-jādi bāik*, برسومبه *ber-sumboh*.

MENDICANT (religious) فقير *fakir*, درویش *der-wish*.

MENIAL servant بودڪ *būdak*, ساڪي *sākei*, همب *amba*, بيت *bēta*.

MENSTRUAL ڦولن ۲ *būlan-būlan*, حيض *heidl*.

MENTION سمبت *sebut*, منيبت *meniebut*; (relate) بيلڻ *bilang*, چرتر *cheritera*, توتر *tūtūr*; (the fore-mentioned) ڀڳ ترسمبت ايت *iāng ter-sebut itu*.

MERCENARY (to be hired) اڪن ڊ اوڻه *akan de ūpah*, ڀڳ ماڪن گاجي *iāng mākan gājī*; (selfish) لوب *lōba*, ڪيڪر *kikir*.

MERCHANDISE ڊاڱن *dagāng-an*, ڦرنڱان *per-niagā-an*.

MERCHANT (foreign -) ڊاڱ *dāgang*; (resident -) سوداگر *sudāgar*; (- ship) ڪڦل برنياڱ *kapal berniāga*.

MERCIFUL ساڀڻج *sāyang*, ڪسيهن *kasih-an*; (- as the Deity) رحمن *rahman*. Merciless هات بوس *bawas āti*, بيڻس *biṅgis*.

MERCURY (quick-silver) ايرڦيرق *āyer pērak*, راس *rāsa*.

MERCY ڪلمبوتن هات *ka-lumbūt-an āti*, ڦيلو *pilū*, ڪسيهن *kasih-an*, رحم *rahim*, رحمة *rahmat*.

MERELY سڌر *sekadar*, جوڱ *jūga*, سهاج *sāja*.

MERIDIAN متياري تڱي *tanṅah āri*, هاري *ma-ta-āri tiṅgi*.

MERIT ڦهال *pahāla*, جاس *jāsa*, گون *gūna*; (deserving of) هارس *hārus*.

MERRY سكت *suka*, سكت *suka-chita*, ريہ *rīyuh*,
ترماس *termāsa*.

MESH (- of a net) لوبخ جال *lūbang jāla-jāla*;
(- of a coat of mail) خلقہ *khalkah*.

MESS (- of victuals) ستمبل *sa-tambul*, هيداعن *idāng-an*.

MESSAGE كريم *kerim-an*, كسوروهن *ka-surūh-an*;
(complimentary -) تابق *tābek*. Messenger
پسورہ *pe-sūruh*, سوروهن *sūruh-an*.

MESSIAH مسيح *mesiha*.

METAL (in a liquid state) لبورن *labūr-an*.

METAPHOR اقام *upāma*, عبارة *ibarat*.

METEOR چيرت بنتخ *chirit bintang*.

METHOD (mode) فري *pri*, چار *chāra*; (expe-
dient) اوقاي *ūpāya*.

METRE عروض *arūl* or *arūz*.

METTLESOME horse تيزي *tēzi*.

MIDDLE تغه *taṅgah*, كتغاهن *ka-taṅgāh-an*,
فرتغاهن *per-taṅgāh-an*; (the waist) فغغ *piṅgang*.
Middling منغه *menaṅgah*, سدغ *sedang*,
سدران *sadarāna*. Midst تغه *taṅgah-taṅgah*. Mid-
way تغه جال *taṅgah jālan*. Mid-lands هول *ulu*,
فاسق *pāsak*.

MIDNIGHT تغه مال *taṅgah mūlam*.

MIDWIFE بيدن *bīdan*, دوكن فرمقون *dūkun peram-
pūan*.

MIEN لاکو *lākū*, سيكف *sikap*.

MIGHT (could) بوله *būlih*, دافت *dāpat*, سمفت
sampat. Might (power) کواس *kūāsa*, گاگه *gā-
gah*. Mighty کواس *kūāsa*, ترکواس *ter-kūāsa*,
پركاس *perkāsa*, گاگه *gāgah*, کاي *kūya*.

MIGRATE برپنده *ber-pindah*, كمبار *kombāra*,
مغمبار *meṅgombāra*.

MILD لموت *lumbūt*, مانس *mānis*, جينق *jinak*,
لونق *lūnak*.

MILDEW انتوتن *ontūt-an*; (blight) كليورن *ka-layūr-
an*, هوا *hawā*.

MILK ايرسوسو *āyer sūsū*, سوسو *sūsū*, دادی *dādī*;
(to -) فره سوسو *prah sūsū*; (to give milk,
suckle) ميسوي *meniusū-ī*.

MILL فغغيلغ *peng-giling*; (hand -) كسارن *kisār-
an*; (- stone) بات كسارن *bātu kisār-an*; (-
house) فغغيلغن *peng-giling-an*; (machinery)
جنترا *jantarā*.

MILLET رند جاو *randa jāwa*, رند *randa*.

MILLION سراتس لقس *sa-rātus laksa*, جوت *jūta*
or يوت *yūta*.

MILLPEDE (jules) ليغن *lipan*.

MILT (spleen) لث كچل *limpa kechil*,
انق لث *anak limpa*.

MIMICK تغه *tingkah*, گورو *gūrau*, جناك *jenāka*;
(a buffoon) سند *sanda*.

MINAH (gracula religiosa) تيوع *tīong*.

MINCE (cut small) هيرس *iris*, چانچ لومت *chin-
chang lūmat*.

MIND فغرساڻ *āti*, بدي *budī*; (thought) فغرساڻ
peng-rasā-an, رساڻ *rasā-an*, سغك *saṅka*;
(high-minded) هات بسر *āti besār*. Mind (heed)
سغك *saṅka*, هيلغ *ēling*; (consider) ايغت *iṅgat*,
فلهر *palia-ra*, مغير *meṅgira*; (look after) فلدق *andak*,
جاڭ *jāga*; (to have a -) چت *chita*, ايغن *iṅgin*. Mindful (attentive)
اوسه *iang ber-iṅgat*, راجن *rājin*, اوسه *ūsah*.

MINE (possessive) اكفون *aku-pūnia*, دمبقون *am-
ba-pūnia*.

MINE (excavation) تمبغ *tambang*, مريو *mariau*;

(to work a -) منمبڻ *menambang*, گالي *gālī*;
(miner) اورڻ گلا *orang menambang*,
orang gullā.

MINGLE ڪاچق *kā-chok*, سيلڻ *sīlang*, چمڻ *champur*.

MINION (favourite) ڪکاسه *ka-kāsih*, ڀڃ ٽرڪاسه *iang ter-kāsih*.

MINISTER (of state) منٽري *muntri*; (first -)
فردان منٽري *ferdāna muntri*; (- at a foreign
court) اتوسن *utūs-an*, وڪيل *wakīl*. Minister (to
serve) برخدمه *ber-khedmat*, لڀاني *layānī*; (minis-
try) خدمه *khedmat*; (office) جباتن *jabāt-an*.

MINOR ڀڃ بلم بالغ *iang balūm bāligh*.

MINSTREL بدوان *beduwān*.

MIRACLE عجائب *ajāib*, چڱاڻ *chaṅgāng-an*.

Miraculous چڱڻ *chaṅgang*, انده *indah-indah*.

MIRE لڻر *lampur*, لڻجه *lichah*, پڇي *pichē*.

MIRROUR چرمين *cheremin*.

MIRTH سڪڻ *suka-chi-*
ta, ڪسڪان *ka-suka-sukā-an*, ربه *rīyuh*. Mirth-
ful سڪڻ *suka-chita*, ترماس *termāsa*.

MISAPPREHEND ساله معرتي *sālah meṅgarti*.

MISCARRY (fail) ڀڃ ٻاڻ *ilang bāban*; (as a fe-
male) گوگرائق *gūgur anak*.

MISCELLANEOUS ڪچوڪن *ka-*
chūk-an, بڳياڳي *bagei-bāgei*.

MISCHANCE ڇلاڪ *chelāka*, انتڻ جاهدت *ontong*
jāhat.

MISCHIEF فتنه *ka-jahāt-an*, ٻنڃان *benchāna*,
فروثق *fitnah*; (danger) ٻياي *bhāya*; (- maker)
per-ūpak. Mischievous جاهدت *jāhat*, ٻنڃان *ben-*
chāna.

MISCONDUCT لاکوڀڻ ٿياد ٿاڻت *lākū iang tiāda pā-*
tut, ڀڃ ڪورڻ لايق *iang kōrang lāyik*.

MISCONSTRUE ساله معرتي *sālah meṅgarti*.

MISCREANT ڪافر *kāfir*; (wretch) سچلاڪ *se-che-*
lāka.

MISER اورڻ ڪيڪر *orang kikir*.

MISERABLE (wretched) ڇلاڪ *chelāka*, ڊالم ڪسڪارن
dālam ka-sukār-an; (mean) هيڻ *hina*, ٿاڻ *pāpa*;
(niggardly) ڪيڪر *kikir*. Misery سڻسار *saṅsāra*,
ڪسڪارن *ka-sukār-an*, ٿري جاهدت *pri jāhat*.

MISFORTUNE ڇلاڪ *chelāka*, انتڻ جاهدت *ontong*
jāhat, بلا *belā*, مار *māra*; (loss) روڱي *rūgi*;
(- at play) مالڻ *mālang*.

MISLEAD مڀسٽ *meniasat*.

MISLING (rain) ڀوڄن رنٽق *ujan rintik-rintik*.

MISS (fail to hit) ٿياد ڪن *tiāda kena*, ساله منمبڻ
sālah menembak; (pass over) ملڻڪه *me-laṅgkah*;
(go astray) مسٽ *sasat*; (- in counting) ساله
مالڻ مڃر *sālah mem-bilang*; (hit or miss) مالڻ مڃر
mālang mujur.

MISS (young lady) نونا *nōnā*.

MIST ڀاڙ *āwap*, ڪاٻٽ *kābut*; (vapour).

MISTAKE ساله *salah*; (to err) مسٽ *sasat*; (mis-
taken) ساله *sālah*, ترمسٽ *ter-sasat*.

MISTRESS امڇي *inchī*, تون ٿرمڻون *tūan perampūan*,
ڪکاسه *ka-kāsih*, ڀي *niāi* or ڀي *niei*, عوان *awān*,
ادنڊ *adenda*.

MISTRUST مناره شڪ *kōrang perehāya*, ڪورڻ ٿرچاي
menāroh sak.

MISUNDERSTAND ساله معرتي *sālah meṅgarti*. Mis-
understanding (variance) سليسه *selisih*, بيداهن
bidāh-an.

MITE (maggot) بوبق *bōbok*, ڀوله *ūlat*; (smallest
coin) ڪڇڻ *keping*, ڀيٽس *pītis*.

MITIGATE (lighten) مريغڻڪن *me-rinṅgan-kan*; (as-
suage) ڦوس *puwas*.

MIX کچمچر *champur*, باور *bāwūr*, کاجق *kāchuk*,
 کچمچورن *ka-champur-an*, کچوک *kachūk-an*, هولم *ūlam*.

MIZEN تیغ *lāyer peniōrong*; (- mast) تیغ
tiang peniōrong.

MOAN کاله *kāloh*, مغالو *menḡālōh*, ممو *me-mūā*;
 (deplore) مراتف *me-rātap*.

MOAT قارت *pārit*.

MOB (rabble) بال *bāla*, هین دین *hina-dīna*. Mob
 (to abuse) ماکي *mākī-mākī*.

MOCK جناک *je-nāka*, منیدیر *menyindir*, سندیر *sindir*,
 منیفو *menipū*, برسند *ber-sanda*; (deceive)

MODE (manner) چار *chāra*; (custom) پری *prī*;
 راکم *rāgam*; (- in music) عاده *ādat*.

MODEL دینه *dīnah*, اقام *upāma*, تلادن *telādan*;
 (representation) گمبر *gambar*.

MODERATE سده *sedang*, سدران *sadarāna*; (frugal)
 مناهن *menāhan*, جیمن *jīman*. Moderate (to restrain)
 منینانگ *meniennang*.

MODERN بهارو *bhārū*.

MODEST سنونه *sanūnoh*; (bashful) مالو *mālū*.

MODULATION (in music) راکم *rāgam*.

MOIETY ستعه *sa-taṅgah*, سقارو *sapārō*.

MOIST (damp) لئس *laṅgas*, امبل *ombal*; (wet)
 باسه *bāsah*.

MOLASSES ایتبو *āyer tubbū*, تگولی *taṅgūlī*.

MOLE (on the skin) سوقق *sūpak*; (the animal)
 مندق *munduk*.

MOLEST میوسه *gādūh*, سگوت *saṅkūt*, میوسه
 ممبری سوکر *mem-brī sūsah*, ممبری سوسه *meniūsah*,
 ممبری سیک *mem-brī sūkar*, منیاسک *meniasak*.

MOLLIFY لموتکن *lumbūt-kan*, سینگکن *senang-kan*.

MOLTEN تر توغ *ter-tuwang*.

MOMENT (of time) سساعت *sa-sāat*, مات *sa-kejap māta*,
 کتیک *katika*; (importance) گون *gūna*,
 پنتغ *pintang*, برت *brat*.

MONARCH راج *rāja*, سلطان *sultān*, شاه *shāh*,
 بگند *baginda*, یغ د فرتون *iāng de per-tūan*.

MONDAY اثنین *ārī seneian* or هاری ثنین *isneian*.

MONEY واغ *wāng*, درهم *derham*; (ready-) واغ
wāng sakālī; (to change or change for -)
 هورث *ūrup*.

MONK (a recluse) پرتاف *per-tāpa*, درویش *derwīsh*.

MONKEY مویت *mūnīct*, کر *karra*, برق *bruk*,
 لوتغ *lūlong*, اوگکا *ūṅkā*, سیامغ *sīamang*.

MONOPOLISE بورغ *bōrong*.

MONSOON موسم *mūsīm*.

MONSTER یغ بروث جاهت *iāng be-rūpa jāhat*,
 تر بسر *chaṅgāṅg-an*. Monstrous (vast) تر بسر
ter-besār; (preternatural) چغ *chaṅgang*,
 سواغگی *suwāṅgḡi*.

MONTH بولن *būlan*. Monthly بولن *pada*
tiap-tiap būlan.

MONUMENT (memorial) تندکیغتن *tanda ka-iṅgat-*
an, علامه *ālāmat*; (tomb) قبور *kubbūr*.

MOON بولن *būlan*; (new -) بهارو *būlan bhārū*,
 بولن *būlan timbul*; (full -) بولن *būlan*
 پرنام *purnāma*; (horned -) بولن *būlan laṅkong*;
 ترغ *trang būlan*, چهای بولن *chāya būlan*,
 بولن *būlan*.

MOOR (marsh) پاي *pāya*; (- hen) هایم ایر *āyam*
 ایر *āyer*.

MOOR (mussulman) اسلام *islām*; (Hindustāni)
 زنگی *kōjō* and کوجه *kōjah*; (Ethiopian) زنگی
zengi, حبشی *habashī*.

MOOR (- a ship) ملابوکن *me-lābūh-kan*; (unmoor)
 لئس تالی فندارت *lepas tālī pen-dārat*; (moorings,

- hawser) فندارت *pen-dārat*; (anchorage) لبوهن *labūh-an*.
- MOPE شاعت *ngāngut*.
- MORALITY كجيكين *ka-bejik-an*.
- MORASS فاي *pāya*, بنچه *banchah*, راوغ *rāwang*, راه *rāwah*.
- MORE ميكن (the more) *mī-kin*, تباد (no -) *mākin*; لاگي *lāgi*, ليه *lebih*; لاك *tiāda lāgi*.
- MOREOVER دمكين لاك *tambah-an pūla*, سبائي قول *demikian lāgi*, لاگي-پون *lāgi-pūn*, سا-باغي *sa-bāgei pūla*, ليه *lebih*, ارکين *arkiyan*, شهدان *sahadān*, بعده *wa-bādu*.
- MORNING سيخ *pāgi*, فاث هاري *pāgi arī*, سينغ *siang*; (dawn) دينهاري *din'arī*; (- star) بنتغ *bintang bābi*, كجور *bintang kajūra*.
- MOROSE بيغس *mūka māsam*, موك ماسم *bīngis*.
- MORROW فاث *pāgi*, ايسق *isuk*; (to-morrow morning) فاث *pāgi-pāgi*, ايسق فاث *isuk pāgi*; (day after to-morrow) لوس *lusu*, ايسق *diam isuk*; (to-morrow or next day) فاث *pāgi isuk*.
- MORSEL سواب *suwāb*, سقگل *sa-paṅgal*.
- MORTAL (deadly) كمتين *ka-matī-an*, ساب *sabar*.
- MORTAR (for beating grain) لسغ *lesong*, لمغ *lumpang*; (cement) كافر *kāpūr*; (for throwing shells) فريق اتي *prīuk āpī*.
- MORTIFY (to vex) مپوساهي *mēniusah-i*, گادوه *gā-dūh*, هانچر *brī sabil*; (become putrid) *anchur*; (mortified, vexed) سبل *sabil*.
- MOSES موسي *mūsa*, نبي موسي *nabī mūsa*.
- MOSQUE مسجد *meséjid* or *mesjid*, رومه سمبيغ *rūmah sambayang*.
- MOSQUITO پامق *niāmok*, اگس *agas* or *agih*.
- Moss لموت *lumūt*.
- Most ترليه *ter-lebih*.
- MOTE (small particle) کومن *kūman*, لومت *lūmat*.
- MOTH گيگس *gigas*, گگت *gagat*; (moth-eaten) يغ دماکن گيگس *iāng de mākan gigas*.
- MOTHER اماء *amā*, ما *mā*, ايبو *ibū*, ايندو *indū*, بند *bonda*; (- in law) منتوق فرمقون *mentuwak perampūan*; (step -) تيري *mā tiri*; (- of pearl) اندغ متيار *indong muliāra*. Mother (mould) چنداوان *lāpū*, کولت *kūlat*, چنداوان *chendāwan*. Motherless (orphan) اتق ثياتو *anak piātū*.
- MOTION ککارکن *ka-garāk-an*. Motionless ديم *diam*; (stiff) کاگه *kāguh*.
- MOTIVE کارن *kārna*, مول *mūla*, معاف *menḡapa*, سبب *sebāb*.
- MOTLEY (pied) بلغ *balāng*, قلغ *palāng*; (party-coloured) بکيياگي ورن *bagei-bāgei warna*.
- MOVE گچغ *garāk*; (shake) گويغ *gōyang*, گچغ *gunchang*; (remove) فنده *pindah*, انجر *anjar*.
- MOVEABLES سرب *serba*, فرکاکس *perkākas*.
- MOULD تانه *tānah*, بوم *būmi*; (mother) لافو *lāpū*, کولت *kūlat*, چنداوان *chendāwan*; (- for casting) تواعن *achāwan*, کالبد *kālbud*, تواعن *tuwāṅg-an*. Mould (to fashion) فرؤسه *perūsah*. Mouldings کتم فغکومي *gūmei*; (moulding-plane) *katam peng-gūmei*.
- MOULDER هانچر *anchur*, لوله *anchur lūluh*.
- MOULDY لافو *lāpū*, باسي *bāsī*.
- MOULT لوره بولو *lūroh būlū*.
- MOUND کوبو *kūbū*, تانه *tambun tānah*.
- MOUNT (ascend) نايق *nāik*, فنجت *panjat*, داکي *dākī*; (- a horse or carriage) نايق *nāik*, کندار *kandāra*.
- MOUNT (little hill) بوسو *būsut*, فوسو *pūsū*.

MOUNTAIN گونج *gūnong*, بوکت *būkit*; (mountaineer) اورج گونج *orang gūnong*.

MOURN (bewail) راتھ *rātap*, مناعس *menāngis*; (wear mourning) پاکي ٺرکيوئن *pākei per-kabūng-an*. Mournful (sad) دک *duka*, دکچت *duka-chita*, مورج *mūrong*, راتھ *rātap*. Mourning (bewailing) راتھ *rātap*, تغييس *taṅgis-an*; (- song) بيچ راتھ *biji rātap*; (- clothes) ٺرکيوئن *per-kabūng-an*.

MOUSE تیکس *tikus*, کچل تیکس *tikus kechil*; (- trap) ٺرکچک *perāṅkap*.

MOUTH مولت *mūlut*; (- of a river) کوال *kwāla*, موار *mūāra*; (open-mouthed) گنگو *gaṅgū*; (gaping) غاڻ *ṅāṅga*, گنگڻ *gaṅgang*. Mouthful سواب *suwāb*.

MUCH بايق *bāniak*; (too -) *bāniak amat*; (how -) براڻ بايق *brāpa bāniak*; (so -) سکين *sekian*, بگيت بايق *begitu bāniak*; (very -) دوکالي لبه *ter-lālu amat*; (twice as -) *dūa kālī lebih*; (to make much of) برکنن *ber-kanan*, منجامو *men-jāmū*.

MUCILAGE کنتل *kantal*, لندر *lindir*.

MUCK باج *bāja*, تندس *tandas*.

MUCUS ايغس *iṅgus*.

MUD لچر *lumpur*, ليچھ *lichah*.

MUFFLE up بابت *bābat*, بڻگوسکن *bunṅkūs-kan*, برسلندڻ *ber-salendang*.

MUG کندي *kundī*.

MULBERRY کرتو *kralau*.

MULCT دند *denda*.

MULE کود اغن *kūda aṅgin*.

MULTIPLY تہہ منمبہ *tambah menambah*, ٺر بايق *per-bāniak*.

MULTITUDE کيپاکن *ka-baniāk-an*; (- of people) کمٺولن اورج *kumpul-an orang*.

MUMBLE (mutter) سوغت *sūṅgut*, کولم *kūlum*; (chew) مامہ *māmah*.

MUNIFICENCE کلمٺين *ka-mūrāh-an*, کموراهن *ka-limpah-an*.

MURDER (to kill) بونہ *būnoh*; (- indiscriminately) امق *amuk*, مڻامق *meng-āmuk*; (murdered) مات د بونہ *māti de būnoh*. Murderer ٺمبونہ *pem-būnoh*.

MURMUR سوغت *sūṅgut*, کولم *kūlum*.

MURRAIN سمٺر *sampar*.

MUSCLE (shell-fish) کوڻج *kūpang*; (- of flesh) دڻج کڻج *dagīng kanching*. Muscular ٺگٺ *tagap*, قوت *kūat*.

MUSE (reflect) فيکر برمانوڻ *fikir ber-mānūng*.

MUSHROOM (fungus) چنداون *chendāwan*.

MUSIC and musical instruments بون بيين *būnyi-bunyi-an*; (melody) بون راڳم *būnyi rāgam*. Musician (minstrel) بدوان *beduwān*.

MUSK کستوري *kastūrī*.

MUSLIN موڳه *mōgah*.

MUSQUET بدل *bedil*, سناڻج *snāpang*.

MUSSULMAN اورج اسلام *orang islām*, مسلم *moslam*, مومن *mūmin*.

MUST (necessarily) هارس *hārus*, ٺقس *paksa*, ترسٺق *ter-sasak*, تيا دافت تيا *tiāda dāpat tiāda*.

MUSTACHES کومس *kūmis*, ميسي *mīsī*.

MUSTARD سساوي *sasāwī*.

MUSTER (assemble) کرهکن *karāh-kan*, مٺرهکن *menṅ'rah-kan*, کمٺولکن *kumpul-kan*; (pattern) چنت *chenta*, دينه *dīnah*, ماچم *mācham*.

MUSTY باسي *bāsī*, هاپر *hānyir*.

MUTE (dumb) بيسو *bisū*; (silent) ديم *diam*; (- letter) حرف مات *huruf māti*.

MUTILATE كودغ *kūdong*, معودغ *menḡūdong*; (castrate) كاسيمكن *kasim-kan*.

MUTINY گمفر *gampar*, هارهار *hāru-hāra*.

MUTTER سوغت *sūngut*, كولم *kūlum*.

MUTTON دڭغ بيرى ۲ *daging dumba*, دڭغ بيرى ۲ *daging birī-birī*.

MUZZLE (projecting mouth) منچوغ *munchōng*; (confine the mouth) منوتث مولت *menūtup mūlut*, سمفل مولت *sampal mūlut*.

MY (mine) اڭ فون *aku-pūnia*, همب فون *amba-pūnia*.

MYRABOLANE (fruit) بوه ملاك *būah malāka*, كدوندغ *kadōndong*.

MYRRH مر *murr*.

MYSTERIOUS سمبوني *simbūni*, غايب *ghāib*. Mystery رهسي *rahsiya*.

N.

N (the letter) نون *nūn*.

NAIL (of iron) فاکو *pākū*; (- of the fingers) کوکو *kūkū*; (- - when of extraordinary growth) چڭگي *chaṅgei*; (to -) ماکو *memākū*.

NAKED تلنج *talanjang*; (exposed) تللي *telelē*; (unsheathed) ترهونس *ter-ūnus*. Nakedness (pudenda) کملون *ka-malū-an*.

NAME نام *nāma*; (birth-name) نام دڭغ *nāma daging*; (- of manhood and dignity) گالر *gālar*; (to call names) ماکي ۲ *mākī-mākī*; (to mention

by -) سبت *sebut*; (in the name of God) بسم الله *bismillahi*. Namely کتهوي *ka-taū-i*, يائيت *īya-itu*, يعني *yāni*. Namesake سنام *sa-nāma*.

NAP (short sleep) انتق *antuk*; (- of cloth) بولو *būlu kām*.

NAPE (of the neck) تڭک *teṅkok*.

NAPHTHA ميق تانه *miniak tānah*.

NARRATIVE چريت *cheritera*, چريت *cherita*, حكايت *hakāyat*, روايه *riwāyat*, قصة *kissat*.

NARROW (as cloth) تابير *tābir*, كورغ لير *kōrang lēbar*; (- as a passage) سمثت *sumpit*, فيچق *pichak*; (circumscribed) سندت *sindat*, مسق *sasak*; (niggardly) کيکر *kikir*.

NASTY چمر *chumar*, نجس *nejis*.

NATION قوم *kaūm*, بغس *baṅsa*, نڭري *negri*.

NATIVE انتق نڭري *anak negri*, فرناک *per-anāk-an*.

Nativity برناک *ber-anāk-an*, کجدين *ka-jadi-an*.

NATURAL (genuine) بتل *betul*; (- child) انتق *anak gampang*, انتق گندق *anak gundik*; (an idiot) بيغ *bīngong*.

NATURE (disposition) فراشي *parāṅgi*, فري *pri*; (substance) ذات *zāt*; (good-nature) فري بايق *pri bāik*, کموراهن *ka-mūrāh-an*; (ill-nature) فري *pri jāhat*, کچل هات *kechil āti*, بيغس *bīngis*.

NAVE (of a wheel) فوست *pusat*, لڭکر *liṅkar*. Navel فوست *pusat*.

NAUGHT (worthless) يڭ تياد برگون *iāng tiāda bergūna*, بورق *būruk*, جاهت *jāhat*.

NAVIGATE برلاير *ber-lāyer*, ملايرکن *me-lāyer-kan*.

Navigation فلايرن *pel-lāyer-an*. Navigator

اورغ فلايرن *orang pel-lāyer-an*, نخودا *nakhōdā*.

NAUSEATE مول *muwal*, جمو *jumū*.

NAUSEOUS فاهت *pāhit or pāit*.

NAVY (fleet) کُلْکَافِشَن *ka-lanṅkāp-an kapal*,
کَمْشُولَن کُلْ کُلْ *ka-lanṅkāp-an prau*, کُلْکَافِشَن کُلْ *kumpul-an kapal prang*.

NAY (no) تَیْدَق *tidak*; (prithi) اِثَالَه *apā-lah*,
کَیْرَان *kirā-nia*.

NEAR (in place) دَکَت *dekat*, اَرَه *arah*, اَمْطَیْج *am-ping*, دَمْطَیْج *damping*; (- in time or circum-
stance) هَمْپَر *ampir*. Near (niggardly) کَیْکَر *kī-kir*. Nearly (almost) نِیَارِس *niāris*, هَمْپَر *ampir*;
(about) اِگَه *agah*, کَیْرَان *kira-kira*.

NEAT (in person) بَرِیْسَه *brīsih*, چُوچ *chūchi*, مَندَه *mindeh*; (elegant) چَنتَک *chantik*.

NECESSARY (requisite) هَارَس *hārus*, وَاجِب *wā-jib*; (- house) جَمْبِن *jamban*, تَندَس *tandas*.
Necessaries (utensils) سَرَب *serba*, پَکَاوِي *pagā-wei*, فَکَاکَس *perkakas*.

NECESSITY (constraint) فَکَس *paksa*; (poverty) سُوکَارَن *sūkāran*, فَکَان *papā-an*; (necessary occa-
sion) حَاجَه *hājat*. Necessitate فَکَس *paksa*, مَیْمَکَس *memaksa*, سَاسَک *sasak*, مَیْنِیَاسَک *meniasak*.
Necessitous (poor) فَآف *pāpa*, مَسْکِیْن *meskin*.

NECK لَیْهَر *lēher*; (nape of -) تَئْکَک *tenṅkok*. Neck-
lace اُتَس *ūtas*, تَالِي لَیْهَر *tālī lēher*.

NECROMANCY عِلْمُ نَجْم *ilmu najam*.

NEED (to want) کُورَڠ *kōrang*; (want) کُورَڠِشَن *ka-kōrang-an*, حَاجَه *hājat*. Needy فَآف *pāpa*,
مَسْکِیْن *meskin*. Needful هَارَس *hārus*, وَاجِب *wājib*, کُورَڠ *kōrang*. Needless تِیَاد اُوسَه *tiāda*
اُوسَه *usah*, تِیَاد هَارَس *tiāda hārus*.

NEEDLE جَارُم *jārum*.

NEGATION (nullity) کَتِیَادَان *ka-tiādā-an*; (denial) اَنْگْکَال *saṅkal*, اَنْگْکَان *aṅgan*.

NEGLECT (be negligent) لَالِي *lālei*, اَبِي *abei*, اَلْف *alpa*; (omit) لُپَا *lūpa*, تَئْگْکَال *tiṅgal*; (despise)

مَیْلِیَت مَود *me-liat mudah*; (forsake) تَئْگْکَال *tiṅgal*, مَئِیْیْگْکَال *meniṅgal*.

NEGLIGENT کُورَڠ لُپَا *lūpa*, اَلْف *alpa*, لَالِي *lālei*, کُورَڠِشَن *kōrang inṅat*.

NEGOTIATE بَیْرَاجِي *becharā-kan*, بَیْرَاجِي *ber-jan-jī*; (pass off) مَلاکُکَن *me-lākū-kan*. Negotiation
بَیْرَاجِي *bechāra*; (treaty) پَیْرَاجِي *per-janjī-an*.

NEGRO زَنْگِي *zengī* or کَفَرِي *kafirī*; (Ethiopian) هَبَشِي *habashī*.

NEIGH بَرْتَرِيک *ber-teriak*.

NEIGHBOUR اُورَڠ سَکَمْطَیْج *orang sa-kampong*, سَکَمْطَیْج *sa-taṅga*, سَکَمْطَیْج *sa-dusun*.

NEITHER بُوکَن اِیْت بُوکَن لَایْن *bukan itu bukan lain*.

NEPHEW (brother's son) اَنَک سُوْدَار *anak sūdāra*, اَنَک سَانَق (sister's son) *kamanākan*, اَنَک سَانَق *anak sūnak*.

NERVE (sinew) اُورَة *urat*. Nervous (strong) تَگَه *tagoh*, قُوَة *kuwat*.

NEST سَرَڠ بُوْرَڠ *sarang*; (bird's -) سَرَڠ *sarang*, بُوْرَڠ *būrong*; (bees' -) سُوَالِڠ *suālang*; (- of boxes or
dishes) سُوْسُون *susun*.

NET (drag -) فَوکَت *pukat*; (casting -) جَال *jāla*, جَالِيڠ *jaling*; (hoop -) تَئْگْکُوک *taṅgūk*; (-
for birds) جَارِيڠ *jāring*; (net-work) جَال ۲ *per-buāt-an jāla-jāla*, سِيرُوتَن *sirūt-an*.

NETTLE (urtica) کَلُوِي *kaluwī*.

NEVER تِیَاد جَمَه *tiāda pernah*, تِیَاد فَرنَه *tiāda je-mah*, بَلَم فَرنَه *tidak sakali*; (- yet) *balum pernah*.

NEVERTHELESS سَمَاج *semaja*, وَلَکِن *we-lakin*.

NEW اُورَڠ بَیَارُو *bhārū*; (new comer, novice) *orang bhārū*. Newly (recently) بَیَارُو سَکَارَڠ *bhārū sakarang*, بَیَارُو کِیْنِي *bhārū kinī*, بَیَارُو تَادِي *bhārū tādī*.

NEWS بیلاغن *khavar*, بریت *brita*, ورت *warta*, اورغ *bilāng-an orang*.

NEXT (nighest) یغ دکت *iang dekat*; (- following) یغ کمدين *iang kamadian*; (- approaching) دسیسی *de sīsī*; (along-side) یغ داتغ *iang dātang*; (next day) ایسق هاری *isuk arī*.

NIBBLE (gnaw) کیکل *kikil*.

NICE (dainty) سدث *sedap*; (smart) چنتک *chantik*.

NICK (notch) سمبیغ *sumbing*; (in the nick of time) قد کتیکان *pada katikā-nia*.

NICKNAME نام سندیر *nāma sindir*.

NIECE انق سوار فرمقون *anak sūdāra perampūan*, انق سانق *kamanākan perampūan*, انق سنانق *anak sānak*.

NIGGARDLY اورغ کیکر *orang kikir*. Niggard کیکر *kikir*.

NIGH امقغ *arah*, دهق *ampir*, دکت *dekat*, دمقغ *damping*.

NIGHT تغه مالم *tanḡah mālām*; (midnight) مالم *mālām*; (to night) مالم این *mālām ini*, مالم داتغ *mālām dātang*; (last -) مالم لالو *mālām lālū*, مالم قد مالم هاری *pada mālām tādī*; (by -) تادی *mālām arī*; (through the -) سقنچ مالم *se-panjang mālām*.

NIMBLE لاجو *chapat*; (fleet) چقت *pantas*, فنتس *lājū*.

NINE سمبیلن *sambilan*; (nineteen) سمبیلن *sambilan blas*; (ninety) سمبیلن قولہ *sambilan pūluh*; (ninth) کسمبیلن *ka-sambilan*.

NIP (pinch) چوبت *chūbit*; (- with pincers) مینیت *meniépit*; (- off) گنتس *gintas*. Nippers سقت *sepit*, هعکوت *aṅgkūt*.

NIPPLE هوجع سوسو *ūjong sūsū*, مات سوسو *māta sūsū*.

NITS تلرکوتو *telur kūtū*.

NITRE چنداون *chendāwan*, سنداو *sindāwa*.

No تیده *tidak*, تیدق *tidah*.

NOBLE (by birth) بښاون *bang-sāwan*, برښ *ber-baṅsa*; (by elevation) کای *kāya*, بسر *besar*; (illustrious) ترنام *ter-nāma*. Nobleman اورغ *orang baṅgsāwan*, اورغ کای *orang kāya*, اورغ بسر *orang besar*, داتق *dātuk*, شریف *sherif* or *serif*, سید *seiyid* and *sidi*.

NOD اوغگل کفال *ūnggul kapāla*; (to signify by nodding) بری اشاره *brī ishārat* or *isārat*; (- to sleep) انتق *antuk*.

NOISE بون *būnyi* and بویی *būnyi*, بیان *bhāna*; (loud -) گمفیت *gumpita*; (uproar) گمفر *gam-par*, گوگه *gōgoh*, گگیرن *gigir-an*; (buzzing -) داسغ *dāsing*; (tingling -) دغ *daṅgong*; (to make a noise) بریوی *ber-būnyi*, گگیر *gigir*, گمفر *gam-par*. Noisy (shrill) پارغ *niuring*; (loud) گامفر *gāgap*, گارغ *gārang*, گامفر *gam-par*.

NOISOME بورك *būruk*, نجس *nejis*.

NOMINATE سبت نام *sebut nāma*; (- to an office) اغکت *aṅkat*.

NONE تیاد *tiāda* (vulg. *trada*), سواتقون تیاد *sūātu-pūn tiāda*; (no more) تیاد لاگ *tiāda lāgi*.

NONSENSE کات ۲ یغ ببل *kāta-kāta iang babal*.

NOOK سودوت *sūdūt*.

NOON تغه هاری *tanḡah arī*; (forenoon) تغه هاری *balūm tanḡah arī*; (afternoon) تغه هاری لالو *tanḡah arī lālū*.

NOOSE چمق *jerat* or *jurat*; (- to cast a -) جرت *champak jerat*.

NORTH اوتار *ūtāra*, vid. COMPASS. Northerly کسبله اوتار *ka-sa-blāh utāra*. Northward کسبله اوتار *ka-sa-blāh utāra*. North-star بنتق قطب *bintang kutab*.

Nose هيدڻ *idong*; (emungere) ساع ايس *sānga iṅgus*.

NOSEGAY ڪراڻ بوع *karāng-an būnga*.

NOSTRILS ليڻ هيدڻ *liang idong*.

NOT ڄاڻن *tidak*, تياڊ *tiāda*; (do not) ڄاڻن *jāngan*; (is not) بون *būkan*, تياڊ *tiāda*; (not yet) بل *balum*; (not at all) تياڊ سڪال *tiāda sakāli*, ڄاڻن سڪال *jāngan sakāli*.

NOTABLE (rare) انده *indah*; (managing) جيم *jīman* and جيمت *jīmat*.

NOTCH ترسميڻ *sumbing*; (notched) ترسميڻ *ter-sumbing*, سوان *suāpan*.

NOTE (mark) تند *tanda*, انگ *aṅka*, علامه *ālāmat*; (a short writing) سورة سچوچ *sūrat sapūchuk*.

NOTE, vid. NOTICE.

NOTED (celebrated) ترنام *ter-nāma*, مشهور *mashūr*.

NOTHING ڪومن *kūman*, اڻ تيدق *sūātu apa tidak*; (good for-) تياڊ برگون *tiāda ber-gūna*; (bring to -) منيڊاڪن *meniādā-kan*.

NOTICE (to heed) ايغت *iṅgat*; (observe) هنئي *intei*, امت *amat*; (give-) بري تاه *brī tāu*, مڻاڪن *mengatā-kan*, بري معلوم *brī mālūm*.

NOTORIOUS تلي *ter-nāma*, مشهور *mashūr*, ترغ *telelē*, پات *niāta*, معلوم *mālūm*, تنتو *tantū*, ترغ *trang*. Notoriety نام *nāma*, ورت *warta*, ڪپتان *ka-niatā-an*.

NOTWITHSTANDING وڪن *we-lakin*, تتاڻي *tetāpi*, مسڪي *maski*.

NOVELTY خبر *iāng bhārū*; (news) خبر *khabar*.

NOVICE يڻ تياڊ بياس *ōrang bhārū*, اورڻ بيارو *tiāda biāsa*.

NOURISH اسه *pīāra*, ڦلهر *paliara*; (nurse) اسه

asoh; (suckle) مپوسوي *meniūsū-i*. Nourishment (food) مڪانن *makān-an*, رزقي *rezeki*.

Now سڪارڻ *sakārang*, ڪيني *kini*; (- and then) ڪاڊڻ *kādang-kādang*, اڊڻ *adang-adang*; (just -) تادي *tādi*, بيارو سڪارڻ *bhārū sakārang*; (the expletive) مڪ *maka*.

NOXIOUS يڻ بري مضره *iāng brī medlerat*.

NUISANCE سڱوتن *saṅkūt-an*, گادوه *gādūh-gādūh*.

NULL ترهمڻس *ter-ampus*; (to render -) منيڊاڪن *meniādā-kan*, مڻوبهڪن *meng-ubah-kan*. Nullity (negation) ڪتيڊان *ka-tiādā-an*.

NUMB ڪاڱه *kāguh*, لڻه *lumpuh*. Numbness لڻه *lumpuh*.

NUMBER (in arithmetic) حسب *hesab*; (total) جمه *jumleh*; (tale) بيلان *bilāng-an*; (many) بايق *bāniak*, ڪپاڪن *ka-baniāk-an*. Number (to count) بيلڻ *bilang*, حسبڪن *hesab-kan*, ڦرمني *permanā-i*. Numberless تياڊ ڊاڻت ڊ حسبڪن *tiāda dāpat de hesab-kan*, تياڊ ڦرمني *tiāda te-permanā-i*.

NUMERATION علم حسب *ilmu hesab*. Numerals انگ *aṅka*.

NUMEROUS بايق *bāniak*.

NUN ڦرتاڻ ڦرمڻون *per-tāpa perampūan*.

NUPTIALS نيڪاح *nikāh*, ممڻلي *mampili*.

NURSE (wet-) ڦوسوي *peṅgūsū-i*; (dry -) اينڻ *inang* ڦروار *inang peng-ūsoh*, ڦاسه *dāyang perwāra*. Nurse (to suckle) مپوسوي *meniūsū-i*; (to tend) اسه *asoh*, ڦيار *pīāra*.

NUT بوه يڻ ڪرس ڪوليتن *būah iāng kras kūt-nia*; ڪلاف *tampūrong*; (coconut) ڪلاف *kalāpa*, پير *niyor*.

NUTMEG بوه فال *būah-pāla*.

NYMPH (celestial) انق دار *bidiyādari*, ديوار *bidiyādari*, ديوي *dēwi*, *anak dāra kiāngan*.

O.

O (the letter) و, *wāu*, and, when short, the vowel-mark (◌) *dammah*. In the pronunciation of many Malayan words it is difficult to ascertain whether the vocal sound approaches nearer to the *o* or *u*.

O! يا *iā* or *yā*, هي *hei*.

OAKUM فمكل *pemakal*; (hemp) گنج *ganja*.

OAR دايرغ *dāyōng*.

OATH برسمقه *ber-sumpah*; (to take an-) *ber-sumpah*; (to impose an-) *meniumpah*; (to take a false -) *mākan sumpah*.

OBEDIENT (as a dependant) ينج منججج تيته *iāng men-junjong titah*, ينج منورت كات *iāng menūrut kātā*; (docile) سوڤن *sūpan*, جينق *jīnak*.

OBEISANCE سمبه *sambah*, تعظيم *tàtlim*.

OBEY تور *tūrut*, ايك كات *ikut kātā*, دغر *daŋgar*, ينجج تيته *junjong titah*, ايغت *iŋgat*.

OBJECT (- of sight) كليهاين *ka-liāt-an*; (- of pursuit) فنجرين *pen-chari-an*.

OBJECT (make objection) لاون *lāwan*, انغن *anŋ-gan*, منچلا *men-chelā*.

OBLATION فرسمباهن *per-sambāh-an*.

OBLIGATION (necessity) كهروسن *ka-harūs-an*; (constraint) فقس *paksa*, سياسته *siyāsāt*; (agreement) فرجانبين *per-janji-an*; (favour) انگره *anugrah*, فغسيهن *pengasih-an*, كرنى *karuniya*.

OBLIGE (compel) ممقس *memaksa*, مپياسه *meni-yāsāt*; (confer kindness) انگران *anugrah-kan*, مغانه *mengāsih*, تولغ *tolong*. Obliging (civil) سوڤن *sūpan*, چمبو *chumbū*; (kind) كاسه *kāsih*.

OBLIQUE سيرغ *sērong*.

OBLITERATE همقس *ampus*, هاقس *āpus*; (destroy) انچرلوله *anchur lūlūh*, منيداكن *meniadū-kan*.

OBLIVION كلوفان *ka-lūpā-an*.

OBLOQUY كچلان *ka-chelā-an*, چلاچولو *chelā-chūlū*, اوڤت *ūpat*, امڤت *ompat*, فتنه *fitnah*.

OBSCENE چابل *chābul*, دوكان *dōkāna*, بيكت ٢ *bēka-bēka*.

OBSCURE (dark) كلم *klam*, گلڤ *glap*, گليت *golitā*, سورم *sūram*; (hidden) سمبوني *sembūnī*, هين *hina*; (mean) غايب *ghāib*.

OBSERVE (heed) ايغت *iŋgat*, هنتي *intei*; (follow) تور *tūrut*; (look at) فندغ *pandang*, امت *amat*. Observation (remark) كايغتن *ka-iŋgat-an*; (view) فمندغ *pemandang*.

OBSTACLE سڤكوتن *saŋgkūt-an*, سكت *sakat*.

OBSTINATE تگر *tagar*, كرس كفال *kras kapāla*.

OBSTRUCT ميسق *meniasak*, مپڤكوت *meniāngkūt*, كسساكن *ambat*. Obstruction سكت *sakat*, كسساكن *ka-sasāk-an*, سڤكوتن *saŋgkūt-an*; (corporeal -) چكى *chekek*; (- in the throat) سلسيم *salasima*.

OBTAIN بروله *ber-ūlih*, دافت *dūpat*.

OBTRUDE ماسق سكوپغ ٢ *māsuk se-kūnyong-kūnyong*, رمقس كات *rampus kātā*.

OBVIOUS پات *niāta*, ترغ *trang*, دهدافن *de-adāp-an*.

OCCASION (opportunity) كتيكان *katikā-nia*, مسان *masā-nia*, وقت ينج فانت *waktu iāng pātut*; (need) هارس *hārus*, كورافن *kōrāng-an*; (cause)

مول *mūla*, موهن *pūhn*, كارن *kārna*, سبب *sebáb*.
Occasion (to cause) مولاى *meng-adā-kan*, مولاي *mulā-i*.

OCCASIONALLY ۲۴ كاد *kādang-kādang*, ۲۴ اد *adang-adang*, بارغ كال *bārang kālī*.

OCCIDENTAL بارت *bārat*, ديانتس اشن *de-ātas angin*.

OCCULT باطن *bātin*, غايب *ghāib*, سمبوني *sembūni*.

OCCUPATION (business) جباتن *pe-karjā-an*, فكاغن *pegāng-an*, فكاغن *jabāt-an*.

OCCUPY (possess) فكاغ *mem-pūniā-i*, فكاغ *pegang*, مناره *menāroh*.

OCCUR سمهي *sampeī*, جاد *jādi*, جمعه *jumpah*, جوفل *jūpul*. Occurrences كنجوغن *kunjōng-an*, احوال *ahuwāl*.

OCEAN لاوت *lāūt*, لاوت بسر *lāūt besār*, سمدر *sa-mudra*.

ODD (not even) كنجيل *ganjil*, كاسل *gāsāl*; (odd or even) كنجف كاسل *ganap gāsāl*; (uncommon) عجب *ajeḥ*, انده *indah*.

ODIOUS (hateful) كبنجين *ka-binchī-an*. Odium (blame) كچلان *ka-chelā-an*.

ODOUR باو *bāū*; (odours) باوبون *bāū-baū'n*, دوغ *dūpa*; (to diffuse -) سمربق *samarbak*. Odoriferous هروم *harūm*, ونجي *wanjī*.

ECONOMICAL (frugal) جيمت *jīman*, جيمت *jīmat*; (niggardly) كيكير *kikir*.

OF (possessive) امقون *ampūnia*, فون *pūnia*; (from) در *deri*, درقد *deri-pada*.

OFF (from -) فاته *deri-ātas*; (break -) فاته *pātah*, بوتسكن *putūs-kan*; (to cast -) بوغ *būang*; (to cut -) كرت *krat*, فنجغ *panchong*; (to fall -) لوره *lūroh*, گوغر *gūgur*; (far -) جاوه *jāūh*; (to leave -) برهنتي *ber-henti*; (to make -) لاري

لاري *lāri*; (to nip -) گنتس *gintas*; (to pull -) تگل *tanngal*, بنتن *bantun*; (off-hand) چفت *chapat*.

OFFAL سيس *sisa*.

OFFENCE (fault) سالة *sālah*, دوس *dōsa*; (anger) مضره *medlerat*, ككوسارن *ka-gūsār-an*; (injury) مناره ساكت هات *menāroh sākit āti*; (to take -)

OFFEND (commit a fault) برسالة *ber-sālah*, بردوس *ber-dōsa*; (give offence) ممبري ساكت هات *mem-bri sākit āti*, مپدوت *meniédūt*. Offended (displeased) سارن *gūsar*, سارن *ngāran*.

OFFER (hold out to) انجق *unjuk*; (to present) بفرسمباهكن *be-per-sambāh-kan*. Offering (oblation) فرسمباهن *per-sambāh-an*; (sacrifice) سمبليهن *sambilih-an*, قربان *korbān*.

OFFICE (employment) جباتن *jabāt-an*, فكاغن *pe-gāng-an*, خدمه *khedmat*; (house of -) جمين *jamban*. Officer فغول *pangūlu*, فغول *iang ber-khedmat*, مات ۲ *māta-māta*; (European military -) الفيريس *alfērēs*. Officiate منجابت *men-jābat*, بروسه *ber-usah*; (- in the room of another) گنت *ganti*. Officious فضولي *fadlūlī* and اوسه *rajin*, فدولي *fadulī*; (sedulous) اوسه *usah*.

OFFSPRING انتق *anak*, فرناكن *per-anāk-an*; (descendants) تورن *anak chūchong*, تورن *tūrun tamūrun*.

OFTEN تركاغ *ter-kādang*, اولغ *ulang-ulang*; (how) براف كال *brāpa kālī*; (so often as) كالكين *kāla-kian*.

OGLE منجلغ *men-jeling*, كزلغ *karling*.

OH! اده *adoh*, ادهي *adōhī*, هي *hei*, ايو *ayū*.

OIL مييق تانه *miniak tā-nah*; (to rub with -) مغورف *meng-urap*, سافو *sāpū daṅgan miniak*.

OINTMENT مینیک اوبت *mīniak ūbat*, پورورق *per-urap-an*; (sweet-scented) مینیک باو بون *mīniak būu-bau'n*.

OLD توه *tūah*; (ancient) لام *lāma*, قرب *purba*, بورك *būruk*; (decayed) سدي *sadia*; (of old) قرب كال *purba kāl*, داؤل كال *daūlu kāl*, قد زمان دھول *pada zemān daūlu*. Oldest يڭ توه سكال *iāng tūah sakālī*; (first-born) سولڭ *sūlong*; (- brother) ابڭ *abang*.

OLIVE زيت *zeit*; (- oil) مینیک زيتن *mīniak zeiton*.

OMEN تند *tanda*, چڭاڭ *chanḡāng-an*, علامه *ālāmat*, فال *fāl*. Ominous (portentous) چڭڭ *chanḡang*; (ill-omened) چلاک *chelāka*.

OMIT لوڭ *lūpa*; (neglect) منيڭگلکن *meniṅgal-kan*; (pass by) ملالو *me-lālū*; (pass over) ملڭکه *me-laṅkah*.

OMNIPOTENT يڭ ترکواس *iāng ter-kwāsa*, قدرة *ko-derat*.

OMNISCIENT يڭ يڭ ترله تاه *iāng ter-lebih tāu*, يڭ مڭتوي *iāng meng-a-taū-i*.

ON (upon) اتس *atas*, د'اتس *de-ātas*; (at) قد *pada*, د *de*; (in continuance) جو *jūa*; (put on) پاکی *pākei*.

ONCE قد سكال *sakālī*; (at -) سكال *sakālī*, *pada sakālī*; (at a certain time) سپاري *s'ārī*.

ONE س *sātu* and ساتو *sātu*, سات *sātu*, سوات *sūātu*, *sa*; (sole) اس *asa*; (one by one) ماسڭ *mā-sing-māsing*, سات سكال *sātu sakālī*; (any -) سام جوڭ *sāma jūga*; (all -) بارڭ سات *bārang sa-sātu*; (one-eyed) مات سبله *māta sa-blāh*; (one-handed) کودڭ تانڭ سبله *kūdong tāngan sa-blāh*.

ONION باوڭ *bāwang*, باوڭ مير *bāwang mērah*.

ONLY سڭڭ *sāja*, سماج *semāja*, هان *hānia*, سڭڭ *sahingga* or *siṅga*, جو *jūa*, جوڭ *jūga*; (sole) اس *asa*, تڭگل *tunḡgal*, فردان *ferdāna*.

ONSET لانڭگار *lanḡgār-an*, امق ان *amuk-amuk-an*; (to make an -) لانڭگار *lanḡgar*.

ONWARDS کادائن *ka-adāp-an*, دموک *de mūka*.

ONYX فرمات اونم *permāta ūnam*.

Ooze (soft mud) لمڭر *lumpur*. Ooze out تيرس *tiris*.

OPAQUE يڭ تياڭ چاير *iāng tiāda jerneh*, يڭ تياڭ چاير *iāng tiāda chāyer*, بکو *bakū*.

OPEN بوک *būka*, ممبروک *mem-būka*; (commence) کمبرڭ *kambang*; (- as a flower) ملاي *mulā-i*; (widen) ملاڭ *me-lāpang*; (to air) اورق *urak*. Open (not shut) بوک *būka*, سده بوک *sudah būka*; (manifest) پات *niāta*, تللي *telelē*, ظاهر *tlāhir*; (pervious) تروس *trūs*; (gaping) گڭڭڭ *ganḡgang*; (loose in texture) جارڭ *jārang*. Opening (gap) چله *chelah*, لافڭ *lāpang*; (thorough passage) تروسن *trūs-an*; (beginning) د'ادائن *ka-mulā-an*. Openly پات *niāta*, د'ادائن *de-adāp-an ōrang*, قد ترڭ *pada trang*. Openness (candour) هات جرنه *āti jerneh*, کلروسن *ka-lurūs-an*; (liberality) کموراهن *ka-mūrāh-an*. Open-hearted هات ثوته *āti mānis*, هات مانس *āti-pūtih*, مور *mūrah*. Open-mouthed مولت *mūlut ganḡgū*, گمڭر *gampar*.

OPERATION پکرجان *pe-karjā-an*, قربواتن *per-buāt-an*.

OPINION سڭڭ *fikir-an*, بچار *bechūra*, سڭڭ *saṅka*, کيران *kirā-an*, انڭان *aṅgan-aṅgan*, فنڭاڭ *pen-dāpat*.

OPIUM افیون *afyūn* or *apiūn*; (- prepared for smoking) مدت *madat*.

OPPONENT لاوان *lāwan*.

OPPORTUNITY کتيك يڭ بايق *katika iang bāik*, وقت يڭ قاتت *waktu iang pātut*. Opportunely *pada katikā-nia*, قد وقت يڭ قاتت *pada waktu iang pātut*.

OPPOSE ملاون *me-lāwan*, برادف *ber-ādap*. Opposite *de-adāp-an*, دموك *de mūka*, دمقق *dampat*, دمقق *dompak*.

OPPRESS مڭگگاهي *anyāya*, مڭسق *meniasak*, *meng-gagāh-i*. Oppression *anyāya*, ققس *paksa*, ككراسن *ka-krās-an*, قڭگگاهن *peng-gagāh-an*. Oppressive (burdensome) برت *brat*; (tyrannical) *anyāya*, گگه *gāgah*.

OPTION كڭيلين *ka-pilih-an*, اختيار *ikhtiāra*.

OPULENT كاي *kāya*, يڭ مناره بايق هرت *iang me-nāroh bāniak arta*.

OR اتو *atau*.

ORANGE ليمو جاون *limau mānis*, ليمو مانس *limau jāpūn*, جروق *jerūk*; (- colour) *mērah kūning*, جڭگ *jīngga*.

ORATION پڭرکاتان *per-katā-an*, بڭچار *bechūra*; (- in the mosque) خطبة *khutbat*. Orator اورڭ قندي *orang pandei ber-kāta*; (advocate) برکات *pe-gāwam*. Oratory (eloquence) فصيحة *fesihat*.

ORCHARD تامن بوه بواهن *tāman būah-buāh-an*.

ORDAIN تيته *tītah*, منيته *menītah*, برسبد *ber-sabda*, سورة *sūruh*.

ORDEAL کارو *kārau*, سڭمه مڭلم *sumpah meniellam*, سڭمه اوجي اف *sumpah ūji āpi*.

ORDER (to command) سورة *sūruh*, قاسن *pāsan*, تيته *tītah*; (arrange) مڭتاتر *meng-ātor*, جور *jūro*; (put out of -) بيلس *bīlas*. Order (injunction) *pāsan*, حکم *hukum*; تيته *tītah*, سبد *sabda*, براتر *ātor*, ترتيب *tartīb*; (in -) براتر *ber-ātor*, ماسڭ ۲ قد تمڭتن *māsing-māsing pada*

tampat-nia; (out of -) بيلس *bīlas*; (in order that) اڭر *agar*. Orderly (quiet) سڭ *senang*, جينق *jīnak*, سنتوس *santausa*.

ORDINANCE فرمان *firmān*, تيته *tītah*, سبد *sabda*.

ORDINARY (usual) کادڭ *kādang*, سدکال *sadakāla*, سڭرت عاده *seperti ādat*; (mean) هين *hīna*; (moderate) سدران *sadarāna*.

ORDNANCE مريم *marīam*, بدل بسر *bedil besār*, سرب قارڭ *serba pārang*.

ORDURE تاهي *tāi*, چيرت *chirit*.

ORIENTAL تيمر *tīmor*, متياري نايق *mata-ārī nāik*, دباوه اڭن *de-bāwah aṅgin*, مشرق *mashrak*.

ORIGIN مول *mūla*, قوهن *pūhn*, قڭگل *paṅgkal*, اصل *asal*. Original (genuine) بنر *benar*, بتل *betul*, سڭگه *sunṅguh*; (former) سدي *sadia*.

ORNAMENT (to adorn) هياسي *hiās-i*, مڭبسين *mem-bisī-kan*, سوجي *sūji*. Ornaments قرياسن *per-hiās-an*, دندن *dandan*, سرب کاسن *serba ka-amas-an*; (flowers painted or worked) قسڭ *puspa*, سوجين *sūji-an*.

ORPHAN پياتو *piātū*, اتق پياتو *anak piātū*, ياتيم *yātīm*.

ORPIMENT (red arsenick) براڭن *barāṅgan*.

ORTHODOX مومن *mūmin*, مسلم *moslam*.

OSTENTATIOUS چوڭر *chūpar*, چڭڭ *chunṅka*, کاجق *kāchak*.

OTHER لاین *lāin*. Otherwise ملينکن *meleinkan*.

OTTER انجڭ اير *anjing āyer*.

OVEN دافر *dāpur*, تنور *tanūr*, فرن *furna*.

OVER (in position) اتس *atas*; (in quantity) لبه *lebih*; (in degree) امت *amat*; (- against) لاون *lāwan*, دمقق *dompak*; (on the other side) *de sabrang*, د بالي *de bālik*; (- and over)

رات *selūroh*, (all-over) *ulang-ulang*; اولغ *ūlang-ūlang*; *rūla*.

OVER-CAST (lowering) كلم كابت *klam-kābut*, برميگ *ber-mēga*, ردت *radop*.

OVERCOME (conquered) الہ *alah*, ترغالب *ter-ghā-lib*, تیوس *tīwas*; (to conquer) مغالہ *meng-ālah*, منع *menang*.

OVERFLOW امقہ *ampoh*, لمقر *lampar*, ممبع *mumbang*, لیفت *liput*, سبق *sabak*.

OVERGROWN (- with wood) سمنق *samak* and سما *summā*.

OVERHANG سینگیت *sīngit*, چندرغ *chenderong*, چندوغ *chondōng*, میرغ *miring*.

OVER-HASTY باغت امت *gūpoh-gūpoh*, کوفہ *kūfah*, *bāngat amat*.

OVERLADEN سارت امت *sārat amat*.

OVER-LAY (plate over) تاتہ *tātah*, سالت *sālut*; (lie upon) برتندہ *ber-tindeh*.

OVERLOOK (watch) جاگ *jāga*, جور *jūro*, منغکو *menunḡgū*; (pass over) ملالو *me-lālū*, ملغکف *me-laṅkap*.

OVER-MANY or -MUCH بايق امت *bāniak amat*.

OVER-MASTED (crank) امبع *ambang*, اولیغ *ūling*.

OVER-MEASURE ممبع *mumbang*.

OVER-PLUS کلبیہن *ka-lebih-an*, ممبع *mumbang*.

OVERPOWER مغرسی *meng-gagāh-i*, مغککاهی *menḡgaras-i*, مغالہ *meng-ālah*, فقس *paksa*.

OVER-REACH تیغو *tipū*, منیغو *menipū*, میچو *menḡchū*.

OVER-RIPE رنوم *ranūm*.

OVERRUN (- a country) سرغ *sarang*, میپرغ *me-niarang*.

OVERSEE جاگ *jāga*, تئگو *tunḡgū*; (gover)

مات *pegang parentah*. Overseer مات *māta-māta*, فئغو *penunḡgū*, فئغو *paṅḡlū*.

OVERSET بنتن *bantun*, روبہ *rōboh*.

OVERSHOOT لمقہ *lampoh*, لمقو *lampau*.

OVERSIGHT لوٹ *lūpa*, الہ *alpa*.

OVERSTRAIN تگلایت *tagaliat*, تگلایچہ *tagalichoh*.

OVERTAKE سمبت *ambat*, سمفت *sampat*.

OVERTHROW بنتن *bantun*, روبہ *rōboh*; (defeat) مغالہ *meng-ālah*.

OVERTURN بنتن *bantun*, بالق بلہ *bālik-belāh*.

OVER-WORKED رنغت *raṅga*, پایہ *pāyah*.

OUGHT هارس *seyogiā-nia*, سیکیان *pātut*, قات *hārus*, واجب *wājib*.

OUR کامی ٹون *kita-pūnia*; (exclusively) کامی ٹون *kāmī-pūnia*; (- selves) کامی سندیری *kāmī sin-dirī*.

OUT لور *lūar*; (- of) درلور *deri lūar*; (without) *de lūar*; (to cast -) بوغ *būang*; (to cry -) *teriak*; (to put -) قادم *pādam*; (to speak -) *niāring-kan swāra*; (away!) *niah*, *inchit*. Outside د لوارن *de-lūar-nia*. Outward کلور *ka-lūar*.

OUTCAST ریسو *rīsau*, اورغ یغ تربوغ *orang iang ter-būang*.

OUTCRY (clamour) گمفر *gampar*, ہار بیرو *hāru-birū*, گگیرن *gigir-an*; (auction) لیغ *lēlong*.

OUTLAW (to -) بوغ دغن سورة *būang daṅgan sūrat*; (an -) ریسو *rīsau*.

OUTLINE انغت *aṅka*, تولسن *tulis-an*.

OUTRAGEOUS ساعت امارہ *sāṅgat amārah*, بوس *bawas*.

OUTRIGGERS چادی *chādī* or *cheddē*, تمباغن فزو *timbāng-an praū*, روبغ *rōbing*.

OUT-WIT منيفو *menipū*, مغيجو *menḡichū*.

OWE بروتع *ber-utang*; (debt) هوتع *utang*; (owing to, imputable) اوله *ūlih*, كارن *kārna*.

OWL فغغق *poṅgok* and *poṅgau*; (screech-owl) بورع هنتو *būrong antū*, بورع سرق *būrong serak*.

OWN (possessive) امقون *ampūnia*, سنديري فون *sindirī-pūnia*. Own (to possess) ممقوپاي *mem-pūniā-i*, مناره *menāroh*; (acknowledge) اكو *akū*.

Owner يبع امقون *iāng ampūnia*; (master) تون *tūan*.

OXEN لمبو *lembū*, سائي *sāpi*, جاوي *jāwī*, لمبو كاسيم *lembū kāsīm*, سائي كاسيم *sāpi kāsīm*.

OYSTER تيرم *tiram*, سيثوت *sipūt*.

P.

P (the letter) فَا *pā*, a modification of the Arabic ف *fa*.

PACE (step) جعكا *jaṅkā*, لعكه *laṅkah*; (gait) ليكس *prī jālan*. Pace (to amble) فري جالن *ligas*.

PACIFY (appease) مينيغ *meniénang*, منتش *menatap*; (reconcile) فردميكن *per-damei-kan*.

PACK (burthen) گلاس *galās-an*, بابن *bāban*; (to carry a -) گالس *gālas*. Package بعكس *buṅg-kus*.

PADDLE (short oar) دايونغ *dāyōng*, فغايوه *peṅgā-yūh*; (to -) بردايونغ *ber-dāyōng*, مغايوه *menḡā-yūh*.

PAGE (attendant) اوڤس *ūpas*, بودق *būdak*; (- of a book) لاجر *lājur*.

PAIL (vessel) بكس آير *bakas āyer*, تمبا *timbā*.

PAIN (smart) فديه *pedih*, انتق *antak*, ليچت *lichat*; (torment) سغسار *saṅgsāra*; (- in the bones) فني *pinī*; (- in the joints) سغل *saṅgal*; (- of mind) دوك *dūka*. Pains (trouble) سوكارن *sūkār-an*, اوسه *ūsah*.

PAINT (colour) جانغ *jānang*, تنت *tinta*; (to colour) لابر دغن جانغ *lābur daṅgan jānang*; (- a picture) تولى كمبر *tulis gambar*. Painting كمبر *gambar*, كمبران *gambār-an*.

PAIR (couple) گو *gū*, فاسغ *pāsang*, جودو *jūdū*.

PALACE استان *astāna*, مالكي *mālegei*, سراي *serāi*.

PALANQUIN اوسوغن *ūsōṅg-an*, معكور *maṅkūr*.

PALATE لانت ٢ مولت *lāṅgit-lāṅgit mūlut*.

PALE (wan) فوچت *pūchat*, فيرغ *pērang*; (light colour) مود *mūda*.

PALE (to fence in) مفاكر *memāgar*. Paling فاكر *pāgar*.

PALM (- of the hand) تافق *tāpak*, تلافق *talāpak*; (measure) تافق *tāpak*.

PALM (date-bearing tree) فوهن خرم *pūhn khurma*.

PALPITATE بردير *ber-dabar*.

PALSIED لومفه *lūmpuh*, كاڤه *kāgoh*, تيفق *tīpok*.

PALTRY هين *hina*, دين *dina*.

PAN (of iron) كوالي *kwālī*; (earthen -) بلاغ *ba-lāṅga*; (generally) باجن *bājan*.

PANG (agony) سغسار *saṅgsāra*; (affliction) بليس *balisah*.

PANICK, vid. FRIGHT.

PANNIER رانغ *ringga*; (hamper) رانغ *rāga*.

PANT بردير *ber-dabar*, كمبر *gomitar*; (- after) رندو *rindū akan*.

PAP (dug) سوسو *sūsū*. Pap (mucilage) بوبر *būbur*, كنتل *kantal*.

- PAPA باپ *bāpa*, پاپا *pā*, آيا *āyah*.
 PAPA (fruit) كليكي *kalikī*.
 PAPER كرٽس and ڪرٽس *kartas*.
 PARABLE اڻام *upāma*, عبارت *ibarat*.
 PARADE (pomp) ڪمليان *ka-muli-ān*; (military exercise) بارس *bāris*.
 PARADISE فردوس *firdūs*, جنت *jennat*; (celestial -) بونڊ سوڻ *būrong* *sūpan*, مانق ديوات *mānuk dēwāta*.
 PARAGRAPH فڪار *perkāra*, فصل *fasal*.
 PARALYTICK لومڻه *lūmpoh*, تپق *tīpok*.
 PARAMOUR ڪڪاسه *ka-kāsih*, يڻ ڊ براهي *iang de berāhī*.
 PARAPET رڻڪٽ *tonḡkop*, رڻڪٽ *ringkit*.
 PARAPHRASE (- of the *korān*) تفسير *tafsīr*.
 PARASOL ڀايڻ *pāyong*.
 PARCEL بونڊس *bunḡkus*, توڻڪس *tūnḡkus*; (portion) بهڻڪين *bhagī-an*.
 PARCH ڳورين *gōring*; (parched as by hot air) لايور *lāyur*.
 PARDON امڻونڪن *ampūn*, معاف *māāf*, امڻونڪن *ampūn-kan*, ملڻس *me-lepas*.
 PARE ڪوٽي *pōtong*; (peel) رانچونڊ *ranchong*, ڪوٽس *kūbak*, ڪوٽس *kūpas*, ڪوٽس *kalūpas*.
 PARENTS, vid. FATHER and MOTHER.
 PARENTAGE باڻس *baṅsa*, اصل *asal*.
 PARROT (lury) نوري *nūrī*, لوري *lūrī*. Paroquet ڪيڪ *kēkek*.
 PARRY ٽانگس *tanḡkis*, منڻڪس *menanḡkis*.
 PARSIMONIOUS ڪيڪر *kikir*; (economical) جيمٽ *jimat*.
 PART (portion) بهڻڪين *bhagī-an*; (half-part) سڦارو *sapārō*; (side) بلاه *blah*, فيهق *fīhak*; (to take

- part with) بيسرت *be-serta*, ٽورت *tūrut*; (in two parts) سندايل *sindil*. Part (divide) ميمپاڻ *mem-bhāgi*, بهڻڪين *bhagī-kan*, بلاهڪن *belāh-kan*; (sunder) مينياڪو *meniakū*, چريڪن *cherrei-kan*.
 PARTAKE امبل بهڻڪين *ambel bhagī-an*; (- of food) سنٽاپ *santap*.
 PARTICLE (atom) ڪومن *kūman*.
 PARTICULARLY (especially) استميو *istemīwa*; (individually) سالا *sāleh*.
 PARTITION (division) ڪيهڻڪين *ka-bhagī-an*; (in a building) ڊنڊڻ *dinding*; (in the hold of a ship) پيتق *pētak*.
 PARTNER (in trade) سڪوتو *sakūtō*, ساموڊل *sā-mūdal*.
 PASS (by) لالو *lālū*; (- beyond) لامڻه *lampoh*; (- through) لانتس *lantas* or *lintas*, تامپو *tampuh*; (- over) ملڻڪه *me-laṅkah*, لالو *lālū*; (- away) لالو *lālū*, لينپ *linniap*; (- to the other side) مينيابرانڊ *meniabrang*; (- current) لاکو *lākū*; (- towards) تامپل *tampil*; (come to -) جاد *jādi*, جمڻه *jumpah*, چوڻل *chūpul*. Pass (passport) چاڻ *chap*; (confined road) جالڻ سمڻت *jālan sumpit*.
 PASSAGE (road) جالڻ *jālan*; (thorough -) ٽروسن *trūs-an*; (hall) پلانتارن *pelantār-an*; (- in a vessel) تمنڻڪين *tumpāng-an*; (to give a -) منڻڪين *menumpang*. Passenger اورڻ منڻڪين *orang menumpang*, اورڻ ڦلنٽس *orang pe-lintas*.
 PASSION (anger) اماره *amārah*, ڳرم *garām*, ڳوسر *gūsar*; (strong affection) براهي *berāhī*, چيتا *chita*, ڪاڻڻڪين *ka-iṅḡin-an*. Passionate (addicted to anger) ڳوڻه ۲ *gūpoh-gūpoh*, هاڻت *āṅgat*. Passions هوا نفس *hawā nafsū*.
 PASSPORT چاڻ *chap*, سورة موهن *sūrat mōhon*, سورة بيبس *sūrat bibas*.

- PAST** تله لالو *telah lālū*, سده لالو *sudah lālū*, لئس *le-pas*, لمفه *lampoh*.
- PASTE** دادر *dādar*, كنجي *kanji*. **Pastry** جواده *jūādah*.
- PATCH** تمقل *tampal*.
- PATH** لورغ *lūrong*, سمغان *simpāng-an*, جال *jālan*.
- PATIENT** صبر *sabar*, دريت *derita*, يه مناهن هاتين *iang menāhan āti-nia*.
- PATRIMONY** هرت فساك *arta pusāka*.
- PATROL** (night-watch) سمبع *sambang*.
- PATRON** يه ملندغ *iang me-lindong*, جنجوئن *junjong-an*. **Patronise** ملندوئكن *me-lindōng-kan*.
- PATTERN** (sample) چنت *chenta*, مسطر *mustur*; (model) تلادن *telādan*, اقام *upāma*; (mixture of colours) راگم *rāgam*, فسف راگم *puspa rāgam*.
- PAVEMENT** داسر *dāsar*.
- PAVILION** (grand tent) خيمه *kheimah*; (temporary building) بالي *bālei*.
- PAUNCH** ثرت *prut*.
- PAUSE** (to stop) برهنتي *ber-henti*, ننتي دهول *nanti daulu*.
- PAW** (foot) كاك *kāki*; (fore-paw) كاك د'ادافن *kāki de adāp-an*. **Paw** (to handle) جابت *jābat*; (- as a horse) ترجع *terjang*; (- as a dog) گاميت *gāmīt*.
- PAWN** (pledge) گادي *gādei*, فتاره *pe-tāroh*; (chessman) بيدق *beidak*.
- PAY** باير *bāyer*, تمبع *timbang*; (requite) بالس *bālas*; (- by instalments) اغسر *aṅsur*; (- as with pitch) لابر *lābur*.
- PAY** (wages) بلنج *balanja*, گاجي *gājī*. **Payment** بايرن *bāyer-an*; (gradual) اغسورن *aṅsūr-an*.
- PEA** كاجه *kāchang*; (scarlet -) راکت *rākat*, ساك تمباغن *sāga timbāng-an*.

- PEACE** دامی *dāmei*, فردمين *per-damei-an*; (tranquillity) كسغن *ka-senang-an*, سجهتر *sajahtra*, سلامة *salāmat*, سمقرن *semporna*; (at peace, tranquil) سنع *senang*, سنتوس *santausa*; (peace!) ديم *diam*. **Peaceable** (quiet) سنع *senang*; (gentle) جينق *jīnak*, لمبوت *lumbūt*.
- PEACOCK** مرق بتين *marak betina*; (pea-hen) مرق *marak*.
- PEAK** (of a hill) كمنچق *kamon-chak*, فنجق *ponchak*.
- PEARL** متي *mutia*, متيار *mutiāra*; (mother of -) اندغ متي *indong mutia* or *mutiāra*; (- oyster) لوكن متيار *lūkan mutiāra*; (- on the eye) كلابو *kalābū*.
- PEASANT** اورغ بندغ *orang dūsun*, اورغ دول *orang ūlu*, بداي *bedāwi*.
- PEASE**, vid. **PEA**.
- PEBBLE** بات ليچن *bātu lichin*.
- PECK** (as a bird) فاك *pāgut*, چوتق *chōtok*.
- PECULIAR** (appropriate) فات *pātut*, لايق *lāyik*.
- PEDAGOGUE** فعاجر *peng-ājar*, گورو *gūrū*.
- PEDDLE** (retail) جگل *jagal*.
- PEDESTAL** لافك *lāpik*, الس *ālas*.
- PEDIGREE** سلسله *selselah*; (race) بنس *banṅsa*, اصل *asal*.
- PEEL** (rind) كولت *kūlit*; (strip off the rind) كولفس *kūpas*, كلوفس *kalūpas*, كوب *kūba*; (peeled, as the skin) لاس *lālas*.
- PEEP** هنتي *hintei*; (watch) تيق *tēngok*.
- PEEVISH** فنجيغن *panchīng-an*, بيغن *bīngis*, فرغ *prang-prūs*.
- PEG** فاسق *pāsak*.
- PELLICLE** كولت يه تيقس *kūlit iang tipis*; (membrane) سلاقت *salāput*.

- PELLUCID** چاير، جرنه *chāyer, jerneh*.
- PELT** ملوتر *me-lūtar*, ملنتر *me-lontar*.
- PEN** قلم *kalam*; (- for cattle) كندڻ *kandang*; (to pen or fold) مڻندڻ *menḡandang*; (pent up) سسڻ *ter-kōrong*, ترڪندڻ *ter-kandang*, سسڻ *sasak*.
- PENALTY** دند *denda*.
- PENANCE** تاپ *tāpa*, ڦر تپان *per-tapā-an*; (to perform -) بر تاپ *ber-tāpa*, منتاپ *men-tāpa*.
- PENDANT** (vane) ڳاڏ *gāda-gāda*, تڻڳل *tunḡgal*; (hanging jewel) انتڻ *anting*.
- PENDULUM** بواين *būāyan*.
- PENETRATE** تڻڻ *tampūh*, لانتس *lantas or lintas*, لٽ *lut*, ماسڻ *māsuk*. Penetrating (acute) تاجم *tājam*, ترس ڦمندڻ *trus pemandang*.
- PENIS** بوتو *būtū*, ڦلر *peler*, عورة *ūrat*.
- PENITENCE** (contrition) سسل *sasal*, توبه *tōbat*. Penitent يڻ بر سسل *iāng ber-sasal*; (undergoing penance) ڦر تاپ *per-tāpa*.
- PENMAN** يڻ ڦندي مپورت *jūro-tulis*, جور توله *pandei meniūrat*.
- PENSIVE** فڪر *mūrong*, بر مانوڻ *ber-mānūng*, فڪر *fikir*.
- PENT up**, vid. **PEN**.
- PENTATEUCH** توريت *taurīt*.
- PENURIOUS** ڪيڪر *kikir*.
- PENURY**, vid. **POVERTY**.
- PEOPLE** مريڪيت *marika*, اورڻ *orang*, مال *rik'itu*, لوڪ *lōk*, قوم *kaūm*; (common) رميڪن *rami-kan*, رعيه *rāyat*. People (to populate) منجاء معمر *men-jādi māmūr*.
- PEPPER** لاد *lāda*, لاد ڪچل *lāda kechil*; (kyan or cayenne -) چاير *chābē*, لاد مير *lāda mērah*;

- (long -) چاير جاو *chābē jāwa*, لاد ڳاڏ *lāda gāding*; (- plantation) ڪبون لاد *kabūn lāda*.
- PERAMBULATE** ڪليلڻ *koliling-kan*, مڻگليلڻ *menḡoliling*, مڻجلائي *men-jalān-i*.
- PERCEIVE** ليهت *liat*; (discern) نمڻه *nampah*; (be sensible of) مراس *me-rāsa*.
- PERCEPTIBLE** پات *niāta*. Perception رسائڻ *ra-sā-an*, ڪروان *karuwān*.
- PERCH** (- as a bird) هڻڪڻ *aṅkap*.
- PERCHANCE** (perhaps) انتاه *antah*, تاه *siāpa tāu*, مدھمداهن *mudah-mudāh-an*; (accidentally) سڪوڻ *se-kūnyong-kūnyong*.
- PERDITION** ڪبنسان *ka-benasā-an*, ڪروسڪن *ka-rū-sak-an*.
- PERFECT** (morally) سمڻرن *semporna*, سڃهتر *sajahtra*; (complete) لڻڪڻ *lanḡkap*, ڪڻڻ *ganap*, سمات *se-māta-māta*. Perfect (to complete) مڻڪڻ *men-ganap*, مڻڪڻ *me-lanḡkap*. Perfection ڪسمڻران *ka-sempornā-an*, سڃهتر *sajahtra*.
- PERFIDIOUS** درهاڪ *durāka*, خيانه *khīānat*.
- PERFORATE** ڳيرڪ *girik*, ڳيرڪ ترس *girik trus*, ڳورڪ *gōrek*.
- PERFORM** (do) ٻوٽ *būat*, ڪرڻ *karja*; (effect) مڻلڪوڪن *me-lakū-kan*, ڦتوسڪن *putūs-kan*. Performance ڦر ٻوٽن *per-būāt-an*, ڦر ڪرڻ *pe-karjā-an*.
- PERFUME** دوف *dūpa*, ٻاوبون *bāu-baū'n*; (- by smoke) اوڪڻ *ūkup*. Perfume (to scent) ٻوبه *bōboh* *bāu-baū'n*, مرڪسي *me-raksi*. Perfumed (scented) هروم *arūm*, ونجي *wanji*, سمرتي *samarbak*.
- PERHAPS** انتاه *antah*, مدھمداهن *mudah-mudāh-an*, تاه *siāpa tāu*, بارڻ ڪال *bārang kālī*, ڪالو *kālō-kālō*.
- PERIL** سڻسار *saṅsāra*, بهاي *bhāya*, مار *māra*.

PERIOD (time) کال *kāla*, ماس *māsa*, بيل *bīla*, ديواس *dēwāsa*, زمان *zēmān*, وقت *waktu*; (conclusion) آخر *ākhir*, کسداهن *ka-sudāh-an*.

PERISH لولخ *ilang*, جاد بناس *jādi benāsa*, لولخ *lūlang*. Perished بناس *benāsa*, روسق *rūsak*, کارم *kāram*, هنجر لوله *anchur lūluh*. Perishable کبنسان *ka-benasā-an*.

PERJURE سئمئه ماکن *mākan sumpah*. Perjury سئمئه یخ دست *sumpah iang dusta*.

PERMANENT تگه *tagoh*, بقا *bakā*.

PERMISSION موهن *mōhon*, بیبس *bibas*, اذن *idzin*.

PERMIT کاسه *kāsē*, بير *bēr* or *bīr*, بري موهن *bri mōhon*, تياك *tiāk*, بیبس *bibas*. Permitted بیبس *bibas*, تياك *tiāk*, لارغ *tiāda lārang*, حلال *halāl*.

PERNICIOUS چيکيل *chikil*, یخ بري مضرة *iang bri medlerat*, بنچان *benchāna*.

PERPETUAL (eternal) ککل *kakal*, بقا *bakā*; (continual) سنتياس *santiāsa*, ننتياس *nantiāsa*; (perpetually) سدکال *sadakāla*, سننتياس *se-nantiāsa*. Perpetuate ککلکن *kakal-kan*.

PERPLEX (confuse) گاؤل *gāwul*, مغوس *menḡūsut*; (tease) گادوه *gādūh*. Perplexed (confused) کوس *kūsut*, ترجمفر *ter-champur*; (troubled) گنده *gundah*, شغل *sughul*. Perplexing (embarrassing) سوکر *sūkar*. Perplexity (embarrassment) سکارن *sukār-an*, گنده *gundah*, شغل *sughul*, بمباغن هات *bimbāng-an āti*.

PERSECUTE انيائي *anyāya*, گگاهی *gagāh-i*; (pursue) مغوسر *menḡūsir*, همبت *ambat*. Persecution فرمباتن *per-ambāt-an*, انيائي *anyāya*.

PERSEVERE تاهن *tāhan*, دريت *derita*, ککلي *ka-kal-i*, کنجج *kanjang*. Perseverance فرکنججائن *per-kanjāng-an*.

PERSIAN فارسي *fārsi* and پارسي *pārsi*, عجم *ajem*.

PERSIST, vid. **PERSEVERE**.

PERSON اورغ *orang*; (the person) اوا *awā*, بدن *badan*, اورغ *orang*, روغن *rūman*, روغ *rūpa*, (people) لوك *lōk*, مریک *marika*.

PERSONATE فور *pūra-pūra*, مرفاکن *me-rupā-kan*, سامر *sāmar*.

PERSPICUOUS پات *niūta*, ترغ *trang*, ظاهر *tlāhir*. Perspicuity کترائن *ka-trāng-an*.

PERSPIRATION فلو *pelūh*, (- rising in vapour) هاوٹ *āwap*.

PERSUADE ممبروجق *mem-būjok*, اجق *ajok*; (- to evil) ممبرچناکن *mem-benchānā-kan*, مغوس *meng-ūsang*. Persuasive مولت مانس *mūlut mānis*.

PERT (saucy) چغي *chingi*; (forward) چردیق *cherdēk*.

PERTINENT فائت *pātut*, لایق *lāyik*, کتوجو *katūjū*.

PERVADE ماسق *māsuk*, لانتس *lantas* or *lintas*, تروسکن *trūs-kan*.

PERVERSE اشکار *aṅkāra*, کفست *kapista*.

PERVERT بالک *bālik*, فوتر بالک *pūtar bālik*, مپست *meniasat*.

PERVIOUS ترس *trus*, تمبوس *tambūs*.

PERUSE باج *bācha*.

PESTER گادوه *gādūh*, تنتت *tuntut*.

PESTILENCE سمفر *sampar*.

PESTLE لسغ *lesong*; (mortar) الو *alū*.

PETITION (to ask for) منت *mintā*, فوهن *pōhon*.

Petition (written request) سورة فرمنتان *sūrat per-mintā-an*.

PETTISH (sulky) راجق *rājuk*; (peevish) فنجیشن *panchīng-an*.

PETULANT بیغس *bīngis*, فرغ فروس *prang-prūs*.

PHANTOM پایغ *bāyang*, هنتو *antū*, خیال *kheiūl*.

PHEASANT توكڻ *tūgang*, مواء *mūā*; (argus or Sumatran -) كووو *kūwau*.

PHILOSOPHER فنديت *pandita*, حكيم *hakim*. Philosophy حكمة *hikmat*, علم *ilmu*.

PHLEGM داهق *dāhak*.

PHYSIC اوبت *ubat*. Physician دوكن *dūkun*, طبيب *tabīb*.

PHYSIOGNOMY موک *mūka*, ايرموک *āyer mūka*, درج *durja*, وجه *wejeḥ*.

PICK (chuse) فيله *pilih*; (- up) فوشت *pūngut*; (- as the teeth) ميڻڪل *meniunḡkil*.

PICKER چڻڪل *chuṅkil*, فڻچڻڪل *pen-chuṅkil*.

PICKLE ميڻگرامي *āyer gāram*; (to pickle) مڻگرامي *meng-garām-i*. Pickles اچار *achār*.

PICTURE گمبر *gambar*, گمبارن *gambāran*, تولى *tulis*, فاته *pātah*; (resemblance) اقام *upāma*, روڻ *rūpa*.

PIEBALD, vid. PIED.

PIECE (bit) سكرت *sa-krat*, سڻڪڻ *sa-paṅgal*, سيس *percha*, فرچ *sa-pōtong*; (remnant) سڻوڻ *sisa*; (- of cloth) سڪايو *sa-kāyū*. Piece (to join) تمڻڪن *ūbong*, سمبوع *sambōng*; (to patch) تامپالڪن *tampal-kan*.

PIED بلڻ *baláng*, فلڻ *paláng*.

PIER (wharf) چروچ *cherōcha*, تيتي *titi*, تتين *titī-an*.

PIERCE گيرڪ *girik*, گورك *gōrek*, تروسڪن *trūs-kan*, تيكم *tikam* (stab) لوت *lut*; چوچق *chūchuk*.

PIETY كڀڪتين *ka-baktī-an*. Pious تقى *takī*.

PIG باب كچل *bābi kechil*, انق باب *anak bābi*.

PIGEON مرفات *merapāti*, بورڻ داره *būrong dārah*.

PIKE (lance) تمبڪ *tombak*, ڪنجر *kunjur*.

PILE (a heap) تمبن *tambun*, تمبونن *tambūn-an*,

توڻڪس *tūṅkus*. Pile (to heap) تمبن *tambun*, منمبن *menambun*, تندہ منندہ *tindeh-menindeh*, سوسن *sūsun*; (piled up) برتندہ *ber-tindeh-tindeh*.

PILES (emeroids) ڦورو سمبيلق *pūrū sambīlik*.

PILFER چوري *chūrī*, منچوري *men-chūrī*, مالڻ *māling*.

PILGRIM (mahometan) حاجي *hājī*, تون حاجي *tūan hājī*; (- in general) اورڻ اسڻ *orang asing*, اورڻ مڻمبار *orang menḡombāra*. Pilgrimage حج *hāj*, ڦراسڻ *per-asing-an*; (to perform -) نايق حاجي *nāik hājī*.

PILLAGE (to plunder) رمڻس *rampas*, جاره *jūrah*, ربت *rabut*, سامن *sāmun*, مپامن *meniāmun*; (- at sea) رمڻق *rumpak*. Pillage (booty) رمڻاس *rampās-an*, جراهن *jarāh-an*. Pillager ڦپامن *peniāmun*.

PILLAR تيڻ *tiang*.

PILLOW بئتل *bantal*, سراڱ *sarāga*.

PILOT جورمودي *jūro-mūdī*, معلم *mālim*, معاليم *mūālīm*.

PIMP اورڻ ڦرانثار *orang per-antāra*, سورسروهن *sūruh-surūh-an*.

PIMPLE (pustule) بيسل لاد *bisol lāda*, ڪتمبوھن *ka-tumbūh-an*.

PIN ڦاسق *pāsak*; (wooden -) ڦنيت *pinīti*.

PINCERS هڻڪوت *aṅkūt*, سڻت *sepit*, ڦيڻت *pe-niépit*.

PINCH چوبت *chūbit*, ڦيڻت *pīchit*; (- with tongs) مڻيڻت *meniépit*.

PINE (languish) ڻاڻت *ṅgāṅgut*, منجاد مورڻ *men-jādi mūrōng*; (- with desire) رندو *rindū*, دندم *dendam*.

PINEAPPLE نانسان *nānas*, انانسان *anānas*.

PINION, vid. WING.

- PINK** (colour) ميره مود *mērah mūda*.
- PINNACLE** (summit) فنجق *ponchak*; (turret) مرجو *marchū*, رڭكت *ringkit*.
- PIOUS** بقتي *bakti*; (devout) تقي *takī*.
- PIPE** (musical) بڭسي *baṅgsi*, سولين *sūlin*; (- for smoking) فيث *pīpa*, فنودت *pen-ūdut*; (conduit) توغ *panchūr-an*, سلورن *selūran*; (cask) تونغ *tōng*.
- PIPKIN** فريق *priuk*.
- PIRATE** اورغ مڭايوه *ōrang mēṅgayūh*, اورغ فومق *ōrang per-rumpak*, اورغ الان *ōrang illānon* or لانون *lānūn*. Piratical رومق *rumpak*.
- PISMIRE** سم *semut*; (large species) كرهڭ *kraṅga*.
- PISS** (urine) اير سني *āyer kinching*, اير كنجڭ *āyer sinī*; (to stale) كنجڭ *kinching*, بوغ اير سني *būang āyer sinī*.
- PIT** گوه *gūah*, تلاڭ *talāga*, لوبڭ تانه *lūbang tānah*.
- PITCH** (resin) دامر *dāmar*; (tar) گل ۲ *gala-gala*, گل ۲ لمبوت *gala-gala lumbūt*. Pitch (to smear with -) لابر دڭن گل ۲ *lābur daṅgan gala-gala*; (heave, as a ship) اوڭگل *ūṅggul*; (to toss) لمپر *limpar*.
- PITCHER** بويڭ *būyong*.
- PITEOUS** كسيهن *kasih-an*, سايع *sāyang*, يڭ هارس *iāng hārus de sāyang*.
- PITFALL** (trap) كلبورن *ka-labūr-an*.
- PITH** فولر *pūlur*; (heart of timber) تراس *trās*.
- PITIABLE**, vid. PITEOUS.
- PITIFUL** (paltry) هين *hina*, مسكين *meskin*; (merciful) سايع *sāyang*, لمبوت هات *lumbūt āti*, رحمن *rahman*.
- PITY** سايع *sāyang*, كسيهن *kasih-an*, فيلو *pilū*, رحم *rahim*; (to pity) مپايڭ *meniāyang*, مڭسياني

mēṅgasiān-i. Pitiless كرس هات *kras āti*, بيڭس *biṅgis*, تڭر *tagar*.

PIZZLE فلر *peler*.

PLACE تمقت *tampat*; (residence) تڭگون *tunṅgū-an*; (office) جبائن *jabāt-an*; (in place of) گنت *ganti*; (in the first place) فرتام *pertāma*. Place (to put) تاره *tāroh*, بوبه *bōboh*; (arrange) مڭاتر *meng-ātor*, اڭج *ajong*.

PLACID (tranquil) تنف *tatap*, سنج *senang*; (mild) لونق *lūnak*, لمبوت *lumbūt*, مانس *mānis*; (serene) تد *tedoh*.

PLAGUE (pestilence) سمڭر *sampar*; (calamity) بلا *belā*. Plague (to annoy) گادوه *gādūh*, مپوسه *meniūsah*.

PLAIN (flat) رات *rāta*; (smooth) ليڭن *līchin*; (evident) پات *niāta*, ترڭ *trang*, تنتو *tantū*, ظاهر *tlāhir*; (sincere) تولس *tulus*, اخلاص *ikhlas*. Plain (open space) فادڭ *pādang*, رنتو *rantau*, ميدان *mēdān*.

PLAINTIFF فنادو *pen-ādū*, فنوچف *pen-ūchap*; (accuser) فنوده *penūdoh*.

PLAINTIVE (- sound) فزندو *per-rindū*, مردو *mardū*, مانس *mānis*.

PLAISTER تمقل *tampal*.

PLAIT (fold) ليثت *lipat*; (twine) بلت *balit*, ايم *aniam*.

PLAN (design) اوڭاي *upāya*, بچار *bechāra*; (model) سودي *chentā*, دينه *dinah*. Plan (to design) هندق *sūdī*, مڭوڭياكن *meng-ūpayā-kan*, فايو *pāyū*, انداك *andak*.

PLANE (tool) كتم *katam*, قاهت نجس *pāhat nejis*. Plane (to make smooth) تار *tāra*.

PLANET نجم *najam*; (the planets) نجوم *najūm*, سياره *siyārat*, بنتڭ برجالن *bintang ber-jālan*. (The

names of the planets are those used by the Arabians.)

PLANT (vegetable) تنام *tanām-an*; (to plant) تانم *tānam*, منام *menāman*.

PLANTAIN (musa) فیسغ *pisang*.

PLANTATION کبون *kabūn*; (- of rice) لادغ *lādang*, ساوه *sāwah*.

PLASTER (chunam) کافور *kāpūr*; (medicament) تامل *tampal*; (to plaster) لابر *lābur*.

PLAT OR PLAIT بلت *balit*, ايم *aniam*.

PLATE (dish) فیرغ *pīring*, فغگن *piṅgan*, چیر *chīper*; (silver) فیرق *pērak*. Plate (cover over) سالت *sālut*, تاته *tātah*.

PLAY (to sport) ماین *māin*; (toy) چمبو *chumbū*; (- as children) گالوت *gālūt*, اوسک *ūsik*; (- on a stringed instrument) فیتک *pītik*, کیسل *kīsil*; (- on a wind -) منیف *meniup*; (gamble) جودی *jūdī*; (- with weapons) سرونی *sarūnī*. Play (diversion) ماین *māin-an*; (instrument of -) فرماین *per-māin-an*; (theatrical) ماین وایغ *māin wāyang*. Player (gamester) فنجودی *pen-jūdī*; (comedian) دالغ *dālang*. Playful برماین *ber-māin*, ترماس *ter-māsa*. Playhouse رومه ماین وایغ *rūmah māin wāyang*. Plaything فرماین *per-māin-an*, تیماغ *tīmāng-an*.

PLEAD گاوم *gāwam*, ممبچراکن *mem-becharā-kan*; (pleader, advocate) فگاوم *pe-gāwam*.

PLEASANT رامه *rāmeḥ*, سدغ *sedap*, مانس *mānis*, اینق *īnak*.

PLEASE بری سگ *brī suka*, میپکان *meniukā-kan*, پادا *pāda*, ممداد *memāda*, مینینگن *meniēnang-kan*. Pleased سگ *suka*, سکچیت *sukachita*, سچق *sejuk*, قبول *kabūl*, برکنش *ber-kanan*. Pleasing یغ ممبری سگ *īang mem-brī suka*, کن *kanan*, سدغ *sedap*.

PLEASURE کسکان *ka-sukā-an*, سکهاٹ *suk'-āti*, ریہ *rīyuh*, راون *rāwan*; (will) کھندق هات *ka-andak āti*, سگ *suka*, رضا *ridlā*. Pleasure-house گمبوغ *gambōng*, بالی دتغہ تامن *bālei de taṅgah tāman*.

PLEDGE گادی *gādei*, فتاره *petāroh*; (hostage) سندار *sandāra*.

PLEDGET سمثل *sampal*.

PLEIADES کرتیک *kartika*.

PLENTIFUL لمغہ *limpah*, برتمبن *ber-tambun-tambun*, بایق *bāniak*. Plenty بایق *bāniak*, کبپاکن *ka-baniak-an*, کلماغان *ka-limpāh-an*.

PLEURISY ساکت چوچق *sakit rūruk*, ساکت روسق *sakit chūchuk*.

PLIANT (flexible) لیت *liat*, لمبیک *lambēk*, لمبوت *lumbūt*.

PLOT (conspiracy) فروبوغن *per-ūbōng-an*, درهاک *durāka*.

PLOVER چرولغ *cheruling*.

PLOUGH تئگال *taṅggāla*, باج *bāja*, لوکو *lūkū*; (ploughshare) نایم *nāyam*; (- man) فئگال *penaṅggāla*; (to -) منئگال *menaṅggāla*.

PLUCK چابت *chābut*, سنجہ *sinjoh*, سنتق *sintak*, بانتون *bantun*; (- fruits) فوغت *pūngut*; (- feathers) گورق *gūrak*, جلورو *jalūrū*.

PLUG (stopper) سومبت *sūmbat*.

PLUMMET انتغ *anting* or *unting*.

PLUMP (round) بنتر *buntar*; (fat) گفق *guppok*, گمق *gumuk*.

PLUNDER رمقس *rampas*, جاره *jārah*, ربت *rabut*, سامن *sāmun*; (- by sea) رمق *rumpak*; (prey) رمقاس *rampās-an*, جراهن *jarāh-an*.

PLUNGE سلم *sellam*.

POCKET کندوغ *kandōng*, فندی *pondī*.

POETRY شعر *siar* or *shiàr*, علم شعر *ilmu siar*; (poet) قُتَارَعُ شعر *peṅgārang siar*. Poem شعر *siar*, سلوك *selūka*, فُنْتَن *pantun*.

POIGNANT (acrid) قدس *padas*; (as grief) سبل *sabil*.

POINT (extremity) هُوجُج *ūjong*; (- of land) تَنْجُوج *tanjōng*, هُوجُج تَانِه *ūjong tānah*; (dot) نَقْطَه *noktah*; (- of time) كَتِيكَ *katika*; (- of the compass) مَات *māta*. Point (to indicate) اُنْجُك *unjuk*, تَنْجُك *tunjuk*, تُوْجُك *tujuk*; (take aim) مَيْتَر *mītar*.

POISON رُحُون *rachūn*; (vegetable -) اَوْس *ūpas*; (poisonous drugs) اُوبَت *ūbat*; (venom) بَيْس *bīsa*. Poison (to give) بَرِي مَائِن رُحُون *brī mā-kan rachūn*. Poisonous (as a snake) بَرِيْس *ber-bīsa*.

POIZE تَمْبَع *timbang*.

POKE كُورُك *chunḡkil*, مَيْعُكَل *meniunḡkil*, چُغُكَل *kōrek*.

POLE (staff) تَنْكَت *tonḡkat*, كَالَه *gālah*, سَاتَح *sā-tang*; (- of a chair or litter) كَايَوَاوَسُح *kāyū ūsong*; (pole-star) بَنْتَح قُطَب *bintang kutab*.

POLECAT مَوْسُح *mūsang*.

POLICY (cunning) دَاي *dāya*, اَوْپَايَا *ūpāya*, عَقْل *àkal*.

POLISH اَوْطَم *ūpam*; (polished) تَرُوْطَم *ter-ūpam*, لِجِن *lichin*, چَهَاي *chāya*.

POLITE سُوْطَن *sūpan*, سَنْتَن *santan*, رَامَه *rāmeh*, چُمْبُو *chumbū*. Politeness) چَارَسُوْطَن *chāra sū-pan*, اَدَب *adab*, چُمْبُو *chumbū*.

POLLUTE چُمَرَكَن *chumar-kan*, نَجِسَكَن *nejis-kan*; (polluted) چُمَر *chumar*, نَجِس *nejis*.

POLYGAMY مَادُو *mūdū*.

POMEGRANATE بُوَه دَلِيم *būah dalima*.

POMMEL (of a weapon) هُول *ūlu*.

POMP كَمِلْيَان *ka-muliān*, كَبْسَارَن *ka-besār-an*. Pompous (magnificent) مَلْيَا *muliā*; (proud) كَاچَق *kāchak*, چُغُك *chunḡka*.

POND كُولَم *kūlam*, تَلَاغَا *talāga*.

PONDER تَمْبَع *timbang*, فَيْكِر *fikir*.

PONDEROUS بَرَت *brat*.

PONIARD كَرِيْس *kris*, سِيَوَر *sēwar*.

POOL كُولَم *kūlam*, تَلَاغَا *talāga*; (muddy -) كُوبُغ *kūbang*.

POOP (of a vessel) كُورُغ *kōrong*, بُوْرِيْتَن *būrīt-an*.

POOR پَاپَا *pāpa*, مَسْكِيْن *meskīn*, سِيَق *siak*; (lean) كُورُس *kūrus*.

POPPY بُوْغ مَدَت *bunḡga madat* or *muddat*.

POPULACE بَال *bāla*, مَرِيكَ *marika*, رَايَا *rāyat*.

POPULOUS رَامِي *rāmī*, مَعْمُور *māmūr*.

PORCELAIN مَئْكَوْك چِيْن *maṅkok china*.

PORCH سَرَمْبِي *sarambī* or *surambī*, رَمْبَت *rambat*.

PORCUPINE لَنْدَق *landak*; (- quills) دُورِي لَنْدَق *dūrī landak*.

PORES لُوبُغ رُوم *lūbang rūma-rūma*.

PORK بَاب *bābi*, دَگْجَ بَاب *daging bābi*.

PORPOISE لُمْبَا لُمْبَا *lumba-lumba* and لُمْبُو *lumbū-lumbū*.

PORT (harbour) لَبُوْهَن *labūh-an*; (sea-port town) بَنْدَر *bendar*; (bay) تَلُك *teluk*.

PORTENTOUS چُغُغ *chanḡang*, اَلَامَات *alāmat*.

PORTER (door-keeper) پَنْغُوْغُوْ پَنْتُو *penunḡgū pintū*; (carrier) پَنْغُوْغُو *peng-ūsong*.

PORTICO سَرَمْبِي *sarambī* or *surambī*, رَمْبَت *rambat*.

PORTION (share) بِيْغِيْن *bhagī-an*; (half) سَقَارُو *shāro*

sapārō; (marriage -) ایسی کاوین isi kāwin; (- of victuals) مسار musāra.

PORTRAIT گمبر gambar, تلادن telādan.

PORTUGAL پرتوکل protūkal. Portuguese Christians of India اورغ نصرانی orang nasarānī and sarānī.

POSITIVE (obstinate) تگر tāgar, انکار anḡkāra; (certain) تنت tantū, سڠگه sunḡguh, کونن kūnun.

POSSESS سمن simpan, تاره tāroh, مناره menāroh, یخ د مملو پای mem-pūniā-i. Possessions یخ د مملو پای iang de mem-pūniā-i orang, پرتولین per-ūlih-an. Possessor یخ امئون iang ampūnia, تون tūan.

POSSIBLE یخ دافت iang dāpat, بارغ سبولین bā-rang se-būlih-nia. Possibility سدفتن se-dapat-nia. Possibly مدهداهن mudah-mudāh-an, کالو kālō-kālō, سیاث tā siāpa tāu.

POST (wooden) تیغ tiang; (office) جباتن jabāt-an, پگاڠن pegāng-an, خدمه khedmat; (side posts of a door) جنغ janang.

POSTERIOR یخ کمدین iang ka-madian. Posteriors فنتت pantat, پوڠگه poṅg-gong, بلاک balākang.

POSTERITY (descendants) تورن تهورن tūrun-tamū-run, بنه benih, انق چوچغ anak-chūchong.

POSTPONE تڠگه taṅgoh, منیڠگال meniṅgal, معمدین meṅgamadian.

POSTURE سیکف sikap, کلکون ka-lakū-an; (ludicrous -) تڠکاه tiṅkah; (- of affairs) پری حال pri hāl.

POT (for water) کندي kundi, بویغ būyong; (pipkin) کوالی (- iron) بلاغ balānga; (iron -) کوالی kwālī. Pot-bellied گندوت gandūt, گمبغ پرت gumbong prut. Potherbs ساییورن sāyur-

sāyūr-an. Pot-lid ساوه بلاغ sāuh balānga. Pot-sherd تمقورغ tampūrong.

POTATOE (yam) اوبی ūbī, اوبی گدڠ ūbī gadang, اوبی کچیل ūbī kechil, کتیلā katilā or kastilā.

POTENT کواس kwāsa, سقتی sakti; (vigorous) قوه kuwat, تگف tagap.

POTHER هیروهار hirū-hāra, هارو بیرو hūrū-birū, گادوه gadūh-gādūh.

POTTER اورغ فروسه قریق penjūnan, اورغ پریک per-ūsa priuk. Potters-clay تانه لیت tānah liat.

POUCH کمفیل kandūng, کمفیل kampil.

POVERTY کا-پاپا-ان ka-papā-an, کوراڠن ka-kōrāng-an.

POULTRY هایم ایتیق āyam itik.

POUNCE (as a bird of prey) سمبر sambar.

POUND weight, vid. CATTY.

POUND (stamp) تمبق tumbuk; (pounded) سریق serbuk, ترتمبق ter-tumbuk. Pounder (pestle) انتغ alū, انتغ antang.

POUR (out) چوچر chūchur, تمقه tumpah; (- in) توغ tuwang; (- through) تمبوس tambūs.

POUT راجق rājuk.

POWDER لومت lūmat; (gunpowder) منسیو men-siyū and mesiyū, اوبت بدل ūbat bedil; (reduce to -) فیری pirī.

POWER کسقتین kwāsa, ککواسا ka-kwāsā-an, کسکتین ka-sakti-an, گاهی gāhī, قدره koderat. Powerful فرکاس kwāsa, سقتی sakti, گاهه gāgah, فرکاس perkāsa, قوه kuwat. Powerless (feeble) لته le-teh, له lemah, لسو lusū.

Pox کوچی kōchī, رستوغ کوچی rastōng kōchī; (small -) کتمبوهن ka-tumbūh-an; (chicken -) چاچر chāchar.

PRACTICE (custom) عادة ādat; (habitude) یخ د

- PR** *iang de biāsa*. Practise بوتي *būat*, كرج *karja*; (learn) براجر *ber-ājar*.
- PRAISE** حمد *hemed*, مومج *memūji*, فوج *pūji*.
- PRANCE** مناري *menārī*, تاري *tārī*; (to make a horse -) فاجو *pāchū*, ماماجو *memāchū*.
- PRATE** چور *chūra*, بنچ *banchang*, برکات *ber-kāta-kāta*. Prattle چور *chūra*.
- PRAWNS** هودج *ūdang*.
- PRAY** برسمبيج *ber-sambayang*, منتا دعا *mintā dòā*, بردعا *ber-dòā*, اوچف *ūchap*, منغاچي *menḡāji*.
- Prayer** دعا *dòā*, سمبيج *sambayang*, صلوة *sala-wāt*; (request) فرمنتان *per-mintā-an*.
- PREACHER** خطيب *khatib*.
- PRECAUTION** کايغن *ka-iṅgat-an*.
- PRECEDE** فرگت دهول *pergi daūlū-kan*, دهولوکن *daūlu*, منغلاکن *menḡapalā-kan*, Meng-anjar, Preceding (former) دهول *daūlu*; (- day) کلما ري *kalamārī*.
- PRECEPT** سبد *sabda*, تيته *tītah*.
- PRECEPTOR** معلم *peng-ājar*, فغاچر *gūrū*, گورو *mālim*.
- PRECINCT** دایره *dāirah*, فمغگر *pemiṅgir*.
- PRECIOUS** مهل *mahal*; (dear) اند *indah-indah*; (precious stone) فرمات *permāta*, رتن *ratna*.
- PRECIPICE** ترجل *tarjal*.
- PRECIPITATE** ترجونکن *jurūmis-kan*, جرومسکن *terjūn-kan*, ممبرو *menierbū*. Precipitate (hasty) فوکج *gūpoh*; (headlong) جرومس *jurūmis*, فوکج *pūkang*.
- PRECISE** تنت *tāntu*, کنف *ganap*; (precisely, distinctly) کلواسن *ka-luwās-an*.
- PREDECESSOR** یغ دهولوي *iang de daūlū-i*, یغ *iang ter-ganti*.

- PREDESTINATION** تقدیر *takdir*, اجل *ajal*.
- PREDETERMINE** مپياج *meniāja*, فایو *pāyū*.
- PREDICT** (- by sorcery) برتنج *ber-tanung*, ترک *tarka*, سڱگول *saṅgol*; (prediction) تنوخن *ta-nūng-an*.
- PREFACE** فرملان *mūla per-katā-an*, مول فرکتان *per-mulā-an*.
- PREFER** (chuse) فیله *pilih*; (advance) مند هولوکن *men-daūlū-kan*, منغگیکن *meniṅgi-kan*; (- a complaint) مغادو *meng-ādū*. Preferable لبه بایق *lebih bāik*, یغ هارس د فیله *iang hārus de pilih*; (in preference) اغر *aṅgar*.
- PREGNANT** بنتج *bunting*, حامل *hāmil*.
- PREJUDICE** کچل هات *kechil āti*, دڱکي *daṅki*; (injury) روگ *rūgi*, بنچان *benchāna*.
- PREMATURE** بلم اد مسان *balūm ada masā-nia*, گگورن اتق *gugūr-an anak*; (- delivery) باغت *bāṅgat*.
- PREMEDITATE** مغوڱاي *meniāja*, فایو *pāyū*, نية *sāja*, مقصود *meksūd*, *meng-ūpāya*. Premeditation.
- PREPARATION** لغکافن *langkāp-an*, اغکاتن *aṅkāt-an*.
- PREPARE** سدیاکن *sediā-kan*, برلغکف *ber-laṅkap*, سڱگرهکن *siṅgarah-kan*, برحاضر *ber-hādler*. Prepared سدي *sedia*, لغکف *laṅkap*, سڱگره *siṅgarah*, حاضر *hādler*.
- PREPUCE** کولف *kūlop*.
- PRESAGE** برتنج *ber-tanung*, ترک *tarka*.
- PRESENCE** هداقن *adāp-an*, فعداقن *peng-adāp-an*, دهافت *de-ādap*; (in presence of) حضرة *hadlerat*, دهافت *de-adāp-an*.
- PRESENT** هادف *ādap*, حضر *hādler*; (existing) موجود *mūjūd*; (at present) سکارغ *sakārang*;

(to present one's self) *meng-ādap*. Present (gift) *per-sambāh-an*, *bingkis*, *anugrah*, *bakas tūboh*, *kerīm-an*. Present (to offer) *menambah*, *anugrah-kan*; (hold out to) *un-juk*.

PRESENTLY *sebantar lagi*, *segra*, *kalak*.

PRESERVE (cherish) *paliara*; (protect) *me-lindong*; (keep) *simpan*, *menā-roh*.

PRESIDENT (chief) *kapāla*, *paṅgulu*.

PRESS *tākan*, *menākan*, *apit*, *prah*, *ber-tindeh*; (crowd) *sasak*; (- for a debt) *tāgi*; (- forward) *serbū*, *menierbū*. Press (a machine) *apit-an*, *kampā*.

PRESUMPTUOUS *aṅgkara*, *jumāwa*.

PRETEND *pūra-pūra*, *chūlas*, *sā-mar*. Pretence *pūra-pūra*.

PRETTY *bāikus*, *bisi*, *bāik pūras*.

PREVAIL (- against) *menang*, *alah*; (- upon) *silā-kan*.

PREVARICATE *pūtar bālik*.

PREVENT *ambat*, *tagah*, *menagah*, *saṅgūt*.

PREVIOUS *iang daūlu*.

PREY (booty) *rampās-an*, *rabūt-an*, *jarāh-an*; (beast of -) *satwā*, *benātang iang bawas*.

PRICE *arga*, *kadar*; (- of labour) *balanja*, *upah*.

PRICK (to pierce) *chūchuk*; (to spur, goad) *gartak*. Prickle *dūri*.

PRIDE *jumāwa*, *lākū iang chunṅka*.

PRIEST *imām*, *mūlāna*, *santari*.

PRIME-COST *pōkok*.

PRINCE *anak rāja*, *putrā*; (heir apparent) *rāja mūda*; (royal personage) *baginda*; (princes of the blood) *rāja-rāja*.

PRINCESS *tūan putri*, *anak rāja perampūan*.

PRINCIPAL *agūng*, *kapāla*, *iang besār*. Principal (capital sum) *mūdal*, *pōkok*.

PRINCIPLES (basis) *asās*.

PRINT (mark) *bakas*, *tanda*; (impression) *trā*; (foot-step) *jejak*. Printed *ter-trā*.

PRIOR *iang lebih daūlu*, *iang pertama*, *awal*.

PRISON *panjāra*, *kūrong*, *pāsōng*.

PRISONER *orang ter-taṅkap*, *orang ter-pāsōng*; (- of war) *ta-wan*; (to take-) *menāwan*.

PRITHEE *apā-lah*, *apā-lah kīrā-nia*, *garang*, *garāng-an*.

PRIVATE *sūnyi*, *ber-sembūni*, *s'orang-s'orang*; (privates of an army) *bāla*, *rayat*. Privately (by stealth) *māling-māling*, *ber-sembūni*, *men-chūri-chūri*, *bisik-bisik*.

PRIVACY *ka-sembūni-an*, *ka-asā-an*.

PRIVILEGE *hak*; (licence) *chap*.

PRIVITY (connivance) ستاه *se-tāu*, فغتهون *peng-a-tāu-an*; (privities) كملون *ka-malū-an*, عورة *ūrat*; (male -) بوتو *būtū*, فلر *peler*, ذكر *zakar*; (female -) فاتو *pūkī*, فرج *ferj* and *ferji*, فاتو *pātū*, نونو *nōnō*.

PRIVY (house of office) جمين *jamban*, تندس *tandas*.

PRIZE (booty) رمثاسن *rampās-an*, ربوتن *rabūt-an*, جراهن *jarāh-an*. Prize (to value) نيلي *nilei*, كير *kira*.

PROBABLE چالاق *chālak*.

PROBE ميچكل *meniungkil*.

PROBOSCIS (- of the elephant) بلالي *bulālei*.

PROCEED (advance) فرث *pergi*, لثسغ *lonḡsong*; (issue) تربت *terbit*.

PROCESSION (triumphal -) برراكن *ber-arāk-an*.

PROCLAIM سرو *sarū*, نوبتكن *nōbat-kan*, مورتاكن *me-wartā-kan*. Proclamation سرون *sarū-an*, كپتان *ka-niatā-an*.

PROCRASTINATE لالي *lālei*, برلمبت *ber-lambat*, برلين *ber-lina*, تڭكه *taṅggeh*.

PROCREATE ستوبه *sa-tūboh*, جديكن *jadī-kan*.

PROCURATOR وكيل *wakīl*.

PROCURE (obtain) بروله *ber-ūlih*. داثت *dāpat*.

PRODIGAL يڭ بوغ هرتان *iāng būang artā-nia*, يڭ بوروسكن هرتان *iāng būrūs-kan artā-nia*.

PRODIGIOUS چڭڭ *chaṅgang*, عجب *ajeḡ*. Prodigy چڭاڭن *chaṅgāng-an*.

PRODUCE (to yield) بري *brī*, فولڭكن *pūlang-kan*; (create) منجديكن *men-jadī-kan*, مڭداكن *meṅg-adā-kan*. Produce (product) حاصل *hāsil*, فولڭن *pūlāng-an*.

PROFANE (unclean) حرام *harām*, نجس *nejis*,

چمر *chumar*; (wicked) نكل *nakal*. Profane (pollute) نجسكن *nejis-kan*, چماركن *chumār-kan*.

PROFESSION (calling) جباتن *jabāt-an*.

PROFESSOR (- of science) فنديت *pandita*, اورڭ *orang ber-ilmu*; (- of art) فندي *pandei*.

PROFIT لآب *lāba*, انتڭ *ontong*. Profitable يڭ برڭون *iāng brī ontong*; (useful) برڭون *ber-gūna*.

PROFLIGATE نكل بدي *nakal budī*, جاهت *jāhat*, ريسو *rīsau*, گيبان *geibāna*.

PROFOUND (deep) دالم *dālam*, توبر *tūbir*; (mysterious) تربوني *ter-būnī*, غايب *ghāib*; (learned) بيس *bīsa*.

PROFUSE لڭفه *lampoh*, موره ترلالو *mūrah ter-lālū*. Profusion كلمقارن *kalampār-an*, كلمقوهن *ka-lampōh-an*.

PROGENY بنه *benih*, تورن تمورن *tūrun-tamūrun*, انتڭ چوچڭ *anak chūchong*.

PROGNOSTICATE تنڭ *tanung*, ترك *tarka*.

PROGRESS (journey) فرجلانن *per-jalān-an*, لثسوغن *lonḡsōng-an*.

PROHIBIT لارڭ *lārang*, امت *amat*, تڭكه *tagah*, منڭكه *menagah*; (things prohibited) لراڭن *la-rāng-an*.

PROJECT (contrive) مڭوڭياكن *meṅg-ūpayā-kan*, بروجڭ *ber-unjuk*, پايو *pāyū*; (stick out) برانجڭ *ber-ūjong*. Project (scheme) اوڭاي *ūpāya*, بچار *bechāra*.

PROLIFICK يڭ برانق *iāng ber-ānak*.

PROLIX لنجت *lunjut*, پانجڭ *panjang* بچار *be-chāra*.

PROLONG لنجوتكن *lunjūt-kan*, برلين *ber-lina*.

PROMISCUOUS يڭ تياد ترفيله *iāng tiāda ter-pilih*, كآچق آن *kāchuk-kachūk-an*.

PROMISE *janji*, فرجانبين *per-janji-an*.

PROMONTORY *tanjong*, هوج تانه *ūjong tanah*.

PROMOTE (advance) *junjong*, اڤت *anḡkat*, منڠڠي *meniḡḡi-kan*; (excite) *ajok*, اوق *upak*.

PROMPT *chapat*, فنتس *pantas*. Prompt (to suggest) *ajar*, اڤتكن *iḡat-kan*.

PROMULGATE *me-wartū-kan*, ممبريتاكن *mem-britā-kan*.

PRONE (on the face) *tiārap*, سڠكر *sunḡkur*; (precipitate) *jurūmis*, فوكڠ *pūkang*; (addicted) *ēling*, هندق *andak*, بياس *biāsa*.

PRONG (- of a fork) *pen-chūchuk*, تارڠ *tārang*.

PRONOUNCE (speak solemnly) *ūchap*, مسد *sabda*; (- sentence) *menḡ-hukum-kan*.

PRONUNCIATION *lefell* or *lefez*; (voice) *sūāra*, بيان *bhāna*.

PROOF *ka-tantū-an*; (trial) *ka-chubā-an*; (evidence) *saksi*.

PROP *tonḡkat*, فاف *pāpa*, اس *alas*, سوڠك *sōkong*. Prop (to support) *junjong*, سوڠك *sōkong*, منڠڠك *menonḡkat*.

PROPAGATE (engender) *sa-tūboh*; (- a report) *mem-brita*, خبركن *khavar-kan*.

PROPENSITY *ka-iḡin-an*, كاندق *ka-andak*.

PROPER *pātut*, لايق *lāyik*, هارس *hārus*, واجب *wājib*. Properly *seperti pātut*.

PROPERTY (effects) *arta*, بارڠ *bārang-bārang*; (quality) *pri*, صفة *sifat*.

PROPHET *nabi*; (diviner) *orang pe-tanong*.

PROFITIOUS *kanan*, تيلق *tilik*.

PROPORTION (share) *bhagi-an*; (symmetry) *sikap*. Proportionably *se-kadar*, دشن لايقن *daḡan lāyik-nia*.

PROPOSE (to offer) *unjuk per-janji-an*; (design) *pāyū*. Proposal *per-janji-an iang ter-unjuk*.

PROPRIETOR *iang ampūnia*, تون *tūan*.

PROPRIETY *patūt-an*, لايقن *lāyik-nia*, كتوجون *ka-tūjū-an*.

PROSECUTE *meng-ādū*, مبادو *mem-bāwa*, *bechāra*, برسڠكيت *ber-sinḡkēta*, توده *tūdoh*. Prosecutor *iang mem-bāwa bechāra*, فغادو *peng-ādū*, فنوده *penūdoh*.

PROSPECT (view) *ka-liat-an*; (expectation) *arā*, كننتين *ka-nanti-an*.

PROSPER (succeed) *menang*, برانتڠ *ber-ontong*; برلاكو *ber-lākū*.

PROSPERITY *sajahtira*, دولة *daulat*, انتڠ بايت *ontong bāik*, سلامة *salūmat*.

PROSTITUTE *sundal*.

PROSTRATE (prone) *tiārap*, سڠكر *sunḡkur*; (to prostrate oneself) *sejūd*, سجدو *sejūd ka-tānah*, منهاركن ديرين *meniārap-kan diri-nia*.

PROTECT *me-lindong*, فلهاكن *paliarū-kan*. Protection *lindong*. Protector *iang me-lindong*.

PROTRACT *lunḡt-kan*, لمبتكن *lambat-kan*, ليناك *linā-kan*.

PROTUBERANCE *bonḡkok*, بيتڠق *bēḡkok*, بوڠق *bōchak*.

PROUD جامو *jumāwa*, گادوه *guddūh*, اغکار *aṅkāra*, کاجق *kāchak*, هات بسر *āti besār*.

PROVE (ascertain) میثگوهکن *tantū-kan*, تننوکن *meniunggūh-kan*, چوب (try) میاتاکن *meniatā-kan*; (proved) صبح *sah*, ثابتة *sabit*, *chūba*.

PROVENDER مسار *musāra*, امفن *ompan*.

PROVERB فتنن *amsāl*; (proverbial distich) *pantun*.

PROVIDE سدیاکن *sedīa-kan*, ملغکف *me-laṅkap*, حضرکن *hadler-kan*.

PROVIDED that جک *dāpat*, کالو *kālau*, دانت *jeka*, لامن *lāmun*, اصل *asal*, اسهله *asah-lah*.

PROVIDENT (economical) جیمت *jīmat*; (mindful) اوسه *ūsah*, ایغت *iṅgat*.

PROVINCE نگر *negri*, نغار *nagāra*, لوره *lūrah*, دیس *dēsa*.

PROVISION بکل *bakal*, تمبل *tambul*, رزقي *rezeki*, زواده *zawādah*; (stores) الت *ālat*.

PROVISIONAL فرگنتین *per-ganti-an*.

PROVOKE اجق *ajok*, هارو *hārū*, مغوسق *meng-ūsik*, اجق *tantang*, تننغ (challenge) *morkā-i*; *ajok*. Provoking اوسق *ūsik*, گادوه *gādūh*.

PROW (stem) هلون *alūwan*, جوغگر *jōṅgor*; (kind of vessel) فراهو *prau*, کونتینگ *kūnting*.

PROWESS گگاه *gāgah*, برانی *barāni*, فرکاس *perkasa*.

PROXY گنت *ganti*, وکیل *wakil*.

PRUDENT بریدی *bijak*, بجقسان *bijaksana*, بریدی *ber-budi*, بدیمان *budimān*, جیمت *jīmat*. Prudence بدی *budi*, کبجاکن *ka-bijak-an*.

PRUNE (lop) رنج *ranchong*, رنت *ranting*.

PRY هنتی *intei*; (prying) کلغگار *kalaṅggāra*.

PSALMS (of David) زبور *zabūr*; (a canticle) مزبور *mazmūr*.

PUBERTY بالغ *bāligh*; (pubes) اری *ari-ari*.

PUBLIC (notorious) پات *niāta*, تللی *telelē*, معلوم *mālūm*. Public (the community) رعیة سکلین *rāyat sakali-an*. Publicity کپتان *ka-niatā-an*.

PUBLISH تللیکن *telelē-kan*, مورتاکن *me-wartā-kan*, چرتراکن *cheriterā-kan*.

PUDDLE (muddy pool) کوبغ *kūbang*.

PUERILE سقرت انت *pri kōnak-kōnak*, قری کانتق *seperti anak kechil*.

PUFF (of wind) بایو *bāyū*, تیث *tūp*. Puffed up (inflated) گمبغ *gumbong*.

PULL سننق *sintak*, تارک *tārek*, هیلا *hēlā*; (away) سنج *sinjoh*; (- down) روبه *rōboh*; (- off) تگل *tanngal*, بختن *bantun*; (- out) چابت *chābut*, هونس *ūnus*; (- sideways) سغکف *saṅkap*; (- up) فوشت *pūngut*, بختن *bantun*; (- fruit) *chābut*.

PULLET هایم گدیس *āyam gadis*.

PULLEY کری *karī* or *karei*.

PULP کلمبر *kalam-bir*, بوبر *būbur*; (- of the coconut) ستن *santan*; (bruise to a -) پیس *pīpis*.

PULSE (arterial) نادی *nādī*. Pulse (leguminous) کاجغ *kāchang*.

PULVERISE ملومتکن *me-lūmat-kan*.

PUMICE-STONE بات تمبل *bātu timbul*.

PUMPKIN فرغگی *prīnggi*, لافورغگی *lābū frīnggi*.

PUNCTUAL قد وقت *pada katika betul*, قد کتیک بتل *pada waktu ter-tantu*.

PUNCTURE (to prick) چوچق *chūchuk*, تیکم *tīkam*; (- as in tatowing) چاچت *chūchat*.

PUNGENT قدس *padas*.

PUNISH میپکس *menyiksa*, میپاسه *meniyāsāt*, میثگوهکن *meng-hukum-kan*. Punishment شکس

siksa, سیاست *siyāsāt*, حکم *hukum*; (divine -) *tulah*.

PUNY کچل دان کورس *kechil dan kuras*, کیتی *kētē*.

PUPIL (scholar) فلاجر *pel-ājar*; (- of the eye) *biji mātā*.

PUPPETS اورغ اوراغن *orang-orang-an*, انق انانک *anak-anak-an*.

PUPPY اورغ انق انج *anak anjing*; (coxcomb) *orang paralentei*, ایتی بتاج *ilik be-tāji*.

PURBLIND مات کابس *mātā kābus*, رابون *rābūn*.

PURCHASE منبس *tabus*, تبس *tabus*; (- a slave) *bili*; *menabus*.

PURE بریس *prisih*, چوس *chūchi*, سوچ *sūchi*, *brisih*, چری *cheria*; (clear) *jerneh*, هنج *hening*; (- as gold) *sūchi*, سودی *sūdī*, *karjang*, ۲ سمات *se-mātā-mātā*. Purify *sūchi-kan*, میوچی *meniūchi*, سوچیکن *sūchi-kan*, *niūdi*, نغن *niŋkan*. Purity کسوجین *ka-su-chi-an*.

PURGE چاهر *chahār*, گاجر *gāchar*.

PURLOIN مالغ *māling*, چوری *chūrī*, چیلو *chēlō*.

PURPLE (violet) اوغو *ūngū*.

PURPORT ارت *arti*, بون *būnyi*, حال *hāl*.

PURPOSE (intention) سجاج *sāja*, سجاج *saŋgāja*, *ka-andak*, نیت *niyat*, مقصود *meksūd*; *gūna*; (to intend) *pāyū*, هندق *andak*. Purposely دشجان *daŋgan de sa-hajā-nia*.

PURSE کندوغ *kandōng*, فندی *pōndī*.

PURSUE همبست *kajar*; (overtake) *ūsir*, اوئر *ūsir*, *ambat*; (follow) *tūrut*; (hunt) *būrū*.

Pursuit کاسیرن *ka-ūsir-an*.

PUS نانه *nānah*, اغوس *iŋgūs*.

PUSH تولق *tūlak*, سورغ *sōrong*, میورغ *meniōrong*,

تافق *tāpak*; (shove in) *chabur*, لچور *lon-chōr*, سربو *serbū*; (- backward) *undūr-kan*; (- with the horns) *menandok*; (- with the foot) *landang*.

PUSILLANIMOUS تاکت *tākut*, چابر هات *chābar āti*.

PUSTULES بیسل لاد *bisol lāda*, کتمبوهن *ka-tumbūh-an*.

PUT بوغ *būang*; (- away) *bōboh*, تاره *tāroh*; (- by) *simpan*, مناره *menāroh*; (- down) *un-juk*, لتق *letak*; (- forth) *menūrun*, تمبه *tumbuh*; (- in) *masuk-kan*; (- off, defer) *taŋgguh*, لین *lina*; (- off, strip) *taŋgal-kan*; (- on) *pākei*, کن *kena*, معن *menġena*; (- out) *pādam*; (- out the eyes) *chuŋgkīl-kan mātā*; (- out the hand) *unjuk*, کاجج *kājang*; (- to death) *būnoh*; (- to flight) *ālau*, ملریکن *me-lari-kan*; (- up) *simpan*, مناره *menāroh*.

PUTRID بوسق *būsuk*, تراچر *ter-anchur*. Putrify *men-jādi būsuk*, براچر *ber-anchur*.

PUZZLE معوسق *menġūsut*; (puzzled, confused) *kūsut*, راکو *rāgū*; (puzzle-headed) *biŋgong*.

PYRITES (martial) امس اوروغ *amas ūrōng*.

Q.

QU (the letters) کاف و او *kāf wāu*.

QUADRANGLE امشت فرساگ *ampat persāgi*; (court) میدان *mēdān*.

QUADRUPEL بناتخ برکاک امٲت *benātang ber-kākī*
ampat, حيوان *heiwān*.

QUADRUPLE امٲت لافس *ampat kālī*, امٲت کال
ampat lāpis, امٲت گند *ampat ganda*.

QUAIL کٲويو *pūyū*, کٲويو *kapūyū*.

QUAKE گمٲه (earthquake) کتر *katar*; گمٲتر *gomitar*;
gumpah.

QUALIFIED لايق *lāyik*, ٲات *pātut*; (accustom-
ed) بياس *bīāsa*.

QUALITY (property) صٲه *sifat*; (nature) ٲري
prī; (rank) ٲگک *paṅkat*.

QUALMISH مول *muwal*; مڊو *midū*; (loathing)

QUANTITY باٲق *bāniak*; (large -) ٲڊر *kadar*;
(small -) سڊيک *sedikit*.

QUARREL ٲربنتاهن *bantah*, بنته *bantah*;
bantāh-an, چکيت *chakit*. Quarrel (to wran-
gle) برکلاهي *ber-kalahi*; (fight) بربنته *ber-bantah*;
lāhī; (fall out) برچڊرا *ber-chiderā*. Quarrelsome
ٲرغ ٲروس *iāng chārī chakit*, يغ چهاري چکيت
prang prūs.

QUARRY گلين بات *galī-an bātu*.

QUARTER (fourth part) سٲرامٲت *sa-per-ampat*,
سوکو *sūkū*; (three quarters) ٲرامٲت *tiga*
per-ampat; (side, direction) بله *blah*, ٲيهق *fihak*;
(of a town) کمٲچ *kampong*; (pardon) امٲون
ampūn.

QUAY چروچ *cherōcha*.

QUEEN (- regent) راج ٲرمٲون *rāja perampūan*;
(- consort) ٲرميسوري *permeisūrī*.

QUELL ٲام *pādam*, مٲنچ *meniēnang*, سٲگن
senang-kan.

QUENCH (- thirst) ٲوس *puwas*; (extinguish)
ٲام *pādam*.

QUERY (expression of doubt) انتاه *antah*, تاه
siāpa tāu.

QUESTION سوال *suāl*, تان *tānia*; (to ask a -, in-
quire) تان *tānia*, ٲرکس *preksa*, سڊق *sīdik*; (to
doubt) مناره شک *menāroh sak*.

QUICK باغت *bāṅgat*, چغت *chapat*, ٲنتس *pantas*;
(swift) لاجو *lājū*, تگس *taṅkas*; (- sighted)
کرف مات تاجم *māta tājam*; (- succession) کرف
krap; (- with child) برگرف انق *ber-grak anak*.
Quicken (hasten) ملکسکن *me-lakas-kan*, سگراکن
segrā-kan. Quickly سگر *segra*, لکس *laks*,
danṅan باغت *bāṅgat-bāṅgat*.

QUICK-LIME کٲورهيڊٲ *kāpūr idup*.

QUICKSAND بتغ *beting*, لانيو *lāniū*.

QUICKSILVER ايرٲيرق *āyer pērak*, راس *rāsa*.

QUID (chew of betel) سٲه *sapah* or *sippah*.

QUIET (motionless) ڊيم *diam*; (tranquil) سٲغ
senang, سٲني *sunī*, تٲٲ *tatap*, سٲتوس *santausa*,
or *sunya*; (silent, solitary) سون *sūnyi*; (still,
as water) تنغ *tenang*; (calm) تڊه *tedoh*. Quiet
(rest) کڊيامن *ka-dīām-an*; (content) کسناغن
ka-senāng-an, سٲتوس *santausa*. Quietly (leisurely)
ٲرلاهن *perlāhan*.

QUILL بولو ٲلم *būlū kalam*, بولو *būlū*.

QUILT سلٲبت *salambut*, سلٲمت *salīmut*; (to
quilt) سولم برچاتور *sūlam ber-chātūr*.

QUINSY گوام *guāma*.

QUIT (let go) لٲس *lepas*; (leave) تٲگل *tiṅgal*,
منٲگل *meniṅgal*.

QUITE (entirely) ساکال *sakālī*, بلاک *belāka*, ٲرس
رٲات *rāta*; (completely) گنٲ *ganap*, سمات *se-māta-māta*.

QUITTANCE سورت لٲس *sūrat lepas*.

QUIVER (to shake) گومتار gomitar. Quiver (for arrows) ترکس tarkas.

QUOTIDIAN تیاف ۲ هاري s'ārī-s'ārī, سپاري ۲ tiap-tiap ārī.

R.

R (the letter) رā, رā.

RABBLE بال bāla, هين دين hina dina.

RACE (running) فلرين pel-larī-an; (generation) سلسله selselah, قوم kaūm, اصل asal, بانس baŋsa.

RACK (torture) سغسار saŋsāra, رگ ragang; (torment) سغسار saŋsāra.

RACK off سالن sālin.

RADIANCE گمراڻن gomirlāp-an, چهاي chāya, گميلان gamilang.

RADICAL فنگال paŋkal, اصل asal.

RADISH لوبق lōbak.

RAFT راکت rākit; (floating wharf) تیتين titian.

RAFTER راسو kāsau, راسو rasok.

RAG فرچ percha, کاین ستمقل kāin sa-tampal, Ragged ترچارق ter-chābē, فاسق pāsok, ترچارق chārik.

RAGE (anger) امارة amārah, مرک morka, گرم garam.

RAIL (hand -) کایو فمائن kāyū pamāng-an; (lattice-work) کیسی kisi-kisi.

RAIL (to abuse) نست nista, ماکي māki. Rail-lery سندیر sindir.

RAIMENT فکین pe-kein and فکاین pe-kāin.

RAIN برهوجن ber-ūjan; (to -) هوجن ūjan; (driz-

zle) هوجن رنتک ۲ ūjan rintik-rintik. Rainy (or cold) season موسم دین mūsīm dīngin.

RAINBOW کونگ کونگ پالانگي kūng palāngi, کونگ kūng, بنج راج benang rāja.

RAISE (lift) انگکت anḡkat, تاتینگ tāting; (- with tackle) بونگر bōṅkar; (elevate) جنجج junjong, مننگکین meniṅgḡi-kan; (rouse) بانگونک bāṅgūn-kan; (erect) مندیریکن men-dirī-kan, منگا mena-gā; (- disturbance) گمتر gampar; (- the voice) پارینگکن niāring-kan.

RAISINS بوہ انگور کرغ zebib, بوه انگور کرغ būah anḡgōr kring.

RAKE (the instrument) فنگارس penḡgāris, فنگارو peng-gārū, رادق rādak. To rake گارس gāris. Rake (dissolute person) اورغ فرلنتي ōrang para-lentei, ريسو risau.

RALLY (- an army) سده ترچجه meng-ikat pārang iang sudah ter-pachah. Rally (jest with) میندیر menyindir.

RAM (male sheep) دممب لکلاک dumba laki-laki, بیري ۲ birī-birī jantan. Ram (to drive in) سبو برتنبوک sabū ber-tumbuk.

RAMBLE برجالن سان سین ber-jālan sāna sini, کمار kombāra; (stray) سست sasat; (rambling, as cattle) جالغ jālang.

RAMPART بننج binling, کوبو kūbū, تيمبک timbuk.

RANCID بوسق būsuk, تغي taṅgei.

RANCOUR کچل هات kechil āti, دمدام damdam, برکچل هات karāt-an āti. Rancorous برکچل هات ber-kechil āti, یغ مناره دمدام iang menaroh dam-dam, دغکی danḡki.

RANDOM تیاد دغن سيجان tiāda danḡan sahajā-nia, چيچر chichir.

RANGE, vid. ARRANGE.

RANK (row) بانجر *jājar*, بارس *bāris*, اتر *ator*, *banjar*; (degree) مرتبت *mar-tabat*, قعكت *paṅkat*.

RANK (- in smell) ائق *apak*, امس *amis*; (tainted) هاپر *hānyir*; (rancid) تغي *taṅgei*.

RANSACK (search) سيدق *sīdik*, چهاري *chārī*; (pil-lage) رمقس *rampas*.

RANSOM (redeem) تبس *tabus*, منبس *menabus*; (amount of -) واع ثنبس *wāng penabus*; (expia-tion for murder) باغن *bāṅgun*.

RAP (tap) كتق *katok*, توتق *tōkok*.

RAPACIOUS (oppressive) انيائي *anyāya*, كرس *kras*; (greedy of gain) لوب *lōba*.

RAPE قعكتاهن *peng-gagāh-an*; (violence) فروگل *perūgul*; (to commit a -) منعكتاهي *menḡ-gagāh-i*.

RAPID (as fluids) درس *dras*; (fleet) لاجو *lājū*, تئكس *taṅkas*.

RAPINE (plunder) رمقاسن *rampās-an*, جراهن *ja-rāh-an*.

RAPTURE غيرة *gheirat*, سكهيت *suka-chita*, براهي *berāhi*.

RARE (precious) انده *indah*; (not frequent) لارغ *lārang*; (thin-set) جارغ *jārang*. Rarely (sel-dom) جارغ *jārang*.

RASCAL (worthless fellow) ريسو *risau*, كيبان *geibāna*.

RASH اشكار *aṅkāra*; (over-hasty) گوته *gūpoh*.

RASP ككورن *kukūr-an*, كيكير *kikir*, كوكور *kūkur*; (scraper).

RAT تيكس *tikus*, منچيت *minchit*.

RATAN cane روتن *rōtan*.

RATE (price, value) قدر *nilei*, هرث *arga*.

kadar. **Rate** (to appreciate) کير *kira*, نيلى *nilei*.

RATHER اغر *aṅgar*, ماو *māu*.

RATIFY منعكوهكن *menagōh-kan*, منعكوه *meng-ākū*.

RATION بياي *biāya*, مسار *musāra*.

RATIONAL ناطق *nātik*, برعقل *ber-akal*, بربدي *ber-budi*.

RATTLE گمرنج *gamaranching*.

RAVAGE مروسكن *me-rusak-kan*, مرمقس *me-rampas*, بنساکن *benasū-kan*.

RAVE غيكو *ngikū*, منجاد گيل *men-jādi gila*.

RAVENOUS بوس *baswas*, گالک *gūlak*, ترکم *tarkam*; (voracious) ماجه *mājoh*.

RAVISH منعكتاهي *men-gagāh-i*, منعكاسي *menḡarās-i*; (deflower) فروگل *perūgul*.

RAW منته *mantah*.

RAY (- of light) سينر *sinar*, فانر *pānar*.

RAZE رويه *rōboh*, هاقس *āpus*, همقس *ampus*.

RAZOR فيوکر *peniūkur*, فيسوچوکر *pisau chūkur*, کرهتاکي *karampāki*.

REACH (- out the hand) انجق *unjuk*; (attain to)

سمقت *sampat*, سمقي اکن *sampeikan*; (obtain)

سدات *se-dāpat*, بروله *ber-ūlih*; (ability)

رنتو *rantau*; (- of a river)

READ مئاج *menḡ-aji*, باج *bācha*; (- books of religion)

READY (prepared) سدي *sedia*, لعكف *laṅkap*,

قننس *hādler*; (prompt) چقت *chapat*, حاضر

واع سکال *cherdēk*; (- money) *pantas*,

سدياکن *wāng sakālī*; (to make -) *sedīa-kan*.

Readiness (promptitude) چاکف *chākap*. **Rea-**

dily (easily) مده *mudah-mudah*; (with alacri-

ty) برچاکف *ber-chākap*.

REAL سڱه ۲ betul, سڱه sunḡguh. Really سڱه ۲ sunḡguh-sunḡguh, سڱه se-sunḡguh, نين nian.

REALM علم alam, دايړه dāīrah, كرجان ka-rajā-an.

REAP منځم katam, منوي menuwei, توي tuwei, منځم menḡatam.

REAR (hinder part) بوريټ burit, بلاځ balākang, بريت burit-an; (- of an army) تتوځن tutūp-an.

REAR (to bring up) اځگت aṅkat, ځلېر paliara, ځيار piāra.

REASON (understanding) عقل بدي budi, عاقل akal budī; (cause) کارن kārna, مول mūla, تاگل tāgal, سبب sebāb. Reasonable (proper) قاتت pātut, لايق lāyik; (rational) برېدي ber-budi; (moderate) سډغ sedang, سډران sadarāna.

REBEL (traitor) يځ درهاک اکن راج iang durāka akan rāja; (to rebel) مېمېوت درهاک mem-būat durāka. Rebellion (treason) درهاک durāka, ځړېواتن درهاک per-būat-an durāka; (insurrection) گمځارن gampār-an, گوځه gōgah.

REBOUND لځت lompat; (recoil) اندر undur.

REBUKE (chide) تگر togor, مېرډق me-hardik, نستا nista; (- tauntingly) جراکه jarākah.

RECALL سورې بربالق sūrah ber-bālik, پانگيل kambālī, اوبه ūbah. (revoke) ūbah.

RECANT منکر munkir, سځکل saṅkal.

RECEDE سوروټ sūrūt, اندر undur.

RECEIVE (accept) ترېم terima, اېمل ambel; (- into the hands) سمېنت sambut, جاوت jāwat; (obtain) بروله ber-ūlih. Receiver of customs اورځ مځمېل چوکي orang meng-ambel chūkei, ځړتند per-tanda.

RECENT (fresh) بېارو bhārū.

RECEPTACLE ځړوځن penarūh-an; (- for filth) تڼدس tandas.

RECESS (retired situation) تڼت سون tampat sūnyi; (- in a chamber) ځړتدورن per-tidōr-an.

RECITAL چريت cherita, ځتتورن pe-tutūr-an.

RECITE (relate) چرتران cheriterā-kan, توتر tūtūr.

RECKON (count) بيلځ bilang, ځړمناي per-manā-i; (sum up) هيتځ ilong; (compute) کير kira-kira, حساب kan. Reckoning (numbering) ځړکيران per-kirā-an; (computation) بيلان bilāng-an; (account) هيتوځن ilōng-an.

RECLAIM بایکي bāik-i.

RECLINE (lean) سندر sandar; (repose) بارځ bāring, لځگوه lunḡguh.

RECLUSE (ascetic, hermit) ځړتاف per-tāpa.

RECOGNISE کڼل kanal, اکو akū, سډر sadar.

RECOIL لځت لځت kambālī, اندر undur.

RECOLLECT کڼل kanal, ايغت iṅgat, سډر sadar. Recollection ايغت پانگيل iṅgāt-an.

RECOMMEND (commend) مېمېوت memūji; (commit) سرهکڼ sarah-kan; (vouch for) مځگوه meng-ākū. Recommendation (praise) ځچين puji-an.

RECOMPENCE بېلاس balās-an, پېمېلاس pem-balās-an; (reward) اوځه ūpah. Recompense (to make a return) مېمېالاس mem-bālas.

RECONCILE ځړدميکڼ per-damei-kan; (adjust) مړاقت me-rāpat, سلسيکڼ selessei-kan. Reconciliation ځړدمين per-damei-an, کړقاتن ka-rapāt-an.

RECORD (to write down) منولسکڼ menūlis-kan, مېورې meniūrat. Record (register) دفتر daftar; (memento) تڼد کا ايغت tanda ka-iṅgāt-an.

RECOVER (from sickness) سځمېه sumboh, عافيه āfiyat; (- from a swoon) سډر sadar; (regain) دځه kambālī. Recovery (cure) ځړسځمېه per-sombōh-an, عافيه āfiyat.

RECOUNT (relate) چرتراکن *cheriterā-kan*, توتر *tūtur*, بیلغ *bīlang*.

RECREATION (amusement) کمین *ka-main-an*, کسان *ka-sukā-an*.

RECTIFY (set right) ممبرایکی *ber-betūl-kan*, ممبرایکی *mem-bāik-ī*.

RECTITUDE کلروسن *ka-lurūs-an*, کبجیکن *ka-bejik-an*, کسمفرناڻ *ka-sempornā-an*.

RECUMBENT ملبغوه *ber-bāring*, ملبغوه *me-luṅg-gūh*.

RED میره *mērah*, سیره *sērah*, ابغ *abang*.

REDEEM تبس *tabus*, منبس *menabus*; (redeemer) تبوس *tabūs-an*, قنبس *penabus*; (redemption) تبوس *tabūs-an*.

REDOUBLE برگند *ber-ganda*, برولغ *ber-ūlang-ūlang*.

REDOUBT کوت کچل *kōta kechil*, کوبو *kūbū*.

REDRESS (rectify) ممبرایکی *mem-bāik-ī*, ممبرالس *membālas*.

REDUCE (diminish) مغورغکن *meṅgōrang-kan*, میچت *pi-chat*; (degrade) مغاله *meng-ūlah*. Reduced to atoms انچرلوله *anchur lūluh*, ترلومت *ter-lūmat*, ترتمبق *ter-tumbuk*.

REDUNDANT لمفه *limpah*, لمفو *lampau*. Redundance کللمفاهن *ka-limpāh-an*, کللبهن *ka-lebih-an*.

REED رنتق *rantek*, بوله رنتق *būluh rantek*; (- for writing) قلم *kalam*.

REEF (- of rocks) کارغ *kārang*, هوجغ کارغ *ūjong kārang*.

REEL (stagger) کلنچه *ka-linchoh*; (to wind) لیکس *likas*; (the machine) لیکاسن *likās-an*.

RE-ESTABLISH ممبرایکی *bāik-ī*, منکاکمبال *menagā kambālī*.

REFER (point to) تئجق *tunjuk*; (commit) سره *sarah*.

REFINE (clarify) نئکن *niṅkan*; (purify) منچوچ *men-chūchi*; (refined, pure) سوچ *sūchi*, چوچ *chūchi*, سودي *sūdī*. Refiner of metals قندي *pandei*, قندي امس *pandei amas*.

REFIT (repair) بایکی *bāik-ī*.

REFLECT (consider) کنغ *kanang*, بندغ *banding*, فکر *fikir*; (recollect) ایغت *iṅgat*, سدر *sadar*; (- upon injuriously) منچلاکن *men-chelā-kan*. Reflection (consideration) کروان *karuwān*, رسان *rasā-an*.

REFLUX of the tide فاسغ تورن *pāsang tūrun*, فاسغ سوروت *pāsang sūrūt*, سوروتن لاوت *sūrūt-an lāūt*.

REFORM (improve) بایکی *bāik-ī*, اوبه لاکو *ūbah lākū*, توبه *tōbat*.

REFRACTORY یغ ملاون *iāng me-lāwan*, تگر *tagar*, بیغل *bīṅgal*.

REFRAIN تاهن درقد *tāhan deri-pada*, پانتغ *pan-tang*.

REFRESH (to cool) مچق *meniejuk*; (take refreshment) سنتث *santap*. Refreshing (cool) سچق *sejuk*. Refreshment سنتاث *santāp-an*.

REFUGE (asylum) لندغ *lindong*; (to give -) ملندغ *me-lindong*; (to take -) برسلندغ *ber-selindong*.

REFULGENCE چهای *chāya*, گمیلغ *gamīlang*. Refulgent چهای *chāya*, گمیلغ *gamīlang*, چمرلغ *chamarlang*.

REFUND کمبلیکن قمبراین *kambalī-kan pem-bāyer-an*.

REFUSE (reject) انغکن *aṅgan*; (deny) منکل *saṅkal*, منکر *munkir*. Refuse (worthless part) سمغه *sampah*; (remnant) سیس *sisa*.

REFUTE مپاله *meniālah*, لاون بچار *lāwan bechāra*, تمثلق *tampelik*.

REGAIN دافت کمال *ber-ūlih kambāli*, دافت کمال *dāpat kambāli*.

REGAL پري کرجان *rāja ampūnia*, پري کرجان *pri ka-rajā-an*.

REGALE منجمن *meniantap-kan*, منجمن *men-jāmū*.

REGARD (advert to) ايغت *ingat*, سدر *sadar*; (to esteem) تيلک *tilik*, منيلک *menilik*, برچت *ber-chita*; (to compassionate) مپايغ *meniāyang*, مپايغ *menģasiān-i*. Regard (affection) چت *chita*. چي *chīa*, سايغ *sāyang*; (with regard to) سقرت *seperti*, تنناغ *tantāng-an*. Regardless کورغ ايغت *kōrang ingat*, اي *abei*.

REGION دايړه *benūa*, نگرې *negri*, دايړه *dāirah*, کرجان *ka-rajā-an*.

REGISTER دفتر *daftar*, سجل *sejil*.

REGRET چنت (*tender -*) *chinta*, سسل *sasal*; رندو *rindū*, فيلوهات *pilū āti*.

REGULAR (in order) تراتر *ter-ātor*, ماسخ ۲ قد تمشتن *māsing-māsing pada tempat-nia*, ترتيب *tartib*; (proper) فانت *pātut*, سقرت فانت *seperti pātut*. Regulate (arrange) براتر *ber-ātor*, مغاز *meng-ātor*, اجغ *ajong*. Regulation اندغ ۲ *ondang-ondang*.

REHEARSE, vid. RELATE.

REJECT بوغ *būang*; (refuse) انځن *aṅgan*, سځکل *saṅkal*.

REIGN کځ کرجان *be-rāja*, جاد *jādi rāja*, کځ کرجان *pegang ka-rajā-an*; (govern) ممرنته *memarentah*, کځ کرجان *pegang parentah*. Reign (government) کرجان *ka-rajā-an*, کرجان *parentah*; (time) وقت *waktu*.

REIMBURSE بالس واغ *bālas wāng*, سيله *silih*.

REIN (bridle) کځ *kakang*.

REINS گنجال ۲ *gaginjal-ginjal*; (kidneys) گيلگيل *gīlī-gīlī*; (loins) پځځ *piṅgang*.

REJOICE برسک *ber-suka*, گمر *gamar*; (rejoiced, joyful) سکچت *suka-chita*, گمر *gamar*, ريڼه *riyuh*, ترماس *termāsa*.

REITERATE برولغ *ber-ulang*.

RELAPSE جاد ساکت *ber-ulang sākit*, جاد ساکت *jādi sākit kambāli*.

RELATE چرتراک *cheriterā-kan*, ممبريت *mem-brīta*, مور تاکن *tutur*, بيلغ *bīlang*, خبرکن *khābar-kan*, مور تاکن *me-wartā-kan*. Related (by consanguinity) برسانق *ber-sānak*, کلورث *kulawarga*, بر دمق *ber-dam-ping*. Relation (narrative) چرترا *cheritera*, چريت *cherita*, تتورن *tutur-an*. Relations (relatives) سانق *sānak*, دوسانق *dūsānak*, کلورث *kulawarga*; (- by the mother's side) دوسانق *dūsānak kandōng*. Relative to سقرت *seperti*, تننغ *tantang*.

RELAX جاد لمبوت *jādi lumbūt*, هولر *ūlur*. Relaxed (unnerved) له *lemah*, لته *leteh*, لوسو *lūsū*, لمبوت *lumbūt*, ترولر *ter-ūlur*.

RELEASE لقس *lepas*, ملوځت *me-lūput*, تبس *tabus*.

RELENT هانچر هات *jādi lumbūt āti*, هانچر هات *anchur āti*, توبه *tōbat*.

RELIANCE (trust) کفرچيان *ka-perchayā-an*, قهرائن *peng-harāp-an*.

RELIEF (assistance) تولغ *tolong*, قبالا *pe-belā*, بنتو *bantū*. Relieve (assist) تولغ *tolong*, بنتو *bantū*; (- as a sentinel) گنت *ganti*.

RELIGION اکځ *agama*, دين *dīn*, ايمان *īmān*; (religious) بر ايمان *ber-īmān*.

RELINQUISH منځگل *meniṅgal*, چري درقد *cherrei deri-pada*, بوغ *būang*.

RELISH (taste) راس *rāsa*; (liking) کايغن *ka-īṅgin-an*; (to taste) مراس *me-rāsa*; to have a

- relish for) ايشن *ingin*; (relishing, dainty) سدث *sedap*.
- RELUCTANT تياو ماو *tiāda māu*, اغكن *aṅgan*.
- RELY هارث *hārap*, فرچاي *per-chāya*; (depend) گنتوڭ *gantōng*, گنديڭ *gindīng*.
- REMAIN تنڭال *tinggal*, كنڭج *kanjang*; (wait) ننت *nanti*. Remainder فنڭال *peniṅgal*, فنڭال *peniṅgal-an*, باقي *bākī*, سيس *sisa*.
- REMARK (to note) ايغت *iṅgat*; (observation) ايغاتن *iṅgāt-an*.
- REMARKABLE (conspicuous) پات *niāta*; (uncommon) انده *indah*.
- REMEDY فناور *penāwar*, اوبت *ubat*.
- REMEMBER (bear in mind) ايغت *iṅgat*, كنڭ *kanang*; (recollect) كنل *kanal*, سدر *sadar*. Remembrance (notice) كايعاتن *ka-iṅgāt-an*; (re-collection) فغنل *peṅganal*; (token) تند *tanda*.
- REMIND بري سدر *brī sadar*, مغيغتكن *meṅ-iṅgat-kan*.
- REMISS (negligent) لالي *lālei*, الف *alpa*, لوف *lūpa*.
- REMIT (forgive) امفونكن *ampūn-kan*, معافكن *māāf-kan*; (abate) تاوور *tāwar*; (send back) فولغكن *pulang-kan*, بالس *bālas*. Remission (forgiveness) امفون *ampūn*, معاف *māāf*; (abatement) تاوارن *tawār-an*.
- REMITTANCE (payment) فمبايرن *pem-bāyer-an*, واڭ ترهنتر *wāng ter-antar*.
- REMNANT (remainder) فنڭال *peniṅgal*, باقي *bākī*; (fragment) سيس *sisa*, فرچ *percha*.
- REMONSTRATE مفادو حال *meṅ-ādū hāl*. Remonstrance كاڊون *ka-adū-an*.
- REMORSE سسل هات *sasal āti*, سسل *sasal*.
- REMOTE لام *lāma*, جاوه *jāuh*; (- in time).
- REMOVE (change place) فنده *pindah*, گرق *garák*,

- انجر *anjar*; (take away) كلور *ka-lūar*, اسا *asā*; (dismiss) فيچت *pichat*.
- REND (split) بله *blah*, رنتوهكن *rontōh-kan*; (tear) چاي *chābē*, چارق *chārik*, سويق *sūyak*.
- RENDER (return) بالس *bālas*, فولغكن *pulang-kan*, مغمبال *meṅgambāli*; (yield) بري *brī*; (translate) چاير *chāyer*. Rendered (melted) سالن *sālin*.
- RENDEZVOUS تمفت همفونن *tampat himpūn-an*, تمفت برتمون *tampat ber-temū-an*.
- RENEGADO مرتد *murtadd*.
- RENEW بايكي *bāik-i*, ممبهروي *mem-bharū-i*; (repeat) اولڭ *ulang*.
- RENOUNCE (disown) سڭكل *saṅkal*, منكر *munkir*.
- RENOWN گه *gah*, نام *nāma*, بون *būnyi*; (renowned) ترنام *ter-nāma*, ترمشهور *ter-mashūr*.
- RENT (split) بله *blah*, تربله *ter-blāh*, ترنته *ter-ron-toh*; (torn) ترسويق *ter-sūyak*, ترچارق *ter-chārik*.
- RENT (hire) سيو *sēwa*; (to farm) ماجر *memājar*. Renter اورڭ ممڭ فاجر *orang memegang pājar*.
- REPAIR (mend) بايكي *bāik-i*, ممبايكي *mem-bāik-i*; (- an injury) سيله *silih*. Reparation (amends) فمبالاس *pem-balās-an*.
- REPAST سنتاڭن *santāp-an*, مكانن *makān-an*.
- REPAY بالس فمبايرن *bālas pem-bāyer-an*, باير هوتڭ *bāyer utang*, سيله *silih*, مپيله *menyilih*.
- REPEAL (revoke) اوبه *ubah*; (expunge) همفس *ampus*.
- REPEAT اولڭ *ulang*, برولڭ *ber-ulang*; (rehearse) ليتر *litar*, چرتران *cheriterā-kan*; (- idle tales). Repetition اولڭ *ulang-an*. Repeatedly اولڭ *ulang-ulang*, ترڪاڊڭ *ter-kādang*.
- REPEL (drive back) اندوركن *undūr-kan*, هالو *ālau*; (push away) تولق *tūlak*; (ward off) تنڭكس *taṅg-kis*.

REPENT سسل *sasal*, ميسل *meniasal*, توبه *tōbat*.
Repentance (contrition) سسل هات *sasal*, توبه *tōbat*.
sasal āti, توبه *tōbat*.

REPINE سسل *sasal*; (pine for) رندواكن *rindū*
akan.

REPLACE گنت *ganti*, سيله *silih*.

REPLENISH (fill) ايسي *isi*, ميموئي *memunnūh-i*.

REPLETE (full) فنه *punnuh*; (satiated) كنيخ *kenniāng*.

REPLY ساهت *jawāb*, منجواب *men-jawāb*, ساهت *sāhut*, سپاهت *meniāhut*.

REPORT (rumour) بريټ *brīta*, بون *būnyi*, خبر *khābar*, ورت *warta*; (to -) ممبريت *mem-brīta*, خبركن *khābar-kan*.

REPOSE (to rest) بارغ *bāring*, اڊو *adū*; (confide) هارث *hārap*, فرچاي *perchāya*.

REPOSITORY تروهن *tarūh-an*, فناره *penāruh*.

REPREHEND تگر *togor*, نست *nista*. Reprehensible ساله *sālah*.

REPRESENT (lay before) اڊو *adū*, مڊوكن *meng-adū-kan*; (describe) مرڤاكن *me-rupā-kan*, تولى *tūlis*. Representation كاڊون *ka-adū-an*; (likeness) روڤ *rūpa*, گمبر *gambar*, تلادن *telādan*. Representative وکیل مطلق *wakīl*, وکیل *wakīl mutalak*.

REPRESS مناهن *menāhan*.

REPRIEVE فرهنټين حكم *per-henti-an hukum*.

REPRIMAND تگر *togor*, نست *nista*, اجري *ajar-i*.

REPRISAL فمبالاس مرمقس *pem-balās-an me-rampas*.

REPROACH (to upbraid) منچلاكن *men-chelā-kan*, مڭوڤت *baṅkil*; (to revile) هوڤت *hōjat*, مڭوڤت *meng-ūpat*. Reproach (slur) چلا *chelā*, كچلان *ka-chelā-an*, اوڤت *ūpat*, امڤت *ompat*.

REPROBATE (profligate) ريسو *risau*, جاهت *jā-hat*, ڤرلنتي *paralentei*. Reprobate (inveigh against) منستاكن *menistū-kan*.

REPROVE تگر *togor*, اجري *ajar-i*, مڭهدق *meng-hardik*, نست *nista*. Reproof اجارن *ajar-an*, هردق *hardik*, نست *nista*.

REPTILES بناتخ يڭ مرغق دان يڭ منجولر *benātang iang me-raṅgkok dan iang men-jūlor*.

REPUDIATE سارق *sarak*, بوغ *buang*, طلاق *talāk*.

REPUGNANCE (to shew -) انڭن *aṅgan*, تياڊ ماو *tiāda māu*.

REPULSE اندوركن *undūr-kan*; (push back) تولق *tūlak*, منولق *menūlak*.

REPUTABLE يڭ كڤرجيان *ber-nāma bāik*, برنام بايق *iang ka-perchayā-an*. Reputation (good name) نام بايق *nāma bāik*; (fame) گه *gah*.

REPUTED (supposed) قد سڭك *pada saṅka*; (pretended) ڤورا *pūra-pūra*.

REQUEST فوهن *pōhon*, منت *menta*, قنت *pinta*. Request (entreaty) فمنتان *pe-mintā-an*, فموهن *pe-mōhon*.

REQUIRE (demand) تنت *tuntut*, منتت *menuntut*; (need) كورغ *kōrang*.

REQUISITE (needful) هارس *hārus*, واجب *wājib*; (proper) قاتت *pātut*, لايق *lāyik*.

REQUIRE بالس *bālas*, سيله *silih*.

RESCUE رمقس اورغ تراتون *rampas orang ter-tāwan*.

RESEARCH كچرين *ka-chari-an*, ڤركسان *preksā-an*.

RESEMBLANCE سروف *sa-rūpa*, چند *chenda*, اڤام *upāma*; (representation) تلادن *telādan*. Resemble بروڤ سام *be-rūpa sāma*. Resembling سموك *upāma*, سڤرت *seperti*, قنتن *pantan*, سا-موكا *sa-mūka*, سلاكو *sa-lākū*.

RESENT مننجق گوسرن *menunjuk gūsar-nia*; (re-

- taliatē) بالس *bālas*. Resentful کچل هات *kechil āti*, گوسر *gūsar*, گرم *garām*. Resentment (grudge) دمدام *damdām*, کچل هات *kechil āti*; (anger) مرک *morka*, غرن *ngaran*.
- RESERVE (keep back) مناهن *menāhan*, قڭخ *pe-gang*; (lay by) سمن *simpan*, تاره *tāroh*, مناره *menāroh*. Reserve (shyness) مالو *mālū*; (prudence) کيچکن *ka-bijak-an*.
- RESERVOIR کولم *kūlam*, سروکن *serūk-an*.
- RESIDE ديم *diam*, دودق *dūduk*, تڭگو *tunḡgū*. Residence ديم تڭگو *tampat diam*, تڭگو *tunḡgū-an*. Resident (chief of an European subordinate settlement) ڤيتور *pētōr* (for *feitōr* Port.); يڭ ممڭخ ڤرنته *iāng memegang parentah*.
- RESIDUE ڤنڭگل *peniṅgal*, سيس *sisa*, باقي *bākī*.
- RESIGN (yield up) سرهکن *sarah-kan*. Resignation (patience) صبر *sabar*; (- to the divine will) توکل *tawekkul*.
- RESIN دامر *dāmar*.
- RESIST لاون *lāwan*, ملاون *me-lāwan*. Resistance لاون *lawān-an*.
- RESOLVE (determine) ڤايو *pāyū*, سودي *sūdī*. Resolution (determination) کسدين *ka-sudī-an*; (courage) براني *barānī*.
- RESOLUTE (firm) تڭه *tagoh*, دريت *derita*; (daring) براني *barānī*.
- RESOUND برون *ber-būnyi*, داري *dārei* or *derrei*, گموره *gamūroh*, بالس بون *bālas būnyi*.
- RESOURCE (expedient) اوڤاي *ūpāya*, داي *dāya*, عقل *ākal*.
- RESPECT (reverence) سمبه *sambah*, حرمة *hormat*; (courtesy) ادب *adab*; (compliments) تابق *tābek*. Respect (to reverence) جنجڭ *junjong*, منيambah, بري حرمة *brī hormat*, سمندڭ

- memandang*. Respectful سوڤن *sūpan*, سنن *santon*, ادب *adab*, يڭ تاه عاده *iāng tāu ādat*.
- RESPECTING سڤرت *seperti*, تنتڭ *tantang*, اکن *akan hāl*. Respectively ماسڭ *māsing* *māsing*.
- RESPIRE برنفس *ber-nafas*, تارق نفس *tārek nafas*. Respiration نفس *nafas*.
- RESPITE (cessation) برهنتين *ber-henti-an*.
- RESPLENDENT چهاي *chāya*, چهرلڭ *chamarlang*, گميرلاڤن *gomirlāp-an*.
- RESPONSIBLE (trust-worthy) کڤرچيان *ka-per-chayā-an*; (to become -) مڭاگو *meng-ākū*.
- REST (tranquillity) سنتوس *santausa*, کسناڭن *ka-senāṅg-an*; (repose) برادون *ber-ādū-an*; (cessation) ڤرهنتين *per-henti-an*; (remainder) ڤنڭگل *peniṅgal*, سيس *sisa*; (at rest) سنع *senang*, سنتوس *santausa*, سني *sunī* or *sunya*. Rest (to cease) برهنتي *ber-henti*; (to repose) بربارڭ *ber-bāring*, برادو *ber-ādū*; (lean against) سندر *sandar*, گنديڭ *gindīng*; (remain) تڭگل *tiṅgal*. Restless بليس *balisah*, ليس *lisah*, لسه *lasah*, گنده *gundah*; (turbulent) گڭگو *gaṅḡgū*.
- RESTIFF تڭر *tagar*; (vicious) جاهت *jāhat*.
- RESTORE بالس *balas*, ڤولڭکن *pulang-kan*, کمبليکن *kambali-kan*, سيله *silih*; (reestablish) بايکي *bāik-i*; (to cure) مپمبه *meniomboh*. Restitution ڤمبالسن *pem-balās-an*.
- RESTRAIN مناهن *menāhan*, مپياسه *meniyāsāt*, تڭه *tagah*, منڭه *menagah*; (confine) کورڭ *kūrong*. Restraint (constraint) سياسه *siyāsāt*.
- RESULT باڭن *bāṅgun-nia*, اخيرن *akhīr-nia*.
- RESURRECTION کڭکيتن *ka-bāṅkūt-an*, قيامه *kīāmat*.
- RETAIL جڭل *jagal*; (articles of -) جڭالن *ja-gāl-an*.

RETAIN (hold) قُكَّعْ pegang; (keep) مناره menā-roh, سَمْنِ simpan. Retention of urine سَلْسِيم salasīma.

RETAKE تَعَكَّفْ كَمْبَالِ ambel kambāli, تَعَكَّفْ كَمْبَالِ taṅkap kambāli.

RETALIATE بِالْسِ bālas. Retaliation قَمْبَلَاْسِ pem-balās-an, قَصَاصِ kissās.

RETARD (delay) لَمَبْتَكُنْ lambat-kan, لَنْجَوْتَكُنْ lun-jūt-kan, لِنَاكُنْ linā-kan, تَعَكَّهْ taṅggoḥ; (hinder) سَعَكُوتْ saṅgkūt.

RETICULATED جَالِ ۲ jāla-jāla.

RETINUE قُغِيرْ peng-iring, قُنِيَكْ pen-ikut.

RETIRE اُنْدُرْ undur, سُوْرَتْ sūrut; (withdraw) چَرِي cherrei. Retired (lonesome) سُوْنِ sūnyi. Retirement (seclusion) قُرَاسِيْغْنِ per-āsīng-an, قُرْتَقَانِ per-tapā-an.

RETORT بِالْسِ كَاتْ sindir, چَمَقْ champak, bālas kātā.

RETRACT سَعَكَالِ saṅkal.

RETREAT اُنْدُرْ undur, سُوْرَتْ sūrut, چَرِي cherrei. Retreat (act of -) اُنْدُوْرِنِ undūr-an; (asylum) قُرْلَنْدُوْغْنِ per-lindōng-an.

RETRIBUTION بِالْسِ bālas, قَمْبَلَاْسِ pem-balās-an, تُوْلَهْ tūlah.

RETRIEVE دَاْطِ كَمْبَالِ bāik-i, دَاْطِ كَمْبَالِ dāpat kambāli.

RETURN كَمْبَالِ kambāli, بِالْقِ كَمْبَالِ bālik kambāli, قُوْلَْغْ pūlang; (restore) كَمْبَالِيْكَنْ kambālī-kan, قُوْلَْغْنِ pūlang-kan; (requite) بِالْسِ bālas; (-thanks) تَرِيْمِ كَاسِهْ terīma kāsīh. Return (requital) قَمْبَلَاْسِ pem-balās-an; (coming or going back) قُوْلَاْغْنِ pulāng-an; (profit) اَنْتَْغْ ontong, لَابِ lāba.

REVEAL تَرَعَكْنِ telelē-kan, نِيَاْتَاْكَنْ niatā-kan, تَرَاْغْكَنْ trang-kan, مَنَظَاْهَرْ men-tlāhir.

REVELRY بَرَسُكَسْكَانْ ber-suka-sukā-an, رِيْهْ riyuh.

REVENGE (retaliation) قَمْبَلَاْسِ pem-balās-an; (divine retribution) تُوْلَهْ tūlah; (spite) دَمْدَمْ damdam, كَچَلْ هَاتْ kechil āti. Revenge (to requite) بِالْسِ bālas; (to take sanguinary -) يَِغْ مَنَاْرَهْ mākan dārah. Revengeful يَِغْ مََاوْ مََاكْنِ دَاْرَهْ iang menāroh damdam, يَِغْ مََاوْ مََاكْنِ دَاْرَهْ iang māu mākan dārah.

REVENUE حَاصِلْ hāsil.

REVERENCE حَرَمَْةْ hormat, تَعْظِيْمْ tātlīm. To revere مَعْمَرْمَتَكُنْ meng-hormat-kan, مَِيْمَبَهْ me-niambah.

REVERSE (contrary) بِالْقِ bālik, لَآيْنِ سَكَالِ lāin sakālī. Reverse (change for the contrary) بِالْقِ belāh, لَآيْنِ سَكَالِ lain-kan sakālī, اُوْبَهْ ūbah sakālī.

REVERT قُوْلَْغْ pūlang, بِالْقِ bālik.

REVIEW (inspection) قُنْدَاْغْنِ pandāng-an, قُرْكَسَاْنِ preksā-an; (military -) بَارِسْ bāris.

REVILE هُوْجَتْ hōjat, مَمْفَتْنَهْكَنْ mem-fitnah-kan, مََاكِيْ māki, مَنَچَلَاْ men-chelā.

REVIVE بَرَبَعَكْتْ ber-baṅgkit; (recover from a swoon) اِيْغَتْ iṅgat, سَدَرْ sadar. Reviving (refreshing) سَچُكْ sejuk, سَدَفْ sedap.

REVOKE سَعَكَالِ saṅkal, اُوْبَهْ ūbah, مَنِيَاْدَاْكَنْ me-niādū-kan.

REVOLT (rebellion) دُرَاْكَ دُرَاْكَ durāka; (tumult) گََاْغْكَوْ ganggū.

REVOLVE قُوْسَْغْ pūsing, كِيْتَرْ kitar, مَعْمِيْدَرْ meng-idar; (in the mind) سَعَكْ saṅka, فَيْكَرْ fikir. Revolution (of the spheres, or the heavenly bodies) قُرِيْدَاْرِنِ per-idār-an.

REWARD اَوْفَهْ ūpah, قَمْبَلَاْسِ pem-balās-an. Reward (to recompense) بِالْسِ bālas, مَعْمُوْفَهْ meṅ-ūpah.

RHEUM سَلِيمَه salimah; (phlegm) گَاهَق gāhak.

RHEUMATISM سَغَل saṅgal.

RHINOCEROS جُول بَادِق bādak; (- horn) چُول بَادِق chūla bādak, تَنْدَق بَادِق tandok bādak; (- bird) اَنْغْغَانْغ anḡḡang.

RHYME سَجَع sejā, سَايَق sāyak.

RIB رُوسُق rūsuk; (ribs or flank) تُولُغ رُوسُق tūlang rūsuk; (rib-timbers) تَاچُو tājū.

RIBALDRY كَات اِيغ بِيكْ kāt aīḡ bīk; kāt-kāt iang bēka-bēka.

RICE بَرَس bras; (- in the husk) پَادِي pādī; (upland -) پَادِي لَادَنْغ pādī lādang; (lowland -) اِيْمِي نَاسِي nāsī; (boiled -) پَادِي سَاوَه pādī sāwah; (oryza glutinosa) پُولُت pūlut.

RICH اِنْدَه indah, كَاي kāya, غَنِي ghena; (costly) رِقْ رِقْ كَايَانْ ka-kāyā-an, مِلْيَا muliā. Riches پَرُولِيَه per-ūlih-an; (treasure) بَنْد benda.

RIDDLE (enigma) پَنَارَك penarka; (coarse sieve) اَيَق جَارَنْغ āyak jārang.

RIDE كَنْدَار kanda, نَايَك كُود nāik kūda, بَرْكُود ber-kūda, مَعْنَدَار meṅgandāra.

RIDGE (- of a hill) پُونْچَاق ponchak; (- of a roof) پَارَنْ پَرُوبُونْغَانْ per-ubōng-an; (ridge-timber)

RIDICULE مِينْدِير menyindir, تَرْتَوَاكَن ter-tawā-kan; (sarcastic wit) سِنْدِير sindir. Ridiculous هَارَس hāras, د تَرْتَوَاكَن hārus de ter-tawā-kan.

RIFLE (plunder) رَمْطَس rampas, سَامُن sāmūn, رَابُت rabut, جَارَه jārah.

RIG (to equip) مَلَنْغَكْ me-laṅkap, سَدِيَاكَن sedīa-kan.

RIGHT (opposed to wrong) بَتُل betul, فَاتِت pā-tut; (opposed to left) كَانَن kānan; (straight) سَفَرِت فَاتِت (to rights) فَاتِت betul, لُورَس lurus.

seperti pātut, نِيَامَن niāman. Right (equity) فَاتِت betul, هَاك hak, اَدِل adil. Rightful بَتُل betul, فَاتِت pātut. Rightly سَبَتُل se-betul.

RIGID كَرَس kras, تَاغَر tagar.

RIGOROUS كَرَس kras, اَنِيَاي anyāya. Rigour اَنِيَاي anyāya, پَنْغَارَاسَان penḡarās-an.

RILL اَلِرْ-اَلِرْ-اَلِرْ alir-alir-an.

RIM (of a vessel) بِيْبِر bibir, پِيْغْغِير pinḡḡir, تَپِي tepi.

RIND كُولِت kūlit, كَالُوپَس kalūpas.

RING (for the finger) چِنْچِنْ chinchin; (- with a seal) چِنْچِنْ چَاقْ chinchin chap, خَتَم khatam; (for the wrists or ankles) گَالَنْغ galang; (ear-ring) دَايْرَه dāirah, بُولِت būlat; (circle) كَرَابُو krābū. Ring-leader اَوْرَنْغ پَرُوبُونْغَانْ orang per-ūpak.

RING (to sound) بَرْدَنْغ ber-daṅgong, دَارِي dārei or derrei; (to pull a bell) گَرَاكْ garak, تَارَقْ گِنْت tārek ginta.

RINGLET (natural) چَچِنْتَنْغ chechintong; (artificial) گَنْدَق gandik.

RINGWORM (tetter) كُورْپْ kūrap.

RINSE (dip in water) رَنْدَم rendam; (cleanse) كُومَر kūmur, چُوحْ chūchi; (the mouth)

RIOT (uproar) گَمْپَر gampar, گِيْغِير-اَن gigir-an, هَارُوبِيْرُو hārū-birū, هِيرُوبِيْرُو hīrū-birū. Riotous (turbulent) گَمْپَر gampar, گَنْغُو gāṅgū; (joyous) سَكْچِت suka-chita, تَرْمَاس termāsa, رِيْه riyuh.

RIP پُوتَنْغ فَارِت pōtong fārit, بُوْكْ جَايْتِن būka jāit-an, پْرُت prut.

RIPE مَاسَق māsak; (half-ripe) مَآڠْكَال māṅkal; (over-ripe) رَنُوم ranūm; (unripe) مَانتَه mantah.

RISE (ascend) نَايَك nāik, پَانْجَات panjat, تَرَبْت trəbt.

terbit; (- from sitting or lying) *بانگیت* *banḡkit*,
bāṅgun; (- to the surface) *تنبل* *timbul*;
 (spring from) *تربت* *terbit*; (- as plants) *تمبه*
tumbuh; (- as the waves) *چابل* *chābul*. Rise
 (advancement) *کتنگین* *ka-tiṅgi-an*; (- in price)
کماہال *ka-mahāl-an*; (origin) *پوہن* *pūhn*, *مول*
mūla, *اصل* *asal*.

RISK *بہای* *bhāya*.

RITE (ceremony) *عادت* *adat*.

RIVAL (opponent) *لاون* *lāwan*; (to stand in com-
 petition) *ملاون* *me-lāwan*, *بربندځ* *ber-banding*.

RIVER *سوغي* *sūṅgei*, *باتځ اير* *bātang āyer*, *اير*
āyer; (river's mouth) *کوال* *kwāla*, *موار* *mūāra*;
 (up the -) *مودق* *mūdik*; (down the -) *هیلر*
hīlir.

RIVULET *باتځ اير کچل* *bā-tang āyer kechil*, *انق سوغي* *anak sūṅgei*,
سروکن *serūk-an*.

ROAD *جالن* *jālan*, *لورځ* *lūrong*; (highway) *جالن*
jālan rāya, *هلامن* *alāman*; (for shipping)
لبوہن *labūh-an*.

ROAM (wander) *جالځ* *jālang*; (stray) *سست*
sasat.

ROAR (bellow) *تریق* *teriak*, *تځه* *taṅgoh*, *درو* *darū*,
رانتځ *rātap*; (bewail aloud) *منیکس* *manikas*.

ROAST *تونو* *tūnū*, *پانگځ* *paṅgang*.

ROB (plunder travellers) *سامن* *sāmun*, *مپامن* *me-
 niāmun*; (to plunder generally) *رمځس* *rampas*,
رمتق *rum-pak*; (- at sea) *جاره* *jārah*; (- at sea)
چوري *chūri*. Robber *ڦپامن* *peniāmun*; (thief)
ڦنچوري *pen-chūri*.

ROBE (outer garment) *باجو* *bājū*, *سليمت* *salimut*,
خلعة *jobat*, *کباي* *kabāya*; (- of honour)
کهلوت *khelut*.

ROBUST *تگځ* *tagap*, *قوة* *kuwat*.

Rock *بات* *bātu*; (ledge of coral -) *کارځ* *kārang*;
 (rocky point) *تافت* *tapat*.

Rock (to move, swing) *بواي* *būāi*, *ايون* *āyūn*;
 (to shake) *گوځ* *gōyang*.

ROCKET *چراوت* *charāwat*, *رابق* *rābok*.

Rod *چمق* *chumuk*; (staff) *تځک* *tonḡkat*; (fish-
 ing -) *جورن کایل* *jūran kail*.

ROE (deer) *کيجځ* *kijang*.

ROE (- of fish) *تلر ايکن* *telur ikan*; (salted -)
تروبو *trōbō*.

ROGUE (cheat) *ڦځيو* *peṅḡichū*; (vagabond) *ريسو*
risau. Roguery (deceit) *دای* *dāya*, *تيڦو* *tipū*;
 (villainy) *کجهاتن* *ka-jahāt-an*.

ROLL (- as a cask) *گولځ* *gōling*; (- as a mat) *گولځ*
gōlong; (to wind) *گيلځ* *giling*, *ليلت* *lilit*, *بلت*
balit; (- as a ship) *لځځ* *leṅggang*, *ليځځ* *ligang*,
مپاځر *lambong*; (- as the hair) *سځگل* *saṅggul*,
منيآگار *meniāgar*, *کوندي* *kūndei*. Roll (thing rolled
 up, volume) *گولځان* *golōng-an*; (fillet, wreath)
بولځ *būlang-būlang*, *دستر* *destar*. Roller (in-
 strument) *ڦځگولځ* *peṅ-gōling*, *ڦځگيلځ* *peṅ-gi-
 ling*, *کالځ بولت* *kālang būlat*.

ROMANCE *حکایت* *hakāyat*, *کصة* *kissat*.

ROMANTIC (wild and awful) *سواځگي* *suwāṅgi*.

ROOF *هاتف* *atap*; (frame-work of the -) *ڦرڦوځن*
per-ubōng-an; (- of the mouth) *لاعت* *lāngit-lāngit mūlut*.

ROOK (crow) *گاځگي* *gagak*.

ROOM (apartment) *بيلق* *bilik*, *ڦردون* *per-adū-an*;
 (space) *تمځت* *tampat*; (stead) *گنت* *ganti*.
 Roomy (spacious) *لوس* *luwas*, *لاڦځ* *lāpang*.

ROOST *تيدر* *tidor*; (perch) *هځکځ* *aṅkap*.

ROOT *اکر* *akar* or *عکر* *akar*, *رمځن* *rumpun*; (origin)
پوہن *pūhn*, *اصل* *asal*. Root (to grub) *ميځگر*

- menyungkur*; (- out) چابت *chābut*; (take root) براکر *ber-ākar*. Rooted (deep) دالم *dālam*, کرس *kras*.
- ROPE تالی *tālī*. Ropy (viscous) لندر *lindir*, گنه *gatah*.
- ROSE ماور *māwur*, بوغ ماور *būnga māwur*; (- water) ایر ماور *āyer māwur*.
- ROTATION فرگنتین *ganti-ganti-an*, گنتگنتین *per-ganti-an*, بریکتیکوتن *ber-ikut-ikūt-an*.
- ROTTEN بوسق *būsuk*, بورق *būruk*, هنجر *anchur*; (- as cloth, paper, &c.) قهوي *pāwī* or *pahuwī*. Rot منجاد بوسق *men-jūdi būsok*, هنجر *anchur*.
- ROVE (wander) جالغ *jālang*, برجالن سان سین *ber-jālan sāna sīni*, کمبار *kombāra*, منغمبار *menḡombāra*.
- ROUGH (rugged) کاسف *kāsap*, گاسف *gāsap*; (- to the taste) اسم *asam*, ماسم *māsam*; (- in manners) اشن کرس *paṅgkoh* (- as weather) *aṅgin kras*; (- as the sea) چابل *chābul*, گلمبغ *galombang*, امبق گدغ *ombak gadāng*.
- ROUND بولت *būlat*; (plump) بنتر *bontar*; (around, round-about) کلینگ *koliling*; (to go round) منغلینگ *menḡoliling*. Rounds (military -) سمبغ *sambang*.
- ROUSE (excite) اجق *ajak* or *ajok*, اوقق *ūpak*, هارو *hārū*; (waken) بغونکن *baṅgūn-kan*; (alarm) گوگه *gōgah*.
- ROUT (- in battle) قچه فارغ *pachah pārāng*, مغاله *menḡ-ūlah*, منچري بریکن *men-cherrei-berrei-kan*; (routed) قچه فراغن *pachah parāng-nia*.
- ROUTE جالن *jālan*.
- Row (rank) جاجر *jājar*, بنجر *banjar*, اتر *ator*, بارس *bāris*; (in rows) براتر *ber-ātor*, ببارس *be-bāris*.
- Row (- with oars) بردایوڭ *ber-dāyōng*, کایوڭ *kāyūh*, مغایوڭ *menḡāyūh*; (rower) پئڭایوڭ *peṅāyōng*.
- ROYAL راج امقون *ka-rajā-an*, *rāja ampū-nia*. Royalty کرجان *ka-rajā-an*, دلی *dulī*.
- RUB اسه *gōsok*; (scour) اوڭم *ūpam*; (grind) لولت *lūlut*, لومر *lūmur*; (chafe the flesh) اورت *ūrut*, کرتق *kartak*; (scrape as a bow) کیسل *kisil*; (- out) همقس *ampus* and *āpus*. Rubbed bare لالاس *lālas*.
- RUBBISH سمقه *sampah*; (- of old buildings) روبه روبوڭ *rōboh-robōh-an*.
- RUBY مانکم *mānikam*.
- RUDDER کمودي *kamūdī*.
- RUDDY میره فادم *mērah pādām*, میره *mērah*.
- RUDE (unmannered) قعکه *paṅgkoh*, یغ تیاد تاه عاده *iāng tiāda tāu ādat*, کورغ بهاس *kōrang bhāsa*; (disorderly) قزلنتی *paralentei*, گئگو *gaṅggū*; (saucy) چغی *chīngī*; (harsh) کرس *kras*.
- RUE (repent of) مپسل *meniasal*. Rueful مورغ *mūrong*.
- RUFFIAN اورغ جاهت *ōrang jāhat*, ریسو *rīsau*.
- RUFFLE (rumple) کروتن *karūt-kan*; (disconcert) بیلس *bilas*, گادوه *gādūh*; (ruffled as feathers) رمبی *rambei*.
- RUGGED کاسف *kāsap*, گاسف *gūsap*.
- RUIN (to destroy) ممبنساکن *mem-benasā-kan*, رومبق *rūsak*; (demolish) روبه *rōboh*, رومبق *rombak*; (impoverish) منغابسکن *menḡ-ābis-kan*, منغیلانکن *menḡ-īlang-kan*. Ruin (destruction) کربساکن *ka-benasā-an*. Ruins کربساکن *ka-rombāk-an*, روبه *rōboh*. Ruined بناس *benāsa*, ترمبق *rūsak*; (demolished) روبه *rōboh*, ترمبق *ter-rombak*.
- RULE (government) فرنته *parentah*, حکم *hukum*;

(regulation) عادة *ādat*; (carpenter's -) قشوکورن *peng-ūkūr-an*, سیقت *sipat*. Rule (to govern) *memarentah*, ممرنته *pegang parentah*, پگنغ فرنته *per-tūan*; (mark out) سیقتکن *sipat-kan*. Ruler پمرنته *pemarentah*, یغ د فرنتهکن *iang de parentah-kan*, یغ د فرنته *iang de pertūan*, قشبول *paṅgūlu*, کفال *kapāla*.

RUMINATE (chew the cud) مامه بیق *māmah biak*; (muse) فیکر برمانوغ *fikir ber-mānūng*.

RUMMAGE چہاری دالم فتی *chārī dālam peti*.

RUMOUR بریت *brīta*, ورت *warta*, خبر *khavar*, کات ۲ اورغ *kāta-kāta orang*.

RUMP پوریت *pantat*, فنتت *poṅggong*, قشغ *pūrit*.

RUMPLE ترکارت (rumpled) *karūt-kan*; کروتن *kārut*, ریسو *rīsū*.

RUN لاری *lārī*; (flow) مغال *ngālir*, مغال *meng-ālir*, تیرس *tiris*; (leak out) *ālir*, لیلہ *lileh*; (run against) *ber-chāyer*, ہنچر *anchur*; (run through) *tikam trus*; (term in sewing) *jalōjōr*. Runaway *pe-lārī*, گیبان *geibāna*.

RUPTURE (breaking off) کفتوسن *ka-putūs-an*; (breach, breaking out) تناسن *tatūs-an*; (variance) سلیسین *selīsī-an*, چدر *chiderā*; (hernia) بورت *būrut*.

RUSH (aquatic plant) رنتق *rantek*, کرچت *kar-chut*.

RUSH (to move forward with violence) سربو *serbū*, لچر *lanchar*, تمقل *tampil*; (rushing, as water) درس *dras*.

RUSTICK (clownish) پانگکھ *paṅgkoh*, بدایو *bedāwī*;

(villager) اورغ دوسن *orang dūsun*, اورغ هول *orang ūlu*.

RUSTY کارت *kūrat*. Rust کراتن بسی *karāt-an besi*.

RUT (wheel-track) بکس فدائی *bakas pedātī*.

S.

S (the letter) سین *sīn*. It also represents the Arabic ص *sād*, and not unfrequently the ش *shīn*.

SABBATH (of the Jews, Saturday) ہاری سبت *ārī sabtu* often pronounced *saptu*; (of the Christians, Sunday) ہاری مئگو *ārī miṅgō*, for domingo of the Portuguese; (Mahometan day of congregation or assemblage in the mosques, Friday) ہاری جمعة *ārī jumāt*.

SABRE قشغ (sword) *gōlok*, شمشیر *shamshīr*; (sack-cloth) *pedang*.

SACK (bag) کارغ *kārong*; (sack-cloth) کاین گونی *kāin gūnī*, کمبلی *kambelī*.

SACK (to plunder) مرمقش *me-rampas*, منجاره *men-jārah*.

SACRED قدس *kudus*; (interdicted) حرام *harām*; (ground) کرامت *krāmat*.

SACRIFICE (to kill an animal with religious observances) سمبلہ *sambilih*, مہمبلہ *meniambilang*. Sacrifice (immolation) قرسمباہن سمبلہ *per-sambāh-an sambilih*, قربان *korbān*.

SAD (sorrowful) دک *duka*, چت *chita*; (melancholy) مورغ *mūrong*, مورم *mūram*. Sadness دک کدکان *ka-dukā-an*, دک چت *duka chita*, لارہات *lāra ātī*.

SADDLE فلان *palāna*.

SAFE (secure) دشن *salāmat*; (safely) سمجھاتر *danḡan sempornā-nia*. Safety سمجھاتر *sajāhtra*, سنتوس *santausa*, سلامة *salāmat*.

SAFEGUARD (escort) اورغ مهنتر *ōrang me-hantar*, اورغ جاٹ *ōrang sonḡsōng-an*; (watch) سغسوغن *jāga*, کاول *kāwal*; (protection) لندغ *lindong*.

SAGACIOUS بر بدي *bijak*, بجکسان *bijaksāna*, بر بدي *ber-budī*, قنجغ عقل *budimān*, بيس *bisa*, قنجغ عقل *panjang akal*, چرديق *cherdēk*. Sagacity عقل *akal budī*.

SAGE (wise) بديمان *budimān*, عارف *ārif* or *ārip*, بجکسان *bijaksāna*; (a sage) اورغ بديمان *ōrang budimān*, قنديت *pandita*.

SAGO ساگو *sāgū*; (- tree) رومي *rumbiya*.

SAIL (of a vessel) لایر *lāyer*; (main-sail) لایر اگوغ *lāyer agūng*; (fore-sail) لایر تونغ *lāyer tūpang*; (mizen -) لایر قپورغ *lāyer peniōrong*; (top -) لایر سمندیر *lāyer peṅāpoh*; (sprit -) لایر قعاغه *lāyer semandēra*. Sail (to navigate) بر لایر *ber-lāyer*.

SAILOR انق فزو *anak prau*, اورغ لاوت *ōrang lāūt*, نخود *khalāsī* or *klāshī*; (navigator) *nakhōda*.

SAINT يغ سده بروله بقتي *iāng sudah ber-ūlih bakti*, مرحوم *marhūm*.

SAKE of کارن *kārna*.

SALACIOUS گاتل *gātal*, کاجي *kanji*.

SALARY (wages) گاجي *gājī*.

SALE جوالن *jūāl-an*; (auction) ليلغ *lēlong*; (place of -) تلمث بلي جول *tampat bilī jūāl*. Saleable يغ بر لاگو *iāng ber-lākū*.

SALINE راس گارم *rāsa gāram*, ماسن *māsin*.

SALIVA لوده *lūdah*; (slaver) لير *lior*.

SALLOW موک فیرغ *pūchat*, فیرغ *pērang*, موک فیرغ *mūka pērang*.

SALLY (to rush forth) سربو کلور *serbū ka-lūar*.

SALT گارم *gāram*; (briny) ماسن *māsin*; (to apply -) بو به گارم *bōboh gāram*, معگرامي *meng-garām-i*.

SALTPETRE چنداون *chendāwan*, سنداو *sindāwa*.

SALVATION خلاص *khalās*.

SALVE اوبه *ubat*, ميپق اوبت *miniak ubat*.

SALVER تالم *tālam*, قوان *puwān*, چران *charāna*, قاهر *pāhar*.

SALUTATION سلام *salām*, سمبه *sambah*; (compliments) تابق *tābek*. Salute بري سلام *brī salām*, سمبه *menambah*; (kiss) چيوم *chiūm*.

SAME سام *sāma*, سام جوٹ *sāma jūga*; (self) يغ ترسبت *sindiri*; (beforementioned) *ter-sebut*.

SAMPLE چنت *chenta*, مسطر *mustur*, ماچم *mā-cham*.

SANCTIFY منجاد قدس *men-jādi kudus*, ميوج *me-niūchi*. Sanctity کسچين *ka-suchī-an*.

SANCTION (to warrant) اکو *akū*; (confirm) منگوهکن *menagōh-kan*.

SANCTUARY مقدس *makdis*; (asylum) لندغ *lindong*.

SAND کرسک *karsik*; (coarse -) قاسير *pāsir*; (sand-bank) بتغ *beting*, گوسغ *gōsong*.

SANDALS چرغو *charpū*; (wooden) ترمٹ *tarompa*.

SANDAL-WOOD چندان *chendāna*.

SANGUINARY بوس *barwas*, گالغ *gālak*, يغ ماکن داره *iāng mākan dārah*.

SANGUINE (earnest) راجن *rājin*, هاغت *āngat*.

SAP (- of plants) اير تنامن *āyer tanām-an*. Sapless کرغ *kring*, لایو *lāyū*.

SAPAN WOOD کایو ساق *kāyū sāpang* or سق *sep-pang*.

SAPPHIRE بات نیلام *bātu nīlam*.

SARCASM سندیئر *per-katā-an sindir*. Sarcastical سندیئر *sindir*.

SASH (part of dress) سلند *salendang*, بابت *bābat*, چندی *chindī*, کبت *kabat pinḡgang*.

SATAN شیطان *sheitān* or *sētān*.

SACHEL کندو *kandūng*, گلاس *galās-an*.

SATIATE مینغ *menḡenniāng*, فوس *puwas*. Satiated کینغ *kenniāng*; (cloyed) جومو *jūmū*; (assuaged) فوس *puwas*.

SATIN اتلس *atelas*, انتلس *antelas*.

SATIRE سندیئر *per-katā-an sindir*. Satirical سندیئر *sindir*.

SATISFACTION کتائش *ka-senāng-an*, کسناش *ka-tatāp-an*; (pleasure) سکیت *suka-chita*; (recompence) اوڤه *ūpah*, بلاس *balās-an*, کڏاڻ *ka-padā-an*. Satisfactory کنن *kanan*, قبول *kabūl*.

SATISFY ممد *memāda*, فوس *puwas*, مینغ *meniennang*; (- with victuals) مینغ *menḡenniāng*; (to recompense) سیله *silih*, ممبالس *mem-bālas*. Satisfied (content) سنج *senang*; (- with victuals) کینغ *kenniāng*.

SATURDAY هاري سبت *ārī sabtu* or *saptu*.

SAVAGE (ferocious) بوس *bawas*, گالک *gālak*, گارغ *gārang*; (untamed) لیر *liar*; (wild) هوتن *ūtan*.

SAUCE کوه *kūah* or *kwah*.

SAUCY چڻي *chīngī*.

SAVE مناره *simpan*, سمن *paliara*; (reserve) *menāroh*; (protect) ملند *me-lindong*. Saving (parsimonious) کیکر *kikir*; (frugal) جیمت *jīmat*; (excepting) سلاین *se-lāin*, ملینکن *meleinkan*, کچوال *kachūālī*, هان *hānia*, هنگ *īngga*.

SAUNTER برجالن لمبت *ber-jālan lambat-lambat*, لالی د جالن *lālei de jālan*.

SAVOUR (odour) باو *bāū*; (taste) راس *rāsa*. Savoury سدڻ *sedap*, نعمة *nāmat*.

SAW (the tool) گرگاجي *garagājī*; (to saw) مڻگرگاجي *meng-garagājī*. Saw-dust لبه کایو *lubuh kāyū*, تاهي گرگاجي *tāi garagājī*.

SAY اوجر *ūjur*, اوچڻ *ūchap*, کات *kāta*. Say (relate) توتر *tūtur*, چرتراکن *cheriterā-kan*; (that is to say) یائیت *iyā-itu*, یعنی *ianī*, کتبوي *ka-taū-ī*. Saying فرکتان *per-katā-an*, سبد *sabda*.

SCAB کودس *kūdis*; (- on a healing wound) برکودس *ber-kūdis*, سلاطت لوک *salāput lūka*.

SCABBARD سارغ قدغ *sārong pedang*.

SCAFFOLD (stage) نعلو *naḡlōng*, بالي *bālei*.

SCALD (- with hot liquid) لایر *lāyur*. Scald-head کودس کڦال *kūdis kapāla*.

SCALE (- of a fish) سیسک *sīsik*.

SCALES (balance) نراج *narācha*, داچغ *dāching*, کتین *katī-an*, تمباڻ *timbāng-an*.

SCANDAL اوڤت *ūpat*, امڻت *ompat*, فتنه *fitnah* or *pitanah*. Scandalize مڻمڻت *meng-ompat*. Scandalous (defamatory) اوڤت *ūpat*, چلا چولو *chelā-chūlū*; (infamous) کچ *kijī*.

SCANTY کورغ *kōrang*, چوڻ *kōrang chū-kup*, کچل امت *kechil amat*, ڦچق *pīchak*.

SCAPULA (shoulder-blade) بلیک *balikat*.

SCAR سلاطت لوک *salāput lūka*, پارت *pārut*, بکس *bakas*; (escar) گارس *gāris*.

SCARCE لارغ *lārang*, جارغ *jārang*; (rare) انده *indah*. Scarcity کورائش *kōrāng-an*, کلارن *ka-lapār-an*.

SCARE (to frighten) منجبت *menġajut*, غمن *ngaman*.

SCARF ساندع *salendang*, تاتمن *tatampan*.

SCARLET ميرة سكلات *mērah sakelāt*.

SCATE (fish) ايك فاري *ikan pāri*.

SCATTER چري بريكن *ambur*; (disperse) *cherrei-berrei-kan*; (sprinkle) ايرس *irus*; (strew) سيرت *sirat*, جمبو *jambū-jambū*. Scattered ترهمبر *ter-ambur*, چيچر *chichir*, كپاران *kapāran*, فالنتيڭ *palinting*; (dispersed) چري بري *cherrei-berrei*.

SCENT باو *bāu*, بون *bau'n*, دوڤ *dūpa*. Scent (to smell) چيوم *chūm*, منچيوم *men-chūm* باو.

SCHEME (contrivance) اوقاي *upāya*, بچار *bechāra*; (intention) نية *niyat*, مقصود *meksūd*.

SCHISM بدعت *bedāt*. Schismaticك بدعت *bedāt*, اورغ بدعت *orang bedāt*.

SCHOLAR (learner) فلاجر *pel-ājar*, اورغ بلاجر *orang bel-ājar*, اورغ معاج *orang meng-āji*; (learned person) فنديت *pandita*, اورغ برعلم *orang ber-ilmu*, عالم *ālim*, (plu.) علما *almā*; (disciple) مريد *murid*, فغيكت *peng-ikut*.

SCHOOL فلجانر *pel-ajār-an*, تامت فلاجر *tampat bel-ajar*, لئغر *laṅgar*, تامت معاج *tampat meng-āji*. Schoolmaster فغاجر *peng-ājar*, گورو *gūrū*. School-boy فلاجر *pel-ājar*, اتق مريد *anak murid*.

SCIATICA سياكت فغغ *peniakit piṅgang*, سغل *saṅgal piṅgang*.

SCIENCE فغغون *peng-a-taū-an*, علم *ilmu*, حكمة *hakmat*.

SCIMITAR شمشير *shamshir* and *samsir*, گولوك *gōlok*.

SCISSARS گنتيڭ *gunting*.

SCOFF مپندير *menyindir*, منگورو *men-gūrau*.

SCOLD نستا *nista*; (abuse) مائي *māki*; (a scold) مولت گنگو *mūlut gaṅgū*.

SCOOP (ladle) سودق *sūduk*, گايونغ *gāyōng*.

SCOPE (space) تامت *tampat*, كلواس *ka-luwās-an*.

SCORCH لاير *lāyur*; (parch) گوريغ *gōring*.

SCORE (linear mark) كورس *kōris*, گورس *gōris*; (account) هيتون *itōng-an*, حسب *hesab*; (reason) كودي *kārna*, سبب *sebāb*; (twenty) كودي *kōdī*, ساكودي *sa-kōdī*. Score (to mark) كارس *gāris*, كورس *kōris*, گورس *gōris*.

SCORN (contempt) چوچ *chūcha*. Scorn (to treat with -) منچوچ *men-chūcha*, مليعت موده *me-liat mūdah*; (to ridicule) مپندير *menyindir*. Scornful (proud) كاجق *kāchak*, گادوه *gādūh* or *gud-dūh*; (contemptuous) چوچ *chūcha*.

SCORPION كال *kāla*, كالچيڭك *kala-chiṅking*; (the constellation) كال *kāla*; (scorpion-flower, epidendrum) اشگرق كستوري *aṅgrek kastūri*.

SCOUR چوچ *upam*, گوسق *gōsok*; (cleanse) چوچ *chūchi*; (- the teeth) سوكي *sūgi*; (- the head) لغير *laṅgir*; (- the body) گورق *gōrak*.

SCOURGE (to lash) فالو دشن چابق *pālū daṅgan chābuk*, فوكل دشن روتن *pūkul daṅgan rōtan*. Scourge (rod) چمتي *chumuk*, چمتي *chamotī*, چابق *chābuk*, روتن *rōtan*.

SCOUT (spy) سول *sūlu*, فغغتي *peng-intei*.

SCRAP (fragment) سيس *sisā*, سكرت *sa-krat*; (- of cloth) تامل *tampal*, فرچ *percha*.

SCRAPE كارس *gāris*, كورس *gōris*, كورس *kōris*; (scratch) كايس *kāyis*, گايس *gāyis*; (grate) كورك *kikis*, كوكر *kūkur*; (- in the earth) كورك *kōrek*, گاروك *gārok*; (paw) گامت *gāmit*; (- the tongue) مپوئي *meniūgi*. Scraper فغكارس

peng-gāris, ککيس *kikis-an*, ککورن *kukūr-an*; (- for the tongue) فسوگي *pesūgi*.

SCRATCH (claw) چاکر *chākar*, گایس *gāyis*, کایس *kāyis*, گامیت *gāmīt*. Scratch (slight laceration) بکس چاکر *bakas chākar*.

SCREAM تریق *teriak*, گیکر *gigir*, تمپک *tampik*.

SCREEN (shelter) لندڻ *lindong*; (parasol) فایغ *pāyong*. Screen (to give shelter) ملندڻ *me-lindong*.

SCREW فوتر (- to turn a) فلرایتیق *peler itik*; *pūtar*.

SCRIBE فندي *peniūrat*, جور تولس *jūro-tulis*, مپورت *pandei meniūrat*.

SCRIPTURE (writing) سورة *sūrat*; (sacred writings) کتاب *kitāb*; (the pentateuch) توریت *taurīt*; (the gospels) انجیل *injil*; (- of the Mahometans) قران *korān*.

SCROFULA فپاکت بقا *peniākit bakā*.

SCROLL سجیل *sejil*, سورة سکچ *sūrat sa-keping*, سورة سقوتچ *sūrat sa-pōtong*.

SCROTUM تمپت بوه فلر *tampat būah peler*.

SCRUB گورق (- the body) گوسق *gōsok*; *gōrak*.

SCRUPLE گنده (doubt) شک *sak*; (hesitation) گنده *gundah* اتی. *gundah āti*. Scrupulous برپیلہ *ber-pilih-pilih*, گنده *gundah*.

SCRUTINISE سیدق *sīdik*, فرکس *preksa*.

SCUFFLE (affray) کلاهی *kalāhī*, گمفر *gampar*; (contest) بنتاهن *bantāh-an*.

SCULK (hide) اندف *indap*, برسمبونی *ber-sembūnī*.

SCULL بات کفال *bātu kapāla*, تگورق *tingkōrak*.

SCULPTOR (carver) فغورک *peng-ūkir*.

SCUM بوهي *būhī*, سمقه *sampah*; (froth).

SCURF (foulness of the skin) دکی *dakī*, گورق *gū-rak*, کلومور *kalamūmur*; (leprous -) کودل *kūdal*, کورو *kūrō*.

SCURRILOUS ماکي ۲ *mūlut jāhat*, سندیر *sindir*.

SCUT ایگرفندق *ikur pendek*.

SCYTHE سادف *sādop*.

SEA لوت *lāūt*; (inland -) تاسک *tāsek*; (wave) اشن لوت *anģin lāūt*. Sea-breeze ائبق *umbak*. Sea-cow دویوڻ *dūyōng*. Sea-green سنم *senam*. Sea-shore تقي لوت *tepi lāūt*, پنتي *pantei*. Sea-sick مابق لوت *mābuk lāūt*. Sea-water ایر *āyer lāūt*, ایرماسن *āyer māsīn*. Sea-weed اگر ۲ *agar-agar*.

SEAL (signet) چف *chap*, متری *matri*, خطم *kha-tam*. Seal (to affix a -) بوبه چف *bōboh chap*, متری *matri*. Sealing-wax لاکري *lākri*.

SEAL (phoca) انج *anjing lāūt*.

SEAM فغوبڻ کاین *jāit-an*, پنگوبونگ کاین *peng-ūbong kām*.

SEAMAN ائق فرهو *orang lāūt*, اورغ لوت *anak prū*, خلاصي *khalāsī*.

SEAR باگردشن بسی فانس *bākar danģan besi pānas*.

SEARCH چپاري *chārī*; (investigate) فرکس *preksa*, منچوکي *sīdik*; (- for prohibited goods) سیدق *men-chūkei*.

SEASON (of the year) موسم *mūsim*; (time) ماس *māsa*, کتيک *katika*. Seasonable وقت *waktu*, قد کتيکان *pada katikā-nia*, قد وقت یغ بايق *pada waktu iang būik*, فانت *pātut*, لایق *lāyik*.

SEASON (to make savoury) قدسکن *padas-kan*, بوبه *bōboh rampah-rampah*.

SEAT تمپت دودوک *tampat dūdūk*, دودوک *dūdūk-an*, تگورق *kursī* and *krusī*; (dwelling) تگورق *tunggū-an*. Seat (to place) مندودق *men-dūdūk*, تاره

tāroh, نايق *nāik*; (to be seated) *dūduk*, لنگوڻه *luṅgūh*.

SECLUDE (separate) *asing-kan*, مپکوکڼ *meniakū-kan*; (to be secluded from the world) *ber-tāpa*. Seclusion *per-asing-an*, ډرتپان *per-tapā-an*.

SECOND *ka-dūa*; (- of time) *sūat*. Second (to assist) *tolong*.

SECRET (hidden) *ter-būni*, سمبوني *sembūni*, غايب *ghāib*; (mystery) *rahsiya*; (secret machination) *semū*, سمو ډاي *semū dāya*; (secretly) *ber-sembūni*, بيسق *bisik-bisik*, چوري *chūrī-chūrī*. Secrete (hide) *būni*.

SECRETARY (amanuensis) *jūro-tulis*.

SECT *ummat*, اگم *agama*. Sectary (schismatic) *orang bedat*.

SECTION (division of a subject) *bhagi-an*, فصل *fasal*.

SECURE (safe) *tatap*, سنتوس *santausa*, سلامت *salāmat*, سني *sunya*. Secure (render safe) *simpan*, مناره *menāroh*, منگهکن *menagohkan*; (confine) *tutup*, کړغ *kūrong*. Security (safety) *ka-tatāp-an*, سجاهتر *sajahtra*, سنتوس *santausa*, سلامت *salāmat*; (bail) *akū-an*, چوگو *chōgō*.

SEDATE *sunī* or *sunya*, سنونه *sanūnoh*.

SEDIMENT *tāhi*, چيرت *chirit*.

SEDITION *durāka*; (insurrection) *gampar*, گوگه *gōgah*.

SEDUCE (lead astray) *menyasat-kan*, مېمېچنکڼ *mem-benchanā-kan*; (wheedle) *mem-būjok*. Seduction (leading astray) *ka-sessat-an*; (mischievous counsel) *benchāna*.

SEDULOUS *rājīn*, اوسه *ūsaḥ*.

SEE *liat*; (discern) *nampah*, تنتع *tin-tang*; (look) *pandang*, امت *amat*, تنجو *tinjū*; (behold) *liat-lah*. Seeing (faculty of sight) *peng-liāt-an*; (- that) *se-dang*, کارن *kārna*.

SEED (- of plants) *biji*; (- corn) *benih*; (semen animale) *meni*, بڼه *benih*; (progeny) *benih*. Seed-plot (for rice) *pem-bāyat benih*. Seed-time *māsa menābur*.

SEEK *chārī*; (inquire) *tānia*, سيدق *sidik*, څرکس *preksa*.

SEEM (to have the appearance) *me-rūpa*; (feign) *pūra-pūra*; (it seems) *rasā-nia*. Seemingly *pada rupā-nia*, قد څلپيت *pada peng-liat*, قد رسان *pada rasā-nia*. Seemly (decent) *seperti pātut*, لايق *lāyik*; (comely) *bāik rūpa*, بايق څارس *bāik pāras*.

SEETHE *dideh*, رېس *rabus*.

SEGMENT *krat*, سڅوتع *sa-pōlong*.

SEINE (large fishing-net) *pukat*.

SEIZE *pegang*, ټنگ *tanḡkap*, چاڼي *chāpei*, چاکو *chākau*; (- as a bird of prey) *sambar*; (- as a distemper) *janḡkit*.

SELDOM *jārang*, لارغ *lārang*.

SELECT *pilih*; (set apart) *asing-kan*, څلپين *pilih-an*; (selected, choice) *sakū-kan*.

SELF *diri*, سندیري *sindiri*, کنديري *kindiri*; (myself) *diri-ku*, اک *aku*, ډيري *diri*; (thymself) *diri-mu*; (himself) *diri-nia*, ډي سندیري *diya sindiri*. Self-conceited

or - sufficient گادوه *guddūh*, کاجق *kāchak*. Selfish لوب *lōba*, کیکر *kikir*.

SELL جول *jūal*. Seller اورغ برجول *orang ber-jūal*. Sale فرجوال *per-jūal-an*.

SELVAGE (border) قشگیر کاین *tepi kاین*, *pinḡgīr kاین*.

SEMI-CIRCLE (arch) لنگک *lanḡkong*.

SEMINARY, vid. SCHOOL.

SEMPSTRESS قنجاهت *pen-jāhit*.

SENATE (council) همقون منتری *himpūn-an mantri*, مجلس *majlis*. Senator (counsellor of state) منتری *mantri*.

SEND کیرم *kirim*; (- a person) سورة *sūruh*; (- for) قغگل *paḡgil*.

SENIOR (elder) لبه توه *lebih tua*.

SENSATION (perception) کروان *karuwān*, رسان *rasā-an*.

SENSE بدی *rāsa*, رسان *rasā-an*; (intellect) *budī*, ارت *arti*, (meaning) *akal budī*; (the five senses) قنچیندر *penchīn-dar*. Senseless (deprived of sensation) لالی *lā-lei*, ببل *ba-bal*, (stupid) *dālam paḡsan*; کورغ بدی *gila*, (foolish) *bōdoh*; بجکسان *bi-jaksāna*, چرديق *cherdēk*. Sensibility چت *chita*, راس هات *rāsa āti*, قیلوهات *pilū āti*, راون *rāwan*.

SENSUAL برانغن *ber-inḡin*, برنفس *ber-nafsu*. Sensuality کائین *ka-inḡin-an*, هوا *hawā*, and هوي *hawā*, نفس *nafsu*.

SENTENCE (decision) حکم *kukum*.

SENTIMENT کروان *karuwān*, راس هات *rāsa āti*, کیران *kirā-an*, قنداقت *pen-dāpat*, سڭک *saḡka*.

SENTINEL اورغ جائ *orang jaga*, پنگال *penḡa-wal*.

SEPARATE سکوکن *cherrei*, اسینگکن *asing-kan*, سکوکن *sakū-kan*; (discriminate) بیده *bīdah*; (divorce) سارک *sarak*. Separate (asunder) اسینگ *asing*, سکو *sakū*; (distinct) لاین *lāin*, بیده *bīdah*. Separately اسینگ *asing-asing*, ماسینگ *māsing-mā-sing*.

SEPULCHRE قبور *kubūr*, لیغ لهد *liang lehed*.

SEQUEL کتوروتن *irīng-an*, آخرن *akhir-nia*, کتوروتن *ka-tūrūt-an*.

SERENE تده *tedoh*; (clear) ترغ *trang*, چواچ *chu-wācha*; (tranquil) سنج *senang*, سنتوس *santausa*.

SERIES (succession) توروتن *tūrūt-an*, سلسله *selselah*.

SERIOUS (sad) مورغ *mūrong*; (pensive) برمانوغ *ber-mānūng*; (important) برت *brat*.

SERPENT (snake) اولر *ular*; (fabulous -) ناگ *nāga*, راه *rāh*. Serpentine (waving) بلیکو *ber-kēlō-kēlō*.

SERVANT بودق *būdak*, همب *amba*, ساکی *sākei*, دایغ (- female) *pātek*, بیت *bēta*, بیت فروار *bēta perwāra*.

SERVE (attend upon) لیانی *layānī*, برهمب *ber-amba*, تونگو *tunḡgū*, توروت *tūrūt*, ایرغ *irīng*; (assist) تولغ *tōlong*; (serve up) ساجی *sājī*, هیدغ *īdang*; (- God) *mem-būat baktī*.

SERVICE (servitude) فرمبان *per-ambā-an*, خدمه *khedmat*; (assistance) فرتلوغن *per-tolōḡ-an*; (divine -) سمبایغ *sambayang*; (- of victuals) ساجین *sājī-an*, هیداشن *īdāḡ-an*, جمبر *jambar*. Serviceable برگون *ber-gūna*.

SERVILE (mean) هین *hina*.

SET (affix) بوبه *bōboh*, تاره *tāroh*; (arrange) معاتر.

menḡ-ātor; (- a trap) پاسڻ pāsang; (plant) تانم tānam; (- as jewels) کارڻ kārang, تاتہ tātah, ماسق rumbei; (- as the sun) تورن tūrun, ماسق māsuk; (- with a pole) بڱالہ be-gālah; (to whet) مناجم menājam. Set about (commence) مالا mulā-i. Set apart اسیکن asing-kan, مپکون meniakū-kan. Set aside (reject) بوغ būang. Set down لتق letak. Set forth (proceed) لئسڻ longsong, براڻکت ber-aṅkat; (relate) توتر tūtur, چرتراکن cheriterā-kan; (expose) مڱیاسی niatā-kan. Set off (decorate) مڱیاسی menḡ-hiās-i, ممبسیکن mem-bisi-kan. Set on (incite) اجق ajok, هارو hārū. Set on fire هاش āngus, فندو pandū. Set out (display) پتاکن niatā-kan; (- on a journey) براڻکت ber-aṅkat. Set up (erect) مندريکن men-dirī-kan, تگاکن teg-gā-kan, منگا meneggā. Set upon (attack) لڱر laṅgar, سارڻ sārang. Set (appointed) ترڦايو ter-pāyū, ترجانجي ter-janjī. Set (assortment, as of dishes) سوسن sūsun; (- of buttons) سراون sarāwan. Setting-pole (- for boats) گالہ gālah.

SETTLE (subside) دودق dūduk; (adjust) سلسيکن selessei-kan, مننتوکن menantū-kan; (confirm) منگہ menagoh; (reside) ديم diam, دودق dūduk. Settled (ascertained) تنتو tantū; (adjusted) سلسي selessei, ڦوتس pūtus. Settlement (adjustment) کڦتوسن ka-putūs-an; (residence) تمڱت دودق tunḡgū-an, تڱون tam-pat dūduk.

SEVEN توجه tūjuh; (seventh) کتوجه ka-tūjuh; (sevenfold) توجہ لائس tūjuh lapis.

SEVER ڦڻچڻ cherrei-kan; (cut off) چريکن cherrei-kan; (keep apart) سکون sakū-kan.

SEVERAL بايت bāniak; (various) برڱيياڱي ber-bagei-bagei. Severally اسڻ asing-asing, ماسڻ māsing-māsing.

SEVERE کرس kras, انيائي anyāya, بيڱس biṅgis, سوهي sūhē, نڱاري ṅgarī.

SEW چاهت jāhit or jāit.

SH (the letters) شين shin.

SHABBY (mean) هين hina; (niggardly) کيکر kikir.

SHACKLES رنتي rantei, سڱال saṅkāla, لڱو lunḡgu.

SHADE لندڻ lindong, ناوڻ nāwong, تدہ tedoh; (to shelter) ملندڻ me-lindong, برناوڻ ber-nāwong.

Shady رمڻ rampak, رندڻ rindang.

SHADOW بايڻ bāyang, ڦرنوڻ per-nawōṅ-an; (spirits) بايڻ bāyang-bāyang.

SHAFT (arrow) انڻ ڦانه anak pānah; (dart) ڦنداهن pendāhan; (handle of a spear) تڱکت tongkat.

SHAGGY بربولو ber-būlū.

SHAKE کاچق kā-chuk, گڻچڻ gunchang, گويڻ gōyang, گومتر gomitar; (tremble) کيبس kibas; (shake or touch hands) جابت تاشن jābat tāṅgan.

SHALL بولہ būlih; (must) انداڻ andak, ننت nanti, تياد دات تياد tiāda dāpat tiāda.

SHALLOP بيدق bīduk, سمڻ sampan.

SHALLOW کورڻ کورڻ kōrang dālam; (in soundings) توهر tōhor; (shoal) گوسڻ gōsong, بتڻ beting; (simple) بودہ bōdoh.

SHAM (to feign) ڦورا پورا pūra-pūra, سامر sāmar, مرفاکن ديري me-rupā-kan dirī.

SHAME کچلان ka-chelā-an; (reflection) مالو mālū. Shameful (scandalous) مالو mālū. Shameless کورڻ کورڻ kōrang mālū, کچ کچ kiji. Muka mōka ڦاڻ ڦاڻ tiāda tāu mālū, تياڻ تياڻ tiāda tāu mālū, پاپان pāpan.

SHANK تولڻ کرڻ tūlang kring; (bone) بتس betis.

SHAPE (form) روڻ rūpa, سيڪڻ sīkap, رومن

rūman. Shape (to form) مرثاكن *me-rupā-kan*,
 ممبري روف *mem-bri rūpa*.
 SHARE (portion) بهكين *bhagī-an*; (half) سقارو
sapārō. Share (to divide) بهاگي *bhāgi*.
 SHARK (fish) هيو *iyū*.
 SHARP تاجم *tājam*; (acid) اسم *asam*, ماسم *mā-*
sam; (cunning) چرديق *cherdēk*. Sharpen
 مئاسه *tājam-kan*, مناجم *menājam*; (whet)
meng-āsah, چاني *chānī*. Sharp-sighted مات تاجم
māta tājam.
 SHARPER (cheat) فغيچو *peṅgichū*.
 SHATTER رومق *romok*, فچه *pachah*.
 SHAVE چوکر *ckūkur*, ميپوکر *meniūkur*; (shaver,
 barber) فچوکر *pen-chūkur*.
 SHE فرمقون, بتين *betina*; (female) اي *iya*; دي *diya*,
perampūan.
 SHEAF برکس *barkas*.
 SHEAR مئگنئغ *meng-gunting*. Shears گنئغ بسر
gunting besār.
 SHEATH سارغ *sārong*. Sheathe مناره دالم سارغ
menāroh dālam sārong, سيسف *sīsip*, سمئن *sim-*
pan; (unsheathe) هونس *ūnus*.
 SHED (spill) تمغه *tumpah*, همبر *ambur*; (- as
 leaves) لوره *lūroh*; (- untimely) گورگر *gūgur*;
 (- tears) تاغس *tāngis*.
 SHED (slight building) فندق *pondok*, بارغ *bārong*.
 SHEEP دسب *dumba*, بيرى *biri-biri*.
 SHEET (bed-clothes) کاین تمفت تيدر *kāin tampat*
tidor, سليمت *salimut*; (- of paper) هلي *alei*
 or *lei*, کئغ *kepeng*.
 SHELF فائن *pāpan*; (- of sand) گوسغ *gōsong*,
 بتغ *beting*.
 SHELL کراشن *kūlit bia*; (dead shells) کولت بي
karāṅg-an; (- of coconut) تمفورغ *tampūrong*;

(tortoise-shell) کور ۲ *sisik kūra-kūra*, کرف
krap. Shell-fish بي *bia*.
 SHELTER لندغ *lindong*, ناوغ *nāwong*, تد *tedoh*.
 Shelter (to shade) مناوغ *me-nāwong*; (to pro-
 tect) ملندغ *me-lindong*; (to take shelter)
ber-selindong.
 SHELVING (aslope) سيرغ *sērang*.
 SHEPHERD گمبال *gombāla*, اورغ منجاگت دسب
ōrang men-jāga dumba.
 SHEW (point out) انجق *unjuk*, تانجق *tunjuk*,
 توجق *tujuk*; (reveal) بوک *būka*, نياتاکن
niatā-kan, تلليکن *telelē-kan*.
 SHIELD فريسي *prisi*, سلوگ *salūkong*, تامين *tā-*
mīn. Shield (to protect) ملندغ *me-lindong*;
 (to parry) تئگس *tāngkis*.
 SHIFT (to change) گنت *ganti*, اليه *alih*, ايدر
idar, برگيلر *ber-gēler*; (- from one place to ano-
 ther) فنده *pindah*; (- dress) سالن *sālin*. Shift
 (change) گيلر *gēler*; (expe-
 dient) اوقاي *ūpāya*; (under-garment) کاميج *ka-*
mēja.
 SHIN تولغ کرغ *adāp-an betis*; (- bone)
tulang kring.
 SHINE گيلغ *gīlang*, گميلغ *gamīlang*, برجهاي *ber-*
chāya, برسینر *ber-sinar*, چمرلغ *chamarlang*,
 گميرلغ *gomirlap*, کيلو *kilū*, تجلي *tajalī*. Shining (lu-
 minous) چهاي *chāya*, ترغ *trang*, چمرلغ *cha-*
marlang.
 SHIP کئل *kapal*; (- of war) کئل فارغ *kapal pā-*
rang. Ship (to lade) موت *mūat*, تمبغ *tam-*
bang; (unship goods) فئگه *poṅggah*. Ship-
 master نخودا *nakhōdā*, جورمودي *jūro-mūdi*.
 Shipwreck فچه کئل *pachah kapal*, فچه فرهو
pachah prau, دمقر *dampar*.
 SHIRT کاميج *kamēja*.

SHIVER (shake) گمتر *gomitar*, گلیگی *galigi*, گالنگم *gālīnggam*; (shatter) رمق *romok*, چچہ *pachah*.

SHOAL گوسن *gōsong*, بتن *beting*.

SHOCK (fright) کجوتن *kajut-an*; (onset) لنگارن *laṅgār-an*. Shock (to affright) منجبت *menḡ-ajut*; (shocked) کجت *kajut*, ترکجت *ter-kajut*. Shocking (dreadful) هیبة *heibat*, هیبان *heibānu*.

SHOE کاسن *kāsut*, کاس *kāus*, سٹانو *sapātū*.

SHOOT (with a gun) فاسن *pāsang*, ملش *me-le-pas*; (- at) تمنبق *tembak*, منمنبق *menembak*; (- arrows) ممانه *memānah*; (- through a tube) منیمپت *menimpit*; (- as plants) تمبه *tumbuh*, تونس *tūnas*, تنجن *tonjang*. Shoot (young branch) فوچق *pūchuk*, تارق *tārok*, تونس *tūnas*, فنانجن *penonjang*; (- from a climbing plant) گنجن *gagang*; (- from the root) ربون *rabōng*. Shooter فنانبق *penembak*.

SHOP کده *kadeh* and کدی *kadei*, بارون *bārōng*. Shopkeeper اورن *orang ber-jūāl-an*, اورن *orang memegang kadei*.

SHORE دارت *dārat*, تپی لائت *tepī lāūt*; (sea-beach) پانتي *pantei*. Shore (a prop) پاپا *pāpa*, سونگ *sōkong*.

SHORT فندق *pendek*; (wanting) کوران *kōrang*, سکت *tiāda chūkup*; (succinct) سکت *sīngkat*, فندق *pendek*. Short-breathed ساق داد *sasak dāda*. Short-cut فنتس *pintas*, سکت *jālan sīngkat*. Shorten ممندق *memendek*. Shortly کللق *kalāk*, سبنتر لائی *sabantar lāgi*.

SHOT (ball, bullet) فلورو *pelūrū*; (small shot) سمبورن *sambūr-an*, کاجن *kāchang-kāchang*.

SHOVE تولق *sōrong*, لچور *lonchōr*; (push) تلاق *tūlak*, تاق *tāpak*; (push in) چبر *chabur*.

SHOVEL چنکل *chanḡkul*, سندوق *sunduk*, سندوق *sūduk*.

SHOULD (ought) فانت *pātut*, هارس *hārus*.

SHOULDER باه and بادو *bāuh*; (- blade) بلیکت *balikat*.

SHOUT سورق *sūrak*, تمپک *tampik*.

SHOW (exhibition) واین *wāyang*; (sight) کلپاتن *ka-liāt-an*, کپتان *ka-niatā-an*; (appearance) روپ *rūpa*; (splendour) کملیان *ka-mulī-ān*.

SHOWER هوجن لبت *ujan lebat*. Shower (to scatter down) همبر *ambur*, ترونکن *turūn-kan*. Showery (tempestuous) تمپیس *tampias*.

SHRED (to cut fine) هیرس *iris*. Shred (small fragment) تمقل *tampal*, فرچ *percha*, سیس *sisa*.

SHREWD چردیک *cherdek*, فنجن عقل *panjang akal*.

SHRIEK تریق *teriak*, تمپک *tampik*.

SHRILL مارسیک *mar-sik*, نیارن *niāring*, گارن *gārang*.

SHRIMP هودن کچل *ūdang kechil*.

SHRINK کروکت *karūkut*, سورت *sūrut*; (recede) اندر *undur*.

SHRIVEL کروکت *karūkut*; (shrivelled) کارت *kārut*.

SHROUD کفن *kafan*, کاین کفن *kāin kafan*.

SHROUDS (standing rigging) تمبیرن *tambirang*.

SHRUB (plant) تنامن *tanām-an*, کچل *pūhn kechil*. Shrubby (covered with low wood) رنجن *runḡga*, ساق *samak*.

SHUDDER گمتر *gomitar*, کجت *kajut*.

SHUFFLE (mix) چمقر *champur*, باور *bāwur*, کاجق *kāchok*; (prevaricate) برکات سبله مپبله *ber-kāta sablāh meniablāh*.

SHUN (avoid) پالینگ درپدا *pāling deri-pada*, لوط درپدا *lūput deri-pada*.

SHUT توتف *tūtup*, کاتف *kātup*, ساو *sāu*; (shut

up, confine) کورع *kūrong*, پیغت *pīngit*, سروق *serūk*; (- as a flower) کنچف *kanchup*. Shutter
تتوقن *tutūp-an*, ساو *sāu*.

SHUTTLE تورق *tūrak*, بالیر *bālēra*.

SHY (bashful) مالو *mālū*; (untamed) تیاد بیاس *tiāda biāsa*, لیر *liar*.

SICK ساکت *sākit*; (deadly -) قاهت *sākit* *pāhit* or *pāit*; (sea-sick) مابق لاوت *mābuk lāūt*; (love -) براهی اکن فرمقون *berāhī akan peram-pūan*; (sick of) مول *muwal*. Sickly ساکت *sākit* *sedikit*; (languid) له *lemah*, لته *leteh*. Sickness قپاکت *peniakit*, کسکیتن *ka-sa-kit-an*.

SICKLE سادف *sādop*, قعاتم *pengātam*.

SIDE سبله *sa-bláh*; (one side) فیق *fihak*; (other side) سبله لاین *sabláh lāin*; (both sides) سبله مپبله *sabláh meniabláh*; (ribs, flank) تقي *tepi*, روسق *rūsuk*, لمبغ *lambong*; (border) ساگی *sāgī*; (aside, apart) سکو *sakū*; (beside, alongside) سيسي *sisī*. Side-ways (oblique) سیرغ *sērong*, چورو *chūrū*.

SIEGE قعقوش *peṅgapōng-an*; (to lay siege to) کافغ *kāpong*, مغانغ *meṅgāpong*.

SIEVE ایتق *āyak*, تمبوسن *tambūs-an*; (fan for winnowing) پیرو *nyirū*.

SIFT ایتق *āyak*, کراسی *krāsei*.

SIGH کله *kaloh*, مغلله *meṅgaloh*, سدو *sedū*; (a sigh) قغلوهن *peṅgalōh-an*.

SIGHT (faculty of -) قغلیهت *peṅ-liāt*; (show) مات کابس *māta kābus*; (dim-sighted) مات تاجم *māta tājam*. Sightly (comely) بائق فارس *bāik pāras*, باگس *bāgus*, ایلوق روٹ *ēlok rūpa*.

SIGN (token) تند *tanda*, بکس *bakas*, چن *chinna*,

علامه *ālāmat*, اشاره *ishārat*. Signs of the Zodiac برج *burj*. Sign (affix signature) تاره تافق *tāroh tāpak tāṅgan*, برتند تافق *ber-tanda tāṅgan*. Signature تافق تافق *tāpak tāṅgan*, تولى نام *tulis nāma*. Signet چف *chap*, ختم *khatam*.

Signal (indication) تند *tanda*, علامه *ālāmat*, اشاره *ishārat*; (alarm) سمبوین *sambūyan*. Signal (remarkable) پات *niāta*, انده *indah*.

SIGNIFY (to import) اد ارتین *ada arti-nia*; (make known) بری مفرت *brī meṅg-arti*, تاه *brī tāu*, مپتاکن *meniatā-kan*; (it does not signify, matters not) تیاد مغانغ *tiāda meṅgāpa*. Signification ارت *arti*, معنی *māna*.

SILENT دیم *diam*; (still) سون *sūnyi*. Silence بر دیم دیری *ber-diam diri*; (to keep) کدیامن *ka-diām-an*.

SILK سوتر *sūtra*; (- thread) بنغ سوتر *benang sūtra*; (- in the piece) کاین سوتر *kāin sūtra*. Silk-worm لوب ۲ بر سوتر *ulat ber-sūtra*, اندغ سوتر *indong sūtra*; (bag of the -) *ba-lāba ber-sūtra*.

SILLY کورع چردیق *kōrang cherdēk*, ببل *babal*, بوده *bōdoh*.

SILVER ایر قیرق *āyer pērak*; (quicksilver) قیرق *pērak*.

SIMILAR (like) افام *upāma*, سمرت *seperti*, سام روٹ *sāma rūpa*. Simile قراقمان *per-upamā-an*. Similitude افام *upāma*.

SIMMER دیده *dideh*.

SIMPLE (not complex) اس *asa*; (unmixed) سمات *se-māta*; (easy) گمغ *gampang*; (foolish) بوده *bōdoh*, ببل *babal*, بیغ *bīngong*. Simplicity سهاج *sāja*; (absolutely) سمات ۲ *se-māta-māta*.

SIMULATION پورا پورا *pūra-pūra*, چولس *chūlas*.

SIN دوس *dōsa*, کسلاهن *ka-salāh-an*. Sin (to offend) *ber-dōsa*. Sinful ساله *sālah*, دوس *dōsa*; (wicked) جاهت *jāhat*.

SINCE (from the time) سجا *se-peniṅgal*, لقس *sejā*, درقد زمان *deri-pada zemān*; (ago) *lepas*; (long -) سده لام *sudah lāma*; (seeing that) کارن *kārna*.

SINCERE (pure) جرنه *jerneh*, سوچ *sūchi*; (genuine) بنر *benar*, بتل *betul*. Sincerity کلروسن *ka-lurūs-an āti*, اخلاص *ikhhlās*.

SINEW اوره *ūrat*.

SING پان *niānyi*, دندڻ *dendang*, برڻتن *ber-pan-tun*; (singer) اورڻ مپان *orang me-niānyi*, ڦرپان *per-niānyi*; (minstrel) بدوان *beduwān*.

SINGE باکر *bākar*, لایر *lāyur*.

SINGLE (sole) اس *asa*, تنڱل *tuṅgal*, فردان *fer-dāna*, بوجڻ *bū-jang*; (unmarried) سلاڻس *sa-lāpis*. Single (to separate) اسیڱکن *asing-kan*, سکوکن *sakū-kan*, فیله *pilih*. Singly (individually) سات سات *sātu sa-kālī*, ماسڻ *māsing-māsing*.

SINGULAR (uncommon) انده *indah*; (sole) اس *asa*.

SINK تنڱلام *tiṅgalam*; (founder) کارم *kāram*; (descend) تورن *turun*; (be absorbed) تریسٹ *ter-isap*.

SIP ایرڻ *irup*.

SIR تون *tūan*.

SIROP ایر گول *āyer gūla*.

SISTER سودار ڦرمڻون *sudāra perampūan*; (sister-in-law, by the brother) ایڦر ڦرمڻون *ipar perampūan*; (- by the husband or wife) بیرس ڦرمڻون *biras perampūan*.

SIT دودڻ *duduk*; (- in state) سمايم *somāyam*; (- as a hen) منڱرم *menṅaram*; (- in bed) سندر *sandar*.

SITUATION تمڻت *tampat*; (state) حال *hāl*.

SIX انم *anam*; (sixteen) انمبلس *anam-blas*; (sixty) انم ڦوله *anam-pūluh*.

SIZE (bulk) بسر *besār*, گدڻ *gadāng*; (extent) کلوانس *ka-luwās-an*.

SKEIN توکل *tūkal*.

SKETCH (draught) ڦاته *pūtah*.

SKEWER ڦنچوچق *pen-chūchuk*.

SKILL عقل *akal*. Skilled or skilful ڦندي *pandei*, اوتس *ūtas*, بیجق *bijak*, بیس *bisa*, بیاس *bīasa*, چڻت *chapat*.

SKIN کولت *kūlit*. Skin (to flay) کوفس *kūpas*; (to peel) کوفس *kūpas*, کلوفس *kalūpas*.

SKIP لمڻت *lompat*; (omit) لنگه *laṅkah*, للوي *lalū-i*.

SKIRT ڦنچوڻ *panchōng*, ڦنچ *poncha*; (border) تڻي *tepi*, ڦنڱیر *piṅgīr*.

SKULL تنڱورق *tiṅkōrak*, بات کفال *bātu kapāla*.

SKY لائڻت *lāṅgūt*; (aerial space) ادر *adara*. Sky-blue بیرو *birū*, بیرو لائڻت *birū lāṅgūt*.

SLAB (plank) ڦاڻن *pāpan*.

SLABBER برلیر *ber-līor*. Slabberer (driveller) اورڻ مرابن *orang me-rāban*.

SLACK ترولر *ter-ūlur*; (remiss) لالی *lālei*, لمبت *lambat*. Slacken هولر *ūlur*, منڱولرکن *meng-ūlur-kan*.

SLAKE (quench) ڦوس *puwas*.

SLANDER (to calumniate) پاي *niāya*, اوڻت *ūpat*, توکس *tūkas*, منڱمڻت *meng-ompat*, امڻت *ompat*, اڃوج *ajūja*, ممفتنهکن *mem-fitnah-kan*. Slander (calumny) امڻت *ompat*, فتنه *fitnah*.

SLANT سیرغ *sērong*, چورو *chūrū*.

SLAP (to strike with the flat of the hand) تمثر *tampar*, منمثر *menampar*, تنق *tapok*, مننق *menapok*. Slap (stroke) تمثر *tampar*.

SLASH (hack) چنچ *chinchang*, فو *pāu*, توري *tūrī*.

SLATE (- for writing) لوح بات *lōh batu*.

SLAVE سهاي *sāya*, بودق *būdak*, فاکت *pātek*; (captive) تاون *tāwan*, اورغ تاون *ōrang tawān-an*; (servant) همب *amba*. Slavery سهاي *prī sāya*; (captivity) تاون *tawān-an*; (servitude) فرمبان *per-ambā-an*.

SLAVER لير *līor*.

SLAUGHTER امق *amuk*, کبونوھن *ka-būnōh-an*, امق *amuk-an*, فمارغ *pemārang*. Slaughter (to kill) بونه *būnoh*; (- furiously) مغمق *meng-āmuk*; (- cattle) بنتي *bantei*, قوتغ *pōtong*.

SLAY بونه *būnoh*; (slain) مات د بونه *māti de būnoh*.

SLEDGE-HAMMER گودم *gōdam*, فوکل بسی گدغ *pūkul besī gadang*.

SLEEK لیچن *lichin*; (in good case) تمبن *tambun*.

SLEEP تیدر *tīdor*; (take repose) برادو *ber-ādū*; (become drowsy) انتق *antuk*, هارث *hārap*, هندق *andak tīdor*; (sleeping soundly) پدر *niadar*; (sleeping-place) فریدورن *per-tīdōr-an*, فریدون *per-ādū-an*, تپمفت تیدر *tampat tīdor*; (to talk in the sleep) غیکو *ngikū*; (persons who lull to sleep) فمارث *pemārap*. Sleepy هارث *hārap*, انتق *antuk*, ماو تیدر *māu tīdor*.

SLEEVE لاشن *lāngan*.

SLEIGHT (trick) سولف *sūlap*.

SLENDER لمپي *lampei*, سني *sinī*, رمثغ *ramping*.

SLICE سقوتغ یغ *sāyit*, هیرس *iris*; (a slice) سقوتغ یغ *sa-pōtong iang tipis*.

SLIDE (slip) گالچر *galinchir*.

SLIGHT تپس *tipis*, جارغ *jārang*, لمپي *lampei*, سني *sinī*.

SLIGHT (to disregard) ملیت موده *me-liat mūdah*, مننگال *meniṅgal*.

SLILY (artfully) دغن داي *daṅgan dāya*; (by stealth) منچوري *men-chūrī-chūrī*.

SLIM, vid. SLENDER.

SLIME (mud) لوله *lūluh*, لمثر *lumpur*, گاله *gāloh*, پچی یغ لندر *pichī iang lindir*; (animal slime) گالادر *galādir*. Slimy لندر *lindir*.

SLING (- for throwing) الی *alī-ālī*, بندغ *bandang*. Sling (to cast) مغالي *meng-ālī-ālī*, لمثر *limpar daṅgan alī-ālī*.

SLIP (slide) گالچر *galinchir*; (escape) لوڤت *lūput*; (- between) سیسٹ *sīsip*. Slip (- of paper) سقوچق *sa-pūchuk*, سکفغ *sa-kepeng*.

SLIPPER چرفو *charpū*; سقاتومالم *sapātō mālām*.

SLIPPERY لندر *lindir*; (smooth) لیچن *lichin*.

SLIT (to split) بله *beláh*, بهاگي *bhāgi*. Slit (fissure) چله *chelah*.

SLOPE, vid. SLANT.

SLOTH کومک *kū-kang*; (the animal) کمالاسن *ka-malās-an*; Slothful مالس *mālās*, سگن *segán*.

SLOVENLY الف *alpa*, چورغ موتغ *chōring mūting*, چمر *chumar*.

SLOUGH (miry pool) کوبغ *kūbang*; (- of a snake) لاموس اولر *lamūs ūlar*.

SLOW (not prompt) لالی *lālei*, مالس *mālās*, لمبت *lambat*; (not swift) فرلاهن *per-lāhan*; (- of understanding) ببل *babal*, بیغغ *bīngong*, گاوال

- gāwāl*. Slowly (tardily) لمبت *lambat*; (leisurely) فراهن *perlāhan*.
- SLUGGISH مالس *mālās*, سگن *segán*.
- SLUICE انق سروكن *anak serūk-an*, پنجورن *panchūr-an*, تربس *tarbis*.
- SLUMBER (to sleep) تيدر *tidor*, ادو *adū*; (become drowsy) انتق *antuk*.
- SLUR چلا *cheld*, کچلان *ka-chelā-an*.
- SLUTTISH (filthy) چمر *chumar*, نجس *nejis*, چورغ مونغ *chōring mūting*.
- SLY (cunning) برداي *ber-dāya*; (disingenuous) چولس *chūlas*.
- SMALL کچل *kechil*; (diminutive) کيتي *kētē*; (slender) لمپي *lampei*, سني *sinī*.
- SMALL-POX کتمبوهن *katumbūh-an*, چاچر *chāchar*.
- SMART (brisk) چقت *chapat*, تاجم *tājam*, فندي *pandei* انتق *men-jawāb*. Smart (pain) انتق *antak*, فديہ *pedih*, ساکت *sākit*.
- SMASH رمق *romok*, فچه *pachah*; (reduce to atoms) لوله لنتق *lūluh lantak*.
- SMEAR لومر *lābur*, لومر *lūmur*; (besmeared) ترلومر *ter-lūmur*.
- SMELL (odour) باو *bāū*, بون *baū'n*, دوف *dūpa*. Smell (to scent) چيوم *chiūm*, باو *chiūm* *bāū*; (emit a scent) بر باو *ber-bāū*; (sense of -) فچيوم *pen-chiūm*.
- SMELT (fuse ores) لابر *lābur*.
- SMILE سنيم *sinnium*.
- SMITE (strike) فوکل *pūkul*, تمف *timpa*, هنتم *han-tam*, گوجه *gōchoh*.
- SMITH فندي بسي *tūkang besi*, توکغ بسي *pandei besi*; (goldsmith) فندي *pandei*, توکغ امس *tū-kang amas*.
- SMOKE اسف *asap*; (- of incense) اوکف *ūkup*.

- Smoke (to emit -) براسف *ber-āsap*; (- with a pipe) ميس *misa*, هيسف *isap*.
- SMOOTH ليچن *lichin*, لندر *lindir*; (level) رات *rāta*; (calm) تدہ *tedoh*, تنغ *tenang*; (polished) مولت مانس *mūlut* ترؤفم *ter-ūpam*; (- tongued) مانس *mānis*. Smooth (to plane) تار *tāra*.
- SMOTHER لمس *lemas*; (smothered, suffocated) مات لمس *māti lemas*.
- SMUT (foulness) چورغ *chōring*, مونغ *mūting*; (mildew) انتوتن *ontūt-an*, کلاورن *ka-lāyūr-an*. Smutty (obscene) چابل *chābul*, بيک ۲ *bēka-bēka*.
- SNAIL اونم *ūnam*, کلمبوي *kalambūi*.
- SNAKE اولر *ūlar*; (fabulous -) ناگ *nāga*.
- SNAP (break) فاته *pātah*; (crack) لنتق *lantik*; (bite) گيکت *gigit*. Snappish (peevish) جراکه *jarākah*, فرغ فروس *prang-prūs*.
- SNARE جرت *jerat* or *jurat*; (toils) جاريج *jāring*; (trap) جابق *jābak*, راجق *rāchik*.
- SNARL گيگر *gigir*, جراکه *jarākah*, غروغ *ngarōng*.
- SNATCH سنتق *sintak*, ربت *rabut*, رائغ *rāgang*.
- SNEAK برجالن چوري ۲ *ber-jālan chūri-chūri*; (sneaking) لاکويغ هين *lākū iang hina*.
- SNEER سندر *sindir*, جراکه *jarākah*.
- SNEEZE برس *bersin*.
- SNIPE کنديدي *kandidi*.
- SNIVEL ايغس *iṅgus*, ساغ *sānga*.
- SNORE رابن *rāban*, دغکر *daṅkur*, گروہ *garūh*, مغروہ *meṅgarūh*.
- SNOT, vid. SNIVEL.
- SNOUT هيديغ منچغ *idong munchong*; (- of the elephant) بولالي *būlālei*.
- SNOW ثلج *salju*, ثلوج *salūj*.

SNUFF (- of a candle) *ābū dīan*; (- of tobacco) *tambākū idong*. Snuff (to scent) *chūm*, *chūm bāu*; (- a candle) *gunting*.

SNUFFLE *rāban*, *garūh*.

So *demikian*; (thus) *demikian* *ini*, *bagini*; (in that manner) *demikian itu*, *bagitu*; (so many, so often) *se-kian*; (so long as) *se-lāma*; (so that) *agar*, *sopāya*; (so so) *se-dang*, *bāik sedikit*; (so be it) *amin*.

SOAK (absorb) *isap*; (steep) *rendam*, *chelop*.

SOAP *sābūn*; (soap-earth) *nāpal*.

SOAR *me-lāyang*.

SOB *sedu*.

SOBER (temperate) *jīman*, *mūdū*.

SOCIABLE *sohbat-ber-sohbat*, *jīnak*.

SOCIETY (confederacy) *ka-rapāt-an*; (assemblage) *himpūn-an*.

SODOMY *orang pālat*; (sodomite) *pālat*.

SOFA *petarāna*, *keta*, *kursi*.

SOFT *lūnak*; (flexible) *lumbūt*; (gentle) *sepī*; (simple) *bōdoh*; (softness) *ka-lumbūt-an*. Softly (slowly) *perlāhan*; (by stealth) *chūrī-chūrī*.

SOIL (earth) *tānah*; (manure) *bāja*. Soil (to stain) *chumar-kan*, *lūmūr-kan*; (soiled) *chōring*, *chumar*, *pūdar*.

SOJOURN *jāmū*, *tumpang*.

SOLACE, vid. COMFORT.

SOLDER (borax) *patari*.

SOLDIER *orang ber-pārang*, *soldādō*.

SOLE (only) *asa*, *ferdāna*, *tunggal*.

SOLE (- of the foot) *lāpak kaki*, *talāpak kaki*.

SOLEMN *atlim*, *atlamat*. Solemnly (earnestly) *ber-sungguh-sungguh*.

SOLICIT *pinta*, *mintā*, *pohon*. Solicitation *per-mintā-an*.

SOLICITOUS (anxious) *ber-chinta*, *mesghul*; (assiduous) *rājin*, *usah*. Solitude *chinta*, *chita*, *per-chintā-an*.

SOLID (hard) *kīpal*; (firm) *tagoh*; (congealed) *bakū*; (material) *tabal*.

SOLITARY (lonely) *sūnyi*, *laṅgang*; (alone) *s'orang diri*. Solitude *tempat sūnyi*; (seclusion) *per-asīng-an*, *ka-āsā-an*.

SOLVE (to explain) *selessei*, *meng-ibarāt*.

SOME *bārang*; (a little) *sedikit*.

Somebody *orang s'orang*, *sī-ānō*. Something *bārang apa*. Sometimes *bārang kālī*, *kādang*.

SON *anak laki-laki*. (Vid. CHILD.) Son-in-law (daughter's husband) *menantū laki-laki*; (step-son) *anak tiri laki-laki*.

SONG *niānyi-an*, *kidong*, *pantun*; (mourning song) *biji ratap*. Songster (minstrel) *beduwān*.

SONNET (proverbial stanza) *pantun*.

SONOROUS *niāring*, *daŋgong*, *gamūroh*, *gārang*, *sāyop*.

SOON (speedily) *lakás*; (presently) *sabantar lāgi*; (betimes) *pāgi āri*; (so soon as) *se-telah*, *serta*, *demi*; (sooner, rather) *anġar*.

SOOT *ārang pāra*.

SOOTH (to appease) *senang-kan*, *meniēnang*, *pādam*, *memādam*; (to coax) *būjok*; (to comfort) *lipar*, *hibur*.

SOOTHSAYER *orang pe-tanong*.

SOP (to dip) *chelop*, *chicha*.

SOPHA *keta*, *kursi panjang*; (chair of state) *siŋgasāna*.

SORCERER *orang pe-tanung*, *orang suwāŋgi*, *sastarāwan*. Sorcery *suwāŋgi*, *hobāt-an*, *tanūng-an*, *ilmu hikmat*.

SORDID (filthy) *nejis*, *chumar*; (miserly) *kikir*.

SORE (diseased) *sakit*; (painful) *pedih*; (sore-eyed) *māta nilas*. Sore (gangrene, spreading sore) *tukah* or *tukok*; (ulcer) *pūrū*. Soreness *lichat*, *pedih*.

SORROW *susah āti*, *ka-dukā-an*, *chinta*; (clamorous -) *per-ratāp-an*. Sorrowful *duka*; (melancholy) *mūrong*. Sorry *ibā*; (to be sorry for) *sasal*.

SORT (kind) *bāgei*, *jenis*, *perkara*.

Sort (arrange) *meng-ātor*; (separate) *asing-kan*, *mem-bidā-kan*.

SOT *orang* *biāsa men-jādi mābuk*.

SOVEREIGN *iang de per-tūan*, *rāja*. Sovereignty *per-tūān-an*, *ka-rajā-an*, *parentah*.

SOUL *jiwa*, *niāwa*.

SOUND (noise) *būnyi*, *bhāna*; (resound) *ber-būnyi*, *derrei*; (blow as a wind instrument) *tiup*, *meniup*. Sound (not decayed) *bāik*; (firm) *tagoh*; (in health) *sumboh*; (sound sleep) *niādar*. Soundly (heartily) *ber-sunġ-guh-sunġguh*.

SOUND (to try the depth) *lūga*, *dūga* and *jūja*. Sounding-lead *bātu lūga*; (in soundings) *tōhor*; (out of soundings) *tūbir*.

SOUP *kwah*.

SOUR *asam*, *māsam*.

SOURCE *mūla*, *pūhn*, *asal*; (spring) *māta āyer*, *ulu sūŋgei*.

SOUTH *salātan*, *kīdol*, *diksanā*; (south-east) *tuŋggāra*; (south-south-east) *salātan menuŋggāra*; (south-west) *bārat dāya*; (south-south-west) *salātan dāya*; (southerly, southwards) *ka-salātan*, *ka-sa-blāh salātan*.

Sow (female pig) *bābi betina*.

Sow (seed corn) *tābūr*, *menābūr*, *tūgal*, *bāyat*; (sower) *penābūr*.

SPACE (extent) *ka-luwās-an*; (room) *tampat*; (interval) *antāra*, *lāpang*, *legah*, *chelah*. Spacious *luwas*.

SPADE تميلغ peng-gālī, چنگل chaṅkul, تيميلغ tambilang.

SPAIN تانه كستيل tānah kastila. Spaniard اورغ orang kastila.

SPAN چنگل jaṅkal.

SPARE (not expend) سمغن simpan, مناره menā-roh; (forgive) مغمفوني meng-ampūn-ī. Sparing (frugal) جيمان jīman. Spare (lean) كورس kūrus.

SPARK (of fire) اٹ بونگ اٹ būnga āpi, اٹ ملاتف āpi me-lūtop.

SPARKLE چمرلغ chamarlang, گيلغ gilang, گميلغ gamilang; (fly in sparks) ملاتف me-lūtop.

SPARROW فيقت pipit.

SPASM رنڱوت raṅgūt, سانق sānak.

SPATTER چرچق chōring, لوموركن lūmūr-kan, فرچق perchik.

SPAWN تلرايكن telur ikan.

SPEAK اوجر ūjar; (- to, address) اوچف ūchap, کات kāt, مپائ ساڻ sāpa, مپائ mengāta, مپائ menāpa; (discourse) توتر tūtur, برپچار ber-bechāra. Speaker اورغ قندي برکات iang ber-kāta, اورغ pandei ber-kāta.

SPEAR کنجر kanjar, کوجر kūjur, تمبق tombak, قنداهن pandāhan; (fish-spear) قيارت piārit, سرمشغ sarampang.

SPECIES روڻ rūpa, جنس jenis, باڳي bāgei.

SPECIFY ممبيداكن (distinguish) meniébut; mem-bidā-kan.

SPECIMEN چنت chenta.

SPECK انتق intik; (natural mark) تيتق titik. Speckled برانتق ber-intik, فانو sūpak, سوتق sūpak, فانو pānau.

SPECTACLE (sight) کلهاتن ka-liāt-an; (scenic ex-

hibition) وايغ wāyang. Spectator قعليهت peng-liat, قعامت peng-āmat.

SPECTACLES چرمين مات cheremin māta.

SPECTRE هنتو antū, بايغ bāyang, خيال kheiāl.

SPEECH (language) بهاس bhāsa, لغة loghat; (address) فرکتان per-katā-an, سمبه sambah. Speechless تباد دافت sudah ilang lēdah, تباد دافت tiāda dāpat ber-kāta-kāta lagi; (dumb) بيسو bisū.

SPEED (velocity) کلجون ka-lajū-an; (haste) گورثه gūpoh, لکس lakás. Speed (to make haste) سگر segra, لکس lakás, برباغت ber-bāngat; (to prosper) برانتق ber-ontong. Speedily باغت bāngat-bāngat, سگر segra, لکس lakás. Speedy (swift) لاجو lājū, قننس pantas.

SPELL (charm) هباتن hobāt-an, قناور penāwar, منترā mantra, حکمة hakmat, عزيمة āzimat; (spell and spell, at work) برگنت ber-ganti-ganti.

SPEND (expend) ملاکون me-lākū-kan, هابسکن ābis-kan, بانجاکن balanja-kan; (waste away) هنجر anchur; (emit) لچور lanchūr. Spendthrift يغ iang mem-būrūs-kan artā-nia, يغ iang mākan wāng-nia.

SPERM مني meni, بنه benih, گلادير galādir, کنتل kantāl.

SPHERE (celestial) چرخه cherkheh, چکروال cha-kra-wāla.

SPICE رمقه rampah. Spicy (pungent) قدس pa-das, راس قدس rāsa padas.

SPIDER لاب lāba-lāba, لاو lāwa-lāwa; (- web) سارغ lāba-lāba.

SPIKE (large nail) لايغ labang, فاکوبسر pākū besār.

SPIKENARD نروست narwastu, نردين nardīn.

SPILL تهمه *tumpah*, بوع *būang*.

SPIN گنده *ganteh*, انت *anteh*, قنطل *pintal*; (turn round) کيسر *pūsar*, کيسر *kisar*.

SPINDLE راحت *rāhat*, کيس *kēsi*; (to turn the -) پوسخ راحت *pūsing rāhat*.

SPINE (back-bone) تولخ بالاخ *tulang balākung*; (thorn) دوری *dūri*.

SPIRE, vid. PINNACLE.

SPIRIT (soul) پاو *niāwa*, جيو *jīwa*, روح *rūh*; جن (-) هنتو *antū*, بايخ *bāyang*; (evil -) جن براني *jin*, هنتو *antū*, رخشاس *rakshāsa*; (courage) ارق *arak*, گمبير *gambira*; (distilled -) ارق *arak*, براني *barāni*, تافي *tāfia*. Spirited (bold) براني *barāni*, گمبير *gambira*. Spiritless چابرهات *chā-bar āti*, گنتر *gantar*, هات لمبوت *āti lumbūt*. Spiritual روحاني *rūhāni*.

SPIRT (squirt) لچور *lanchūr*, چوچورکن *chūchūr-kan*.

SPIT (utensil) قاجق *pāchak*; (to spit) مچاق *memāchak*; (to impale) مپول *meniūla*.

SPIT (throw out spittle) لوده *lūdah*; (bespit) ملودهنکن *me-lūdah-kan*.

SPITE (malice) دمدم *damdam*, کچل هات *kechil āti*.

SPITEFUL يخ مناره دمدم *iang menāroh damdam*, ماوماکن دارة *māu mākan dārah*.

SPITTLE لوده *lūdah*; (slaver) لير *lior*, اير لير *āyer lior*.

SPLASH ممرچق *memerchik*, مندیرسکن *men-dīris-kan*.

SPLEEN (the milt) کچل *limpa kechil*, انق *anak limpa*; (disorder of the -) کور *kūra*; (sple-netic) قنچيخن *panchīng-an*.

SPLENDID مليا *mulia*, چمرلخ *chamarlang*. Splen-

dour کملیان *ka-mulī-ān*, کيسارن *ka-besūr-an*; (lus-tre) چهاي *chāya*.

SPLICE (join on) هولس *ūlas*, دوبخ *ūbong*, سمبغ *sambong*.

SPLINTER تتل *tatal*.

SPLIT بله *beláh*.

SPOIL (injure) مروسق *me-rusak*; (plunder) رمقس *rampas*, جاره *jārah*; (go to decay) هانچر *anchur*. Spoil (booty) رمقاس *rampās-an*, ربوتن *rabūt-an*. Spoiled روسق *rusak*; (destroyed) بناس *benāsa*.

SPONGE بوع کارغ *būnga kārang*.

SPOON سندوق *sūduk*, سندق *sunduk*.

SPORT (to play) ماین *māin*; (to make sport) سند *sanda*, گورو *gūrau*. Sport (diversion) ماینين *māin-an*; (rejoicings) ترماس *termāsa*. Sportful or sportive يخ سک برماين *iang suka ber-māin*, سکچت *suka-chita*, جناک *jenāka*.

SPOT (place) تمثت *tampat*; (- on the skin) چورغ *sūpak*, قانو *pānau*, انتق *intik*; (blot) چورغ *chōring*, تیتق *tītik*; (speck) موتخ *mūting*; (im-perfection) چلا *chelā*. Spotless سوچ *sūchi*, بلخ *chūchi*. Spotted (pied) ولخ *paláng*, بلخ *baláng*; (speckled) برانتق *ber-intik*, سوپق *sūpak*; (- with dirt) ترچورغ *ter-chōring*; (stained) ترچرچق *ter-perchik*; (daubed) لومر *lūmur*.

SPOUSE, vid. HUSBAND, WIFE.

SPOUT (gutter) قنچورن *panchūr-an*; (pipe) چرت *charat*. Spout forth لچور *lanchūr*, چوچر *chū-chur*, سمبر *sambur*, قنچر *panchar*.

SPRAIN (strain) تگلتي *tagaliat*.

SPRAWL مرغق *meraṅkok*, گولخ *gōling*.

SPRAY (twig) رنکس *raṅkas*; (foam) هارو *ārū*, بوهي *būhi*.

SPREAD همڻر *ampur*, ڪمبڻ *kambang*; (stretch) لواسڪن *lu-wās-kan*, ڪاڇو ٽڪن *lunjūt-kan*, ڪاڇو *kājang*; (open) بوڪ *būka*; (scatter) سيرت *sirat*; (- as creeping plants) ملات *me-lāta*; (- as fire or disease) جڳت *jaṅgit*. Spreading (umbra-geous) رمڻ *rampak*, رندڻ *rindang*.

SPRIG رڱس *raṅkas*.

SPRIGHTLY سڪپت *suka-chīta*, جناڪ *jenāka*.

SPRING (to jump) لڻت *lompat*; (arise, issue) تربت *terbit*; (sprout) تيمبه *tumbuh*. Spring (fountain) مات اير *māta āyer*; (- season) ربيع *rabiā*; (spring-tide) ڦاسڻ بسر *pāsang besār*, ڦاسڻ ڦرنام *pāsang purnāma*.

SPRINKLE ڦرچق *perchik*, ايرس *irus*, ديرس *dīris*, سيرم *siram*, جمبو *jambū-jambū*.

SPROUT (to shoot) تيمبه *tumbuh*, تونس *tūnas*, تونج *tonjang*. Sprout (young shoot) تونس *tūnas*, ڦنڇق *pūchuk*, ڦنڇق *penonjang*.

SPRUCE (smart) چنڪ *chantik*.

SPUE منته *muntah*, موده *mūtah*.

SPUME (froth) هارو *ārū*, بوهي *būhī*, لوت سمڻه *sampah lāūt*.

SPUR (pricker) ڦنڇوچق *peng-gartak*, ڦنڇوچق *pen-chūchuk*; (natural spur of a cock) سوسه هائم *sū-soh āyam*; (artificial -) تاج *tāji*. Spur (to goad) اچق *ajok*; (stimulate) ڦرتق *gartak*.

SPURIOUS (- offspring) ڳمڻ *gampang*; (counterfeit) ساله *sālah*, لڻچوڻ *lanchōng*.

SPURN (- with the foot) تندڻ *tandang*, منانچق *men-injak*; (treat with contempt) موده *me-liat mūdah*, منچوچ *men-chūcha*.

SPUTTER (stammer) ڳاڳ *gāgap*; (spit) لوده *lūdah*.

SPY (espy) نمڻه *nampah*; (peep) ٽيڻ *tēngok*; (watch as a spy) مپول *meniūlu*, هنتي *intei*; (a spy) سول *sūlu*, ڦپول *peniūlu*. Spying-glass ٽروڻ *trōpong*.

SQUABBLE (to wrangle) بڻه *bantah*; (contention) ڦرڻتاهن *per-bantāh-an*.

SQUALID نجس *nejis*, چمر *chumar*, چورڻ *chōring*.

SQUALL (to scream) ڳيڙ *giger*, تربق *teriak*. Squall (of wind and rain) باڊي *bādei*, باپر *bān-yir*; (squally) تمڻيس *tampias*.

SQUANDER بورو سڪن هرت *būang arta*, بوڻ هرت *būrūs-kan arta*, ماڪن واڻ *mākan wāng*.

SQUARE امڻت ڦرساڪي *ampat per-sāgi*; (side of a -) ساڳي *sāgi*; (rectangle) ڦنڇور *pen-jūru*; (public square) ميدان *mēdān*.

SQUAT (to sit on the haunches) دودق برتلت *dūduk ber-telut*, مرڻڪ *me-runṅkung*. Squat (short and thick) تڱ *tagap*.

SQUEAK ڳيڙ *giger*, تربق *teriak*.

SQUEEZE (press) اڻيت *apit*, تاڪن *tākan*; (pinch) ڦره *prah*; (press out) ڦيچت *pījit*, ڦيچت *pīchit*; (throng) سسق *sasak*; (oppress) انياي *anyāya*.

SQUINT مات جولڻ *jūling*; (squint-eyed) مات جولڻ *māta jūling*.

SQUIRREL توڻي *tūpei*.

SQUIRT لڻچور *lanchūr*, چوچر *chūchur*.

STAB تيمڪ *tikam*, چوچق *chūchuk*.

STABLE (firm) تڱه *tagoh*, دريت *derita*, بقا *bakā*.

STABLE (- for cattle) ڪندڻ *kandang*, رومه ڪود *rūmah kūda*.

STACK (pile) تمبن *tambun*; (- of corn) لمر *lam-por*, جلاڻ *julāpang*.

STAFF ٽوڱڪ *tonṅkat*, ڳاڏ *gāda*, چمر *chokmar*.

STAG روس جنتن *rūsa jantan*.

STAGE (platform) بالي *bālei*; (story) ثغكت *paṅkat*; (theatre) رومه ماين وايغ *rūmah māin wāyang*, نغلونغ *naṅglōng*; (stage-player) دالغ *dālang*; (resting-place) فرهنئين *per-henti-an*.

STAGGER كلنجه *kalinchoh*.

STAGNANT تنغ *tenang*.

STAIN چورغ *chōring*, موتغ *mūting*; (imputation) كچلان *ka-chelā-an*. Stain (to colour) چلق *chalak*, لومر (to daub) فرچق *perchik*; (to daub) جلق *jalak*, لومر *lūmur*.

STAIRS سٹان *supāna*, ثغكت *paṅkat*, تانگا *taṅgā*.

STAKE (- of a fence) پنچغ *panchang*; (pointed stick) چوچق *chūchuk*; (- for impaling) سول *sūla*; (- at play) فتاره *pe-tāroh*. Stake (to deposit at play) تاره *tāroh*; (to wound with a -) مپول *meniūla*; (to impale) چوچق *chūchuk*.

STALE (not fresh) لام *lāma*; (dry) كره *kring*; (musty) باسي *bāsī*; (not mild) ماسم *māsam*. Stale (make water) كنچغ *kinching*.

STALK (stem) باتغ *bātang*; (- of leaf or fruit) تانگكي *taṅgkei*.

STALL (shed) فندق *pondok*, بارغ *bārong*; (little shop) كده *kadeh*; (- in a stable) رينغا *riṅga*.

STALLION كود جنتن *kūda jantan*.

STAMMER ككث *gagap*.

STAMP (- with the foot) انجق *injak*, ايرق *irik*; (- as coin) تمف *timpa*; (pound) تمبق *tumbuk*; (stamper, wooden pestle) الو *alū*.

STAND (to be on end) تگا *teggā*, ديرى *diri*; (- as bristles) سارم *sāram*; (stop) هنئي *henti*. Stand (frame) بالي *bālei*; (pedestal) الس *alas*, لافك *lāpik*; (halt) فرهنئين *per-henti-an*; (resistance) كلوانن *ka-lawān-an*. Standing water ايرتنغ *āyer tenang*.

STANDARD (flag) تانگل *tuṅgal*, ٢ فنج *panji-panji*, علم *alam*; (- of measure) جغا *jaṅgā*; (- of small weight) بنگل *boṅkal*. Standard-bearer بانتار *bantāra*.

STANDISH بکس دوات *tampat dawāt*, تمفت دوات *bakas dawāt*.

STANZA سلوک *salūka*, فنتن *pantun*.

STAR بنغ *bintang*, نجم *najam* and نجوم *najūm*; (morning -) بنغ باب *bintang bābi*; (evening -) بنغ *bintang zaharat*; (blazing -) بنغ *bintang ber-āsap*, براشف *bintang ber-ikur*; (shooting -) بنغ كلراتن *bintang ka-larāt-an*; (seven stars or pleiades) كرتيك *kartika*.

STARBOARD (right-hand side) كانن *kānan*.

STARCH (- of rice) كنجي *kanji*, غارس *gārus*.

STARE (gaze) فندغ *pandang*, امت *amat*, تعاده *tenḡādoh*; (wonder) چغ *chaṅgang*, حيران *heirān*.

START (to be alarmed) كجت *kajut*; (rouse) براشكت *ber-aṅgkat*; (set out) بانگونن *baṅgūn-kan*. Startle منججت *menḡajut*.

STARVED مات دشن كلقارن *māti lāpar*, مات لافر *māti daṅgan ka-lapār-an*.

STATE (condition) لمباث *lambāga*, پري *pri*, كلكون *ka-lakū-an*; (pomp) كبسارن *ka-besār-an*, كمليان *ka-mulī-ān*; (government) كرجان *ka-rajā-an*, داولة *daūlat*. State (make a statement) ادو *adū*, ميببت *meniébut*; (statement) مكدوكن حال *meng-adū-kan hāl*; (- of an account) كا دون حال *ka-adū-an hāl*; (- of an account) هيتوشن *itōṅg-an*, فركيران *per-kirā-an*.

STATELY (grand) مليا *mulīā*; (haughty) چمكت *chuṅka*, كاجق *kāchak*.

STATION (post) فگانن *pegāṅg-an*, تمفت *tampat*, ثغكت *paṅkat*. Station (rank) جباتن *jabāt-an*; (to arrange) منغتر *meng-ātor*, اجغ *ajong*.

STATUE (image) تلادن *telādan*.

STATURE سیکف *tiŋg-gi-an*, لمباث *lambāga*, سیکف *sikap*.

STAY (to wait) ننت *nanti*; (remain) تڠکل *tiŋg-gal*, دودق *dūduk*, تڠگو *tunggū*, تڠگو *taŋggoh*; (stop) برهنت *ber-henti*. Stay (continuance) کنجائن *kanjāŋg-an*; (stop) فرهننتین *per-henti-an*. Stay (backstay) تمبیرغ *tambirang*.

STEAD گنت *ganti*.

STEADFAST (firm) تڠه *tagoh*, دریت *derita*.

STEADY تڠه *tagoh*, تڠه *tatap*, دریت *derita*. Steadiness کتکوهن *ka-tagōh-an*, دریت *derita*.

STEAK (slice of flesh) بنتی *bantei*; (- dried in the sun) دندڠ *dinding*.

STEAL چوری *chūrī*, مالڠ *māling*, چیلو *chēlō*; (steal away) پولڠ برچوری *pulang ber-chūrī-chūrī*. Stealth (by -) چوری *chūrī-chūrī*, برسبونی *ber-sembūnī*, تراندڠ *ter-indap-indap*, مالڠ *māling-māling*.

STEAM اوڤ *awap*.

STEED کود کندران *kūda kandarān*.

STEEL باج *malēla*, بسی ملیل *besi malēla*, باج *bāja*, بسی خرسائی *wāja*, کلولی *kulūlī*, بسی *besi khorasānī*; (- for striking fire) بسی اڤ *besi āpi*.

STEELYARD داجڠ *dāching*, کتین *katī-an*.

STEEP (precipitous) ترجل *tarjal*. Steep (to soak) رندم *rendam*, چلف *chelop*.

STEER (to manage the helm) ڤڠڠ کمودی *pegang kamūdī*. Steersman جورمودی *jūro-mūdī*.

STEM (stalk) باتڠ *bātang*, تڠکی *taŋgkei*; (trunk) جوشگر *joŋggol*; (- of a ship) هلون *aluwān*, جوشگر *jōŋggor*; (lower part of the -) ڤڠکل *paŋgkal*.

Stem (to oppose) لاون *lāwan*; (- the stream) مودیک *mūdīk*.

STENCH باو بوسق *bāu būsuk*, باو هاپر *bāu ānyir*.

STEP (pace) جڠک *jaŋgka*, لڠک *langkah*; (- of stairs) ڤڠک *paŋkat*; (foot-step) جڠق *jejak*; (step by step) برڤڠک *ber-paŋkat-paŋkat*, برڠک *ber-jaŋgka-jaŋgka*. Step (to tread) برڠک *ber-jejak*; (to walk) برجالن *ber-jālan*; (- over) لڠک *langkah*. Step-father باڤ تیری *bāpa tiri*; (- child) انق تیری *anak tiri*.

STERIL, vid. BARREN.

STERN (morose) موک ماسم *mūka māsam*, بیڠس *bīngis*. Stern (- of a vessel) بوریت *būrīt*, بریت *burīt-an*.

STEW (to boil) دیده *dideh*, ربس *rabus*. Stew (curry) گولی *gūlei*.

STEWARD یڠ ممرنتیکن رومه *jūro-rūmah*, یڠ ممرنتیکن رومه *iang memarentah-kan rūmah*, بندھاری *bendhārī*.

STICK (staff) کایو *kāyū*, تڠک *tongkat*; (log) ڤنتڠ *pontong*.

STICK (to pierce) چوچق *chūchuk*; (to stick in) ڤنجم *unjam*; (adhere) لکت *lekat*, راکت *rakat*; (be obstructed) سڠکوت *saŋgkūt*. Sticky (glutinous) لندر *lindir*, یڠ لکت *iang lekat*, گتاه *gatah*.

STIFF (unpliant) کاڠه *kāgoh*, تگر *tagar*; (not fluid) بکو *bakū*.

STIFLE مات لمس *lemas*; (suffocated) مات لمس *mātī lemas*.

STIGMA چڠک *ka-chelā-an*, مالو *mālū*, چڠک *chaŋga*.

STILL (quiet) دیم *dīam*, تنڠ *tenang*, تدو *tedoh*, ککوسن *sūnyi*. Still (- for distillation) لاڠ *kukūs-an*. Still (yet) جو *jūa*, جوڠ *jūga*, لاڠ *lāgi*. Still-born کبابڠ *ka-babāŋg-an*.

STIMULATE اوق *ajok*, هارو *ārū*, اوق *ūpak*.

STING (of an insect) سغت *saṅgat* and *siṅgat*,
 peniaṅgat; (to -) ميعت *meniaṅgat*.

STINGY كيكير *kikir*.

STINK (foul scent) باو هاپر *bāu būsuk*, *bāu ānyir*; (to -) بر باو بوسق *ber-bāu būsuk*. Stink-
 ing بوسق *būsuk*, هاپر *ānyir*.

STINT ميسق *meniasak*.

STIPULATE بر جانجي *ber-janjī*. Stipulation فر جانجين
per-janjī-an, شرط *sart*.

STIR (to move) كرق *garák*; (- as boiling rice)
 اجق *ājok*, هارو *ārū*, اوق *ūpak*; (- up) اولي *ūlei*. Stir (commotion) كمقارن *gampār-an*,
 هارو بيو *hārū birū*.

STITCH (term in sewing) تيكم ججق *tikam jejak*;
 (embroider) سولم *sūlam*, سوجي *sūjī*.

STOCK (capital) مودل *mūdal*, فوكت *paṅkal*, فوكت
pōkok; (store) بکل *bakal*, زواده *zawādah*;
 (trunk of a tree) تگل *tonggol*, باتع *bātang*.

STOCKING سارغ كاك *sūrong kākī*, موزه *mōzah*.

STOCKS (place of confinement) فاسوع *pāsōng*;
 (fettters) لنگو *luṅgū*.

STOMACH امقدل *ampadal*; (pit of -) هول هات
ūlu āti; (appetite) لافر *lāpar*.

STONE بات *bātu*; (precious -) فرمات *permāta*,
 رتن *ratna*; (- of fruit) بيچ *biji*; (rock) بات
bātu; (coral rock) كارغ *kārang*; (testicle) بوه
būah peler. Stone-cutter (engraver) فنوكر
pen-ūkir bātu, فنوكر فرمات *pen-ūkir permāta*.
 Stone's throw سلمقربات *sa-limpar bātu*.

STOOL (chair) كرسى *kursī*; (pedestal) الس *alas*;
 (evacuation) حجة بسر *hājat besār*, قضا *kedlā*.

STOOP چندرغ *chenderong*, تندق *tunduk*, لايه *lāyah*,
 سجود *sejūd*, ركة *rakāt*; (in religious service)

STOP (to cease) برهنتي *ber-henti*, ديم *diam*; (wait)
 ننت *nanti*; (hinder) تگه *tagah*, سغكوت *saṅg-
 kūt*, مهابت *ambat*, مناهن *menāhan*; (stop up)
 توتف *tutup*, تمفت *tompat*, ميكت *meniakat*,
 ميپمل *meniampal*, ميومبت *meniūmbat*. Stop
 (cessation) برهنتمين *ber-henti-an*; (hindrance)
 سغكوت *saṅgkūt*, سكت *sakat*, امباتن *ambāt-an*;
 (point) نقطه *noktah*. Stoppage (obstruction)
 بندع *bandung*, كسسكن *ka-sasak-an*, سسق *sasak*;
 (- in the throat) چكق *chakak*; (staunching)
 بوسغ *būsong*. Stopper or Stopple سومبت
sūmbat, سممل *sampal*.

STORAX or STYRAX, vid. BENZOIN.

STORE (of provision) بکل *bakal*, زواده *zawādah*;
 (plenty) بايق *bāniak*, كلمقاهن *ka-limpāh-an*;
 (stores, apparatus) الت *alat*, سرب *serba*.
 Store (to lay up) سمقن *simpan*, مناره *menāroh*,
 مغممل *meṅgumpul*. Storehouse كدوع *gadōng*;
 (granary) جلاقع *julāpang*.

STORK باغو *bāṅgū*.

STORM تمقيس *tampias*, طوفان *tūfān*, ريبت *ribut*;
 (squall) بادي *bādei*, باير *bānyir*. Storm (to as-
 sault) لانغر *laṅgar*. Stormy تمقيس *tampias*.

STORY (narrative) چرتر *cheritera*, چريت *cherita*,
 حكاية *hakāyat*, رواية *riwāyat*, قصة *kissat*, خبر
khavar. Story (floor) فكت *paṅkat*, تكت
tiṅkat.

STOVE تنور *tanūr*.

STOUT (robust) تگه *tagap*, تگه *tagoh*, معكن
saṅkun, قوة *kuwat*; (bold) براني *barānī*; (con-
 fident) تش *tatap*.

STOW موت *mūat*; (lay up) تاره *tāroh*, سمقن
simpan.

STRADDLE ككع *kangkang*; (set astride) منجلع
men-jūlang.

STRAGGLE (stray) كمبار *kombāra*, سست *sasat*.

STRAIGHT (not crooked) لورس *lūrus*, بتل *betul*,
(directly towards) منوتغ *menōlong*, منوجو *menūjū*.

STRAIN (pull tight) تگلتي *tagaliat*, تگلچي *taga-lichoh*; (make an effort) ترن *tarán* or *trun*;
(pass a liquid) تافس *tāpis*, تمبوس *tambūs*.
Strain (musical) راگم *rāgam*, پاپين *niānyī-an*,
بوني *būnyī-an*; (poetical -) فنتن *pantun*,
تمبوس *salūka*. Strainer تافيس *tāpis-an*, تمبوس *tambūs-an*.

STRAIT (narrow) سمثت *sumpit*, فيچق *pīchak*.
Strait (of the sea) سلت *salāt* or *sellat*, كلت *kellat*;
(difficulty) كسكارن *ka-sukār-an*, كسكن *ka-sasak-an*. Straiten (to contract) ميسق *meniasak*;
(straitened) ترسسق *ter-sasak*, فيچق *pīchak*.

STRAND (sea-shore) تپي لاوت *pantei*, تپي لاوت *tepī lāūt*. Stranded ترسكت *ter-sakat*; (wrecked) دمقر *dampar*.

STRANGE (wonderful) عجيب *chaṅgang*, اءجب *ājeb*;
(foreign) اسغ *asing*, غريب *gherib*, هلت *halat*;
(rare) انده *indah*. Strange! بون لاى *būkan lagi*, استغفار الله *istaghafār-illah*.

STRANGER اورغ غريب *orang asing*, اورغ اسغ *orang gherib*,
داغ *orang ka-lūār-an*, اورغ كلوارن *dāgang*.

STRANGLE كوجت *kūjut*, معوجت *meṅgūjut*;
(suffocate) لمس *lemas*.

STRANGURY سلسيم *salasīma*.

STRAP سندغ *santāji*; (belt) sandang.

STRATAGEM داي *dāya*, اوڤاي *ūpāya*, تيفو *tipū*,
مصلحة *moslehat*.

STRAW مارغ *jarāmī*, مارغ *mārang*.

STRAY (wander) كمبار *jālang*, سست *sasat*,
kombāra; (to cause to stray) ميسكن *meniasat-kan*.

STREAK (stripe) چور *chūra*; (- of a boat) قاش *pāpan*.
Streaked برچور *ber-chūra-chūra*, سلغ *selang-selang*;
(pied) فلغ *paláng*.

STREAM (current) هارس *ārus*, هالرن اير *ālir-an āyer*;
(rivulet) باتغ اير *bātang āyer*, سوشي كچل *sūngei kechil*;
(with the stream) هيلر *ilir*;
(against - -) مودق *mūdik*. Stream (to flow out) هالر *ālir*, غالر *ngālir*, ليله *lileh*.

STREAMER (pendant) تگل *tuṅgal*, فنج *panji*.

STREET لبه *leboh*, فكن *pakan*; (lane) لورغ *lūrong*;
(road) جالن *jālan*, راي جالن *jālan rāya*; (place, square) ميدان *mēdān*.

STRENGTH كتكوهن *ka-tagōh-an*, قوة *kuwat*; (force) گاڤه *gāgah*.
Strengthen منكهكن *menagoh-kan*, بري تكة *brī tagoh*.

STRENUOUS كرس *kras*; (earnest) راجن *rājin*;
(strenuously) سكو *se-kuwat*.

STRETCH بنتغ *bentang*, كاجغ *kājang*, رنغ *rang*;
(strain) تگلتي *tagaliat*, تگلچي *tagali-choh*;
(reach out) انجق *unjuk*.

STREW همبر *ambur*, تابور *tābūr*.

STRICT (rigid) كرس *kras*, سوهي *sūhē*; (exact) بتل *betul*, لورس *lūrus*.

STRIDE لانگكه *laṅkah*, جانگكا *jaṅkā*. Stride (to step over) ملنگكه *me-laṅkah*;
(straddle) كنگك *kaṅkang*, برجلو *ber-jūlang*.

STRIFE چدرا *chiderā*, سليسين *selisī-an*; (wran-
gling) فربنتاهن *per-bantāh-an*.

STRIKE توكل *pukul*, مموكل *memukul*, توكل *tukul*,
قالو *pālū*, هنتم *hantam*, توكك *tōkok*; (- as with a hammer) تمف *timpa*; (- with the fist)

gōchoh; (- with the palm) تمطر *tampar*, تنق *tapok*; (- against) انجت *injat*, سنته *sontoh*; (- with an edged tool) تنق *tatak*; (to lower) تورنكن *turun-kan*; (- the strings of an instrument) فیتك *pilik*; (- fire) فاسخ اف *pasang api*.

STRING (cord) تالي *tālī*; (- as of beads) اوتس *ūtas*; (- of fish) جرت *jerat*; (- of a musical instrument) فساوت *pasawat*. String (to file on a string) چوچق *chūchuk*, مئوتس *meng-ūtas*.

STRIP (make naked) تلنجكن *talanjang-kan*, تليلكن *telele-kan*; (pull off) تئگل *tanngal*; (peel) كوفس *kūpas*, كلوفس *kalūpas*; (pillage) مرمفس *me-rampas*; (stripped, as of leaves) بولس *būlus*.

STRIPE (blow) قالو *pālū*; (streak) چور *chūra*. Striped (streaked) برچور *ber-chūra-chūra*.

STRIVE لمب *lomba*, برؤسه *ber-ūсах*; (try) چوب *chūba*; (contend) لاون *lāwan*.

STROKE (blow) قالو *pālū*; (slap) تمطر *tampar*; (line) لوره *lūrah*, بارس *bāris*. Stroke (to rub down) كرتق *urūt*, اورت *sāpū*, گوسق *gōsok*, كرتق *kartak*.

STROLL (ramble) برجالن سان سين *ber-jālan sāna sini*, كمبار *kombāra*, مئغمبار *meṅgombāra*, جالغ *jālang*. Stroller (vagabond) ريسو *risau*, يغ *iang kōrang tuṅgū-an*, گيبان *gei-bāna*.

STRONG (vigorous) تگه *tagoh*, قوه *kuwat*; (muscular) تگف *tagap*; (efficient) قوي *kūi*; (powerful) كواس *kwāsa*, گاه *gūgah*, كرس *kras*; (pun-gent) قدس *padas*; (- as a current) درس *dras*.

STROW, vid. STREW.

STRUGGLE (to contend) برلاون *ber-lāwan*, برينته *ber-bantah*, برگومل *ber-gūmol*.

STRUMPET سندل *sundal*.

STRUT مئگيل *meṅgīgal*, برگمبير *ber-gambira*, برجالن *ber-jālan me-leṅgang*.

STUBBLE مارغ *jarūmi*, مارغ *mārang*.

STUBBORN تگر *tagar*, بيغل *bīngal*, كرس *kras*, اكار *kapāla*, انگكار *aṅkāra*.

STUD (to set) تاته *tātah*, مناته *menātah*, كارغ *kū-rang*.

STUDENT (scholar) فلاجر *pel-ājar*, اورغ مئاج *ōrang meng-āji*.

STUDY مئباج كتاب *mem-bācha kitāb*, مئاج *meng-āji*; (meditate) فيكر *fikir*, سئگ *saṅka*.

STUFF (materials) فركاس *perkakas*; (household) سرب *serba*, بند *benda*.

STUFF (to fill with victuals) مئغنپئكن *meṅgenniang-kan*; (to fill by thrusting) مئموني سئق *memun-nū-i sasak*.

STUMBLE انتق *antuk*, كلنچه *kalinchoh*; (- against) سنته *sontoh*.

STUMP (- of a tree) تئگل *tonggol*; (mutilated limb) كودغ *kūdong*.

STUN (to deafen) مئوليك *menūli-kan*.

STUNTED قندق *pendek*.

STUPID كاه *kāguh*, مورغ *mūrong*; (foolish) بئغ *bīngong*, بود *bōdoh*, ببل *babal*.

STUPIFIED (amazed) چئغ *chaṅgang*, مانغو *māngū*, دهست *dahsat*.

STURDY (robust) تگف *tagap*; (stubborn) تگر *tagar*, بيغل *bīngal*.

STUTTER گاه *gagap* and گاه *gāgap*.

STYLE (manner) چار *chāra*, بهاس *bhāsa*, لاکو *lākū*, کلکون *ka-lakū-an*.

SUBDUE مئغال *meng-ālah*; (restrain) مئاهن *menā-*

han; (subdued) اله *alah*; (restrained) تر تاهن *ter-tāhan*.

SUBJECT (liable to) هارس *hārus*, بياس *bīāsa*; (under dominion) تعلق *tālok*; (matter) بون *būnyi*, حال *hāl*. Subjects (people) رعيت *rāyat*, بال *bāla*, قوم *kaūm*.

SUBLIME (magnificent) مليا *àtlim* or *āzīm*; (romantic, awful) سواغكي *suwānggī*.

SUBMIT (yield superiority) تندق *tīwas*, تندر *tunduk*; (resign) سره *sarah*; (do homage) ميمبه *meniambah*. Submissive رنده *rendah*, يڭ تندق *iāng tunduk kapalā-nia*, لايه *lāyah*.

SUBORN مميغكت اورغ قد سكس *mem-baṅgkit orang pada saksi*.

SUBSCRIBE مناره تافق تافن *menāroh tāpak tāngan*.

SUBSEQUENT يڭ كمدين *iāng kamadian*; (subsequently) كمدين *kamadian*, سقنغگل *se-peniṅgal*.

SUBSIDE تڭگلم *tiṅgalam*, تورن *turun*.

SUBSIDY (pecuniary aid) قرتلونغ *per-tolōng-an*.

SUBSIST (continue) تڭگل *tiṅgal*, اد جو *ada jūa*; (live) هيدف *idup*. Subsistence (existence) فچرين *ka-adā-an*, ذات *zāt*; (livelihood) فچرين *pen-chari-an*, كهدوفن *ka-idūp-an*; (allowance for) بلنج *balanja*.

SUBSTANCE (essence) ذات *zāt*, وجود *ūjūd*, كادان *ka-adā-an*; (matter) حال *hāl*; (purport) بون *būnyi*; (property) هرت *arta*.

SUBSTANTIAL (real) بتل *betul*, سغكه *suṅguh*; (solid) تبل *tabal*, كيقل *kīpal*. Substantiate مننتوكن *menantū-kan*; (proved) ترنتو *ter-tantū*, صح *sah*.

SUBSTITUTE گنت *ganti*, توگر *tūkar*.

SUBTRACT بوغ *būang*, كلور *ka-lūar*.

SUBTERFUGE داي *dāya*, تيفو *tīpū*.

SUBTILE (fine) هالس *ālus*, سني *sinī*.

SUBTLE (cunning) بيجق *bijak*, چرديق *cherdēk*, عقل *ber-àkal*. Subtilty (craft) داي *dāya*, عقل *àkal*.

SUBVERT مروبهن *me-rōboh-kan*, بالي بله *bālik belāh*.

SUCCEED (prosper) برانتغ *ber-ontong*, برلاكو *ber-lā-kū*; (follow) تورت *tūrut*, گنت *ganti*. Success *ontong bāik*. Succession گگنتين *ka-ganti-an*, كتروتن *ka-turūt-an*, سلسله *selselah*. Successively برتورت *ber-tūrut-tūrut*, ماسخ *māsing-māsing*, برگنت *ber-ganti-ganti*. Successor يڭ منورت *iāng menūrut*, گنت *ganti*.

SUCCOUR تولغ *tolong*, بنتو *bantū*.

SUCH سقري اين *sa-pri ini*; (in such manner) سقرت *seperti*, دمكين *demikian*.

SUCK لولم *lūlum*, ليسيت *lisut*, هيسف *isap*. Suckle سوسوي *sūsū-i*, مپوسو *meniūsū*, بري سوسو *brī sūsū*. Suckling انق يڭ لاڭ دوسوسوي *anak iāng lāgi de sūsū-i*.

SUDDEN باغت *bāngat*, كوپغ *kūnyong*. Suddenly سكوپغ *bāngat-bāngat*, تركجت *ter-kajut*, سكوپغ *se-kūnyong-kūnyong*.

SUE (to prosecute) گاوم *gāwam*, برسغكت *ber-siṅkēta*; (solicit) فوهن *pōhon*, قنت *pinta*.

SUET لمق *lemak*.

SUFFER (endure) تڭغ *taṅgong*, تاهن *tāhan*, كن *derita*; (feel) مراس *me-rāsa*; (incur) كنه *kena* and كني *kenei*; (permit) بير *bēr*, كاسه *kāsih bibas*. Suffering (endurance) تڭغون *taṅgūng-an*.

SUFFICE فاد *pāda*, ماماد *memāda*. Sufficient چوكف *chūkup*, سدغ *sedang*.

SUFFOCATE مات لمس *lemas*; (suffocated) مات لمس *māti lemas*.

SUGAR گول *gūla*, شکر *sakar* or *shakar*; (soft -) *gūla pāsīr*; (- candy) گول بات *gūla bātu*; (- cane) تبو *tubbū*.

SUGGEST سبت *sebut*, معثات *meṅgāta*.

SUICIDE مات دشن د سبجان *māti daṅgan de saha-jū-nia*, کینوهن سندیرین *ka-bunōh-an sindirī-nia*.

SUIT (- at law) سگیت *siṅkēta*, بچار *bechāra*, اچار *achāra*; (petition) فرمنتان *per-mintā-an*, سلکف فکاین *pemohōn-an*; (- of clothes) سلاکف فکاین *se-laṅkap pekāin*.

SUIT (to accord with) کتوجو *katūjū*, برقاتت *ber-pātut*. Suitable قاتت *pātut*, لایق *lāyik*.

SUITOR (wooer) اورغ ممینغ *ōrang memīnang*, اتق گاوام *anak gāwam*; (- in court) ترون *tarūna*.

SULKY راجق *rājuk*.

SULLEN راجق *rājuk*; (morose) موک ماسم *mūka māsam*, مورم *mūram*, اشکار *aṅkāra*.

SULPHUR بلیرغ *balērang*.

SULTAN سلطان *sultān*.

SULTRY ساعث فانس *pānas-pānas*, فانس ۲ *pānas*.

SUM (amount) جمله *jumlah*; (principal) مودل *mūdāl*; (to sum up) هیتغ *ilong*.

SUMATRA اندلس *indalas*, قولو قرچ *pūlau percha*, سامترا *samatra*, سامنتر *samantra*.

SUMMER موسم فانس *mūsīm pānas*. Summer-house گامبوغ *gambōng*, بالی فراغینن *bālei per-āṅgīn-an*.

SUMMIT کمنچق *kamonchak*, فنجق *ponchak*.

SUMMON فنگل *paṅggil*.

SUMPTUOUS (costly) انده ۲ *indah-indah*, مليا *mulīā*.

SUN متباري *mata-ārī*, شمس *shems*. Sun (to expose to the -) جمور *jumūr*. Sun-beam سینر *sinar mata-ārī*. Sunrise نایق *metbari*.

mata-ārī nāik. Sunset متباري تورن *mata-ārī tūrun*. Sunshine چهاي متباري *chāya mata-ārī*. **SUNDAY** هاري احد *ārī mīnggō*, هاري مئگو *ahad*.

SUNDER چري *cherrei*, بھاگ *bhāgi*, بله *belāh*.

SUNDRY بکیمباگي *bagei-bāgei*, جنس ۲ *jenis-jenis*.

SUP ایرف *irup*, ماکن *mūkan*.

SUPERANNUATED یغ توه سکال *iāng tūah sa-kālī*.

SUPERB مليا *mulīā*, انده ۲ *indah-indah*.

SUPERCARGO نخودا *nakhōdā*.

SUPERCILIOUS کاجق *kāchak*, چک *chuṅka*, گادوه *guddūh*.

SUPERFLUOUS لمه *limpah* and *lampoh*, لالو *lālū*.

SUPERINTEND لیهای *liāt-i*; (govern) ممرنته *me-marcentah*. Superintendant فغول *paṅgūlu*, فغول *penuṅgū*, جور *jūro*, ممرنته *pemarentah*.

SUPERIOR لبه بزر *lebih besār*, لبه تئگی *lebih tiṅg-gī*; (the chief) کفال *kapāla*, فغول *paṅgūlu*.

SUPERLATIVE الڭ کفالڭ *alang-alang*, الڭ ۲ *alang kapālang*; (signs of the -) تر *ter*, سکال *sakālī*.

SUPERNATURAL سواغگی *suwāṅg-gī*, سکتی *saktī*; (supernatural power) سکتین *saktī-an*.

SUPERScription علامه سورة *ālāmat sūrat*.

SUPINE (indolent) مالس *mālās*, سگن *según*; (not prone) تلنتغ *talantang*.

SUPPER ماکان مالم *makān-an mālām*, سنتافن فتح *santāp-an patang*.

SUPPLE (pliable) لمبوت *lumbūt*, لیت *liat*; (servile) لایه *lāyah*.

SUPPLICATE فوهن *pōhon*, فنت *pinta*, منت *mintā*. Suppliant یغ مموهن *iāng memōhon*.

SUPPLY (to furnish) تولغ *tōlong*, بري *brī*; (- place of) گنت *ganti*.

SUPPORT (to prop) سوکھ *sōkong*, منڀڪت *me-nonṅkat*, جانجج *junjong*; (endure) تڻجج *taṅg-gong*, تاهن *tāhan*, مناهن *menāhan*. Support (a prop) تڻڪت *toṅkat*, سوکھ *sōkong-sōkong*, جانجج *junjōṅg-an*; (maintenance) ڪايدوڻ *ka-idūp-an*.

SUPPOSE (imagine) سڻڪ *saṅka*, ڪير *kira*, فيڪر *fikir*.

SUPPRESS (conceal) سمبوني *simbūnī*, ڊيم *diam*; (extinguish) ڦاڊم *pādam*.

SUPPURATE برناه *ber-nānah*; (suppuration) نانه *nānah*.

SUPREME مهابسر *mahā-besār*, مهابتڻي *mahā-tiṅgṅī*.

SURE تننت *tantu*, سڻجج *suṅgguh*; (firm) تڻج *tagoh*, ڊريٽ *derita*; (confidential) ڪڙچيان *ka-per-chayā-an*, بئر *benar*. Surely سڻجج *suṅgguh-suṅgguh*, نسچاي *nischāya*, سماج *semāja*.

SURETY (bail) اڪون *akū-an*, چوڳو *chōgō*; (to become -) مڻاڪو *meng-ākū*.

SURF امبق *umbak*, ڳلور *galōra*, ڳلمبج *galombang*.

SURFACE لوار *lūār*, اٽس *atas*; (- of the ground) ناٽر *nātar*.

SURFEIT (to satiate) منجموڪن *men-jumū-kan*, مڻيڻڪن *meṅg-enniaṅg-kan*; (surfeited) جمو *jumū*.

SURGE الون *alūn*, امبق *umbak*, ڳلمبج *galombang*.

SURGEON (doctor) دوڪن *dūkun*, دارة *dūkun*, دارة *dārah*.

SURLY ماسم *māsam*, بيڻس *biṅgis*, اشڪار *aṅgkāra*.

SURNAME OR SIRNAME ڳالر *gālar*.

SURPASS لالو *lampoh*, لالو *lālū*; (surpassingly) ترلالو *ter-lālū*.

SURPLUS ليهن *lebih-an*, لاهون *lampōh-an*, ڦڻيڻڪل *peniṅgal*.

SURPRISE (to astonish) بري حيران *brī heirān*; (startle) مڻجج *meṅgājut*; (attack unawares) سارڻ ڪوپج *sārang kūnyong-kūnyong*; (surprised, astonished) ترچجج *ter-chaṅgang*. Surprising (wonderful) انده *indah-indah*, چجج *chaṅgang*.

SURRENDER سره *sarah*.

SURROUND مڻيڻڪل *meṅgoliling*, ڪليڻڪل *koliling-kan*, ڪڻج *kapong*, مڻجج *meṅgapong*, ڪروبج *krū-bong*.

SURVEY (to view) ڦندج *pandang*; (inspect) لپائي *liāt-i*, اوسه *usah*, تڻج *tungṅū*; (to make the circuit of pepper-plantations) لاد *ber-jālan kabūn lāda*. Survey (view) ڦمندج *pemandang*; (circuit of plantations) جال ڪبون *jālan kabūn*.

SURVIVE تڻج ڦندج *tiṅgal hidup*.

SUSPECT مراس ڪنده *menāroh sak*, مراس ڪنده *me-rāsa gundah*.

SUSPEND (defer) تڻج *taṅgguh*, لين *lina*, لمبتڪن *lambat-kan*; (hang) ڪنڻج *gantong*.

SUSPENSE بمباڻ هات *gundah āti*, بمباڻ هات *bim-bāng-an āti*.

SUSPICION چمبرون *chum-burū-an*. Suspicious مراس ڪنده *gundah*, مراس ڪنده *menāroh sak*; (jealous) چمبرو *chimbūrū*.

SUSTAIN (support) تڻجج *taṅg-gong*, جانجج *junjong*, ڦلهر *paliara*; (endure) تاهن *tāhan*, ڊريٽ *derita*.

SUSTENANCE ڪايدوڻ *ka-idūp-an*, مڪانن *makān-an*, رزقي *rezeki*, بڪل *bakal*.

SWAGGER برڪمبير *ber-kāchak*, برڪمبير *ber-gambira*. Swaggerer ايتيڪ بتاج *peṅgāchak*, ايتيڪ بتاج *itik be-tāji*.

SWAIN انق ترون *anak tarūna*.

SWALLOW (the bird) لایغ *lāyang-lāyang*.

SWALLOW (to gulp) تالان *talan*, لولر *lūlur*, گؤگؤ *gō-gau*, گئگئ *gaṅgang*.

SWAMP راوغ *rāwang*, راه *rāwah*, پاي *pāya*.

SWARM (of flying insects) رات *rāta-rāta*, مدوان *madū-madū-an*.

SWARTHY هیتام *ētam*, هیتام مانس *ētam mānis*, فیرغ *pērang*.

SWATHE برلقن *ber-lampin*; (swathing cloth) کاین *kāin lampin*.

SWAY (to rule) فرتون *per-tūan*, ممرنته *memarentah*; (to bias) چندروغکن *chenderōng-kan*. Sway (dominion) فرنه *parentah*, فرتونان *per-tuān-an*.

SWEAR برسمة *ber-sumpah*; (administer an oath) ماکن سمة *meniumpah*; (swear falsely) ماکان سمة *mākan sumpah*; (curse) کوتق *kūtok*, مئوتق *menğutok*.

SWEAT (perspiration) اير قلو *pelūh*, اير قلو *āyer pelūh*. Sweat (to perspire) کلور قلو *ka-lūar pelūh*.

SWEEP سافو *sāpū*, مپافو *meniāpū*; (sweeper) فپافو *peniāpū*; (sweepings, light rubbish) سمة *sampah*.

SWEET مانس *mānis*; (- in sound) مردو *mardū*.

Sweet-scented ونجي *wanjī*, هروم *harūm*, سمربق *samarbak*. Sweeten ممنيسی *me-manis-i*, تمبه *tambah mānis*.

SWEETHEART ککاسه *ōrang me-minang*, اورغ ممينغ *ka-kāsih*.

SWEETMEATS منيس *manis-an*, حلوا *halwā*.

SWELL منجاد بعق *men-jādi buṅkok*; (swollen) بعق *buṅkok*, بئک *baṅka*, گمبغ *gumbong*; (- as the sea) برالون *ber-alūn*, برچابل *ber-chābul*, Swell (of the sea) امبق *umbak*, گلمبغ *galombang*, امبق *um-bang*, الون *alūn*; (surf) گلورو *galōrō*.

bak. Swelling (tumour) بعق *buṅkok*; (inflammation) بار *bāra*.

SWERVE from اوبه *ūbah*, چري *cherrei*.

SWIFT فنتس *pantas*, لاجو *lājū*, تئکس *taṅkas*.

SWILL (guzzle) چارق *chāruk*, ایرث *irup*, مینم *minum bāniak*.

SWIM رنغ *rennang*, برنغ *bernang* or *brennang*; (to float) تمبل *timbul*; (swimming of the head)

پوسغ کفال *pusing kapāla*, پنینغ کفال *pening kapāla*.

SWINE باب *bābi*.

SWING (to vibrate) بوي *būāi*, ايون *āyūn*, ليغ *ligang*, لئغ *leṅgang*; (to give a swinging motion) بويکن *būāi-kan*, گويغ *gōyang*. Swing (cradle) بويان *būāyan*.

SWIVEL رنتاک *rantāka*, مريم کچل *mariam kechil*.

SWOON فغس *paṅgsan*, کلاغر *kalāṅgar*. Swoon (to faint away) بر فغس *ber-paṅgsan*, مرچ *morcha*.

SWORD قدغ *pedang*, گولق *gōlok*. Sword-bearer ابنتار *abantāra*, بنتار *bantāra*.

SYMMETRY اتورن *atōr-an*, ترتيب *tartib*; (- of the human form) سيكف *sikap*.

SYMPATHY فيلو هات *pilū āti*, راون *rāwan*, چنت *chinta*.

SYMPTOM تند *tanda*, بکس *bakas*, علامه *ālāmat*.

SYROP اير گول *āyer gūla*.

SYRIAC سرياني *suriāni*.

T.

T (the letter) ت, تا *tā*.

TABERNACLE تراتق *tarātak*.

TABLE ميز *mēza*, میج *mēja*, میاید *māidah*; (stand for dishes) دلاغ *dūlang*; (draught-board) فاشن *pāpan chātūr*. **Tablet** لوح *lōh*.

TABOUR رباب *rabāna*, رداپ *radap*.

TACK (to put about) برگیلر *ber-gēler*, برالی *ber-ālī*. **Tack** (small nail) فاکو کچل *pākū kechil*, فاسق *pāsak*.

TACKLE (rigging) فرلنگکاشن *per-laṅgkāp-an* *praū*; (stores in general) سرب کشل *serba kapal*, فگاوی *pegāwei*; (harness) اب *aba-aba*.

TAFFETA (slight silk) فدندغ *padendang*.

TAIL ایگر *ikur*; (skirt) فنجوغ *panchōng*.

TAILOR فنجایت *pen-jāūt*, توکغ جایت *tūkang jāūt*; (tailor-bird) تمقوا *tampūā*.

TAINTED بوسق *būsuk*, هاپر *ānyir*.

TAKE امل *ambel*; (accept) تریم *tarīma*; (receive) سمبت *sambut*; (seize) تگکف *taṅkap*, فگغ *pegang*; (snatch) میغگوت *meniaṅgūt*, راکغ *rāgang*; (- prisoner) مناون *menāwan*; (- away) کلوارکن *ka-luār-kan*; (- care) تگگو *tūṅgū*, جاش *jāga*, فلهر *paliara*, ایغت *iṅgat*; (- down) ایغت *iṅgat*; (- heed) تورنکن *tūrun-kan*; (- hold) فگغ *pegang*; (in, cheat) کیچو *kichū*; (- off, strip) تگگل *taṅgal*; (- up, lift) انگکات *aṅkat*.

TALE (narrative) چرتر *cheritera*, چریت *cherīta*, خبر *hakāyat*, روایه *riwāyat*, قصه *kissat*, دالغ *dālang*; (professional teller of tales) بیلانغن *bīlāng-an*; (tale-bearer) فغمشت *mūlut panjang*, فغمشت *peṅgompāt*.

TALISMAN عزيمة *āzimat*, حکمة *hakmat*.

TALK (to speak) برکات *ber-kāta*; (to discourse) غیکو *tūtūr*, بنچغ *banchang*; (- in sleep)

ṅgikū; (- idly) لیتر *litar*. **Talk** (conversation) *tūtūr-an*, کات *kāta-kāta*, بچار *bechāra*; (familiar -) بنچغ *banchang-banchang*; (rumour) خبر *khavar*, بریت *brīta*. **Talkative** مولت گنگو *mūlut gaṅgū*.

TALL فنجغ *panjang*; (high) تگگی *tiṅggi*.

TALLOW لقی چایر *lemak chāyer*.

TALLY (notched stick) کایو سمبت *kāyū simbat*. **Tally** (to coincide) برات *ber-rāpat*, کتوجو *katūjū*.

TALONS کوکو *kūkū*.

TAMARIND اسم جاو *asam jāwa*.

TAMBARINE or **TAMBOURINE** رباب *rabāna*.

TAME جینق *jīnak*.

TAMPER جامه *jāmah*, چوب *chūba*, بوجق *būjok*.

TAN (to dress hides) سامق *sāmak*.

TANGLE مغمست *meṅgūsut*.

TANK کولم *kūlam*, تبه *tābeh*.

TAP (to pierce) گورق *gōrek*; (strike gently) کاتق *kātok*.

TAPER (in shape) فاشت *pāpat*, لمپی *lampei*.

TAPESTRY فرمدانی *permadānī*, دیوغگ *dīwaṅga*; (hangings) همقارن *ampār-an*, لانت *lāngit-lāngit*.

TAR گل *gala-gala lumbūt*.

TARDY (slow) لمبت *lambat*, لین *līna*; (sluggish) مالس *mālās*.

TARGET (buckler) قریسی *prīsī*, سلوکغ *salūkong*.

TARNISH هیلغ چیمان *ubah warnā-nia*, *ilang chayā-nia*.

TARRY لین *līna*, ننت *nanti*, تگگل *tiṅgal*, تگگو *taṅgoh*, جام *jāmu*; (sojourn) برهنت *ber-henti*.

TART (acid) اسم *asam*, ماسم *māsam*.

TASK تگگوغن *taṅgūng-an*.

TASSEL (fringe) رَمْبُو *rambū*.

TASTE (flavour) رَاس *rāsa*; (the sense of -) پَنگ-رَاسَان *peng-rasā-an*, فَرَس *pe-rāsa*. Taste (to relish) مَرَس *me-rāsa*; (try by tasting) چَوَب *chūba*. Tasteless (insipid) تَاوَر *tāwar*, اَمَبَر *am-bar*.

TATTERS (rags) فَرچ *percha*.

TATTLE لِيَتَر *lēter*; (prattle) چَوَر *chūra*, بَنچَ *ban-chang*; (tattler) اَوَرغ بَلِيَتَر *ōrang be-lēter*, فَنمَشت *peng-ompat*, مَوَلت گَنگُو *mūlut ganḡgū*.

TAUNT جَرَاکَه *jarākah*, مَپَندِير *menyindir*; (taunting) سَندِير *sindir*.

TAWNY (yellow) کُونِغ *kūning*; (light brown) پَراَنگ *pērang*; (brunette) هِيَتَم مَانَس *ētam mānis*.

TAX اَوُفَتِي *ūpatī*, خَرَاجَة *kharājat*.

TEA تِيَه *tēh*, دَاوَن تِيَه *dāun tēh*.

TEACH اَجَر *ajar*, مَعَاَجَر *meng-ajar*; (teacher) فَنعَاَجَر *peng-ajar*, گُورُو *gūrū*, پَندِيت *pandita*.

TEAL بَلِيْبِيك *balibik*.

TEAR (to rend) چَارِک *chārik*, چَاپِي *chābē*, سَوِيَق *sūyak*, کَوِيَق *kūyak*.

TEARS مَنَاس *āyer māta*; (to shed -) مَنَاس *menāngis*, کَلَوَر اَيَر مَات *ka-luar āyer māta*.

TEASE (importune) گَادُوَه *gādūh*, مَپُوسَه *meniūсах*, اَوُسِک *ūsik*; (provoke) اَجِک *ajok*; (to card) مَپِيکَت *menyikat*. Teasing لَسَه *lasah*.

TEAT هُوَجِغ سُوَسُو *ūjong sūsū*.

TEDIOUS لَمَبَت *lambat*, لِيَن *līna*; (irksome) سَوَکَر *sūkar menaṅgong*.

TEEM (to abound) لَمَپَه *limpah*; (to bring forth young) بَرَانِک *ber-ānak*.

TELESCOPE تَرَوِش *trōpong*.

TELL (to count) بِيَلِغ *bilang*, حَسَبِکَن *hesab-kan*;

(to relate) بِيَلِغ *bilang*, بَرِي تَاه *brī tāu*, تَوَتَر *tū-tur*, سَبَت *sebut*, چَرَتَرَاکَن *cheriterā-kan*. Tell-tale مَوَلت گَنگُو *mūlut ganḡgū*, فَنمَشت *peng-ompat*.

TEMERITY کَبَرَانِيَن يَغ تَرَلَجَر *ka-barūni-an iang ter-lanjur*.

TEMPER (disposition) فَرَاغِي *parāngi*, فَرِي *pri*. Temper (to harden metals) سَهَه *sapoh*; (mix) چَمُطَر *champur*.

TEMPERATE (moderate) سَدَغ *sedang*, سَدَرَان *sa-darāna*; (frugal) جِيَمَن *jīman*.

TEMPEST رِيْبَت *rībut*, طُوفَان *tūfān*, تَمْطِيَس *tampias*, بَايَر *bānyir*.

TEMPLE (house of worship) رُومَه سَمَبِيَه *rūmah sambayang*; (mosque) مَسْجِد *meséjid* or *mesjid*. Temples (of the head) فَلِيْطِس *palipis*.

TEMPORISE چَوَلَس مَنَاهَن دَرِيَن *menāhan diri-nia*, چَوَلَس *chūlas*.

TEMPT چَوَب *chūba*; (entice) مَمَبُوجِکَن *mem-bū-jok-kan*. Temptation فَرچَوْبَان *per-chūbā-an*.

TEN سَقُولَه لَافِس *sa-pūluh*; (tenfold) سَقُولَه لَافِس *sa-pūluh lāpis*, سَقُولَه گَنَدَا *sa-pūluh ganda*; (- thousand) سَقُولَه سَلَقَس *sa-per-pūluh*.

TENACIOUS تَکَر *tagar*; (- as clay) لَمَبِيَق *lambēk*; (viscous) لِنْدِير *lindir*, گَتَه *gatah*.

TENANT يَغ سِيَو *iang sēwa*.

TEND (to guard) تَنگُو *tunḡgū*, جَاغ *jāga*, فَلِيَر *paliara*, گَمْبَلَاکَن *gombalā-kan*; (have a tendency) هَنَدَق *andak*.

TENDER (delicate) يَغ کَوَرِغ تَکُث *iang kōrang ta-gap*, لَمَبُوت *lumbūt*, لُونَق *lūnak*, لِيَت *liat*; (kind) سَايَغ *sāyang*, کَاسِه *kāsih*, لَمَبُوت آتِي *lumbūt āti*. Tender (to offer) مَنغُجِک *meng-unjuk*. Tender-

- ness *sāyang āti*, بلي *kasih-an*, هات *balei*.
- TENDRIL (or rather the shoots for fructification) *gagang*.
- TENOUR *būnyi*, بون *arti*, معني *māna*.
- TENT *taratak*, تراتق *palāyan*, خيمه *kheimah*.
- TENTH *ka-sa-puluh*; (tenth part) سترقوله *sa-per-puluh*.
- TEPID *sūam*, سوم *pānas sedikit*.
- TERM (completion) *ka-sudāh-an*; (limited time) *waktu*; (condition) *janji*; (expression) *kāta*, نام *nāma*.
- TERMINATE *meng-ābis-kan*, فوتس *pūtus*, سلسي *selessei*.
- TERRACE *tingkat*.
- TERRIBLE *chaṅgang*, هيبان *heibānu*.
- TERRIFIED *ter-kajut*, دهست *māngū*, ترکجت *dahsat*, تاکت *tākut*, گنتر *gantar*, غمن *ngaman*.
- Terrify *mengajut*, ممبري تاکت *mem-brī tākut*.
- TERRITORY *jejāhan*, ديس *dēsa*, علم *alam*, نگرى *negri*, دايره *dairah*.
- TERROUR *ka-gantār-an*, کتکوتن *ka-takūt-an*, سماعت *sumāngat*, هيبه *heibat*.
- TEST (trial) *ka-chūbā-an*; (criterion) تند *tanda penṅanal*.
- TESTAMENT *wasāyat*; (Old Testament) تورية *taurīt*, وصاية *sūrat per-janji-an lāma*; (New -) انجيل *injil*, سوره فرجنجين بهارو *sūrat per-janji-an bhārū*.
- TESTICLES *būah peler*, بوه فلر *kalāpir*.
- TESTIFY *ber-saksi*, برشکس *ber-sahādat*.
- Testimony *ka-saksi-an*, کشکسين *sahādat*.
- TETTER (ring-worm) کورث *kūrap*.

- TEXTURE *būāt-an*, بواتن *tanūn-an*.
- THAN *deri-pada*, بگي *bagei*.
- THANK *tarima kāsih*. Thanks *sukur* and *shukūr*. Thankful *iang tarima kāsih*.
- THAT (individual designation) *itu*; (that which) *iang*, نن *nen*; (in order that) *sopāya*, مک *maka*; (that is to say) *iya-itu*, يعني *iāni*.
- THATCH *atap*; (- of bambu laths) گلمثي *galumpei*.
- THE *itu*, يڭ *iang*.
- THEATRE *rūmah mām wāyang*; (theatrical) *wāyang*, دالڭ *dālang*.
- THEE, vid. THOU.
- THEFT *pen-chūrī-an*.
- THEIR *diya-pūnia*, ديورڭ فون *dī-ōrang-pūnia*.
- THEM *diya*, اي *iya*. Themselves *diya sindiri*.
- THEN (at that time) *tatkāla itu*, قد *itu-pūn*, ايت فون *pada katika itu*, کتيک ايت *sarāya*; (afterwards) *kamadīan*, لالو *lālū*, ايت دبلکڭ *de-blākang itu*; (now and then) *kādang*.
- THENCE (from that place) *deri sāna*, کارن ايت *deri sītu*; (from that cause) *deri sebāb itu*; (thence forward) *inḡgan itu nāik*.
- THEOLOGY *ilmu illahi*.
- THERE *de-situ*, دسان *de-sāna*; (here and there) *sāna-sini*.
- THEREFORE *kārna itu*, سبب ايت *sebāb itu*, اوله ايت *tāgal itu*, ايت *ūlih itu*.

THEREON د'اتس ایت *de-ātas itu*. Thereupon
 ایت ځون *itu-pūn*, سړاي *sarāya*, سرت *serta*.
 Therewith سرت ایت *serta itu*, داځن ایت
dāngan itu.

THESE این *ini*.

THEY د'یورځ *dī-ōrang*, اي *iya*, دي *dīya*.

THICK (in dimension and in consistence) تبل
tabal; (close) کړځ *karāp*, کډاځ *kadāp*, لبت
lebat; (muddy) کړه *kruh*; (viscous) لندر *lindir*;
 (coagulated) بکو *bakū*, کنتل *kantal*; (- in per-
 son) تځځ *tagap*; (- of hearing) باځل *bāngal*.

THICKET رځځ *ruṅga*, بلوکر *balūkar*.

THIEF ځنچوري *pen-chūrī*. Thieve چوري *chūrī*,
 مالځ *māling*.

THIGH ځاه *pāuh*.

THIMBLE سارځ جاري *sārong tāngan*, سارځ تاځن
sārong jāri.

THIN (not thick) میځس *tīpis*, نیځس *nīpis*, میځس
mīpis; (not coarse) هالس *ālus*; (not close)
 جارځ *jārang*; (liquid) چایر *chāyer*; (lean)
 کورس *kūrus*.

THINE اځکوفون *aṅkau pūnia*, کوفون *kau-pūnia*,
 کام ځون *kāmu pūnia*, م -*mu*.

THING ځرکار *perkāra*, بند *benda*. Things (effects)
 بارځ *bārang-bārang*, سرب *serba*, هرت *arta*,
 ځرکاکس *perkākas*.

THINK کیر *kira*, مځیر *menḡira*, سځځ *saṅka*, فیکر
fikir; (to heed) ایځت *iṅgat*.

THIRD سځرتیځ *ka-tiga*; (- part) *sa-per-*
tiga; (two thirds) دوځرتیځ *dūa per-tiga*;
 (thirdly) کتیځ ځرکار *ka-tiga perkāra*.

THIRST دهاځ *dhāga*, هاوس *āūs*; (thirsty)
āūs; (blood-thirsty) ماوماکن داره *māū mākan*
 داره *dārah*, ځالځ *gālak*, بوس *barwas*.

THIRTEEN, THIRTY, vid. THREE.

THIS این *ini*, ایک *iko*.

THITHER کسان *ka-sāna*, کسیت *ka-situ*.

THONG جاځت *jāngat*.

THORN بدوري *dūrī*; (thorny) بدوري *be-dūrī*.

THOROUGH ترس *trus*, رات *rāta*.

THOSE, vid. THAT.

THOU اځکو *aṅkau*, کو *kau*, دیکو *dikau*, کام *kāmu*,
 م -*mu*, تون *tūan*.

THOUGH, vid. ALTHOUGH.

THOUGHT سځځ *saṅka*, کیران *kirā-an*, فکیرن
pikīr-an, کړوان *karuwān*, رسان *rasā-an*; (recol-
 lection) ایځت *iṅgat*; (conceptions) ځنداځت
pen-dāpat, اځن *aṅgan-aṅgan*. Thoughtful
 (pensive) برمانوځ *ber-mānūng*, فکور *fakūr*; (care-
 ful) برچنت *rājin*, اوسه *ūsaḡ*; (anxious) برچنت
ber-chinta. Thoughtless الف *alpa*, لوځ *lūpa*;
 (careless) لالی *lālei*; (thoughtlessly) تیاد کړوان
tiāda karuwān.

THOUSAND ریب *ribu*, سرب *sa-ribu*; (ten thou-
 sand) سلقس *sa-laksa*.

THRASH (beat) ځالو *pālū*; (- grain) لوبر *lūbor*;
 (tread out grain) ایرق *irik*; (thrashing-floor)
 ځلوبر *pe-lūbor*, تمځت مځیرق ځادي *tampat meng-*
irik pādī.

THREAD بنځ *benang*.

THREATEN امځ *amang*, مځامځ *meng-amang*.

THREE تیځ لائس *tiga*; (three-fold) *tiga*
lāpis; (three fourths) تیځ ځرمځت *tiga per-*
ampat; (three times) تیځ کالي *tiga kālī*; (two
 or three) دو تیځ *dūa tiga*; (thirteen) تیځبلس
tiga-blas; (thirty) تیځ ځوله *tiga-pūluh*. Thrice
 تیځ کال *tiga kālī*.

THRESHOLD امځ *ambang*, بندول ځنتو *bandūl pintū*.

THRIFTY جيمت *jīmat*, جيمن *jīman*.

THRIVE برتمبه *ber-tambah*, برانتخ *ber-ontong*.

THROAT (gullet) كورن *kūṅgan*, كورنكورن *korong-kūṅgan*; (exterior -) لهر *lēher*.

THROB دبر *dabar*.

THROE ترن *tarān* or *trun*, سسق قرانان *sasak per-anūk-an*.

THRONE سغكسان *siṅghasāna*, كرسى *kursī*, تخت *takhta*, گت كرجان *gitta ka-rajā-an*.

THRONG (to assemble in numbers) برهمشن رامي *ber-himpun rāmī-rāmī*; (to press) سسق *sasak*.

Throng (a crowd) كumpulن اورغ *kumpul-an ōrang*, كسكن *ka-sasak-an* اورغ بايق *ōrang bāniak*; (press)

THROUGH ترس *trus*, لنتس *lantas* and *lintas*; (by means of) اوله *ūlih*, درثد *deri-pada*. Through-out سقنجخ *se-panjang* ترس *trus*, رات *rāta*, سلوره *selūroh*.

THROW لمر *limpar*, لوتر *lontar*, لوتر *lutar*; (- away) همقس *hampas*, چمقق *champak*; (- down) روبه *rōboh*, تمف *timpa*, منمبغ *menumbang*.

THRUST (insert between) سيسف *sisip*; (stab) تيكم *tikam*, چوچق *chūchuk*; (push) تولق *tulak*; (push in) چبر *chabur*.

THUMB ايوبو جاري *ibū tāṅgan*, ايوبو جاري *ibū jāri*, كلالشن تاغن *kalāṅgan tāṅgan*; (ball of the -) ايندو جاري *indū jāri*.

THUMP تينجو *tēnjū*, گوجه *gōchoh*, پوكل *pūkul*.

THUNDER گوره *gūruh*, تاگر *tāgar*. Thunderbolt هالنتر *hali-lintar*, فانه لنتر *pānah lintar*; (stroke) فانس *pātus* or *pettus*.

THURSDAY هاري خميس *ārī khamīs*.

THUS ساكواين *sa-lākū ini*, دميكن *demikian*, بگين *bagini*, سباكي *se-bāgei*.

THWART ملنتخ *me-lintang*, سغكوت *saṅgkūt*.

THY اڭكوثون *aṅkau pūnia*, كام فون *kāmu pūnia*. Thyself اڭكوسنديري *aṅkau sindirī*, كام سنديري *kāmu sindirī*.

TIARA (diadem) تاج *tāju*, مکت *makuta*; (cap) كله *kelah* or *kulah*.

TICK (insect) کوتودمب *kūtū sāpi*, کوتوساڭي *kūtū dumba*.

TICKET چف *chap*, سورت تند *sūrat tanda*.

TICKLE گيلي *gillī* and گيلي *gili*.

TIDE فاسخ نايق *pāsang*; (flood -) فاسخ *pāsang*, فاسخ تورن *pāsang tūrun*; (ebb -) فاسخ سورت *pāsang sūrut*; (spring -) فاسخ فرنام *pāsang purnāma*; (slack -) اير تنخ *ayer tenang*; (current) هارس *ārus*.

TIDINGS خبر *khavar*, بريټ *brīta*.

TIE (to bind) كبت *kabat*, ايكت *ikat*, تمبت *tambat*; (to knot) سمقولن *simpul-kan*. Tie (connexion) تمباتن *tambāt-an*.

TIER (row) فغكت *paṅkat*.

TIGER هاريمو *harīmau*, ريمو *rīmau*, ماچن *māchan*, هاريمو بتين *harīmau betina*; (tigress) ستوا *satwā*; (tiger-cat) کوچخ ريمو *kūching-rīmau*.

TIGHT (tense) ترگخ *ter-ragang*; (not leaky) يخ *iang tiāda bōchor*; (to tighten) مرگخ *me-ragang*.

TILE گنتخ سلورن *ginting selūran*; (- for gutters) گنتخ *ginting*.

TILL (to cultivate) فرسه تانه *per-ūsah tānah*; (to plough) منغكال *menaṅgāla*.

TILL, vid. UNTIL.

TIMBER مرامو *me-rāmū*; (to hew -) كايو *kāyū*.

- (to fell -) منابع *menābang*; (floor-timbers) تاجو *tājū*.
 ۲ گادڻ *gāding-gāding*; (rib-timbers) *tājū*.
 TIME کال *kāla*, ماس *māsa*, بيل *bīla*, ديواس *dē-wāsa*, وقت *waktu*, زمان *zeman*; (point of -) کتيڪ *katika*; (interval of -) انتار *antāra*; (at the time) تتڪال *tatkāla*, سڪتيڪ *se-katika*; (upon a time) سڪال *sa-kāla*; (times) کالي *kālī*, کين *kīan*; (delay, respite) ڦرلباٽن *per-lambāt-an*, ڦڊ مسان *janjī*. Timely (seasonable) ڦڊ مسان *pada masā-nia*, ڦڊ کتيڪ يڻ ڦاٽت *pada katika iang pātut*; (early) سيڻ هاري *siang āri*.
 TIMID (timorous) چابر *chābar*, گنتر *gantar*, تاڪت *tākut*, دهست *dahsat*.
 TIN کالڻ *kālang*, تيمه ڦوته *timah pūtih*, کالڻ *kālang*; (tinned plates) تيمه نيڦس *timah nīpis*, ڦڙاڊ بڻي *prāda besī*.
 TINDER رابڻ *rābok*.
 TINGLING noise داسڻ *dāsing*, داڻڻ *dāngong*.
 TINSEL ڦڙاڊ *prāda*.
 TIP (extremity) هوجڻ *ūjong*; (- of the ear) ڦڇوڻ تليڻ *panchōng telīng*.
 TIPPLE ڦڇوڻ *mīnum*, ايرڻ *irup*; (tippler) ڦڇوڻ *peng-irup*. Tipsy ماڻڻ *mābuk*.
 TIRED لڻسو *lūsū*, لته *leteh*, لله *lelah*, ڦايه *pūyah*.
 Tiresome (troublesome) گادوه *gādūh*; (onorous) برت *brat*, سوڪر *sūkar*.
 TITLE (honorary name) گلر *galar*.
 TITTLE (dot) نقطه *noktah*; (speck) تيتي *titik*.
 Tittle-tattle چور *chūra*, ليتر *litar*.
 To (sign of the infinitive) اڪن *akan*; (unto) اڪن *akan*, ڪڍ *ka-pada*, بڻڻ *bagi*, سما *semā*; (to and fro) سان سين *ka-sāna ka-mārī*, ڏينهن ڏينهن *sāna sini*; (to day, to night) هاري اين *āri ini*, مالم اين *mālam ini*.

- TOAD ڪڙڪڙ *kaṅkong*, ڪاٽڪ ڦورو *kātak pūrū*.
 TOAST ڳوڙيڻ *paṅgang*, ڳوڙيڻ *gōring*.
 TOBACCO ٽمباڪو *tambākū*; (- box) ٽمباڪو *bākas tambākū*, سلاڻ *salāpa* or *saleppa*.
 TOCSIN (alarm-bell) اڱوڻ ڦڙهه *agōng peṅgarāh*.
 TODDY (palm wine) نير *nira*, تونق *tūak*.
 TOE ايبو ڪاڪي *ibū*; (great -) ڪاڪي *jārī kākī*; ايندو ڪاڪي *indū kākī*.
 TOGETHER سام ۲ *sāma-sāma*, سرت *serta*.
 TOIL (labour) ڦڪرجاڻ *pe-karjā-an*, اوساهن *ūsāh-an*; (difficulty) سوڪارن *sūkār-an*. Toil (to labour) ڪرڻ *karja*, برؤسه *ber-ūsah*. Toils (net) جرت *jérat*; (snare) جارج *jāring*.
 TOKEN تندا *tanda*, بڪس *bakas*, علامه *ālāmat*; (to give token of) منندا *menanda*.
 TOLERABLE (that may be borne) يڻ ڦاٽت منڻ *iang dāpat menaṅgong*, يڻ ڦاٽت د تاهن *iang dāpat de tāhan*; (moderate) سدران *sadarāna*, منڻ *menaṅgah*.
 TOLERATE ٽنڻ *taṅgong*, بيبسڪن *bibas-kan*.
 TOLL اوتڻي *chūkei*, بي *bēa* or *bēo*, ڦرتند *per-tanda*, ڪراجهه *kharājat*; (toll-gatherer) اورڻ *orang menṅ-ambel*, ڦرتند *chūkei*; (toll-house) رومه ڦرتند *rūmah chūkei*.
 TOMB قبر *kubbūr*.
 TOMORROW ڦاڻ ۲ *pāgi*; (- morning) ڦاڻ *pāgi-pāgi*.
 TONE (musical sound) بون *būnyi*, راڱم *rāgam*.
 TONGS ڦڻڻ *sepit*, ڦڻڻ *peniépit*.
 TONGUE ليد *lēdah*; (language) بهاس *bhāsa*.
 TOO (in excess) امت *amat*, بهين *bhīna*; (likewise) ڦول *pūla*.
 TOOL ڦاڙي *pagāwei*, ڦاڙي *pāwei*, اٺ *ūlat*.

TOOTH گيگي *gigī*; (fore-teeth) سري *gigī sari*; (eye-teeth) اسو *gigī asū*; (grinders) گره *garham*; (elephant's teeth) گادغ *gāding*. **Toothless** رومغ *rumpang gigī*. **Tooth-ach** ساکت گيگي *sakit gigī*. **Tooth-brush** پسوگي *pe-sūgi*. **Tooth-pick** چنگل گيگي *chuṅgkil gigī*.

TOP (upper part) کفال *kapāla*, اتس *atas*; (summit) پونچق *ponchak*, کامنچق *kamonchak*; (- of a house) تڱکت *tiṅkat*, هاتف *ātap*; (cover) ساو *sāu*; (top-heavy, crank) اوليغ *ūling*, امبغ *ambang*.

TOPAZ مانکم کونځ *manikam kūning*.

TOPE پڻيرپ *peṅgirup*.

TOP-MAST تيغ فڻاڻه *tiang peṅgāpoh*; (top-sail) لایر فڻاڻه *lāyer peṅgāpoh*.

TOPPING (of a fowl) جمبول *jambūl*.

TOPSY-TURVY تڱگ لڱگ *tuṅgang-leṅgang*.

TORCH سوله *suluh*, سيگي *sigi*, دامر *dāmar*.

TORMENT (state of pain) سڻسار *saṅgsāra*; (punishment) شڪس *siksa*.

TORMENT (to inflict pain) مڻسارڪن *meniaṅsarākan*; (worry) گادوه *gādūh*.

TORNADO طوفان *tūfān*.

TORPID کاڻه *kāguh*.

TORRENT ايردرس *āyer dras*.

TORTOISE پڻيو *pinyū*, کورا *kūra-kūra*; (small, land -) بانين *bāning*; (- shell) سيسيڪ کورا *sisik kūra-kūra*, کراف *krap*.

TORTURE سياست *siyāsāt*, سڻسار *saṅgsāra*; (the rack) راڻگ *rāgang*; (stake) سول *sūla*.

Toss (fling) چمق *champak*; (cast) لوتر *lutar*, لنتر *lontar*, لمپر *limpar*; (shake) گوڻغ *gōyang*, کاچق *kāchok*.

TOTAL (full amount) جملہ *jumlah*; (all) سنوان *samoā-nia*; (every) سگل *segala*. **Totally** (entirely) بلاک *belāka*, رات *rāta*, مات *mata*, سمات *se-māta-māta*, سڪال *sakālī*.

TOTTER برگوڻغ *ber-gōyang*, هندق *andak*, جاته *jātah*.

TOUCH جامه *jāmah*, جابت *jābat*, جاوت *jāwat*, سونه *sontoh*; (hit, affect) کن *kena*; (reach, attain) سمڻي *sampei*; (touch at) سڻگه *siṅgah*; (sense of -) فڻجباتن *pen-jabāt-an* and فڻجاوت *pen-jāwat*; (- of gold) اوجي *ūjī*. **Touching** (concerning) تنڻغ *tantang*; (close) رافت *rāpat*, يڻگ *iāng kena*. **Touchy** فڻچيڻ *panchīng-an*. **Touch-stone** بات اوجي *bātu ūjī*, پڻجوي *peng-ūjī*. **Touch-wood** رابوڪ *rābok*.

TOUGH تگر *tagar*; (- as gold) پاڇال *pājal*.

TOUR (journey) فرجلان *per-jalān-an*; (revolution) فريدارن *per-idār-an*.

Tow (to drag by a rope) توند *tūnda*, هيل *hēla*, تارق *tārek*.

Tow گنج *ganjā*, رام *rāmī*.

TOWARDS منوجو *menūjū*, اره *arah*.

TOWEL کاین مپافو تاغن *kāin meniāpū tāṅgan*, توال *tuwāla* for *tuālha*.

TOWER (fortress) کوت *kōta*.

TOWN بندر *bendar*, نڱري *negri*; (in composition) کمنڻ *pura*; (village, generally fortified) کمنڻ *kampong*, کوت *kōta*, دوسن *dusun*. **Town-hall** رومه بچار *rūmah bechāra*, بالي *bālei*.

TOY (play-thing) فرماين *per-māin-an*, تيماشن *tī-māng-an*. **Toy** (to dally) برچمبو *ber-chumbū*, ماین *māin*; (play tricks) گورو *gūrau*, سند *sanda*.

TRACE (track) ججق *jejak*, کاکي *bakas kākī*, کاسن *kāsun*, رونت *rūnut*; (course) جالن *jālan*.

Trace (to follow in pursuit) *turut* کاسن *turut kāsān*, *turut bakas kākī*; (delineate) *tulis* ثاتہ *tulis*; (tracing, delineation) *patah*.

TRACK (footsteps) vid. TRACE.

TRACT (space) *ka-luwās-an*; (district) *jajāhan*.

TRACTABLE *jīnak*, بیاس *bīāsa*.

TRADE (to traffick) *beniāga* and *berniāga*, *ber-dāgang*. Trade (merchandise) *perniagā-an*, *dagāng-an*. Trader *sūdāgar*, *orang dā-gang*.

TRADITIONS (holy -) *hadis*; (popular -) *riwāyat*, *kāta-kāta orang lāma*.

TRADUCE *men-chelā-kan*, *meng-ompat*, *me-fitnah-kan*.

TRAFFICK, vid. TRADE.

TRAIL (to drag) *irit*, *tārek*, *hēla*.

TRAIN (of a garment) *panchōng*; (retinue) *peng-iring*, *peng-ikut*, *pel-ikur*. Train (to breed up) *paliara*, *anġkat*; (instruct) *ajar*.

TRAITOR *orang durāka*.

TRAMPLE *iririk*, *injak*, *tandang*.

TRANCE *paṅgsan*, *lālei*.

TRANQUIL (calm) *tedoh*; (peaceful) *se-nang*, *tatap*, *santausa*, *sejuk*, *sunī* or *sunya*. Tranquillity *ka-se-nang-an*, *santausa*.

TRANSACT *karja*, *usah*. Transaction *hāl*, *pe-karjā-an*, *per-ūsāh-an*.

TRANSCEND, vid. SURPASS.

TRANSCRIBE *ranchanā-kan* and *rachanā-kan*, *sālin*. Transcript *ran-chāna* and *surat* ترسان *surat ter-sālin*.

TRANSFER *memindāh-kan*.

TRANSFIX *tikam trus*.

TRANSFORM (one's self) *men-jadi-kan diri-nia*, *ganti rūpa*.

TRANSGRESS *buat sūlah*, *ber-dōsa*, *lampoh*, *me-laṅkah*. Transgression *ka-salāh-an*, *dōsa*.

TRANSIENT or transitory *iāng linniap*.

TRANSLATE *sālin dālam bhāsa iāng lāin*. Translation *per-sālin*; (- of the *kōrān*, interlined) *tafsīr*.

TRANSPARENT *jerneh*, *chārah*, *chāyer*, *trang-trus*.

TRANSPLANT *memindah tanām-an*.

TRANSPORT (carry) *tambang*, *menumpang*; (banish) *buang*, *memindāh-kan*. Transport (rapture) *ka-sukā-an*, *berāhi*, *gheirat*.

TRANSPOSE *ganti tempat-nia*, *memindah*.

TRANSVERSE *lintang*, *ampang*.

TRAP *peranġkap*, *rāchik*, *jā-bak*, *sarkap*, *ka-labūr-an*; (- for elephants) *kedah*.

TRAPPINGS (ornaments) *per-hiās-an*.

TRASH *sampah*, *iāng tiāda bergūna*.

TRAVAIL (labour) *pe-karjā-an*, *per-ūsāh-an*; (child-birth) *per-anāk-an*.

TRAVEL برجالن *ber-jālan*, منجلانی *men-jalān-i*; (set out) براڱکت *ber-aṅkat*; (a journey) فرجلانن *per-jalān-an*. Traveller اورڱ فرجلانن *orang per-jalān-an*, اورڱ مڱمبار *orang meṅgombāra*.

TRAY تالم *tālam*.

TREACHEROUS (deceitful) چولس *chūlas*; (traiterous) درهاک *durāka*. Treachery (deceit) سمو *semū*, داي *dāya*; (treason) درهاک *durāka*, خیانة *khīānat*.

TREACLE ایرتبو *āyer gūla*; (molasses) ایرتبو *āyer tubbū*.

TREAD (to step) برججق *ber-jejak*, ملڱکه *me-laṅkah*; (- upon) ایرق *irik*, انجق *injak*; (- as birds) برجنتن *ber-jantan*; (steps) ججق *jejak*; (- of an egg) فوست *pūsat*.

TREASON درهاک *durāka*, خیانة *khīānat*.

TREASURE بند *benda*, فربندهارن *per-bandār-an*; (money) واڱ *wāng*. Treasurer بندهار *bandhāra*. Treasury خزینه *per-bandharān*, *khazīnah*.

TREAT (to entertain) مڱیدڱکن *men-jāmū*, مڱیدڱکن *meng-īdangkan* *orang*; (discuss) ممبچراکن *mem-becharū-kan*. Treat (entertainment) جمون *iamū-an*, سنتاڱن *santāp-an*, بمبڱ *bimbang*. Treatment کلکون *ka-lakū-an*.

TREATY فرجانبین *per-janji-an*, قول *kaul*.

TREBLE تیڱ لاقس *tiga ganda*, تیڱ کڱد *tiga lapis*.

TREE پوهن *pūhn*, بانڱ کایو *bātang kāyū*.

TREMBLE گمتر *gomitar*, گنچڱ *gunchang*, کتر *ka-tar*.

TREMENDOUS هیبان *heibānu*, چڱڱ *chanṅang*.

TREMOUR گمترن *gomitār-an*, کڱنترن *ka-gantar-an*.

TRENCH ڦارت *pārit*, گلین *galī-an*.

TRESSPASS, vid. **TRANSGRESS**.

TRESSES رمبت ڦنجڱ *rambut panjang*.

TRIAL (experiment) چبان *chubā-an*; (judicial) بچار *bechāra*.

TRIANGLE تیڱ ڦرساڱی *tiga per-sāgi*.

TRIBE لوره *lūrah*, ڦنج *panji*, سوکو *sūkū*; (race) اصل *asal*, بانڱسا *banṅsa*, اولبڱس *ulu-banṅsa*.

TRIBULATION کسکارن *ka-sukār-an*, کسونساهن *ka-sūsāh-an*, کدکان *ka-dukā-an*.

TRIBUNAL رومه بچار *tampat hukum*, بچار *rūmah bechāra*.

TRIBUTARY برکڱتڱ ڦد *tàlok*, تعلق *ber-gantung pada*; (tributaries) ڦغوڦتی *peng-ūpatī*.

TRIBUTE اوڦتی *ūpatī*, دای *dātī*, خراجة *kharājat*.

TRICK (artifice) دای *dāya*, تیڦو دای *tīpū dāya*, عقل *akal*; (juggling tricks) سولڱ *sūlap*; (jocular -) گورو *gūrau*, سند *sanda*, تڱکه *tīṅkah*. Trick (to defraud) کیچو *kichū*, مڱیچو *meṅgichū*, منیڦو *menipū*.

TRICKLE لیلہ *tītik*, تیتق *tīris*, لینڱ *linang*, لیلہ *līleh*.

TRIFLE (unimportant thing) ڦرکار *kūman*, لالی *perkāra iang sīa*. Trifle (to idle) لالی *lālei*, ماین ساڱ *māin sāja*; (play tricks) گورو *gūrau*, جناک *jenāka*. Trifling (unimportant) سی *sīa-sīa*.

TRIM (to clip) رنتڱ *ranting*, مڱنتڱ *meṅgunting* or مڱگنتڱ *meng-gunting*; (to shave) چوکر *chūkar*. Trim (spruce) چنتک *chantik*.

TRINKETS دندن *dandan*, سرب کمانس *serba ka-amās-an*.

TRIP (to stumble) انتق *antuk*; (to walk trippingly) جالن برتاری *jālan ber-tārī-tārī*.

TRIPE, vid. **GUT**.

TRIPLE, vid. TREBLE.

TRITURATE (grind) اسه *asah*, پیپس *pīpis*.

TRIVIAL, vid. TRIFLING.

TRIUMPH (to overcome) مغاله *meng-ālah*; (to go in triumphal procession) برارک *ber-arak*; (to shout in triumph) برسورق *ber-surak*; (triumphal carriage) فرارکن *per-arāk-an*. Triumphant (victorious) جای *jāya*, فیروز *fīrūz*.

TROOP (company) فاسق *pāsuk*, فاسوکن *pasūk-an*, کاتون *kāwan*, کات *kāpat*, کتیموک *ka-tumbūk-an*.

TROPE (figurative allusion) اقام *upāma*, عبارة *ibarat*.

TROUBLE (affliction) کسساهن *kasah*, سوسه *sūsa*, *susāh-an*, داک *duka*, چنت *chinta*, شغل *sughul*; (difficulty) کسکارن *ka-sukār-an*. Trouble (to molest) میساهی *brī sūsa*, گادوه *gādūh*, سوسه *sūsa*, *meniusāh-i*. Troubled (- in mind) سوسه *sūsa*, بلیشه *balisah*, گنده *gandah*, مشغل *mesghul*; (- as water) کره *kruh*. Troublesome (teasing) لیشه *lisah*; (difficult) سوکر *sūkar*.

TROUGH فرکو *prākū*; (a smith's -) سقوهن *sapūh-an*.

TROUSERS, vid. DRAWERS.

TRUCE (cessation of hostility) فرهنتین درقد فارغ *per-henti-an deri-pada pārang*, جانجین *janji-an*.

TRUE بتل *benar*, سئکه *sunḡguh*; (genuine) بتل *betul*; (certain) تنت *tantu*; (faithful) ستي *satia*, کفرچیان *ka-perchayā-an*. Truly سئکه *sunḡguh-sunḡguh*, سبئر *se-sunḡguh*, سبتل *se-betul*, نسچای *nischāya*.

TRUMPET نفیری *nafīrī*, بوری *būrī*; (to blow the -) تیپ نفیری *tīup nafīrī*.

TRUNK (- of a tree) باتغ *bātang*, تئگل *tonḡgol*; (- - when felled) تابغ *tābang*; (chest) فتي *petī*; (elephant's -) بولالی *bulālei* and بلالی *bulālei*.

TRUSS (bundle) برکس *barkas*. Truss (to seize as a bird of prey) سمبر *sambar*.

TRUST (to give credit) فرچای *perchāya*; (commit) سره *sarah*; (hope confidently) هارف *hārap*. Trust (confidence) فرچیان *perchayā-an*, فغیراقن *peng-harāp-an*. Trusty کفرچیان *ka-perchayā-an*, ستي *satia*, ستيون *satīwan*.

TRUTH کبنارن *ka-benār-an*, ستي *satia*; (in truth) سئکه *sunḡguh-sunḡguh*.

TRY (attempt) چوب *chūba*; (- judicially) معجم *meng-hukum*.

TUB تونغ *tōng*, بکس *bakas*, فاسو *pāsū*.

TUBE سمقیتن *sumpīt-an*.

TUCK up سئس *sinḡsing*, سیله *silah*, سئگل *saṅgul*.

TUESDAY هاري ثلاث *ārī salāsa*.

TUFT (- of feathers) جمبول *jambūl*; (- of vegetables) رمقن *rumpun*.

TUG تارق *tārek*, هیل *hēla*.

TUITION فئجارن *peṅg-ajār-an*.

TUMBLE رنته *rabah*, روبه *rōboh*, جاته *jātuh*, رنته *rontoh*, تمبرغ *tumbang*; (stumble) سئته *sontoh*; (put in disorder) ریسو *risū*; (- as a tumbler) سوسغ *sūsang*, میوسغ *meniūsang*. Tumbler (professional) اورغ فیسوغ *orang peniūsang*.

TUMOUR بئک *boṅkok*, بئک *baṅka*; (boil) بیس *bisa*.

TUMULT گامفر *gampar*, گوگه *gōgah*, هارویرو *hārū-birū*, هیروهار *hirū-hāra*, هیغربغر *hiṅgar-baṅgar*, گئیرن *gigir-an*.

TUNE رانم *rāgam*, بیین *bunyi-an*, نیانی *nianyi-an*. Tuneful مردو *mardū*.

TURBAND دستر *destar* and دئتر *dētar*, کله *kelah* or کوله *kulah*, سربان *serbān*.

TURBID كره *kruh*.

TURBULENT گنگو *ganngū*, گارغ *gārang*.

TURD (excrement) تاهي *tāi*.

TURGID گمبغ *gumbong*; (pompous) چغت *chūngka*, چوئر *chūpar*.

TURK or TURCOMAN ترک *turk*, اورغ ترکی *ōrang turkī*. Turkey (Ottoman empire) روم *rūm*; (people) اورغ رومي *ōrang rūmī*.

TURMERICK (curcuma) کوپت *kūnyit*.

TURN (- the other side) بالی *bālik*; (- horizontally) گیلغ *pūsar*, لاریق *lārik*; (- as a mill) گیلغ *giling*; (- as the head) فالغ *pāling*; (to screw, twist) فوتر *pūtar*; (to plait) فنتل *pintal*; (to revolve) کیتار *kīsar*, کیسر *īdar*, فوسغ *pūsing*; (to roll) بوبت *kīlar*, کیلم *kīlam*; (to roll up) گولغ *gōlong*; (to twist) بوبت *būbut*; (to twine) بلت *balit*, فنتل *pintal*; (to twirl) لئیر *līngar*; (- in a lathe) لاریق *lārik* and لاریق *lārik*; (to shift, as the wind) الیه *alīh*; (to change) گانت *ganti*; (to translate) جاد *jādi*, سالن *sālin*; (to become) منجاد *men-jādi*. Turn away (dismiss) فیچت *pīchat*, لقس *lepas*; (divorce) سارک *sarak*, بوغ *būang*; (- the head) فالغ *pāling*. Turn back بالی *bālik kambālī*, فولغ *pūlang*. Turn over بالی *bālik*; (deliver over) سره *sarah*. Turn out (expel) هالو *ālau*, بوغ *būang*, مغلورکن *menḡalūar-kan*. Turn sour منجاد اسم *men-jādi āsam*. Turn towards مغادف *menḡ-ādap*, فالغ *pāling ka-pada*. Turn up (re-appear) تمبل *timbul*. Turn (vicissitude) فگنتین *pe-ganti-an*, فریدارن *kīsār-an*, کیسارن *gēler*; (revolution) فریدارن *per-īdār-an*; (disposition) فراغی *parāngī*; (by turns) برگنت *ber-ganti-ganti*.

TURQUOISE-stone فیروزه *firūzeh*.

TURRET تگکف *tonḡkop*, مرجو *marchū*, باغن بعون *bāngun-bāngūn-an*, فنجق *ponchak*.

TURTLE کاتوغ *kātōng*. Vid. TORTOISE. Turtle dove کوکر *kūkur*.

TUSK (tooth) گیتی *gigī*; (- of a boar) سیوغ *siyūng*; (- of an elephant) گادغ *gāding*.

TUTOR گورو *gūrū*, فغاجر *peng-ājar*, فممن *pe-mimpin*, معلم *mālim*.

TWANG (noise) دغغ *daḡgong*.

TWEEZERS هغکوت *aḡkūt*.

TWELVE کدوبلس *dūa-blas*; (twelfth) کادوبلس *ka-dūa-blas*.

TWENTY دوفوله *dūa-pūluh*; (twentieth) کدوفوله *ka-dūa-pūluh*; (twenty-five) دوفوله لیم *dūa-pūluh lima*, تغه تیگت فوله *tāḡah tīga-pūluh*.

TWICE دوکین *dūa kālī*; (twice as many) دوکالی *dūa-kīan*.

TWIG چابغ *chābang*, رنتغ *ranting*.

TWILIGHT سواغ *suwāng*, کابر *kābur*, کابس *kābus*; (break of day) دیناری *din'ārī*; (dusk) سیلم *sīlam*.

TWINE (to twist) فیلین *pīlin*, فنتر *pintar*; (twine round) بلت *balit*. Twine (cord) تالی کچل *tālī kechil*, فولس *pūlas*.

TWINKLE (as the stars) گمیلغ *gamīlang*, گیلغ *gīlang*, گمیرلف *gomīrlap*; (as the eyes) لاوغ *lāwang*, کچف *kechap*, کچف *kechap*; (the twinkling of an eye) سکچف مات *sa-kechap māta*.

TWINS کمبار *kambar*, کمباری *kambārī*.

TWIRL لئیر *līngar*, لاریق *lārik*.

TWIST, vid. TWINE.

TWITCH سنجه *sinjoh*; (snatch) سنتق *sintak*.

Two دو *dūa*; (twenty-two) دوفوله دو *dūa-pūluh*.

dūa; (two hundred) دوراتس *dūa rātus*; (two or three) دو تیگ *dūa tīga*; (two by two) دو دو *dūa dūa*; (two thirds) دو قرتیگ *dūa per-tīga*; (two-fold) دو لاقس *dūa lāpis*, دو گند *dūa ganda*. Two-edged یغ ماکن کدوبله *iāng mākan ka-dūa beláh*.

TYRANNICAL انیای *anyāya*, گآگه *gāgah*. Tyrannise (oppress) انیای *anyāya*, منعگگاهی *menḡ-gagāh-i*.

TYRANT یغ منعگگآه *rāja iāng anyāya*, راج یغ انیای *iāng menḡ-gāgah*, ظالم *tlālim* or *zālim*.

U.

U (the letter) و، و *wāu*, and when short, the vowel-mark (°) *dammah*.

UDDER سوسو *sūsū*.

UGLY روڤ جاھت *rūpa būruk*, روڤ بورق *rūpa jāhat*, روڤ کج *rūpa kiji*.

ULCER توک *tūkah* or توک *tūkok*, پورو *pūrū*.

ULTIMATE آخر *ākhir*, یغ کفتوس *iāng ka-putūs-an*, (ultimately) قد آخرن *pada ākhir-nia*.

UMBRAGE (offence) ساکت هات *sākit āti*; (grudge) دمدم *damdam*.

UMBRAGEOUS رندع *rin-dang*, رندع *tedoh*, رمق *rampak*.

UMBRELLA چتر *chatar*; (- hat) قايغ *pāyong*, تودع *tūdong*.

UMPIRE (- at cockfighting) جوار *jūāra*, یغ ممگ *iāng memegang pe-tāroh*.

UNABLE تیاد بوله *tiāda būlih*, تیاد دافت *tiāda dāpat*; (powerless) تیاد برکواس *tiāda ber-kwāsa*, کورع قوه *kōrang kuwat*.

UNACCUSTOMED تیاد بیاس *tiāda biāsa*; (rare) انده *indah*.

UNANIMOUS سبون *sa-bechāra*, سهات *sa-āti*, سبون *sa-bau'n*. Unanimity سبون *sa-bechāra*, سبون *sa-bau'n*. کرفاتن *ka-rapāt-an*.

UNARMED تیاد ڤاکی سجات *tiāda pākei sinjāla*, تیاد برکریس *tiāda ber-kris*.

UNAWARES سکويع ۲ *se-kūnyong*, ترکجت *ter-kajut*, *kūnyong*.

UNBECOMING کورع ڤاتت *kōrang pātut*, تیاد لایق *tiāda lāyik*.

UNBELIEVER یغ تیاد ڤرجای ڤدالله *iāng tiāda perchāya pada allah*, کافر *kāfir*.

UNBEND (straighten) لوروسکن *lūrūs-kan*; (relax) منجاد لمبوت *men-jādi lumbūt*.

UNBLOWN (- flower) کونتم *kuntom*, کوتم *kūtom*.

UNCEASING ستنیاس *santiāsa*, تاسده *ta-sudah*.

UNCERTAIN بلم تنت *balúm tantu*, انو *anō*; (un-resolved) بلمع *bimbang*, گنده *gundah*.

UNCIRCUMCISED بلم لقس مالون *ber-kūlop*, بلم لقس مالون *balúm lepas mālū-nia*.

UNCIVIL کورع ادب *kōrang sūpan*, کورع سوڤن *kōrang ādab*.

UNCLE سودارما *sūdāra bāpa*, سودارباڤ *māma*, سودارما *pā-tūah*, ڤامود *pā-mūda*.

UNCLEAN چمر *chumar*, نجس *nejis*.

UNCLOUDED تیاد براون *trang*, چواچ *chuwācha*, تیاد برآوان *tiāda ber-āwan*.

UNCOMMON جارغ *jārang*, انده *indah*.

UNCOVER بک *būka*; (uncovered, naked) تللی *telelē*, تللیکن *telelē-kan*, تلنجع *telanjang*.

UNCTUOUS لندر *lindir*, برلق *ber-lemak*.

UNCULTIVATED (waste) سنپف *sinniap*, تیاد

UNDOUBTED tantu, سَعْدَهُ sunngguh, بنر
benar, كُونُن künun.

UNFRUITFUL تیاد بر بوه *tiāda ber-būah* ; (barren)
 مندول *mandul*.

UNFURL بابرلاير *bāber lāyer*, بوک لایر *būka lāyer*.
 UNGENEROUS کورغ مور *kōrang mūrah*, کیکر *kikir*.
 UNGODLY (irreligious) یغ تیاد براگم *iāng tiāda ber-āgama*; (wicked) نکل *nakal*, جاهت *jāhat*, فاسق *fāsik*.
 UNGRATEFUL یغ تیاد تریم کاسه *iāng tiāda tarīma kāsih*, یغ تیاد بالس کاسه *iāng tiāda bālas kāsih*.
 UNGUENT مییق باوبون *mīniak bāu-bāu'n*; (salve) اوبت مییق *ubat mīniak*.
 UNHAPPY مورغ *mūrong*, دک *duka*, ترسوسه *ter-sūsah*.
 UNHEALTHY (place) تمثت بورق *tampat būruk*.
 UNIFORM سام روڤ *sāma rūpa*, سام رات *sāma rāta*.
 UNINHABITED سنیف *sinmiap*, سون *sūnyi*.
 UNION کرقاتن *ka-rāpāt-an*, سبچار *sa-bechāra*, پئڭ-وبون *peñg-ūbong*.
 UNIQUE فردان *ferdāna*, اس *asa*.
 UNITE (join together) بر وبع *ber-ūbong*; (act in concert) موافقت *muwāfakat*, پراقت *be-rāpat*, پاکت *pakat*; (adhere) لکت *lekat*; (united) راپت *rāpat*, سبچار *sa-bechāra*.
 UNITY کاسان *ka-asā-an*, فرسوتون *per-sūatū-an*.
 UNIVERSE بوم دان لانت *būmi dan lāngit*, عالم *ālam*.
 UNJUST تیاد دشن حق *tiāda danḡan hak*; (oppressive) انیای *anyāya*.
 UNKIDN کرس هات *kras āti*, تیاد کاسه *tiāda kāsih*.
 UNKNOWN یغ تیاد ترتیوی *iāng tiāda ter-taū-i*, سمبونی (hidden) *sem-būni*, تیاد ترکنل *tiāda ter-kanal*, غایب *ghāib*.
 UNLADE بونگار مواتن *bonḡkar muāt-an*, پونگار *poṅg-gah*.
 UNLAWFUL لارغ *lārang*, سالا *sālah*, حرام *harām*.

UNLEAVENED یغ تیاد ترخمیر *iāng tiāda ter-khamir*, مانس *mānis*.
 UNLESS ملاینکن *meleinkan*, تیاد لامن *lāmun tiāda*, کچوال *kachūāli*.
 UNLIKE تیاد سروڤ *tiāda sāma*, تیاد سام *sa-rūpa*.
 UNLOAD, vid. UNLADE.
 UNLUCKY (unfortunate) چلاک *chelāka*, مالغ *mālang*.
 UNMANNERED کورغ بهاس *kōrang bhāsa*, تیاد سوڤن *tiāda sūpan*, پانگکوه *paṅgkoh*.
 UNMARRIED بوجغ *būjang*, انق ترون *anak tarūna*, گدیس *gadīs*.
 UNMERCIFUL (cruel) بیغس *bīngis*; (oppressive) انیای *anyāya*.
 UNMINDFUL تیاد ایغت *tiāda iṅgat*, لوڤ *lūpa*, الف *alpa*.
 UNMOOR هولر تالی فنڊارت *ūlur tāli pen-dārat*, بونگار ساوه *bonḡkar sāuh*.
 UNMOVED (firm) دریت *derīta*, تگه *tagoh*.
 UNNECESSARY تیاد ترکورغ *tiāda hārus*, تیاد هارس *tiāda ter-kōrang*.
 UNOFFENDING سوچ *sūchi*, تیاد بردوس *tiāda ber dōsa*, درقد سالا *deri-pada sālah*.
 UNPARDONABLE یغ تیاد قانت د اءقونی *iāng tiāda pātut de ampūn-i*.
 UNPERCEIVED یغ تیاد د لیئت اوله اورغ *iāng tiāda de liat ūlih ōrang*, غایب *ghāib*; (by stealth) چوری *chūrī-chūrī*.
 UNPLEASANT یغ تیاد سدڤ *iāng tiāda sedap*, تیاد کنن *tiāda kanan*.
 UNPLIANT کرس *kras*, تگر *tagar*.
 UNPOLISHED (rough) کاسف *kāsap*, تیاد تروڤم *tiāda ter-ūpam*; (uncivilised) پانگکوه *paṅgkoh*.

UNPROVIDED تياڊ ترسڊي *tiāda ter-sedīa*, تياڊ
 tiāda lanḡkap, بڪلن ڪورڻ *bakal-nia kōrang*.
 UNQUIET ليهه *lisah*; (turbulent) گڻگو *ganḡgū*.
 UNRESERVED لورس *ber-āti jerneh*, برهات جرڻه
lūrus.
 UNRESTRAINED تياڊ ترهاڻ *tiāda ter-*
tāhan.
 UNRIPE منته *mantah*, بلم ماسق *balūm māsak*.
 UNROL بوڪ ڳلوڻ *būka golōng-an*.
 UNRUFFLED تده *tedoh*, تنع *tenang*.
 UNRULY جاھت *tagar*, ڪرس ڪڦال *kras kapāla*,
jāhat.
 UNSAVOURY امبر *ambar*, ڪورڻ راس *kōrang rāsa*.
 UNSEASONABLE تياڊ وقتون *tiāda waktū-nia*, ڦڌ
pada katika iang būruk.
 UNSEEMLY بيڪ ۲ *bēka-bēka*, چابل *chābul*.
 UNSERVICEABLE تياڊ برگون *tiāda ber-gūna*,
tiāda dāpat de pākei.
 UNSHEATH هونس *ūnus*, ڪلمڻي *kalampei*.
 UNSTEADY (irresolute) بيمع هات *bimbang āti*;
pancharūba (fickle).
 UNSUCCESSFUL مالع برانتع بورق *ber-ontong būruk*,
mālang.
 UNSUITABLE تياڊ لايق *tiāda pātut*, تياڊ ڦات
lāyik.
 UNSULLIED سوچ *sūchi*, چوچ *chūchi*, جرڻه *jerneh*,
hening.
 UNTANGLE مڻوري يڻ ڪوسٽ *selessei*, سلسي
ūrei iang kūsut.
 UNTIE بوڪ مڻوريڪن سڻڻل *meng-ūrei-kan simpul*,
būka.
 UNTIL سڻڻي *sinḡga*, هڻڻ *iḡga*, سڻڻي
pei, داتع *dātang*.

UNTIMELY, vid. UNSEASONABLE.

UNTO ڦڌ *pada*, ڪڦڌ *ka-pada*, اڪن *akan*, سما *semā*,
 هڻڻ *iḡga*, سڻڻي *sampeī*, داتع *dātang*.

UNTRUE بوھڻ *dusta*, بوھڻ *bōhong*.

UNUSUAL تياڊ ترڪاڏ *tiāda ter-kā-*
dang, تياڊ بياس *tiāda biāsa*, بون سڦرت عاده
kan seperti ādat.

UNWHOLESOME بورق *būruk*, ممبري مضره *iāng*
mem-brī medlerat.

UNWILLING تياڊ ماو *tiāda māū*, اڻڻ *aḡgan*.

UNWISE بڊي *kōrang budī*, ببل *babal*.

UNWORTHY تياڊ هارس *tiāda ber-jāsa*, تياڊ
tiāda hārus; (worthless) تياڊ برگون *tiāda ber-*
gūna, بورق *būruk*.

UP (above) اٽس *atas*; (ascending) نايق *nāik*;
 (up and down) نايق تورن *nāik tūrun*; (up to)
 اڻڪت *sinḡga*, سڻڻي *sampeī*; (bring up) اڻڪت
aḡkat; (go up) ڦنجت *panjat*, نايق *nāik*; (up
 a river) مودق *mūdik*; (rise up) باڻ *bāḡgun*,
 مڻڊير *meneggā*, مڻڊير *men-diri*; (set up) مڻڊير
men-diri; (stand up) برڊير *ber-diri*.

UPBRAID بڻڪل *baḡkil*.

UPHOLD تاده *tādah*, جڻج *junjong*.

UPLANDS بونڪت *būkit*, ڦاسق *pāsak*, هول *ūlu*;
 (upland plantations) لادع *lādang*.

UPON د اٽس *de-ātas*, عليه *āleihī*.

UPPER يڻ د اٽس *iāng de-ātas*. Uppermost يڻ
iāng de-ātas sakāli.

UPRIGHT يڻ ڊير *iāng teggā*, بڻل *betul*, يڻ
iāng diri; (- in morals) ٽولس *tūlus*, سڻڻ *sem-*
porna, عدل *ādil*.

UPROAR ڪمڻر *gampar*, ڳوڳه *gōgah*, هارو بيرو
hā-ru-birū.

Upside down تهكعكع بله *ter-balik beláh*, *tunġgang-lenġgang*.

Upwards كاٲس *ka-atas*; (- of) لبه در *lebih deri*.

Urbanity, vid. Polite.

Urge اءق *ajok*, اوسق *usik*, تنتت *tuntut*. Urgent برت *brat*, ترسسق *ter-sasak*.

Urine ايركنءء *ayer kinching*, ايرسني *ayer sinì*; (to -) كءءء *kinching*.

Us (we) كام *kāmi*, كيت *kita*, كام اورء *kāmi orang*.

Usage (custom) اءاءة *adat*.

Use (utility) ءون *gūna*. Use (make use of) ءاكي *pākei*; (used to) بياس *biāsa*.

Useful يء برءون *iang ber-gūna*, هارس د ءاكي *hārus de pākei* قاءت *pātut*. Useless يء تياا برءون *iang tiāda ber-gūna*, سي *sia*.

Usual سءرت اءاءة *seperti adat*, كااءء *kādang*, ساءكال *sadakāla*. Usually كااءءء *kādang-kādang*, ساءكال *sadakāla*.

Usury ربية *rubiyat*, بوءء واءء يء ترلءبر *būnga wāng iang ter-lanjur*.

Utensil ءءاوي *pagāwei*, ءاوي *pāwei*, سرب *serba*, ءاكاس *pekākas*, الء *alat*.

Utter (to articulate) اوءء *ūchap*; (issue) مءكوكن *me-lakū-kan*. Utterance بهان *bhāna*, بون سوار *būnyi suāra*.

Utterly هابس *abis*, سكال *sakāli*, راء *rāta*, ترس *trus*. Uttermost يء ءاوء سكال *iang jāūh sakāli*.

Uvula انء لاءة *anak lēdah*.

Uxorious يء براهي اكن بينين *iang berāhi akan binì-nia*.

V.

V. The sound of this letter does not occur in the Malayan language; but as a modification of *u* it is represented by و *wāu*.

Vacant كوسء *kōsong*, همء *ampa*.

Vagabond ريسو *rīsau*, ءيبان *geibāna*; (wild) ءالء *jālang*, لير *liar*.

Vain كاچق *kāchak*, ءاوءه *guddūh*; (in vain) ساء ساء *sia-sia*, ءومءء *chūmah-chūmah*. Vainglorious ءوئر *chūpar*, يء مءءءاهكن درين *iang meng-gāh-kan diri-nia*.

Valiant براني *barānī*, ءركاس *perkāsa*. Valour كبرانين *ka-barānī-an*, ءمبير *gambira*.

Valid ءءه *tagoh*, صء *sah*.

Valley لمبه *lembah*, ءاهق *pāhak*.

Valuable انءء *indah-indah*, برءون *ber-gūna*.

Value (price) ارءء *arga*, نيلي *nilei*, كاءر *kadar*; (worth) ءرءنائن *per-gunā-an*. Value (to estimate) كير *kira-kira*, اءه *āgah*; (set a price) ءاور *tāwar*, نيلي *nilei*.

Van يء برءالان د موك *adāp-an*, يء برءالان د موك *iang ber-jālan de mūka*.

Vane ءءءل اءن *tunġgal anġin*, كااء *gāda-gāda*.

Vanish لنءء *linniap*, ءايب *ghāib*.

Vanity لاءوكاچق *lākū kāchak*, ءرئ ءاوءه *pri gud-dūh*.

Vanquish مءاله *meng-ālah*, ءارءء *memachah pārang*.

Vapid امبر *ambar*.

Vapour هاوء *āwap*; (condensed -) ءله *peluh*.

VARANDA (balcony) برانده *barāndah*.

VARIABLE برالي ۲ *ber-ālī-ālī*, برسلخ ۲ *ber-selang-selang*; (irresolute) گنده *gundah*, بمبغ *bimbang*.

VARIANCE فریدان *per-bidā-an*, سلیسین *selisī-an*; (to be at -) برسلیسی *ber-selisī*, بیده *bidah*.

VARIEGATED هیرم *iram*, سلخ ۲ *selang-selang*; (pied) بلخ *balang*, قلخ *palang*.

VARIETY فلپاگی *pel-bāgei*, بگیباگی *bagei-bāgei*, لاین ۲ *jenis-jenis*. Various *anika*, انیک *lāin-lāin rūpa*, بگیباگی *bagei-bāgei*.

VARNISH میپق کایو قاری *miniak raṅgas*, میپق رفس *miniak kāyū pārē*.

VARY (disagree) بیده *bidah*; (alter) اوبه *ubah*, گنت *ganti*.

VASE چاون *chāwan*.

VASSAL رعیه *rāyat*, همب *amba*, انق بوه *anak būah*, کمنان *orang meng-iring*, اورغ مغیرغ *ka-manākan*.

VAST لوس *ter-besār*, لوس *luwas*.

VAULT لنگک *laṅkong*, قبه *kubbat*.

VAUNT ممبرارکن *meng-gāh-kan*, گه *gah*, درین *mem-besār-kan diri-nia*.

VEAL دغ انق ساقی *daging anak sapi*.

VEER away هولر *ulur*.

VEGETABLES سایور (-) تنام *tanām-an*; (culinary -) سایور *sāyūr*. Vegetate تمبه *tumbuh*.

VEHEMENT (earnest) راجن *rājīn*; (violent) هاشت *āṅgat*.

VEHICLE کندران *kandarān*, کنیک *ka-naik-an*.

VEIL تودغ *tūdong*, تاب *tābir*, کلوبغ *kalūbong*, تتمقن *tatampan*; (to veil) تودغ *tūdong*, فیغت *pīngit*.

VEIN سلخ ۲ *urat dārah*; (veined as wood) هیرم *selang-selang*, هیرم *iram*.

VELVET بلدوا *belduwā*.

VENERATE بری حرمة *brī hormat*. Venerable یغ *iāng hārus de brī hormat*.

VENEREAL (lues venerea) رستوغ کوچی *rastōng kōchī*; (gonorrhæa) صابون *sābūn*. Venery هیدم *idam*, کائین *ka-iṅgīn-an*.

VENGEANCE (revenge) فربلان *per-balās-an*; (divine -) توله *tūlah*.

VENISON دغ فربرون *daging rusa*, دغ روس *daging per-burū-an*.

VENOM بیس *bisa*; (spite) دمدم *damdam*. Venomous بیس *bisa*.

VENT (sale) جوالن *juāl-an*. لکون *lakū-an*; (vent-hole) تمبغ *tumbong*.

VENTURE (trading capital) مودل *mūdāl*; (stake) رتاره *pe-tāroh*; (at a venture) رتبغ ۲ *rambang-rambang*. Venture (to attempt) چوب *chūba*.

VENUS (the planet) بنتغ باب *bintang bābi*, زهرة *zaharat*.

VERDIGREASE تروسی *trūsī*, سنم *senam*, تاهي *tāi tambāga*.

VERGE تمغر *tepi*, تمغر *pemiṅgir*.

VERIFY مننتوکن *menantū-kan*, میغکه *meniunṅguh*.

VERILY سغکه *sunṅguh-sunṅguh*, سغکه *se-sunṅguh*, نسچای *nischāya*.

VERMILLION کمبایت *kambāyat*, سدلقم *sada-liṅgam*.

VERMIN (in clothes) توم *tūma*.

VERNACULAR بیاس نگری *jāwī*, بیاس نگری *bhāsa negri*.

VERNAL بهاری *bhārī*.

VERSE (poetry) شعر *siār or shiār*; (rhyme) سجع *sejā*; (stanza) سلوک *selūka*, قنتن *pantun*; (- of the korān) آیه *āyat*.

VERSION فرسالیکن *per-sālīn-an*.

VERTIGO قنځ ڳال pening kapāla; (vertiginous)
قنځ pening, قوسڻ pūsing.

VERY تر لالو ter-lālū, سائڻ sāṅgat, بايق bāniak;
(- in composition) مها mahā.

VESSEL بڪس bakas, باجن bājan; (cask) توڻ tōng;
(boat) بيدق bīduk; (ship) ڪڙل kapal.

VEST باجو bājū.

VESTIBULE (porch) سرمبي sarambi.

VETCH (pulse) ڪاچڻ ڪاچڻ kāchang, ڪاچڻ ڪاچڻ kāchang
pipeh.

VETERAN اورڻ بياس برقرار ڻ orang tūah, اورڻ توه ڻ
orang biāsa ber-pārāng.

VEX (to molest) ڳاڏو ڳاڏو gādūh, مپوساھي meniūsāh-i,
مپسڪ meniasak. Vexation ڪسڪارن ka-sukār-
an, ڪسساهن ka-susāh-an. Vexatious (trouble-
some) سوڪر sūkar.

VIBRATE (swing) ٻوڙي būāi, لنگڻ leṅggang.

VICE ڪجهائن ka-jahāt-an, نقل بدی nakal budi.
Vicious ڇلاڪ jahat, نقل nakal, ڇلاڪ che-
lāka.

VICEROY خليفه jenang, تعليم paṅglima, خليفه
khalifah, ڳنٽ راج ganti rāja.

VICTORIOUS فيروز ghālib, جاي jāya, غالب
firūz, ڪمناڻن ka-me-
nāng-an, ڪمناڻن iāng menang. Victory جاي jāya.

VICTUALS اياڻن rezeki, رزقي makān-an, مڪانن
iyāpan, بڪل bakal; (provision) لالو lāwuk;
(repast) هيدائڻ santāp-an; (service) سڃين
idāng-an, سڃين saji-an.

VIDELICET پائيت iya-itu, يعني iāni.

VIE لالو lāwan, لمب lomba.

VIEW (look at) ڏسڻ pandang, امت amat, منولي
menūli, ڄلج jeling. View (sight) ڪلپهائن ka-

liāt-an; (perception) ڳلپهائن penṅ-liāt-an, ڏسڻ
pemandang.

VIGILANT (attentive) راجن rājīn, اوسه ūsah;
(to be -) ڄاڻ جاڳا jāga.

VIGOROUS ٽڳ tagoh, ڪو ڪو kuwat. Vigour ڪو
kuwat, ڪٽڳن ka-tagoh-an.

VILE (filthy) نجس nejis; (mean) هين hina;
(worthless) تياڊ برڪون tiāda ber-gūna, بوري būruk.

VILIFY, vid. SLANDER.

VILLA ڪيون kabūn, تامن tāman.

VILLAGE ڏوسن dūsun, ڪمڻج kampong, نڱري negri,
ڊيس dēsa.

VILLAIN اورڻ جاهت ڻ orang jāhat. Villany
ڦريواتن جاهت per-buāt-an jāhat.

VINDICATE تولج بچار me-lindōng-kan, ملندو ڳڪن
tōlong bechāra, ممبرڪن mem-benar-kan.

VINDICTIVE ڀڃ مناره دمدم iāng menāroh damdam,
برڊڳي ber-daṅki.

VINE (grape-) ڦوھن اڱور pūhn-aṅgūr; (climb-
ing plant) اڪر akar.

VINEGAR چوڪ chūka.

VIOLATE (deflower) ڦروگل perūgul; (ravish)
نجسڪن nejis-kan; (pollute) مڱراسي menṅgarās-i.

VIOLENCE ڳاڳه ڳاڳه penṅgarās-an, ڳاڳه
gāgah, ڳاڳه ڳاڳه penṅ-gagāh-an.

VIOLENT سابر sābar, هائڻ āngat; (oppressive)
انپاي anyāya; (rapid) درس dras.

VIOLET (colour) اوڱو ūngū, ڪمڪا اوڱو kamkamā
ūngū.

VIOLIN رباب rabāb and هربب arbab.

VIPER بلودق bilūdak.

VIRGIN انڱ ڌار anak dāra, انڱ ڦراون anak prāwan,

gadis, بکر *bekr*; (virginity) **prāwan**,
فردران *per-darā-an*.

VIRTUE کبجیکن *ka-bejik-an*, سجاهتر *sajahtra*; (good works) کبکتین *ka-bakti-an*; (efficacy) **peṅgawāsa**, سکتین *sakti-an*. **Virtuous** بایق *bāik*, سمبرن *sem-porna*; (pure) سوچ *sūchi*, چوچ *chūchi*.

VIRULENCE دمدم *damdam*, دشکی *daṅgkī*; (poison) بیس *bisa*.

VISAGE, vid. **FACE**.

VISCOUS لندر *lindir*, لکت *lekat*, گتہ *gatah*.

VISIBLE پات *pat*, یغ دفت *iang dāpat de liat*, نیات *niāta*, ظاهر *tlāhir*. **Vision** (faculty of sight) کلیہاتن *ka-liāt-an*; (what is seen) **peṅg-liāt-an**; (apparition) خیال *kheial*; (dream) ممپی *mimpi*.

VISIT (to call at) سینگہ *siṅgah*; (to frequent) کنجوغ *ber-ūlang-ūlang*; (happen to) **kunjōng**. **Visitation** (circuit) **per-jalān-an**; (what befaller) کنجوغن *kunjōng-an*; (judgment) تولہ اللہ *tulah allah*.

VITAL (warmth) سوہ *sūh*.

VITIATE روسق *rusak*, بناس *benāsa*.

VITRIOL (green) تروسی *trūsī*.

VIVID (bright) چہای *chāya*; (- as lightning) تانگکس *taṅgkas*.

VIZARD توفع *tūping*.

VIZIR (prime minister) مٹکوبوم *maṅgkō būmi*, پامانگکو *pamaṅgkō*, فردان منتری *ferdāna mantri*, وزیر *wezir*.

VOCABULARY لغہ *loghat*, کتاب بهاس *kitāb bhāsa*.

VOCIFERATE تریق *ber-būnyi*, سارو *sārū*, تریق *teriak*, سوار *niuring-kan suāra*.

VOICE سوار *suāra*, بیان *bhāna*, بون سوار *būnyi suāra*.

VOID (empty) همٹ *ampa*, کوسغ *kōsong*. **Void** (exclude) بوغ *būang*; (to make the effort) ترن *tarān* or *trun*.

VOLCANO mountain گونغ براف *gūnong ber-āpi*, گونغ اٹ *gūnong āpi*.

VOLUME کتاب *kitāb*, جلد *jiled*.

VOLUNTARILY دغن د سجان *daṅgan de sahajā-nia*, دغن سکيات *daṅgan suka-āti*, سندیرین *sindirī-nia*.

VOLUPTUOUSNESS کائینین *ka-iṅgin-an*, هیدم *idam*, ریه *rīyuh*, نفس *nafsu*.

VOMIT منته *muntah* or موتہ *mūtah*.

VORACIOUS (ravenous) بوس *barwas*; (gluttonous) ماجہ *mājoh*.

VORTEX (whirlpool) فوسارن ایر *pūsār-an āyer*; (eddy) اولی *ūlei*, هارو *hārū*.

VOUCH مٹاکو *meng-ākū*.

VOUCHSAFE (permit) بری موهن *bri mōhon*; (con- descend) سیلاکن *silā-kan*.

VOW سئمہ *sumpah*, نیة *niyat*.

VOWEL marks بارس *bāris*, حرکات *harakāt*, viz. کسرہ *fat-hah* or بارس دیاتس *bāris de-ātas* (ˊ), kesrah or دباوه *bāris de-bāwah* (ˋ), and ضمہ *dammah* or دهداثن *bāris de-adāp-an* (°).

VOYAGE فلایرن *pel-lāyer-an*; (journey) **per-jalān-an**.

VULGAR (base) هین *hina*, دین *dina*; (vernacular) جایی *jāwī*.

VULNERABLE یغ د لکای *iang dāpat de lukā-i*, تیاد بتوه *tiāda betūah*.

VULTURE نسر *nasar* and نسر *nasūr*.

W.

W (the letter) واو, wāu.

WADDLE برجالن گویخ ۲ *ber-jālan gōyang-gōyang*,
برجالن فنجخ *ber-jālan pinchang*.

WADE برجالن ترس ایر *ber-jālan trus āyer*; (to ford)
ber-laŋgdei.

WAG (to move to and fro) گرق *garák*, هویخ *ūyong*; (- the tail) کبس *kabas*; (- the tongue)
جرلر *jūlor*.

WAGE war برفارخ *ber-pārāng*, براغکت *ber-āŋkat*,
سرخ *sarang*.

WAGER (stake) قناره *pe-tāroh*.

WAGES گاجي *gāji*; (hire) اوڤه *ūpah*; (allowance)
بلنج *balanja*.

WAGGERY سند *sanda*, گورو *gūrau*.

WAGGON, vid. CART.

WAIL, vid. BEWAIL.

WAIST قنغخ *pinḡgang*.

WAIT ایرخ *tunḡgū*, ننت *nanti*; (- upon) *iring*, جلخ *jellang*; (stop) برهنتي *ber-henti*.

Wait (to lie in wait) اندف *indap*, معنتي *menḡ-*
intei, برادخ *ber-ādang*.

WAKE باغن *bāḡgun*, جاڭ *jāgu*; (to waken)
Wakeful یخ برجاڭ *iāng ber-jāga*.

WALK برجالن کاک *ber-jālan kāk*, جالن *jālan*.
Perambulation فرجالن *per-jalān-an*. Public
walk جالن رای *jālan rāya*, هالمن *alāman*.

WALL دندخ *dinding*; (embankment) تمبق *tim-*
buk, تربس *tarbis*.

WALLET (travelling pack) گلاس *galās-an*, بئکس
buḡkus.

WALLOW بارخ *gōling dālam lumpur*, دالم لمر
bāring dālam kūbang.

WAN فیرخ *pērang*, فوچت *pūchat*.

WAND تئکت لمپي *toḡkat lampei*.

WANDER برجالن ۲ *kombara*, سست *sasat*,
ber-jālan-jālan; (to deviate) سمخ *simpang*.

WANE (- of the moon) بولن کچل *būlan kechil*,
کوراعن بولن *kōrāng-an būlan*.

WANT (be deficient) کورخ *kōrang*, تیاد چوکف
tiāda chūkup; (desire) رندو *rindū*, ماو *māu*,
چت *chita*. Want (deficiency) کوراعن *kōrāng-*
an; (penury) قن *papā-an*; (need) حاجة *hājat*.

WANTON گاتل *gātal*, دوکان *dōkāna*, کنجي *kanji*,
Wantonness کائینن *ka-iḡḡin-an*, هیدم *idam*.

WAR پقراغن *pe-prāng* and فرخ *prang*, فارخ *pārāng*,
pe-prāng-an; (to make war) برفرخ *ber-prang*,
ممرخ *mem'rang*, براغکت *ber-āḡkat*. Warfare
pe-prāng-an. Warlike فرکاس *perkāsa*, قهلوان
pahluwān.

WARD (to fend off) تئکس *taḡkis*, منعکس *me-*
naḡkis, تافق *tāpak*, منافق *menāpak*.

WARD (custody) قنغخ *pegāng-an*, کوروغن *kū-*
rōng-an; (one under a guardian) یاتیم *yātīm*.
Warder (keeper) قنغکو *penunḡgū*.

WARDROBE بیلق میمغن فکاین *bilik menyimpan*,
pekāin; (royal -) فربندهران *per-bandharān*.

WARES دگاخ *dagāng-an*, بارخ ۲ *bārang-bārang*.

WAREHOUSE گدوخ *gadōng*.

WARM هاعث *aḡat*, فانس *panas*; (luke-warm,
tepid) سوم *sūam*; (incensed) گرم *garām*; (to
make -) فانسکن *pānas-kan*, هعثکن *aḡat-kan*.
Warmth هعثن *aḡāt-an*; (- of the body) سوہ
sūh.

WAVERING (irresolute) گنده *gundah*, بیمب *bim-bang*.

WAX لیلین *lilin*; (ear-wax) تاهي تليخ *tāi teliŋga*; (sealing) لاکري *lākri*.

WAX (to become) جاد *jādi*; (increase) تمبه *tam-bah*.

WAY جالڻ *jālan*; (path) لورڻ *lūrong*; (high-way) چار (mode) *jālan rāya*, هلامن *alāman*; *chāra*, پري *pri*; (this way, thus) بگين *bagini*; (that way, so) بگيت *bagitu*.

WAYLAY انڊڻ *indap*, ادڻ *ādang*, هنڌي *intei*; (rob) سامن *sāmun*.

WAYWARD ڦڻچين *biŋgis*, ڦڻچين *panchīng-an*.

WE ڪامي *kāmi* and ڪامي *kāmi*; (exclusively) ڪيت *kita*; *kāmī*.

WEAK (feeble) لهه *lemah*, لتهه *leteh*, لسو *lusū*, ڪورڻ *kōrang tagoh*; (silly) بودو *bōdoh*, بيڻگون *biŋgong*.

WEALTH ڪاڪيان *ka-kayā-an*, ورق *worka*; (magnificence) ڪبسان *ka-besār-an*, ڪمليان *ka-mulī-an*; (treasure) بند *benda*. Wealthy ڪاي *kāya*.

WEAN سارڪ *sarak*, مپارڪ *meniārak*.

WEAPON سنجات *sinjāta*.

WEAR ڦاڪي *pākei*, مڻن *menġena*; (wearing apparel) ڦڪاين *pekāin*; (to consume) لوسه *lūsoh*, مڻايس *meng-ābis*; (worn) ترڦاڪي *ter-pākei*; (worn out) هابس *ābis*, روسڪ *rusak*, بوريڪ *būruk*; (- as a ship) برگيلرڪيورين *ber-gēler ka-būrīt-an*.

WEARY ڳاڏو *pāyah*, لهه *lelah*; (to importune) ڳاڏو *gādūh*.

WEATHER (season) ماس *māsa*, وقت *waktu*, موسم *mūsīm*; (fair weather) چواچ *chuwācha*, ڪمارو *kamārau*. Weathercock (vane) ٽنگل اڻ *tunġgal aŋgin*, ڦڻاڻه *peng-āpoh*.

WEAVE تنن *tanun* or *tunnun*, بلت *belut*; (- basket-work) ايم *aniam*.

WEB سارڻ لاپ ۲ *kāin tanun*; (spider's -) *sārang lāba-lāba*.

WED, vid. MARRY.

WEDDING منڻي *mampili*, نڪاح *nikāh*.

WEDGE باجي *bāji*.

WEDNESDAY هاري اربع *ārī arbā* or *rebā*.

WEEK جمعه *jumāt*, مڱو *miŋgō*.

WEEP تانگس *tāŋgis*, منانگس *menāŋgis*; (lament) راتپ *rātap*.

WEEVIL بوبڪ *bōbok*.

WEIGH ٽيڪل *timbang*, برداچ *ber-dāching*, پيڪل *pikul*; (- as an anchor) بوڱڪر *bōŋkar*; (to ponder) ٽيڪل *timbang*, فيڪر *fikir*. Weight برت *brat*; (burthen) بابن *bāban*. Weights بات داچ *bātu dāching*, بات ٽيڪانگ *bātu timbāng-an*; (gold) بوڱڪل *bōŋkal*. Weighty برت *brat*.

WEIR for fish بلت *balat* and بلي *balē*.

WELCOME (to receive) سمبت *sambut*, مڱو *meng-ālū*; (welcome!) سلامت سمڻي *salāmat sampei*.

WELFARE سڃاهتر *sajahtra*, سلامت *salāmat*, ڪبجيڪن *ka-bejik-an*.

WELL (of water) پريگي *prigi*, سومر *sūmur*, تلاڱ *talāga*.

WELL (not ill) بايڪ *bāik*; (in health) سمبه *sum-boh*, پامن *niāman*. Well-beloved ڪاڪاهه *ka-kā-sih*, يڻ برهي *iāng berāhī*. Well-bred سوڦن *sūpan*, مانس لاکو *mānis lākū*. Well done! بايڪله *bāik-lah*, ايلڪ *ēlok*. Well-pleased ساڀس *sābas*, سڪيت *suka-chita*, برڪنن *ber-kanan*. Well-shaped برسيڪٽ *ber-sikap* بايڪ *bāik*.

WEN ڪندوڱ *kandōng*, ڪوتل *kūtil*, ريس *rīsa*; (- on trees) بوچڪ *bōchak*, بونگڪل *būŋkul*.

WENCH (young woman) بودق فرمقون *būdak per-ampūan*; (common woman) سندل *sundal*.

WENT, vid. Go.

WEST بارت *bārat*, مغرب *maghrab*; (north-west) بارت داي *bārat lāūt*; (south-west) کسبله بارت *bārat dāya*; (westerly, westward) *ka-sablāh bārat*; (western) دربارت *deri bārat*, اتس اغن *atas angin*, متهماري تورن *mata-āri tūrun*.

WET لئس *laṅgas*, ابل *ombal*, باسه *bāsah*; (damp)

WHALE فوس *pāwus*, گاجه مين *gajah mīna*.

WHARF تيتي *titī*, تيتي *titī-an*, چروچ *cherōcha*, بئسال *baṅgsāl*.

WHAT كارن ا *apa*; (for what, wherefore) *kārna apa*, بتا *betāpa*; (in what manner) *bagimāna*.

WHATEVER, whatsoever بارغ ا *bārang apa*, سسوات *se-bārang*, بارغ ي *bārang iang*, مسكات *sa-sūātu*. What though كندات *k'and'āti*, مسكي *maski*.

WHEAT گندم *gundum*.

WHEEDLE (coax) بوجق *būjok*; (cheat) كيجو *kichū*.

WHEEL كاك *gōling-an*, جنترا *jantarā*, قلاريق *pel-lārik*; (potters -) *kāki pedāti*; (to wheel round) *pūsing*, كيسر *kisar*.

WHEEZE ترساق داد *ter-sasak dāda*, ايس *isa*.

WHELP انتق انج *anuk anjing*.

WHEN ا *apa-bīla*, قبي *pabīla*, كال *apa-kāla*, بلان *bīla-māna*, *māna-kāla*; (at the time) *kāpan*; *tatkāla*; *pada katika*, حتى *hatta*. Whenever, whensoever كال *māna kāla*, كال *kāla-kian*.

WHENCE درمان *deri-māna*.

WHERE مان *māna*, دمان *de-māna*; (any -) *māna-māna*; (every -, throughout) رات *rāta*. Whereabout دمان ارهن *de-māna arah-nia*. Wherever, wheresoever, دمان *de-māna-māna*, سمان *se-māna-māna*, بارغ دمان *bārang de-māna*.

WHEREAS بهو *bahwa*, ادقون *ada-pūn*, مك *maka*.

WHEREFORE (interrogatively) معاث *menḡ-āpa*, كارن ا *kārna apa*, ا *apa mūlū-nia*; (for that) سبب ايت *sebāb itu*, تاگل ايت *tāgal itu*. Whereupon ايتقون *itu-pūn*.

WHET مئاسه *menḡ-āsah*, كيلير *kilir*, چاني *chānī*.

WHETHER (if) جكلو *jekalau*, كلو *kalau*, كالو *kālau* and *kālō*; (or) اتو *atau*, بايق *bāik*, ماو *māu*; (- or not) انت *antah*.

WHETSTONE بات بيغس *bātu peng-āsah*, بات *bātu bīngis*, فئاجم *penājam*, گرنده *gorindah*.

WHEY ايردادي *āyer dādī*.

WHICH ي *iang*; (interrogatively) مان *māna*; (whichever) بارغ ي *bārang iang*.

WHIFF (in smoking) تيك *tēkē*.

WHILE, whilst س *sedang*, س *selang*, سرت *serta*, س *sambil*; (awhile) س *sabantar*, س *se-katika*, س *sa-sāat*; (a long while) ل *lāma*; (so long as) س *se-lāma*, س *sem'antāra*.

WHIMSICAL (ludicrous) ت *tiṅkah*.

WHINE ت *tāngis*.

WHIP چ *chamoti*, چ *chabuk*, چ *chumuk*. Whip (to scourge) بري چ *bri chabuk*, ق *pālū daṅgan chabuk*, گ *gittik*.

WHIRL فوس *pūsar*, فوس *pūsing*. Whirlpool فوسارن اير *pusār-an āyer*. Whirlwind فوسارن اير *pūting-baliong*.

WHISK (tuft of feathers) جمبول jambul.

WHISKERS میسی misī, کومس kūmis.

WHISPER بیسق bisik, برکات قراهن ۲ ber-kāta per-lāhan-perlāhan.

WHISTLE سیل siol; (- as the wind) بردشع ber-danḡong.

WHITE قوته pūtih. Whitewash لومس دشن کافور lūmas danḡan kāpūr.

WHITHER کمان ka-māna; (whithersoever) بارغ bārang ka-māna.

WHITLOW کلورتن kalūrut-an.

WHIZ بردشع ber-danḡong.

WHO سیاث siāpa; (he who) یغ iang. Whoever, whosoever بارغ سیاث bārang siāpa.

WHOLE (entire) بوله būlah, سنتق sontok, سبرهان saberhāna, سلوره selūroh, گنث ganap; (all) جمله jumlah. samoā-nia; (the total) سموان. Wholly بلاک belāka, بوله būlah, گنث ganap, سکا sakāli. Wholesale بورغ bōrong.

WHOLESOME (- as food) بایق د ماکن bāik de mākan, بایق اکن مکانن اورغ bāik akan makān-an orang.

WHOOP (shout) تمثک tampek, سوروq sūrak.

WHORE سندل sundal; (mistress, concubine) کندق kandak, گندق gundik. Whore (to commit fornication) برکندق ber-kandak, برسندل ber-sundal; (commit adultery) برمکه ber-mukah, برزنا ber-zinā. Whoredom قرسندال per-sundāl-an, زنا zinā.

WHOSE سیاث امقون siāpa pūnia, سیاث قون pa ampūnia.

WHY کارن meng-āpa, سبب اث sebāb apa, کارن kārna apa.

WICK سمبو sumbū.

WICKED جاهت jāhat, نکل nakal, کشت kapis-

ta, فاسق fāsik. Wickedness کجهاتن ka-jahāt-an, بواتن جاهت būāt-an jāhat.

WICKERWORK راٹ rāga, کیسی ۲ kisi-kisi.

WIDE (spacious) لوس luwas; (broad) لبر lebar; (open) جارغ jārang, لاثع lāpang; (loose) لوڭگر luḡgar. Widen لواسکن luwās-kan. ملبرکن me-lebar-kan, ملاثع me-lāpang.

WIDOW بالو قرمقون janda, مارند mārandā, بالو قرمقون bālū perampūan, کربی karbei. Widower بالو لکلاک bālū laki-lāki, مارند mārandā; (single person) بوجغ būjang.

WIDTH کلواسن ka-luwās-an.

WIFE بین bini, استری istri, قرمقون perampūan.

WILD (not cultivated) هوتن ūtan; (undomesticated) هوتن ūtan, لیر liar, جالغ jālang; (furious) بوس barwas, گیل gila; (wild man, species of ape) اورغ هوتن orang ūtan; (game, feræ) اغکس morga-satwā, بالالغ balālang, اغکس anḡkas, اغکس anḡgas. Wilderness هوتن ūtan, باب هوتن bābi ūtan. Wild-hog بلنتار belantāra.

WILE (stratagem) دای dāya, تیفو tipū. Wily بر دای ber-dāya, بیجق bijak.

WILFUL (pertinacious) اشکار anḡkāra, کرس کفال kras kapāla, تگر tagar; (perverse) کشت ka-pista, فرغ قروس prang-prūs. Wilfully سجاج sangāja, دشن د سمجان danḡan de sahajā-nia.

WILL (to desire) ماو māū, هندق andak; (to order) سورس sūruh, فاسن pāsan; (auxiliary of the future) بوله būlih, هندق andak, ماو māū. Will (pleasure) سکا suka, کیندق هات ka-andak āti, رضا ridlā; (good pleasure) سکا suka-āti, تیلک tilik; (ill-will) کاسه kāsih, پرنکن per-kanan, دمدام damdam, کچل هات kechil āti, بنج binchi. Willing ماو māū, سکا suka, سودی sūdī; (eager) راجن rājin; (ready) چفت chapat.

WILL (testament) وصاية *wasāyat*.

WIN يَغْ مِنْغ *menang*, مَجْر *mujur*. Winner يَغْ مِنْغ *menang*. Winnings قَمَنَان *pe-menāng-an*, اَنْتَغ *ontong*.

WIND (current of air) اَنْغ *aṅgin*; (storm of -) قَوْتَغ بَلِيغ *ribut*, طوفان *tūfān*; (whirlwind) قَوْتَغ بَلِيغ *pūting baliong*. Land-wind اَنْغ دَارَت *aṅgin dārat*. Sea-wind اَنْغ لَوْت *aṅgin lāūt*. Wind-fall (fruit) كَغْغُورَن *ka-gugūr-an*. Windward اَتَس اَنْغ *atas aṅgin*.

WIND (to reel) لِيكْس *likas*; (roll up) كِيلِغ *gīling*, كُولِغ *gōlong*; (- on a ball) كُمُكَلَن *gumpal-kan*; (- on a shuttle) بَرْتُورَق *ber-tūrak*. Winding (as a river) بَلِيكُو *balikū*. Winding-sheet كَفَن *kafan*, كَفَن *kapan*.

WINDLASS قَوْتَارَن *pūtār-an*.

WINDOW جَنْدِيلَا *jandēlā*, تَغْكَف *tiṅkap*, نَاتَغ *nātang*.

WINDPIPE بُولُوهُ *būlūh-būlūh*, سَغْكَوْغ *saṅgkūang*.

WINE اَنْغْغُور *aṅggor*, شَرَبَت *sharbat*. Wine-press اَپِيلَن بُوْه اَنْغْغُور *apil-an būah aṅggor*.

WING كَادِغ بَال تَنْتَرَا (- of an army) سَايْث *sāyap*; *gāding būla tantarā*.

WINK كَجْث *kechap*, كَجْث *kejap*, لَوْغ *lāwang*, اِشَارَة *ishārat*; (to wink) مَلَوْغ *me-lāwang*, بَرِي *brī*, اِشَارَة *brī ishārat*.

WINNOW كِيرِي *kirei*, مَغِيرِي *meṅgirei*, تَمْثِي *tampi*; (the fan or sieve) نِيرُو *nyirū*.

WINTER (cold season) مَوْسَم دِيغَن *mūsīm dīṅgin*.

WIPE سَافُو *sāpū*; (- out) هَافُس *āpus*.

WIRE كَاوَت *kāwat*, دَاو *dāwa*.

WISDOM بَدِي *budī*, اَكَل بَدِي *àkal budī*; (knowledge) عِلْم *ilmu*.

WISE بِيَجَق *bījak*, بَرَبَدِي *ber-budī*, بِيَجَسَانَا *bijaksāna*, بَرَعَقَل *ber-àkal*, عَارِف *arif*, تَاو *tāu*; (learned) بِيَس *bīsa*, عَالِم *ālim*.

WISH (to desire) چِت *chita*, مَاو *māu*, هَنْدَق *andak*, اِيغَن *iṅgin*; (pine after) رِنْدُو *rindū*.

Wish (a desire) چِت رَاس *chita rāsa*, كَهَنْدَق *ka-andak*.

WISP سَغْكَوْغ رُمُط *sa-gaṅggam rumput*.

WIT (ingenuity) عَقْل بَدِي *àkal budī*; (smart reply) چَمْطَق *champak*; (to wit) كَهْوِي *ka-taū-i*, اِيَانِي *iāni*; (out of wits) كِيل *gila*.

WITCHCRAFT سَوَاغْكِ *suwaṅggi*, هَبَاتَن *hobāt-an*, تَنْوْغَن *tanōng-an*.

WITH دَنْغَن *daṅgan*; (along with) سَام *sāma*, سَرَت *serta*. Withal سَرَاي *serāya*.

WITHDRAW (retire) اَنْدَر *undur*, سَمْغ *simpang*, چَرِي *cherrei*, سَكُوْكَن دِيرِي *sakū-kan dirī*.

WITHERED لَايُو *lāyū*, بُوْرَس *būrus*.

WITHHOLD تَهَانِي *tahān-i*, سَمْغَن *simpan*; (restrain) تَغْه *tagah*.

WITHIN دَالَم *de-dālam*.

WITHOUT دَلُور *de-lūar*; (not with) دَنْغَن *daṅgan*.

WITHSTAND لَوْن *lāwan*, تَاهَن *tāhan*.

WITNESS شَكْس *saksi*; (to bear -) بَرِي شَكْس *brī saksi*, نَايَق شَكْس *nāik saksi*.

WITTINGLY دَنْغَن تَهُون *daṅgan taū-nia*, دَنْغَن سَهْجَان *daṅgan de sahajā-nia*.

WITTY مَوْلَت قَنْتَس *mūlut pantas*; (shrewd) چَرْدِيَق *cherdēk*.

WIZARD, vid. SORCERER.

Wo (misery) كَسَاهَن *ka-susāh-an*, سَافُو *sangsāra*; (wo is me!) اَدُوْهِي *adoh aku*, اَدُوْهِي *adōhī*.

Woful (sorrowful) مَوْرَغ *mūrong*, دُكَ *duka*.

WOMAN اَوْرَغ بَتِين *orang betina*, پَرَامْطُون *perampūan*.

WOMB كَنْدُوْغ *kandūng*, پَرَانَاكَن *per-anāk-an*, قَوْج *papūju*, رَحْم *rahim*, پَرُت *prut*.

WONDER (to be amazed) چڙچڙ *chanḡang*, حيران *heirān*; (in amazement) ترچڙچڙ *ter-chanḡang*. Wonder (portentous sigh) چڙچڙ *chanḡāng-an*, کچڙچڙ *ājeb*, علامه *ālāmat*; (astonishment) کچڙچڙ *ka-chanḡāng-an*; (exclamations of -) استغفار الله *istaghafār-illah*, انده *ondeh*. Wonderful چڙچڙ *chanḡang*, عجب *ājeb*; (admirable) انده *indah*. Wonderstruck ترچڙچڙ *ter-chanḡang*, ترماڻو *ter-māṅgū*.

WONT (accustomed) بياس *biāsa*; (wonted, usual) سڌرت عاده *sadākāla*, يڙ بياس *iang biāsa*, سڌرتي اڌات *seperti ādat*.

Woo اورڇ مڻيڻ *mīnang*; (wooer) *orang memīnang*, انڻ ترون *anak tarūna*.

WOOD (timber) کايو *kāyū*; (fire-wood) کايو اڻ *kāyū āpi*, رڻب (woods) کايو تڻب *kāyū tambun*, رڻبا *rimba*, هوتن *ūtan*. Wood-pecker بلاڻي *balātī* and بلاتو *balātok*. Wood-louse ليڻ *lipan*.

WOOF ڦاکن پڦاکن *pākan*, ڦاکن برتورق *pākan ber-tūrak*; (warp) لانڱسن *lanḡsin* or *lonḡson*.

WOOL بولو دڻب *būlū dumba*. Woollen cloth کڦال *sakelāt*, صوف *sūf*. Woolly-headed ڦڦو *kapāla ber-būlū*; (frizzled, bushy -) پڦو *papūah*.

WORD کات *kāta*, سڌ *sabda*; (one word) کات سڦاته *kāta sa-pātah*.

WORK (employment) ڪرڇ *karja*, ڦرڪرڇان *per-karjā-an*; (performance) ڦرڻواتن *per-buāt-an*; (manufacture) ڦروساهن *per-usāh-an*; (actions) عمل *fāāl*; (pious work) ڪڀڻين *ka-baktī-an*, اڻمل *āmel*. Work (to labour) برڪرڇ *ber-karja*, ڄاهه *garāk*, بروڻه *ber-ūsah*; (- with the needle) ڄاهه *jāit*; (to work through) تڻڦو *tampū*; (to ferment) برڀوڻي *ber-būhī*. Workman توڪڻ *tūkang*, ڪڦو *kipū* and ڪڻڦو *kimpū*. Work-

manship ڦرڻواتن *per-buāt-an*, ڦروساهن *per-usāh-an*, ڦرڪرڇان *pe-karjā-an*. Workshop بڻسڻ *banḡsāl*, روم ڦرڪرڇان *rūmah pe-karjā-an*.

WORLD دنيا *dunyā*, عالم *ālam*; (the earth) بوم *būmi*; (the world to come) اڳرت *ākhirat*.

WORM چاڇڻ *chāching*; (water-worm) ڦوڻ *ūlat*; (silk -) ڪاڻڇ *kāpang*; (maggot) بوڻو *bōbok*; (- of a screw) ڦسڻ *pasok*, ڦسڻ (worm-eaten) ڦلر ايتيڻ *peler itik*; اڻس برتڻبوسن اوله ڪاڻڇ *de mākan ūlat*, ڦاڻڪت (worms) *ābis ber-tambūs-an ūlih kāpang*; چاڇڻ *peniakit chāching*.

WORN, vid. WEAR.

WORRY اڇو *ajok*, اوسق *usik*.

WORSE ڪورڇ بايڻ درڦڏ *lebih būruk*, يڻ بورق سڪال *iang būruk sakālī*.

WORSHIP (to adore) ڦوڇ *pūji*, مڻوڇ *memūji*; (address respectfully) مڻيڻ *meniambah*. Worship (adoration) ڦوڇ *pūji*, ڦوڇين *pūji-an*, سڻبڻ *sambayang*, ڦر سڻبڻ *per-sambah-an*.

WORSTED (foiled) تيوس *tiwas*; (beaten) الله *alah*. Worstedyarn بڻڻ بولو دڻب *benang būlū dumba*.

WORTH (value) ڦرڪڻان *gūna*, ڦرڪڻان *per-gunā-an*; (price) ڦرڪ *arga*, ڦر *kadar*. Worthiness بايڻ *bāik*, ڄاس *jāsa*, ڪڀڻيڪن *ka-bejik-an*. Worthless ڦرڪوڻ *tiūda ber-gūna*, بورق *būruk*; (- character) ريسو *risau*.

WORTHY (deserving of) هارس *hārus*, لايڻ *lāyik*, سڻڦرن *semporna*, برڄاس *ber-jāsa*; (estimable) بايڻ *bāik*, انده *indah*.

WOULD (from will) بوله *būlih*, ماو *māū*; (would to God) ڌ بري الله *de brī allah*.

WOUND لوڪ *lūka*; (to inflict a -) لوڪ *me-lūka*; (to cut) ڦوڻڇ *pōlong*; (to hack) چڻڇڻ *chāching*.

- chinchang*, تتق *talak*; (to stab) تیکم *tikam*;
 (to receive a wound) کن لوک *kena lūka*;
 (wounded) لوک *lūka*, ترتیکم *ter-tikam*.
- WRANGLE بنته *bantah*, تئکر *taṅkar*; (be at variance) برچدرا *ber-chiderā*, برسلیسی *ber-selisī*;
 (wrangling, strife) ڦربنتاهن *per-bantāh-an*, چدرا *chiderā*.
- WRAP مېښکوسکن *bābat*, بلیت *balit*; (pack) مېښکوسکن *mem-buṅkūs-kan*; (wrapper) کاین ښکوسن *kāin buṅkūs-an*.
- WRATH اماره *amārah*, مرک *morka*. Wrathful (wroth) اماره *amārah*, مرک *morka*, ګرم *garām*, ګوسر *gūsar*, څرن *ṅgaran*.
- WREAK vengeance توله ملکوکن *me-lakū-kan tūlah*;
 مېبالس کجهاتن *me-lakū-kan damdam*, مېبالس کجهاتن *mem-bālas ka-jahāt-an*.
- WREATH ځولج *būlang-būlang*, ګراښ بوغ *karāng-an būnga*. Wreath (to entwine) لیلټ *lilit*, بلیت *balit*.
- WRECK ڦرهو یغ ترڦچه *praū lang ter-pachah*;
 (wrecked) ترڦچه *ter-pachah*, ترېوغ *ter-būang*, دمطر *dampar*, کارم *kāram*.
- WRENCH (strain) تګلیت *tagaliat*, تګلیچه *taga-lichoh*.
- WREST from سنتق *sintak*, رمښ *rampas*.
- WRESTLE ګومل *gūmul*; (throw down) همښ *ampas*.
- WRETCHED چلاک *chelāka*, روسق هات *rusak āti*;
 (poor) ڦاڅ *pāpa*.
- WRIGGLE جولر *jūlor*, جالن برګویغ *jālan ber-gōyang-gōyang*.
- WRING (as linen) ڦولس *pūlas*, ڦره *prah*; (to extort) انیای *anyāya*.
- WRINKLE کارت *kārut*.

- WRIST بوکو تاشن *būkū tāṅgan*, ڦکلی *pakali*.
- WRITE توله *tulis*, منوله *menulis*, مېوره *meniū-rat*; (writing) سورة *sūrat*; (composition) ګراښ *karāng-an*. Writer جور توله *jūro-tulis*, اورغ *orang pandei meniūrat*, ڦېوره *pe-niūrat*.
- WRITHE اېروتنک ډيري *irūt-kan diri*, جولر *jūlor*.
- WRONG سوله *sūlah*; (astray) مسټ *sasat*; (wrong-headed, perverse) اغکار *aṅkāra*; (deranged) ګیل *gila*. Wrong (to defraud) کیچو *kichū*;
 (injure) بري روکي *brī rūgi*, انیای *anyāya*; (injury) روکي *rūgi*, مضره *medlerat*.
- WROTH, vid. WRATH.
- WRY ايرت *irut*, سيرغ *sērong*; (wry-necked) تلېلغ *tatēling*.

Y.

- Y (the letter) يا *iā* or *yā*.
- YAM (esculent root) اوبي *ūbi*.
- YARD (court) هلامن *alāman*, کمنځ *kampong*;
 (measure) تڼځ دڦ *tāṅgah depa*, تڼځ کاکي *tiga kākī*; (- of a ship) ڦابون *pābuwan*; (member) بوتو *būtū*, اوره *ūrat*, ڦلر *peler*.
- YARN (thread) بڼغ *benang*.
- YAWN ګاڼځ *gaṅgang*, ڼاڼغ *ṅāṅga*, ګاڼځ *gāwap*.
- YE, vid. YOU.
- YEAR تاهن *tāun*, موسم *mūsim*; (new year) تاهن *tāun bhārū*; (yearly) موسم *tiap-tiap mūsim*.
- YEARN برچنت *ber-chinta*, رندواکن *rindū akan*;
 (yearning) ڦيلوهاټ *pilū āti*.
- YEAST خمير *khamir*, راګي *rāgi*.

YELL تريق *terlak*, تمفق *tampik*.

YELLOW كونيغ *kūning*; (pale -) فيرع *pērang*.

YELP سالتق *sālak*, تريق *terlak*.

YES ايا *iyā*, بهكن *behkan*, بلي *belei*.

YESTERDAY كلماري *kalamāri*, سمال *sa-mālam*;
(day before yesterday) كلماري دهول *kalamāri*
daūlu.

YET (still) لاث *lāgi*, جوگ *jūga*, جو *jūa*; (here-
after) جمه *jemah*; (nevertheless) تتاف *tetāpi*,
ولكن *we-lakin*; (not yet) بلم *balum*.

YIELD (produce) بري *brī*; (submit) تندق *tunduk*,
سره *sarah*; (deliver up) تيوس *tīwas*.

YOKE دانم *dānam*, ايگو *igū*.

YOLK or yelk كونيغ تير *kūning*, ميره تير *mērah telur*,
telur.

YONDER دسان *de-sāna*.

YORE (days of -) قرب كال *daūlu kāla*, قرب كال
purba kāla, زمان دهول *zemān daūlu*.

YOU (thou) انكوا *aṅkau*, كو *kau*, ديكو *dikau*, كام
kāmu; (ye) كامورغ *kām'orang*.

YOUNG مود *mūda*; (the young of animals) انق
anak, كانيق *kānak-kānak*.

YOUR انكواثون *aṅkau-pūnia*, كواثون *kau-pūnia*,
كامثون *kāmu-pūnia*, تونثون *tūan-pūnia*; (your-
self) انكوا سندريري *aṅkau sindirī*.

YOUTH كامدان *ka-mudā-an*; (young person) مود
mūda, اورغ مود *orang mūda*, بودق *būdak*,
بويغ *būyong*; (youthful) مود *mūda*, مود پري *pri*
mūda.

Z.

Z (the letter) when soft, زي *zī* or زا *zā*;
when hard, ذال *zāl* or ذال *dzāl*.

ZEAL (warmth) هغاثن *aṅgāt-an*, غيرة *gheirat*.
Zealous (ardent) هغاث *āngat*; (assiduous)
راجن *rājīn*, چاكف *chākap*.

ZEST سدث *sedap*, راس ييغ بايق *rāsa iang bāik*.

ZODIAC برج اسمان *burj āsmāni*. (The names of
the signs and mansions are those of the Ara-
bians.)

ZONE (girdle) ايكت قعگخ *tālī pendīng*, تالي قنديغ
ikat piṅgang.

THE END.

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The following ERRATA have occurred.

P. 10-2, l. 24, for *padu* r. *pada*.

34-1, l. 1, بله should follow بلغ in p. 45-1.

55-1, l. 2, for بوگس r. نوگس.

93-2, l. 17, for مپداکن r. منیداکن.

104-1, l. 19, for جماع r. جماج.

P. 195-2, l. 22, for *sērang* r. *sērong*.

217-2, l. 10, for *prabōng-an*, r. *per-ubōng-an*.

355-1, l. 17, for هادف r. هادف.

574-2, for UNEPCEPTIONABLE r. UNEX-
CEPTIONABLE.

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